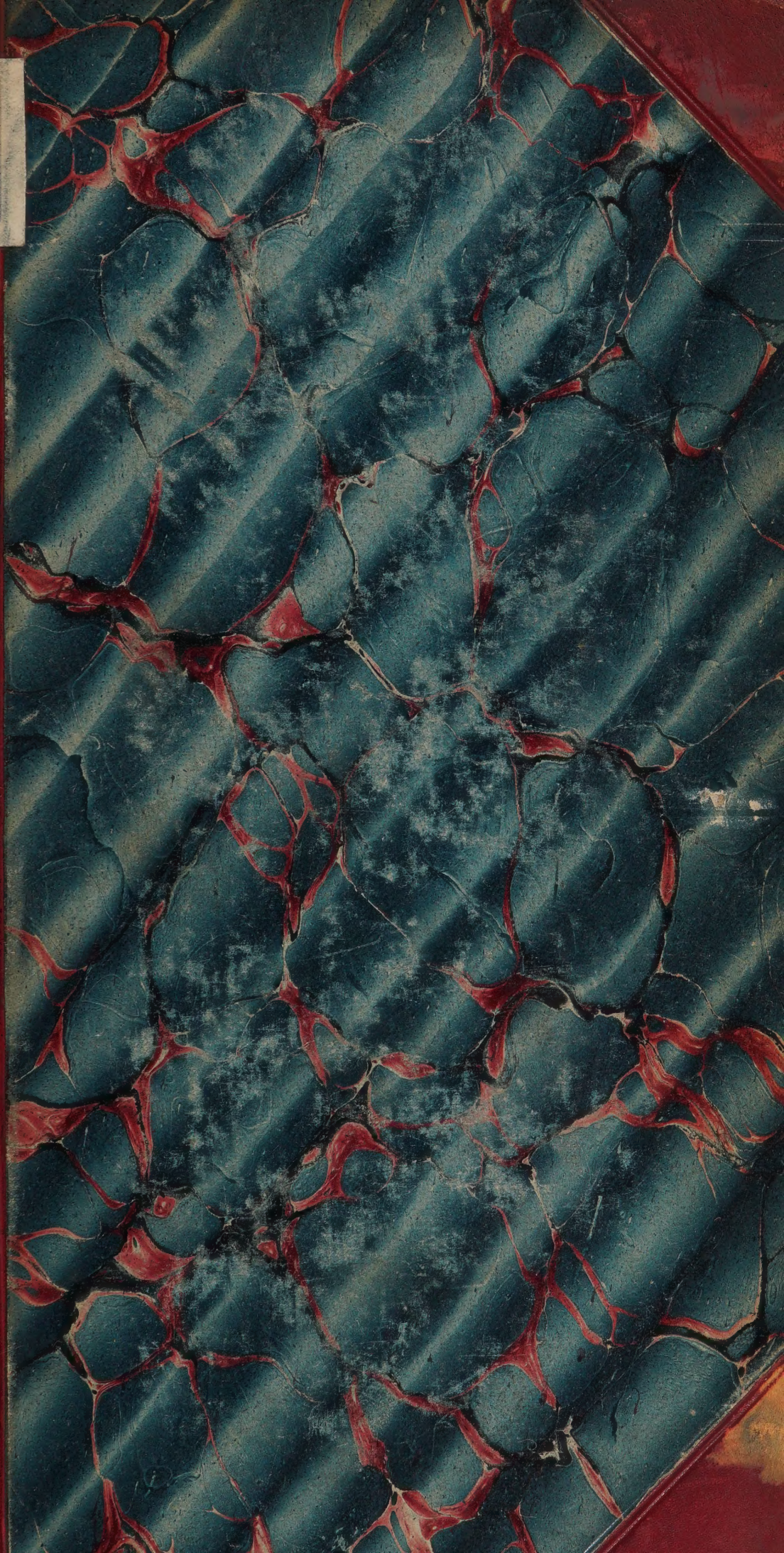
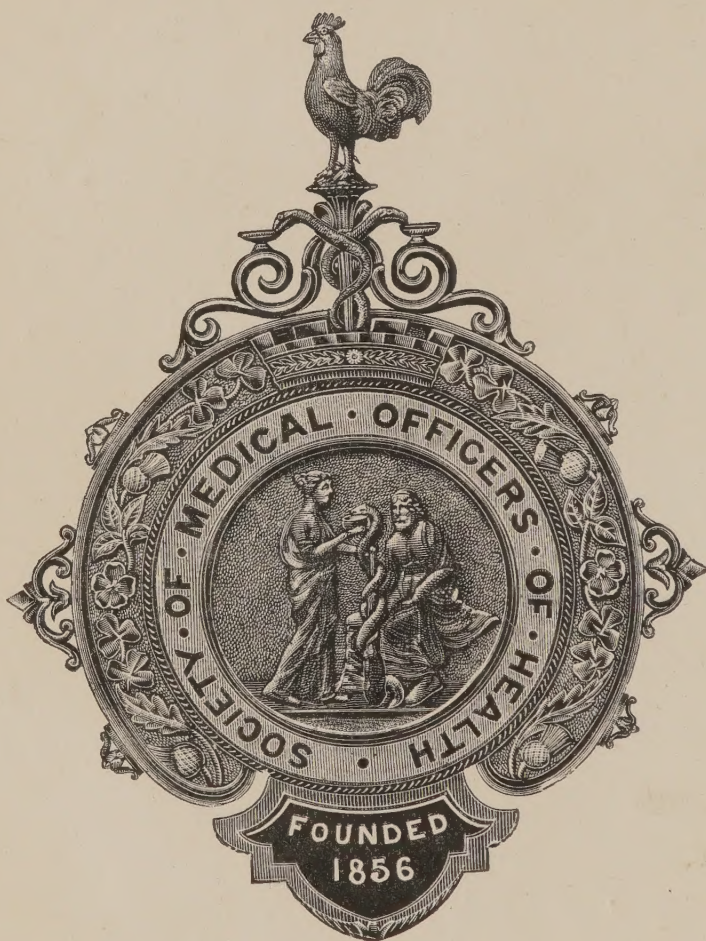


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FIRST ANNUAL REPORT
OF
THE POOR LAW BOARD.
1848.

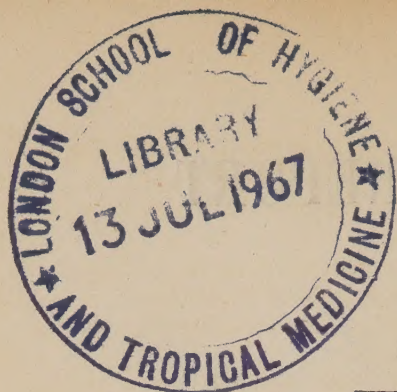
In pursuance of the Statute 10 & 11 Vict. c. 109, Sec. 13.



Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

LONDON:
PRINTED BY WILLIAM CLOWES & SONS, STAMFORD STREET,
FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.
1849.

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REPORT.

TO THE QUEEN'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY.

*Poor Law Board, Somerset House,
December 30th, 1848.*

MAY IT PLEASE YOUR MAJESTY :

1. THE Poor Law Commission, as constituted under the Act 10 and 11 Vict., cap. 109, came into operation on the 17th of December, 1847, and the period having arrived when the Report of the proceedings of the Commission, which is required by that Act, must be made, we now beg to submit the following to your Majesty.

2. Our Report will necessarily be less complete than it would have been if it had been prepared by Mr. Buller, the late President of the Board, for whose untimely decease we cannot refrain from expressing our deep and sincere regret. He devoted himself with unwearied assiduity to the duties of his office, and we feel that the country has sustained a severe loss in being thus early and unexpectedly deprived of the services of one of so much ability in the administration of this department, and whose estimable qualities conciliated general goodwill and regard.

Decease of Mr. Buller, the late President of the Board.

3. The first important matter to be stated, is the general amount of the relief of the poor, as exhibited under the heads of expenditure and pauperism, during the year ended on the 25th March, 1848. The proceedings of the present Board do not precisely correspond with the term to which this statement applies, it being made up to Lady-day, and consequently including only the first quarter of the year, to the exclusion of the other three quarters.

The state of Pauperism.

4. The following are the statements of pauperism and expenditure during the last parochial year. Tables containing other information connected with the relief of the poor are inserted in the Appendix.*

* App. B, Nos. 1 to 10, pp. 50—93.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Total Number of Paupers of all classes, relieved in the 592 Unions in England and Wales, during each of the Quarters ended at Lady-day, 1847 and 1848.

Quarters ended Lady day.	NUMBER OF PAUPERS RELIEVED.			
	In-door.	Out-door.	Total.	Proportion per Cent. of the Number of Paupers Relieved to the Population of 1841.
1847	226,579	1,244,554	1,471,133	10·8
1848	265,140	1,361,061	1,626,201	11·8
Increase.	38,561	116,507	155,068	1·1

The population of the 592 Unions, in 1841, was 13,784,703.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Number of Able-bodied Paupers Relieved in 592 Unions in England and Wales, during each of the Quarters ended Lady-day, 1847 and 1848.

Quarters ended Lady-day.	IN-DOOR.			OUT-DOOR			Total In-door and Out-door.
	On Account of Temporary Sickness or Accident.	All other Causes, including Vagrants,	Total In-door.	On Account of Temporary Sickness or Accident.	All other Causes, including Vagrants.	Total Out-door.	
1847	11,524	93,782	105,306	172,972	202,306	375,278	480,584
1848	13,072	122,012	135,084	176,242	266,119	442,361	577,445
Increase	1,548	28,230	29,778	3,270	63,813	67,083	96,861

NOTE.—Some of the Unions having made their return for Lady-day last on the new Form of Abstract, thereby rendering it impossible to make an exact comparison of pauperism, the return for the previous Lady-day quarter has, in those cases, been repeated as an approximation.

Expenditure for the Relief of the Poor.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Amount of Money Expended for the Relief of the Poor in 592 Unions in England and Wales, during the Years ended at Lady-day, 1847 and 1848.

EXPENDITURE FOR THE RELIEF AND MAINTENANCE OF THE POOR.								
Years ended Lady-day.	In-Maintenance.	Out Relief.	Establishment and Salaries.	Work-house Loans Repaid.	Other Charges connected with Relief to the Poor.	Total Expenditure for Relief to the Poor.	Increase per Cent in 1847 compared with 1848.	Rate per Head of Total Expenditure on the Population of 1841.
1847	£ 769,690	£ 2,973,994	£ 762,420	£ 163,017	£ 8,989	£ 4,678,110	..	s. d. 6 9½
1848	955,700	3,339,248	970,938	160,161	9,876	5,435,973	..	7 10½
Increase Decrease	186,010 ..	365,254 ..	208,568 ..	.. 2,836	887 ..	757,863 ..	16·2 ..	.. ..

NOTE.—The above expenditure only applies to 592 Unions under the Poor Law Amendment Act, and does not include 531 parishes under Local Acts, Gilbert's Acts, and the 43rd of Elizabeth.

5. The total expenditure for the relief of the poor in England and Wales, as shown by the Annual Poor Rate Return received from the Clerks to the Guardians and Overseers of the Poor, in continuation of the Parliamentary series, is as follows, viz. :—

Expenditure for the year ended	
Lady-day, 1847, in the 592 Unions	£4,678,110
Ditto, ditto, in the 531 parishes under Local and Gilbert's Acts, &c.	620,677
	<hr/> £5,298,787
Expenditure for the year ended	
Lady-day, 1848, in the 592 Unions	£5,435,973
Ditto, ditto, in the 531 parishes under Local and Gilbert's Acts, &c.	744,792
	<hr/> £6,180,765

Increase in 1848, compared with 1847. £881,978 or nearly 17 per cent.

6. From the above statements it appears that there has been a large increase, both in the expenditure and in the numbers relieved, in the year 1847–8, over the year 1846–7. This increase has been mainly caused by the general depression which existed in the manufacturing districts, and by the influx of poor persons from Ireland, in a state of destitution.

7. It became in some cases necessary to provide for the pressure of the unemployed labourers, in Unions where the general prohibitory order is in force. In such cases, the Board issued the order which provides that a task of work should be required in return for the relief afforded, where the Guardians are allowed to make exceptions from the prohibitory order, in consequence of the workhouse being full; and a similar order was issued to certain Unions and parishes to which the general prohibitory order had not been applied. In some instances the order was issued on the application of the Guardians, in others the Board deemed it right to issue it without such application. The order has been found generally to afford valuable assistance to the Guardians, as a test of real destitution, and as a precaution against the injurious consequences of maintaining out of the poor rates, able-bodied labourers and their families in a state of idleness.

Orders prescribing Task of Work.

8. The existence of the order has induced many Boards of Guardians to endeavour to provide means of supplying employment to labourers who require relief on account of their being out of work, by purchasing or hiring some portions of land contiguous to the workhouse for cultivation. To a certain extent this has, in a few instances, been sanctioned; but the Board have not been prepared to assent, as a general proposition, to the Guardians engaging in any considerable under-

Objection to Guardians engaging in Farming Operations.

takings of a farming character, which appear to the Board to be open to serious objection.

Poor Law Inspectors.

9. Immediately after the constitution of the present Board, the late Assistant Commissioners were appointed Inspectors, under the provisions of the 10 and 11 Vic., cap. 109, their powers and duties remaining unaltered. The number of Assistant Commissioners had been limited to nine, by the 5 and 6 Vic., cap. 56; but that number having been found insufficient for the proper fulfilment of the onerous and important duties required from them, the limit was removed by the 10 and 11 Vic., cap. 109. The present number of Inspectors is thirteen.*

Alterations in Unions.

10. Certain alterations have been made in a few of the Unions, of which the following are the particulars :—

The former Helmsley Blackmoor Union, in the North Riding of Yorkshire, contained 45 townships, which were divided by a range of hills into two distinct portions, so that Helmsley was the principal town of one, and Kirkby Moorside of the other. The communication between the two places was found to be inconvenient for the purposes of the Union, and a proposal for the division of the Union into two had been laid before the late Poor Law Commissioners. The Board having received a report from their Inspector, Mr. Hawley, recommending the division, acceded to the proposal and directed the separation of the Kirkby Moorside portion from the Helmsley Blackmoor Union, and forming the townships contained in that portion into a new Union termed the Kirkby Moorside Union,† which came into operation at Lady-day last.

11. It has also been deemed advisable to separate those parts of the Bradford Union, in the West Riding of Yorkshire, which formed the rural part of it, from the town portion, so as to leave four townships, comprising the whole of that populous place, in the Bradford Union; while the other townships have been formed into a Union by themselves, termed the North Bierley† Union. This took effect at Michaelmas last, and it is hoped that the new arrangement will work satisfactorily.

12. The populous parish of Hampstead† has also been separated from the Edmonton Union, of which it had previously formed a part, to the great inconvenience of the parishioners; and on its separation a Board of Guardians were elected for the administration of the relief of the poor of the parish on the 31st of May last, and they have administered the relief accordingly from that time.

13. The condition of the Abergavenny Union, in Monmouthshire, having been brought under the consideration of the Board, it was found that the rapid and great increase of the population in the whole of the Union, but especially in the two

* See Districts of the Poor Law Inspectors, App. B, No. 15, p. 122.

† See Particulars, App. B, No. 13, pp. 113 and 114.

parishes of Bedwelty and Aberystwith, where the coal and iron mines of this district are situated, taken in connection with the physical nature of the different parts of the Union, rendered it desirable that those parishes should be separated from the rest of the Union. The Board are accordingly taking steps for the formation of those two parishes into a distinct Union.

14. The attention of the Board was early and most urgently Vagrancy. called to the state of the vagrant poor, and the alarming increase in their numbers. The subject has for a long time occupied a good deal of public attention, the evil being general, and no part of the country being exempt from the infliction. The Poor Law Commissioners, in their Reports, adverted to it on several occasions, and various suggestions have, from time to time, been made, by them and by other parties, for its repression.

15. The late president devoted much consideration to this question, and collected a large mass of information upon it from various quarters. At his suggestion Mr. Boase was employed to make a minute and detailed investigation into the state of vagrancy in different Unions along the main lines of traffic in the country. Mr. Boase drew up an interesting and valuable Report, containing the practical results of his inquiry; and his Report, with a full selection from other communications on the subject, has been already laid before Parliament.

16. As the great increase of the vagrant poor, appeared to be in some degree attributable to a want of vigilance and careful discrimination, in the administration of relief to that class, on the part of the Boards of Guardians and their officers; and as, owing to this laxity, the numbers of applicants had been swelled by the intrusion of unworthy objects, and direct encouragement was thus given to mendicancy, a Minute, prepared by Mr. Buller, was communicated to the Boards of Guardians and their officers, calling attention to the necessity of repressing this growing evil, and the importance of exercising greater vigilance and discrimination in the administration of relief to this class.

17. The Minute at the same time contained cautions equally strong against the neglect of real destitution, whenever it was ascertained to exist. This Minute will be found in the Appendix.* It was intended only to convey advice, and general recommendations of a line of conduct to be pursued by Guardians and Union Officers; but not any authoritative direction and consequently it was not the subject of an order of the Board. It is yet too early to form a conclusion as to its general effect, in repressing the evil of vagrancy, but a considerable diminution in the numbers of the vagrant poor who were in the habit of applying for relief, took place shortly after the Minute had

* App. A, No. 7, p. 29.

been circulated, and as soon as its tenour had become known. The subject is one which will continue to occupy the attention of the Board.

18. In the Act of the last Sessions (11 & 12 Vic., cap. 110) there is a provision affecting this class of poor, which had been recommended by the Poor Law Commissioners, and which had been called for by most of the Unions. It makes the relief of all destitute wayfarers, wanderers, and foundlings, a charge upon the common fund of the Union, instead of upon some particular parish. The provision, which is only temporary, appears to give general satisfaction.

19. Another provision contained in the same Act, enables this class of applicants to be searched by the officers from whom they seek relief, and any money or other property which may be found upon them, to be taken and applied towards defraying the cost of the relief afforded.

20. The Board have been actively engaged, in conjunction with the Committee of Council on Education, in endeavouring to improve the education of the children in the several workhouses, and to raise the standard of qualification of the schoolmasters and schoolmistresses. With the view of effecting these objects, the Board have adopted a proposal for the examination, by Inspectors appointed by the Committee of Council, of the schoolmasters and schoolmistresses in the several workhouses, and to the appropriation according to certain scales of efficiency thus ascertained, of the grant voted by Parliament for the repayment of the salaries of those officers; so that larger sums will be granted to the Boards of Guardians who possess efficient schoolmasters and schoolmistresses, than to those whose officers possess inferior qualifications.†

21. Although the terms upon which these officers have been appointed, under the regulations prescribed by the Poor Law Commissioners, do not warrant their dismissal where they fail to obtain a proper certificate, if in other respects they are unobjectionable; yet the Board do not doubt that when sufficient time has elapsed to enable the requisite arrangements to be made, with a due regard to existing engagements, the officers who prove to be unsuited for the education of this class of poor children, will be withdrawn from their appointments, and a better class of teachers be established.

22. The Board are also engaged, with the assistance of the Committee of Council, in procuring for the several Unions, at the cheapest cost, a supply of the most eligible and useful school books and school apparatus, to be used in the workhouse schools: and they are glad to state that their applications to the publishers and proprietors of the several works have been readily acceded to.

Workhouse
Schools; Educa-
tion of Pauper
Children.

† See Circular on this subject, App. A, No. 4, p. 22.

23. In connexion with the subject of education, the Board have the satisfaction of stating, that in many Unions the Boards of Guardians have applied themselves with much energy to the industrial training of the children in the workhouse schools, and have taken active measures for their instruction in useful occupations so far as the limited resources of a single Union would allow. The Board have been desirous of rendering every assistance in their power to the Guardians in this respect, although it is believed that a really effective system of education and industrial training can only be established in Unions having a considerable population, or where several Unions are combined for the purpose. By the Statute 7 & 8 Vict., c. 101, District Schools, Unions and parishes might be combined by the Poor Law Commissioners into school districts, provided they were situated within certain limited distances. This limitation practically prevented the formation of any school districts in the country; but the limitation was removed by the Act of 11 & 12 Vict., c. 32, which enables such districts to be formed beyond those limits, with the consent of the Guardians of the several Unions proposed to be combined. Two Unions, in Hampshire and Surrey, are about to avail themselves of these facilities.

24. The general order which the Poor Law Commissioners issued in March, 1847, for the keeping of the Union and parochial accounts, and which is described at length in their Thirteenth Annual Report, came into full operation on the 25th of March last. In some instances objections were raised, on the ground of its interfering with the books and forms of accounts then in use, and of its being considered in some respects complicated. The Board in a few instances sanctioned its suspension until the books in use should be disposed of, and gave such explanations as for the most part removed the objections which had been raised. Any change in a general form of accounts is a matter of considerable difficulty, and one which cannot be dealt with without causing much trouble to all the persons who are required to keep the accounts; but it is obvious that clear and accurate accounts must be kept, as well for the protection of the ratepayers and the poor, as of the officers themselves; and the accounts must, moreover, be uniform in their arrangement, in order to afford the means of comparison. The Board have reason to believe, that as the present forms come to be better understood, the objections to them will disappear.

25. Some difficulty has long been felt in regard to the payment of debts incurred by overseers who quit their office without having liquidated the obligations which they have contracted on behalf of their parish. Even with the utmost care and vigilance on the part of those officers, this cannot always be avoided; and where they are, as is not unfrequently the case,

Liquidation of
Union and Parish
Debts, 11 and 12
Vic., c. 91.

persons unused to strict and regular habits of business, it is manifest that there must be frequent failures in this respect. The rule of law which requires the accounts and dealings of each year to be concluded by the annual officer at the close of his term of office, is nevertheless of great practical benefit.

26. In the Act of last session, introduced by the late President (11 and 12 Vict., c. 91), a precise rule has been laid down, which it is hoped will deal with such claims in a satisfactory manner, indemnifying the parish officer from personal loss, affording a due security to the contractor or tradesman of the parish, and at the same time preserving parishes from the unjust pressure often heretofore caused by the outstanding claims of former years.*

27. In the same Act a provision is made, by which *bonâ fide* debts incurred previous to the Act, on behalf of Unions or parishes, and for their benefit, but without strict legal authority, may be adopted by such Unions or parishes, and be now discharged with their consent, to be given after due notice, and with the approval of this Board. The Board have deemed it incumbent upon them carefully to investigate all the applications made under this provision, so as to guard against any fraudulent or improper use of it.*

28. The audit of the accounts, both in Unions and parishes, though much improved by the establishment of District Auditors under the 7 and 8 Vict., c. 101, was found to be impeded by various difficulties of a technical nature. The Auditors could only enforce their certificates by expensive proceedings before justices, where objections wholly beside the merits were frequently raised, and were too often successful. Several provisions for the removal of those difficulties are contained in the Act just referred to.

29. Another important provision is contained in this Act, by which the same powers of relief are given to Boards of Guardians who have the management of the relief of the poor under the provisions of a local Act, as are possessed by Guardians of Unions formed under the Poor Law Amendment Act.

30. The dietaries established in the different workhouses had all been fixed by orders under the seal of the Poor Law Commissioners, and no change in them could be sanctioned except by an order under seal. This had become a subject of much inconvenience, especially as under the failure of the potato crop, frequent changes of the articles prescribed in the dietaries became necessary; and the application for the requisite order, and the issuing thereof, caused delay where expedition was often required. The Board therefore determined to dispense with the issuing of orders for sanctioning changes in the dietaries, whilst at the same time they prescribed arrange-

* See Circular on this subject, App. A, No. 14, p. 44.

Audit of Accounts, 11 and 12 Vic., c. 101.

Extension of the Powers of Guardians in certain places under Local Act.

Dietaries in Workhouses: General Order.

ments by which the proper control of the Board is preserved, so as to prevent changes being made without their sanction. A general order on this subject was issued, which will be found in the Appendix.*

31. The vaccination of the poor appeared to have decreased Vaccination. during the last year or two, not from any default on the part of the Boards of Guardians or their officers, to provide the proper means of supplying it to applicants, but from the neglect on the part of the poor to avail themselves of the aid offered to them through the provisions of the law. The Board deemed it necessary, therefore, to address a circular letter† to Boards of Guardians, recommending the publication and general circulation of notices, pointing out the benefits and advantages of vaccination, and stating how and where it might be obtained gratuitously. This has been attended with much benefit, the returns showing that the number of persons vaccinated during the present year, far surpasses the average of previous years.‡

32. The Commissioners in Lunacy, in their visits to the several workhouses, in conformity with the provisions of the 8 and 9 Vict., c. 100, have found it necessary, on various occasions, to make special reports to this Board upon the condition of the inmates who are afflicted with insanity in some of the workhouses. These reports, when received by the Board, have been duly considered, and the immediate attention of the Guardians called to the subject, where it appeared that they could remedy the matter complained of. In some instances, a difficulty has been felt in dealing with these unfortunate objects, as the nature of their maladies required, from the want of proper asylums, or other adequate accommodation in the county where the Union or parish is situate. But for the most part the recommendations of those Commissioners have been promptly carried out, on the Board communicating with the proper authorities. Lunatic Paupers in Workhouses.

33. The provisions of the Statute 11 and 12 Vict., c. 110, which contains the enactments relating to the Union charges, were communicated to the Guardians in a circular dated the 29th September, 1848, and in like manner the provisions which were enacted to provide for the payment of certain outstanding claims against Unions and parishes, and for facilitating the proceedings of the audit, were communicated to the respective Boards. These letters will be found in the Appendix.§ Circular Letters on the 11 and 12 Vic. c., 110.

34. The emigration of poor persons under the sanction of this Board has greatly increased during the present year. There has been a very general movement on the subject of emigration, which has had its influence among the working classes in the mining and agricultural districts, while the rapidly improving condition of the Australian colonies, and the spirit Emigration.

* App. A, No. 1, p. 15. † App. A, No. 6, p. 26. ‡ App. B, No. 14, p. 115.
§ App. A, No. 11, p. 36.

of enterprise excited by the mineral treasures lately discovered there, have tended to increase the number of emigrants from this country to those colonies.

35. The emigration of a certain class of the labouring poor to the Australian colonies is carried on under the arrangements made by the Colonial Land and Emigration Commissioners, but this advantage can only be extended to parties possessing the qualifications which the Commissioners feel it necessary to require. Many others, however, have been enabled by other means to proceed to Australia, who could not be admitted by the Commissioners as free emigrants; and hence it will be found that, while the emigration to British North America has not been less than in former years, there has been a very great increase in the emigration to Australia. The total amount of emigration at the cost of the poor rates, has very much surpassed the average of late years.

36. Upon the application of the Colonial Land and Emigration Commissioners, the Board in the course of the spring sanctioned the emigration to Australia, under the management of your Majesty's Government, of a few young unmarried women of good character, of the ages of 16 and upwards, who were selected from different workhouses in the Metropolis and elsewhere. The Board have subsequently, in conjunction with those Commissioners, expressed their readiness to assent to the emigration of female orphans of good character, and of a younger age, namely, from 12 to 16 years; and the terms under which this may be effected will appear from the letter addressed to certain of the Unions, which is printed in the Appendix*. The Board have every reason to expect that young females of this age will find employment in respectable situations immediately on their arrival in the colony.

37. Heretofore the emigration at the cost of the poor rate has been entirely a parochial charge, being confined to the emigration of the settled poor. When the class of irremovable poor was created by the Poor Removal Act, the parishes where they resided were not able to forward their emigration, and the parishes of their settlement had no inducement to do so. By the Act of the last Session, whereby the irremovable poor are rendered a charge upon the common fund of the Union, a provision is made for enabling the Guardians to provide for the emigration of such poor at the cost of the common fund, subject to the order of this Board. In several Unions the Guardians have already availed themselves of this power.

38. There is, however, an inconvenience in the present state of the law on this subject. No expense whatever can be incurred by any parish for the emigration of a poor person, with-

* App. A. Nos. 15, 16, 17, 18, pp. 47 and 48.

out a parish meeting, and the express order of this Board. Where any considerable expense is to be incurred, such precaution is doubtless proper, but where a small sum is to be advanced towards assisting one or two persons to emigrate, it seems to be scarcely necessary that such a proceeding should take place. The delay, which it occasions often leads to disappointment in the case of poor persons who prepare to depart by particular vessels, but are prevented because the proper parish meeting has not been held, or has not been held with the proper legal formality.

39. The subject of the settlement and removal of the poor has occupied much of the attention of the Board. The change introduced by the Poor Removal Act of 1846 produced considerable disturbance in the charges for the relief of the poor in many places, but the temporary Act of the 10 and 11 Vict., c. 110, which threw the relief of a certain class of the irremovable poor upon the common fund of the Union, removed much of the dissatisfaction which had been the result of the previous Act.

The effect of the Removal Act of 1846, & 10 & 11 Vic., c. 110; and also of the 11 & 12 Vic., c. 110; as to Irremovable Poor.

40. The late President of this Board introduced a Bill, which received the sanction of Parliament, to continue this temporary Act in operation for another year, with an extension of its application to all the poor who were rendered irremovable by the late statute. The charge for the relief of all this class of poor is now borne by the common fund of the Union wherein they reside. There is also an important difference in the mode in which the charge is imposed. By the Statute 10 and 11 Vict., c. 110, the parish which was charged with the cost of the relief in question, was to be reimbursed by the common fund; under the present Statute, the 11 and 12 Vict., c. 110, the charge is to be made direct upon the common fund. The latter Act contains several provisions to assist the Guardians in carrying this enactment into force; one of which, while it confers a new jurisdiction upon this Board, will, we believe, be found a great convenience to the Union authorities—we refer to the authority which is conferred upon this Board to determine questions which arise as to the irremovability of poor persons. We do not presume to claim great or undue weight for the judgments which we may form upon such questions, so far as they involve legal construction or the application of principles of law, but we are enabled to give immediate answers to questions which require to be promptly disposed of, as they relate to the charge of certain current expenses; and our jurisdiction in this matter is free from the legal technicalities which attend proceedings in Courts of Law, and no charge is entailed on the parties appealing to us.

41. The Board have already received many applications under this statute, and have deemed it requisite to lay down a

general rule, that a distinct statement of the facts of the case bedrawn up by the Clerk to the Guardians, signed by the Chairman, on behalf of the Union, and by the Guardian or Overseers, on behalf of the parish, and then submitted to the Board. When the parties require an order to be issued, we shall be prepared to do so, and an appeal will lie to the Court of Queen's Bench upon it, on the behalf of the party objecting to our judgment.

Construction of
the Removal Act
of 1846.

42. The Court of Queen's Bench has pronounced several decisions upon the construction of the Poor Removal Act of 1846. One of them is of great importance, being at variance with the opinion given by the Law Officers of the Crown, in the autumn of that year, and communicated by the Poor Law Commissioners to Boards of Guardians and their officers, as to the effect of the proviso to the 1st section of the Act. The Court has decided that the proviso in question has a retrospective as well as a prospective operation.

Inquiry into the
Operation of the
Law of Settle-
ment.

43. With the view of obtaining a minute and detailed account of the operation of the law of settlement in the agricultural districts, five gentlemen were selected, and directed to proceed to the districts severally assigned to them, and to make a careful local investigation, embracing the whole subject of the operation of the Law of Settlement and Removal of the Poor.

They were directed to inquire into the practical effect of the law:—

“ 1. On the labouring classes; their industrial habits and ability; the free use and circulation of their labour, and the rate of wages; their command of places of residence, and articles of consumption; and on the comfort and condition of themselves and families.

“ 2. On the employers of labour; on the state and progress of agriculture, manufactures, and other industrial arts, and the application of capital to them.

“ 3. On the continuance of pauperism and vagrancy.

“ 4. In increasing the burden of taxation, local and general.”

They were instructed that “ the inquiry should be prosecuted in districts differing widely as regards the size of parishes, the number and density of the population, and the nature of their employment.”

They were also to “ ascertain the opinions of persons conversant with, or affected by the Law of Settlement and Removal, as to the nature of any change which may appear to them to be desirable, and the reasons for which they recommend such change.”

Those gentlemen entered upon the inquiry in the month of April, and from three of them able reports have been received, and the Board are in daily expectation of receiving reports from the other two.

44. In the mean time, and pending this inquiry, at the close of the last Session, the late President introduced a Bill to provide for the more equitable distribution of the charge of relief in certain cities and towns, the proposal being to consolidate the parishes in those cities and towns in respect of the relief of the poor, and thus to equalize the burthen over the whole district. The Bill thus introduced has since been forwarded to the several Unions throughout the country, for the purpose of eliciting the opinions of the parties interested in the subject, and many communications in reference to it have since been received.*

45. The Act of last Session (11 and 12 Vic., cap. 31), prepared by Mr. Baines, the Member for Hull, has been of great practical value. Its object was to put an end to the inconvenience which had arisen from those provisions in the Poor Law Amendment Act of 1834, which required the copies of the examinations upon which orders of removal were made, to be sent to the parishes to which paupers were to be removed, and which required the appellants against such orders to forward statements of the grounds of appeal.

The Act to amend the Procedure in respect of Orders of Removal and Appeals, 11 & 12 Vic., c. 31.

46. The strictness of construction, and the technical niceties which had been applied by the Courts of Law to these proceedings, had greatly impeded the due administration of justice in such cases, and it was found that few appeals against orders of removal were decided upon their real merits.

47. The Act has prevented the recurrence of this evil, by enabling all proper amendments to be made where there is any inaccuracy in statement or defect in matter of form, at the same time that the distinct communication of the grounds upon which the parties proceed, either in removing the pauper, or in opposing that removal, is still required.

48. Immediately after the passing of the Act of last Session, for the Removal of Nuisances and the prevention of Contagious Diseases, the Board caused a letter† to be prepared, with the concurrence of the Board of Health, and sent to all the Boards of Guardians throughout the country, pointing out the provisions which the Act contained for the removal of nuisances and matters calculated to generate disease; and preparing the Guardians for the directions which would afterwards be issued by the Board of Health, to whom, in consequence of the progress towards this country of a formidable epidemic, an Order in Council had been issued previous to the date of our letter, in conformity with the provisions contained in the latter part of the statute. The Board also addressed a special communication‡ to the Poor Law Inspectors upon the same subject, with a view to their communicating with the several Boards of

Removal of Nuisances' Act, 11 & 12 Vic., c. 123.

* See the Bill and Circulars thereon, App. A, Nos. 8, 9, and 10, pp. 33—36.

† App. A, No. 12, p. 39.

‡ App. A, No. 13, p. 42.

Guardians, and affording their advice and assistance on the occasion.

49. When the Board of Health subsequently issued their directions and regulations to all the Boards of Guardians, this Board undertook to forward to the different Boards of Guardians copies thereof, together with the notifications of advice and admonition which the Board of Health had prepared; and we have sent to the Medical Officers of the Unions where the cholera has since appeared, from time to time, forms of returns to be filled up by them and transmitted to the Board of Health, detailing the minute particulars of the cases, and the mode of treatment adopted in each instance.

50. The Board has been in frequent communication with the Guardians and other parties as to the proper mode of proceeding under the provisions of this statute, which in the present state of the public health require earnest attention; and information has been received from all parts of the country, showing that the Act is being zealously carried into effect, and that the urgency of the present occasion is sensibly felt, and actively met, by the Guardians and their officers, upon whom the law has cast the obligation of carrying out its provisions. A separate account has been directed to be kept of the expense incurred under this head.

Signed, by Order of the Board,

GEORGE NICHOLLS, *Secretary.*

APPENDIX A.

GENERAL ORDER AND CIRCULAR LETTERS ISSUED BY THE POOR LAW BOARD.

No. 1.—DIETARIES IN WORKHOUSES:—GENERAL ORDER of the POOR LAW BOARD.

TO THE GUARDIANS OF THE POOR of the several UNIONS named in the Schedule hereunto annexed;—

To the clerk or clerks to the justices of the Petty Sessions held for the division or divisions in which the said Unions are situate;—

And to all others whom it may concern.

Whereas the Poor Law Commissioners have, by various Orders under their hands and seals, issued to the several Unions named in the Schedule hereunto annexed, the dates whereof are set forth in the said Schedule, ordered and directed that the paupers of the respective classes and sexes who might then or thereafter be received and maintained in every workhouse of the said respective Unions should, during the period of their residence therein, be fed, dieted and maintained with the food and in the manner described in the table or tables set forth in each Order respectively.

Now we, the Commissioners for administering the Laws for Relief of the Poor in England, do hereby confirm all the said Orders now in force in the said several Unions: and do order and direct, that the same shall continue to be acted upon and obeyed in the Unions to which the same have been respectively directed until the said Commissioners shall, with reference to any one or more of such Unions, by their Order, otherwise direct.

Provided, however, that if the Guardians of any Union shall at any time or times deem it expedient that a change should be made, either temporarily or permanently, in the nature or quantity of the food specified in the Order last issued to such Union, or in the manner therein described, and shall send a complete and accurate statement of the proposed alteration, in writing, signed by the presiding Chairman of the meeting of the Board whereat the resolution for making such alteration was adopted, to the said Commissioners, and the said Commissioners shall sanction and approve of such alteration, the Guardians may, when the same shall have been so sanctioned and approved of, but not before, cause the same to be adopted and used in the workhouse or workhouses of the said Union, as the case may be, without any further Order of the said Commissioners in that behalf.

Provided also, that nothing herein contained shall be taken to rescind or alter any provision or regulation of the Poor Law Commissioners contained in their General Order bearing date the Twenty-fourth day of July, One thousand eight hundred and forty-seven, and addressed to the several Unions herein referred to, which applies to the subject of the diet of the paupers in the workhouse or workhouses of such Unions.

SCHEDULE above referred to.

Names of the Unions.	Dates of the Dietary Orders.	Names of the Unions-	Dates of the Dietary Orders.
Aberaeron . . .	19th June, 1839.	Bishop Stortford . .	29th June, 1847.
Abergavenny . . .	5th Mar., 1844.	Blaby	3rd May, 1845.
Aberystwith . . .	16th June, 1846.	Blandford	9th Feb., 1837.
Abingdon	13th Jan., 1846.	Blean	14th Feb., 1837.
Albans, St.	20th Jan., 1836.	Blofield	14th July, 1845.
Alcester	24th Jan., 1839.	Blything	21st Jan., 1836.
Alderbury	16th April, 1841.	Bodmin	10th Aug., 1846.
Alnwick	24th Jan., 1840.	Bootle	11th Mar., 1843.
Alresford	18th Mar., 1836.	Bosmere and Claydon.	2nd Mar., 1846.
Alton	5th Mar., 1846.	Boston	15th Oct., 1845.
Altrincham	24th Aug., 1843.	Bourn	12th Dec., 1837.
Amersham	5th Nov., 1840.	Brackley	16th May, 1837.
Amesbury	17th Oct., 1837.	Bradfield	25th Aug., 1847.
Ampthill	17th Nov., 1845.	Bradford (Wilts) . .	31st Oct., 1843.
Andover	22nd Nov., 1847.	Braintree	8th April, 1847.
Asaph, St.	21st May, 1846.	Brampton	24th Feb., 1847.
Ashbourne	6th Aug., 1846.	Brecknock	2nd Mar., 1846.
Ashby-de-la-Zouch .	8th May, 1839.	Brentford	21st Jan., 1840.
Ashford, East . . .	27th April, 1837.	Bridge	30th Oct., 1835.
Ashford, West. . .	25th Feb., 1837.	Bridgend and Cowbridge.	1st June, 1847.
Ashton-under-Lyne .	2nd Mar., 1847.	Bridgwater	9th April, 1847.
Aston	31st Mar., 1847.	Bridgnorth	18th May, 1847.
Atcham	4th Aug., 1846.	Bridlington	23rd June, 1837.
Atherstone	17th July, 1838.	Bridport	31st Dec., 1846.
Austell, St.	18th Nov., 1837.	Brixworth	13th Feb., 1847.
Axbridge	24th Sept., 1846.	Bromley	17th Feb., 1838.
Axminster	25th Sept., 1844.	Bromsgrove	14th Nov., 1846.
Aylesbury	2nd July, 1841.	Bromyard	12th Feb., 1846.
Aylsham	2nd Oct., 1845.	Buckingham	2nd Jan., 1839.
Bakewell	31st Dec., 1846.	Buntingford	9th Dec., 1845.
Banbury	28th June, 1839.	Burton-upon-Trent .	14th April, 1847.
Bangor and Beaumaris.	28th Oct., 1846.		
Barnet	4th Jan., 1836.	Caistor	11th Mar., 1840.
Barnstaple	28th Nov., 1846.	Calne	14th April, 1836.
Barrow-upon-Soar .	18th May, 1844.	Cambridge	6th July, 1847.
Basford	2nd Oct., 1846.	Cardiff	5th Jan., 1837.
Basingstoke	25th Nov., 1843.	Carmarthen	25th May, 1842.
Bath	18th Nov., 1841.	Carnarvon	2nd Oct., 1846.
Battle	14th Oct., 1847.	Castle Ward	20th Nov., 1845.
Beaminster	17th Nov., 1846.	Catherington	24th April, 1838.
Bedale	19th July, 1841.	Caxton and Arrington.	6th July, 1837.
Bedford	24th April, 1847.		
Bedminster	16th Feb., 1847.	Cerne	27th Sept., 1847.
Belford	17th May, 1844.	Chailey	1st Oct., 1836.
Bellingham	25th Nov., 1847.	Chapel-en-le-Frith .	29th Nov., 1841.
Belper	28th May, 1847.	Chard	18th Feb., 1847.
Berkhampstead . .	15th April, 1844.	Cheadle	9th Jan., 1838.
Berwick-upon-Tweed.	11th Oct., 1837.	Chelmsford	18th June, 1847.
Beverley	23rd Sept., 1840.	Cheltenham	16th Dec., 1846.
Bicester	7th June, 1847.	Chepstow	21st Dec., 1846.
Bideford	28th Aug., 1838.	Chertsey	1st Aug., 1846.
Biggleswade	12th July, 1836.	Chesterfield	22nd Mar., 1847.
Billericay	9th Jan., 1846.	Chester-le-Street . .	27th Nov., 1837.
Billesdon	18th May, 1847.	Chesterton	5th April, 1838.
Bingham	18th May, 1847.	Chippenharn	21st Oct., 1847.
		Chipping Norton . .	5th Feb., 1847.

Schedule—continued.

Names of the Unions.	Dates of the Dietary Orders.	Names of the Unions.	Dates of the Dietary Orders.
Chipping Sodbury.	4th Dec., 1846.	Erpingham . . .	15th Aug., 1845.
Chorlton . . .	14th Feb., 1848.	Eton . . .	21st April, 1847.
Christchurch . . .	12th Nov., 1847.	Evesham . . .	15th Feb., 1847.
Church Stretton . .	4th Dec., 1845.	Faith, St. . . .	21st Jan., 1846.
Cirencester. . . .	8th Feb., 1847.	Falmouth . . .	3rd Feb., 1848.
Cleobury Mortimer	22nd Sept., 1847.	Fareham . . .	7th Jan., 1847.
Clifton. . . .	14th Jan., 1848.	Faringdon . . .	27th Jan., 1846.
Clun	17th Dec., 1836.	Farnham . . .	7th April, 1847.
Clutton	18th Jan., 1841.	Faversham. . .	18th June, 1842.
Cockermouth . . .	12th Dec., 1845.	Festiniog . . .	12th Jan., 1846.
Colchester	10th April, 1838.	Foleshill . . .	3rd June, 1844.
Columb, St., Major	9th Aug., 1845.	Fordingbridge . .	6th Mar., 1847.
Cookham	23rd Dec., 1837.	Freebridge Lynn	3rd April, 1846.
Corwen. . . .	29th Nov., 1842.	Frome	7th Dec., 1846.
Cosford	19th April, 1843.	Fulham	23rd Feb., 1847.
Cranbrook	4th Dec., 1835.	Gainsborough . .	10th Jan., 1844.
Crediton	21st Jan., 1846.	Gateshead . . .	24th July, 1841.
Crickhowel	8th Sept., 1846.	Germans, St. . .	9th Feb., 1846.
Cricklade and	15th May, 1837.	Glanford Brigg . .	13th Jan., 1847.
Wootton Bassett.		Glendale	11th June, 1841.
Croydon	15th Mar., 1847.	Gloucester. . . .	28th May, 1847.
Cuckfield	23rd June, 1843.	Godstone	7th Jan., 1836.
Darlington	20th July, 1837.	Goole	6th Feb., 1841.
Dartford	10th June, 1836.	Grautham	24th Nov., 1846.
Daventry	10th Aug., 1843.	Gravesend and Mil-	23rd Aug., 1836.
Depwade	28th April, 1843.	ton	
Derby	11th Dec., 1843.	Greenwich	7th Feb., 1837.
Devizes	7th Sept., 1847.	Guildford	7th Sept., 1836.
Dewsbury	14th May, 1842.	Guiltcross	4th April, 1837.
Docking	15th Sept., 1843.	Guisborough . . .	20th Sept., 1841.
Doncaster	31st July, 1846.	Hackney	24th Dec., 1842.
Dorchester	24th June, 1847.	Hailsham	5th Jan., 1837.
Dore	24th May, 1839.	Halifax	13th Mar., 1847.
Dorking	15th Oct., 1845.	Halstead	8th Feb., 1843.
Dover	3rd Mar., 1846.	Haltwhistle . . .	4th Aug., 1847.
Downham	1st Feb., 1847.	Hambledon	29th July, 1837.
Drayton	9th Aug., 1847.	Hardingstone . . .	4th May, 1841.
Driffild	7th Aug., 1840.	Hartismere. . . .	10th July, 1840.
Droitwich	24th Dec., 1845.	Hartley Wintney . .	24th May, 1836.
Droxford	14th Sept., 1842.	Hastings	4th Jan., 1847.
Dudley	6th June, 1837.	Hatfield	10th Nov., 1847.
Dunmow	27th June, 1847.	Havant. . . .	6th July, 1838.
Dursley	15th June, 1842.	Haverfordwest . . .	21st Oct., 1846.
Easingwold	9th Aug., 1843.	Hay	18th Mar., 1846.
Eastbourne	22nd Aug., 1836.	Hayfield	4th May, 1847.
East Grinstead . . .	1st Aug., 1839.	Headington	7th June, 1847.
East Hampstead . . .	15th May, 1837.	Helmsley Black-	29th Oct., 1846.
East Retford	5th Mar., 1847.	moor. . . .	
Eastry	11th Feb., 1837.	Helston	30th Jan., 1847.
Ecclesall Bierlow . .	20th Aug., 1841.	Hendon	26th Jan., 1836.
Edmonton	26th Sept., 1846.	Henley	28th May, 1845.
Elkham	3rd Dec., 1835.	Henstead	29th July, 1837.
Ellesmere	23rd Sept., 1839.	Hereford	29th May, 1838.
Ely	20th Aug., 1836.	Hertford	15th Jan., 1836.
Epping. . . .	27th May, 1837.	Hexham	12th Oct., 1838.
Epsom	5th Nov., 1840.		

Schedule—continued.

Names of the Unions.	Dates of the Dietary Orders.	Names of the Unions.	Dates of the Dietary Orders.
Highworth and Swindon.	25th Jan., 1836.	Macclesfield . . .	13th Mar., 1847.
Hinckley . . .	29th June, 1847.	Madeley . . .	10th Oct., 1836.
Hitchin . . .	21st Jan., 1836.	Maidstone . . .	7th Mar., 1837.
Holbeach . . .	14th Jan., 1847.	Maldon . . .	19th Jan., 1841.
Holborn . . .	8th July, 1842.	Malling . . .	14th April, 1837.
Hollingbourn . . .	29th May, 1847.	Malmsbury . . .	17th Dec., 1847.
Holywell . . .	29th Mar., 1847.	Malton . . .	8th June, 1841.
Honiton . . .	2nd Mar., 1839.	Manchester . . .	3rd Aug., 1841.
Hoo . . .	11th Nov., 1836.	Mansfield . . .	15th Dec., 1846.
Horncastle . . .	27th April, 1838.	Market Bosworth . . .	6th May, 1847.
Horsham . . .	5th Aug., 1847.	Market Harborough	20th Mar., 1847.
Howden . . .	24th April, 1844.	Marlborough . . .	14th Dec., 1846.
Hoxne . . .	30th April, 1845.	Martley . . .	15th Sept., 1847.
Hungerford . . .	4th Sept., 1847.	Medway . . .	7th Aug., 1840.
Huntingdon . . .	29th June, 1837.	Melksham . . .	18th Dec., 1846.
Hursley . . .	21st Dec., 1835.	Melton Mowbray . . .	30th Dec., 1846.
Ipswich . . .	9th Feb., 1837.	Mere . . .	17th Dec., 1846.
Ives, St. . . .	22nd Feb., 1845.	Meriden . . .	31st Mar., 1838.
Kendal . . .	24th Dec., 1847.	Midhurst . . .	16th Jan., 1843.
Kettering . . .	14th July, 1840.	Mildenhall . . .	17th Dec., 1835.
Keynsham . . .	7th Dec., 1846.	Milton . . .	28th Oct., 1843.
Kidderminster . . .	13th Jan., 1846.	Mitford and Launditch.	11th Feb., 1847.
Kingsbridge . . .	27th Mar., 1847.	Monmouth . . .	11th Dec., 1846.
Kingsclere . . .	9th Feb., 1847.	Morpeth . . .	15th April, 1839.
King's Lynn . . .	17th Nov., 1847.	Nantwich . . .	23rd Nov., 1847.
King's Norton . . .	26th Nov., 1846.	Narberth . . .	11th Mar., 1846.
Kington . . .	19th Feb., 1846.	Neath . . .	1st April, 1843.
Lanchester . . .	16th April, 1847.	Neot's, St. . . .	16th July, 1847.
Langport . . .	20th Oct., 1836.	Newark . . .	11th Jan., 1843.
Launceston . . .	14th Dec., 1837.	Newbury . . .	14th Feb., 1845.
Ledbury . . .	2nd Oct., 1847.	Newcastle-under-Lyme.	4th Mar., 1845.
Leek . . .	10th Sept., 1839.	Newcastle-upon-Tyne.	15th Oct., 1841.
Leicester . . .	29th June, 1847.	Newent . . .	7th June, 1839.
Leighton Buzzard . . .	15th June, 1846.	New Forest . . .	23rd Feb., 1837.
Leominster . . .	2nd Mar., 1847.	Newhaven . . .	7th June, 1839.
Lewes . . .	16th Jan., 1847.	Newmarket . . .	28th Jan., 1840.
Lewisham . . .	13th Dec., 1841.	Newport (Monmouth).	19th Jan., 1847.
Lexden and Winstree.	30th Sept., 1837.	Newport (Salop)	22nd May, 1837.
Leyburn . . .	6th Mar., 1847.	Newport Pagnell . . .	29th Dec., 1845.
Lichfield . . .	11th Feb., 1847.	Newton Abbot . . .	12th Feb., 1846.
Lincoln . . .	16th Feb., 1847.	Newtown and Llanidloes.	16th Sept., 1843.
Linton . . .	21st Jan., 1836.	Northallerton . . .	11th April, 1845.
Liskeard . . .	20th Oct., 1842.	Northampton . . .	23rd Aug., 1837.
Llandovery . . .	3rd Sept., 1846.	North Aylesford . . .	7th Mar., 1836.
Llanelly . . .	7th Mar., 1840.	Northleach . . .	22nd Nov., 1847.
Llanfyllin . . .	29th Mar., 1843.	Northwich . . .	29th April, 1846.
London, East . . .	2nd Sept., 1847.	North Witchford . . .	25th Aug., 1836.
Longtown . . .	17th Dec., 1846.	Nuneaton . . .	16th Jan., 1845.
Loughborough . . .	7th May, 1845.	Oakham . . .	20th Mar., 1847.
Louth . . .	10th Feb., 1847.	Oakhampton . . .	23rd Aug., 1838.
Ludlow . . .	10th Nov., 1841.	Ongar . . .	21st April, 1847.
Luton . . .	9th Nov., 1846.	Orsett . . .	3rd Aug., 1839.
Lutterworth . . .	12th Jan., 1846.	Oundle . . .	11th Aug., 1836.
Lymington . . .	6th Jan., 1848.		

Schedule—continued.

Names of the Unions.	Dates of the Dietary Orders.	Names of the Unions.	Dates of the Dietary Orders.
Patrington . . .	8th April, 1839.	Skirlaugh . . .	22nd Sept., 1847.
Pembroke . . .	26th Mar., 1847.	Sleaford . . .	24th June, 1842.
Penkridge . . .	23rd Aug., 1847.	Solihull . . .	22nd Dec., 1838.
Penzance . . .	21st Nov., 1846.	Southam . . .	10th Feb., 1847.
Pershore . . .	26th Aug., 1845.	South Molton . . .	22nd Oct., 1846.
Peterborough . . .	24th Feb., 1846.	South Shields . . .	3rd Aug., 1839.
Petersfield . . .	13th Mar., 1841.	South Stoneham . . .	13th June, 1840.
Petworth . . .	25th Mar., 1836.	Southwell . . .	18th Feb., 1847.
Pewsey . . .	7th Sept., 1847.	Spalding . . .	14th Dec., 1846.
Pickering . . .	8th Nov., 1843.	Spilsby . . .	14th Feb., 1842.
Plomesgate . . .	19th Jan., 1848.	Stafford . . .	23rd Jan., 1847.
Plympton, St. Mary.	5th Aug., 1843.	Staines . . .	7th April, 1847.
Pont-y-pool . . .	14th Dec., 1846.	Stamford . . .	9th April, 1846.
Poole . . .	17th Jan., 1842.	Stepney . . .	23rd June, 1842.
Poplar . . .	29th Nov., 1837.	Steypning . . .	21st Jan., 1845.
Portsea Island . . .	13th Dec., 1837.	Stockbridge . . .	16th Oct., 1847.
Potterspurty . . .	12th Dec., 1846.	Stockport . . .	5th Feb., 1846.
Prescot . . .	2nd Mar., 1847.	Stockton . . .	13th May, 1847.
Radford . . .	6th Dec., 1838.	Stokesley . . .	11th June, 1839.
Redruth . . .	5th Oct., 1841.	Stone . . .	21st Sept., 1847.
Reeth . . .	11th Sept., 1847.	Stourbridge . . .	21st April, 1847.
Reigate . . .	25th Nov., 1836.	Stow . . .	11th June, 1845.
Richmond (Surrey)	22nd Aug., 1836.	Stow-on-the-Wold . . .	8th July, 1847.
Richmond (Yorkshire).	10th June, 1842.	Strand . . .	4th June, 1836.
Ringwood . . .	9th Mar., 1842.	Stratford-upon-Avon.	3rd April, 1846.
Risbridge . . .	30th July, 1838.	Stroud . . .	4th July, 1843.
Rochford . . .	7th May, 1847.	Sturminster . . .	23rd Dec., 1845.
Romford . . .	6th May, 1845.	Sudbury . . .	3rd Feb., 1848.
Romney Marsh . . .	1st Feb., 1838.	Sunderland . . .	2nd Feb., 1847.
Ross . . .	2nd Dec., 1846.	Swaffham . . .	7th May, 1840.
Rothbury . . .	15th July, 1841.	Swansea . . .	21st Jan., 1846.
Rotherham . . .	3rd Feb., 1847.	Tamworth . . .	16th May, 1846.
Royston . . .	4th Feb., 1837.	Taunton . . .	24th Dec., 1846.
Rugby . . .	10th May, 1847.	Tavistock . . .	4th Dec., 1845.
Rye . . .	4th Sept., 1845.	Teesdale . . .	5th April, 1842.
Saffron Walden . . .	12th Nov., 1840.	Tenbury . . .	13th Mar., 1846.
Saviour's, St. . .	26th June, 1837.	Tendring . . .	31st Oct., 1839.
Scarborough . . .	5th Mar., 1846.	Tenterden . . .	16th Feb., 1846.
Sculcoates . . .	29th Dec., 1845.	Tetbury . . .	6th Dec., 1836.
Sedbergh . . .	8th Oct., 1847.	Tewkesbury . . .	29th June, 1847.
Sedgefield . . .	22nd Aug., 1837.	Thakeham . . .	17th Mar., 1836.
Seisdon . . .	26th Mar., 1847.	Thame . . .	3rd May, 1847.
Selby . . .	27th Sept., 1844.	Thanet, Isle of . . .	15th Jan., 1836.
Sevenoaks . . .	28th Mar., 1839.	Thetford . . .	5th Jan., 1847.
Shaftesbury . . .	31st Aug., 1839.	Thingoe . . .	19th Sept., 1839.
Shardlow . . .	24th Oct., 1846.	Thirsk . . .	23rd Mar., 1847.
Sheffield . . .	20th Feb., 1847.	Thomas, St. . .	24th Feb., 1846.
Sheppey . . .	7th Jan., 1846.	Thornbury . . .	9th Feb., 1847.
Shepton Mallett . . .	24th Nov., 1847.	Thorne . . .	6th April, 1839.
Sherborne . . .	7th Dec., 1838.	Thrapston . . .	20th June, 1846.
Shiffnal . . .	16th Nov., 1840.	Ticehurst . . .	12th Feb., 1845.
Shipston-upon-Stour.	25th April, 1837.	Tisbury . . .	3rd Sept., 1847.
Skipton . . .	28th Oct., 1846.	Tiverton . . .	11th May, 1836.
		Tonbridge . . .	2nd Mar., 1836.
		Torrington . . .	14th Feb., 1848.
		Totnes . . .	11th Feb., 1837.

Schedule—*continued.*

Names of the Unions.	Dates of the Dietary Orders.	Names of the Unions.	Dates of the Dietary Orders.
Towcester . . .	18th July, 1840.	Westbury and	1st Oct., 1847.
Truro . . .	1st April, 1843.	Whorwelsdown.	
Tynemouth . . .	15th Nov., 1841.	West Firle . . .	29th June, 1836.
Uckfield . . .	17th Dec., 1835.	West Ham . . .	27th Jan., 1847.
Ulverstone . . .	5th Mar., 1847.	West Hampnett . . .	25th Aug., 1836.
Uppingham . . .	22nd April, 1846.	West Ward . . .	1st July, 1847.
Upton-upon-Severn	7th Dec., 1838.	Weymouth . . .	6th May, 1847.
Uttoxeter . . .	17th Mar., 1847.	Wheatenhurst . . .	1st Feb., 1847.
Uxbridge . . .	31st Dec., 1841.	Whitby . . .	24th May, 1842.
Wallingford . . .	13th Nov., 1846.	Whitchurch . . .	17th Dec., 1847.
Walsall . . .	9th Feb., 1833.	Whitechapel . . .	3rd July, 1847.
Walsingham . . .	18th May, 1837.	Whitehaven . . .	22nd May, 1846.
Wandsworth and	31st Jan., 1839.	Wigton . . .	13th Sept., 1841.
Clapham.		Williton . . .	24th Nov., 1846.
Wangford . . .	11th Mar., 1846.	Wilton . . .	17th Nov., 1846.
Wantage . . .	3rd Aug., 1836.	Wimborne and	11th July, 1840.
Ware . . .	22nd Oct., 1846.	Cranborne.	
Wareham and Pur-	13th Sept., 1841.	Wincanton . . .	31st Oct., 1846.
beck.		Winchcombe . . .	4th Sept., 1847.
Warminster . . .	11th Dec., 1847.	Winchester, New . . .	5th June, 1841.
Warrington . . .	4th Nov., 1846.	Windsor . . .	1st Dec., 1846.
Warwick . . .	31st May, 1839.	Winslow . . .	23rd May, 1840.
Watford . . .	12th Jan., 1847.	Wirrall . . .	14th Nov., 1846.
Wayland . . .	9th Aug., 1839.	Witham . . .	23rd Mar., 1836.
Weardale . . .	3rd July, 1840.	Witney . . .	19th May, 1847.
Wellingborough . . .	30th June, 1837.	Woburn . . .	18th Nov., 1847.
Wellington (Salop)	3rd Nov., 1836.	Wokingham . . .	3rd Feb., 1838.
Wellington (Som-	1st April, 1847.	Wolstanton and	7th June, 1847.
merset).		Burslem.	
Wells . . .	26th Mar., 1847.	Wolverhampton . . .	22nd Oct., 1847.
Wem . . .	9th Mar., 1847.	Woodbridge . . .	8th April, 1843.
Weobly . . .	30th Dec., 1846.	Woodstock . . .	2nd Mar., 1847.
Westbourne . . .	6th Dec., 1836.	Worcester . . .	3rd Mar., 1841.
West Bromwich . . .	13th Sept., 1837.	Workop . . .	15th Aug., 1842.
Westbury-upon-	11th May, 1847.	Wrexham . . .	17th Feb., 1847.
Severn.		Wycombe . . .	26th Oct., 1844.
		Yeovil . . .	13th Feb., 1847.
		York . . .	9th Jan., 1838.

Given under our hands and seal of office, this Sixteenth day of February, in the year One thousand eight hundred and forty-eight.

(Signed)

CHAS. BULLER, Jun., *President.*
G. GREY.
C. WOOD.

No. 2.

DIETARIES IN WORKHOUSES.—CIRCULAR LETTER from the POOR LAW BOARD to the BOARDS of GUARDIANS relating to the foregoing ORDER.

SIR,

*Poor Law Board, Somerset House,
February 17, 1848.*

I AM directed by the Poor Law Board to state, that they have had under their consideration the mode which has heretofore been pursued for effecting alterations in the dietaries in the different workhouses, which had been prescribed by the Poor Law Commissioners.

As those dietaries had been prescribed by an Order, under seal, the only legal mode by which any alteration could be made in them, except under the particular circumstances specified in the General consolidated Order, was by the issuing of another Order, under the seal of the Poor Law Board. This process was necessarily attended with considerable delay and some trouble, and it has therefore appeared to the Board to be advisable to make a change in this respect, and they propose to give a power to the Guardians to alter the dietary as occasion may arise, without the necessity of a formal Order of the Poor Law Board, under their seal.

The Board do not, however, propose that the alteration shall be made without their sanction, and have accordingly provided in the Order which they have issued, that before any alteration can take effect, a copy of the proposal shall be transmitted to them for their approval; and when they shall, by letter, have approved of it, the alteration shall thenceforth be adopted, without the necessity of a formal Order. The Guardians will, however, observe, that until the approval has taken place, the proposed change in the dietary must not be adopted.

The Board further desire, in order to assist them in their decision as to any proposed alteration, that the opinion of the medical officer of the workhouse upon its propriety, with reference to the health of the inmates, should be forwarded by the Guardians.

The Board believe that the Schedule contains the last Order which has been issued to the respective Unions to fix the dietary. If there be any error in this respect, the Guardians will send up a reference to the Order which is actually in force, and the Board will give their directions upon the subject.

There are several applications now before the Board, which have been delayed until this Order has been issued. In these cases it will be necessary that the proceedings pointed out in the Order should be pursued, and the Board think it advisable that the Guardians who have applied for and expect an Order, should at once take those steps, and transmit the requisite documents to the office.

In conclusion, I beg to refer the Guardians to the 16th section of the 10 and 11 Vic., c. 109, which repeals the provision contained in the 16th section of the Poor Law Amendment Act, requiring a General Rule to remain for 40 days with one of the Secretaries of State before it comes into operation. The present Order will come into operation 14 days after the transmission of the same to the Unions to which it is addressed.

I am, &c.,

To

W. G. LUMLEY, *Assistant Secretary*.
The Clerk to the Guardians.

No. 3.

ACCOUNTS ORDER.—CIRCULAR LETTER from the POOR LAW BOARD.

SIR,

Poor Law Board, Somerset House,
March 6, 1848.

I AM directed by the Poor Law Board to direct the attention of the Guardians to the provisions of the General Order issued by the Poor Law Commissioners on the 17th of March, 1847, for regulating the keeping accounts in Unions.

Although the Guardians for a time had a discretion as to the adoption of the books of account and forms prescribed by this Order, that discretion will cease on the 25th instant, and it will be thenceforth obligatory upon them and their officers to conform strictly to such books and forms.

The Board think it right to refer to the Letter of the Commissioners which accompanied the Order, but do not feel it necessary on the present

occasion to enter on a discussion of its provisions. They will, however, observe, that in the case of any particular Union where it shall be deemed expedient, the Board have a power to authorize a departure from the forms prescribed by the Order. But no such departure will be lawful, except with the express sanction of the Board; and this restriction applies to additions to the forms and books of account as well as to omissions.

The Board attach so much importance to general uniformity in the mode of keeping the accounts, which apply to officers acting under the same rules and regulations, and bound to account to auditors of extensive districts, whose examination of the accounts may be much embarrassed by even minute variations, that the Board will not readily sanction any departure from the prescribed forms where no necessary or substantial demand for such departure can be established.

In certain Unions, however, some of the books of account may not be at present requisite, but as the arrangements in those Unions change, the different provisions of the Order will become applicable.

The Annual Poor Rate Return will in future be prepared in this office from the Half-yearly Financial Statement (Form 17 of the Order), and the Yearly Abstract (Form 18); and the Board wish that the clerk in making out those documents will, where the Union extends into more than one county, arrange the several parishes in the Union in their respective counties, according to alphabetical order, so as to enable a total to be readily made for the parishes in each such county, as well as a total for the whole Union. Such an arrangement will much facilitate the calculation of the expenditure for the several counties throughout England and Wales.

It will be observed that the clerk, by Article 27 of the Order, is required, within fourteen days after the 25th of March and the 29th of September in every year, to transmit to the Board a statement of the amount expended under the several heads therein specified, in addition to and without waiting for the Half-yearly Statements (Forms 16 and 17). The Board are very desirous that there may be no failure on the part of the clerk in this respect, or in the transmission of the statements last mentioned, immediately after the audit of the accounts shall have been completed.

The attention of the Relieving Officers should be called to Articles 21 and 22, whereby they are required within fourteen days after the end of the half-year to affix a mark against the name of every pauper entered in the In-door Relief List, who shall have been entered in the Out-door Relief List in the course of the half-year; and also in the District Medical Relief Books against the name of every pauper who shall not have received any other relief during the half-year than medical relief. The Relieving Officers will be careful that no pauper appear in the Relief List more than once in the half-year. Strict attention to the provisions of the Order in this respect is essential to insuring an accurate return of the number of in-door and out-door paupers relieved during the half-year.

I am, &c.,

To

EBRINGTON, *Secretary.*

The Clerk to the Board of Guardians.

No. 4.

WORKHOUSE SCHOOLS.—CIRCULAR LETTER from the POOR LAW BOARD to the BOARDS of GUARDIANS.

*Poor Law Board, Somerset House,
March 31, 1848.*

SIR,

THE POOR LAW BOARD desire to bring under the consideration of the Board of Guardians the subject of the grant voted by Parliament for the salaries of the teachers of workhouse schools.

When the question of this grant was first submitted to Parliament in the early part of 1846, it was stated by Sir Robert Peel, on the part of Her Majesty's Government, that the grant should be employed as a means for the improvement of this class of schools; and the Poor Law Board feel it to be their duty to do whatever lies in their power to secure the fulfilment of this object.

The whole of the salaries of the schoolmasters and schoolmistresses of workhouses became charged on this fund from the 1st of October, 1846; since which time masters and mistresses have, in several instances, been appointed where no such officers existed previously; and in other cases inefficient officers have been superseded by persons who had been trained and fitted for their duties. No comprehensive effort has, however, hitherto been made to introduce any system for raising the general standard of the qualifications of this class of officers.

The proper education and training of children in the workhouses are essential to the improvement of their condition, as well as highly important with reference to the social condition of the working-classes generally; and the increasing of the efficiency of workhouse schools must therefore always be an object of much solicitude with this Board.

The subject of the workhouse schools has also occupied the attention of the Lords of the Committee of Council on Education, as well as the Lords Commissioners of Her Majesty's Treasury.

From the Lords of the Committee of Council on Education, the Board have received a communication, of which the following is an extract:—

“ That during the year 1848 the Inspectors of Schools be instructed to examine the qualifications of the teachers of workhouse schools.

“ That the Board of Guardians be, during this year, informed what are the qualifications of these teachers, and the certificate and salary which in the year 1849 would thus be awarded to them if their qualifications remained unchanged.

“ That, in the year 1849, every teacher be again examined for a certificate, and that the salaries granted in that year be in each case determined by the certificate attained by the teacher, and the extent of his duties as follows:—

“ To a schoolmaster holding a certificate of permission, granted for one year, a salary of from 5*l.* to 15*l.* be granted.

“ A certificate of probation granted for one year, a salary of from 15*l.* to 30*l.*

“ A certificate of competency, a salary of from 30*l.* to 40*l.*

“ A certificate of efficiency, a salary of from 40*l.* to 50*l.*, and upwards.

“ That salaries of two-thirds these sums be granted to schoolmistresses holding these certificates respectively.

“ That as certain of the masters, now holding office, may be unable to obtain certificates entitling them to their present salaries, the Poor Law Commissioners be recommended to permit the Guardians to provide for one year the difference between the grant awarded and the salary voted, from the rates of the Union.

“ That the certificates be determined by the Committee of Council on Education, on the Report and examination papers submitted by Her Majesty's Inspectors of Schools; and that the decision be communicated from time to time to the Poor Law Commission, who will inform the Lords of the Treasury.

“ That it be recommended to the Poor Law Commission to issue regulations to every Board of Guardians, requiring, as conditions of these grants, that convenient and respectably furnished apartments be provided for the teachers in workhouses; that they be supplied with rations the same in kind and quantity as the master of the workhouse; that they be subjected to no menial offices; that they have proper

assistance in the management of the children when not in school, so that they may have time for exercise, and for the education of their pupil teachers, and otherwise defining their duties and privileges; and that the secretary be directed to communicate with the Poor Law Commission on these subjects.

“ Their Lordships had further under consideration the expediency of encouraging teachers, who obtain certificates of competency and efficiency, by permitting, under the Minutes of August and December, 1846, certain of their scholars to be apprenticed to them, and by allowing them the annual gratuities granted in those Minutes for the instruction of their apprentices; and their Lordships resolved,—

“ That one-half of the above stipends of pupil teachers, and the entire gratuities to the teacher for the successful education of apprentices, be granted to teachers of workhouse schools holding certificates of competency or efficiency, on condition that the stipend of the pupil teacher be reserved by the Committee of Council to form a fund, which shall be given to him on his leaving the workhouse, if he successfully complete his apprenticeship, in order to provide for his further education in any training school which he may enter with their Lordships’ approbation.”

From the Lords Commissioners of Her Majesty’s Treasury the Board have also received a communication in reference to this matter, of which the following is an extract :—

“ If any parishes, not under your control and superintendence, desire to participate in the grant of Parliament, such benefit should not be extended in any cases until the amount of the salaries proposed to be paid to the schoolmasters and schoolmistresses, and the medical officers, shall have been reported to you, and your approval of such salaries shall have been first obtained.

“ Nor should any sum be paid out of the grant to any person employed in Unions or parishes for instructing paupers who shall not have been duly appointed to the office of schoolmaster or schoolmistress, and the amount of their salaries been sanctioned by you.

“ My Lords consider the proper education of the poor in the several Unions and parishes to be of such vital importance, that if any of the Unions or parishes should neglect to appoint competent persons to the offices of schoolmaster and schoolmistress, or should fail in allowing those who reside in the workhouse the same quality and amount of rations as are allowed to the master and matron, their Lordships will feel themselves justified, upon representation being made to them of any such neglect or default, to withhold the benefit of the grant of Parliament from any Union or parish so acting.

“ My Lords also consider it very desirable, to ensure orderly conduct amongst the children in the workhouses, that, in all cases where it is practicable, the schoolmasters and schoolmistresses should reside in the workhouses.”

The plan thus laid down by the Lords of the Committee of Council on Education, and approved by the Lords Commissioners of Her Majesty’s Treasury, will form the basis on which the grant will, after the present year, be distributed; and the Board entertain an earnest hope that such a distribution of the grant will gradually lead to the appointment to the office of teacher, such persons only as are competent and have received suitable training for the office, and that the workhouse schools will thus be ultimately placed on an efficient and satisfactory footing.

During the present year, and until the 1st of April, 1849, the salaries of the schoolmasters and schoolmistresses will be paid in the same manner as heretofore. After that period, the payment of these salaries will be proportioned according to the scale laid down by the Committee of Council on Education, and subject to the certificates of the School Inspectors.

In like manner, wherever those Inspectors shall recommend that any workhouse school be furnished with books and the necessary school apparatus, the Guardians will, it is expected, promptly attend to such recommendation; but if in any case the Guardians fail to do this, and decline to provide the books and apparatus which are necessary, the Board will feel it to be their duty to advise the withholding of the grant, leaving the entire salary of the teachers to be defrayed out of the funds of the Union.

I am, &c.,

To
GEO. NICHOLLS, *Secretary*.
The Clerk to the Board of Guardians.

No. 5.

WORKHOUSE SCHOOLS.—LETTER from the POOR LAW BOARD to the COMMITTEE of COUNCIL on EDUCATION respecting the Teaching of Boys and Girls together in Workhouse Schools.

Poor Law Board, Somerset House,
October 6, 1848.

SIR,

I AM directed by the Poor Law Board to inform you, that in consequence of the opinions recorded in the Visitors' Book by some of the School Inspectors, that it would be advantageous that the boys and girls in workhouse schools should be educated together, the Board have given their best consideration to the subject, and have also consulted their Inspectors upon it.

The Board are sensible of the beneficial results likely to ensue from the association together of young persons of both sexes, and of the influence which the different nature and qualities of the one exercise over those of the other. The position of children in a workhouse is, however, to some extent an anomalous one, and necessarily precludes that free and unrestricted intercourse which takes place amongst children differently situated.

The ordinary check and control on young people, which arises from their mixing together in the presence of older persons of both sexes, cannot exist in workhouses; and as no amount of care and vigilance, on the part of any person who might be directed to watch over them, could adequately supply this deficiency, it was, from the first, found necessary to direct that the boys and girls should be kept and educated separately.

The question which the Board has now to consider, therefore, is, whether it is safe and expedient to relax this regulation with the view of permitting young people of different sexes to be associated together for the purposes of education; and having given the subject their best attention, and obtained all the information thereon which they deem to be necessary, the Board have come to the conclusion that the existing regulations cannot be safely departed from, except to the extent hereafter mentioned.

The Board consider that schoolmistresses should not in any case be dispensed with in the workhouse schools, nor the general admixture of the two sexes allowed; but it may, in some cases, be advantageous that the boys and girls should receive instruction from the same teacher, and when the arrangements of the workhouse admit of it, the Board would not object to their being in the same schoolroom together for that purpose for two or three hours every day. On such occasions, however, the schoolmaster and schoolmistress should both be present, and use the greatest caution and vigilance to prevent the evil consequences which might possibly follow from allowing young people of such a description to mix unrestrainedly together. The Board consider that the boys and girls should, on such occasions, occupy separate forms or benches, and that

that they should enter and leave the schoolroom separately and in order, accompanied by their respective teachers.

The Poor Law Board therefore propose shortly so far to modify the work-house regulations at present in force, as to allow the Guardians, with the Board's sanction, to make arrangements for the occasional association of pauper children of the 3rd and 6th classes for the purpose of instruction.

I have, &c.,

J. P. Kay Shuttleworth, Esq.,
 §c. §c. *Privy Council Office.*

EBRINGTON, *Secretary.*

No. 6.

VACCINATION.—CIRCULAR from the POOR LAW BOARD to the BOARDS of GUARDIANS on the extension of,

Poor Law Board, Somerset House,
May 1, 1848.

SIR,

IN consequence of the small number of persons, which, from the returns presented to this Board, appear to have been vaccinated in some of the Unions during the year ending on the 29th of September, 1847, the Poor Law Board addressed communications to the Guardians of the different Unions, pointing out to them the great importance of the general practice of vaccination to the health and well-being of the community, and requesting to be informed how far the existing arrangements in the several districts are calculated to promote vaccination, or are capable of being made more efficient for that purpose.

The Board are satisfied from the answers which they have received, that the Boards of Guardians and local authorities, as well as the public vaccinators have, in general, done all in their power to extend the practice of vaccination, and that the smallness of the number of children vaccinated is not, except in some few instances, attributable to any indifference or negligence on their part.

The Board, however, regret to find, that the benefits which result from vaccination do not appear to be generally known or appreciated, and that much misapprehension and prejudice on the subject exist in the minds of parents throughout the country, which prevent the efforts of the Boards of Guardians and public vaccinators from being as successful as they otherwise would be. The Board find that there is an impression on the part of too many parents, that the vaccination of their children makes them ill instead of protecting them against illness, and that the mere fact of allowing them to be vaccinated at the public expense exposes them to the imputation of being in the receipt of parish relief.

Nothing can be more erroneous than these impressions. Vaccination is perfectly harmless, and is never attended with the slightest risk to the health of the child; whilst, on the other hand, a child not vaccinated is constantly exposed to the liability of catching the small-pox, which frequently disfigures and is always dangerous.

The children of parents in the middle and upper classes are invariably vaccinated, and deaths amongst them from small-pox scarcely ever occur; whilst amongst the children of the labouring classes deaths from small-pox are still very common, owing to the comparatively small number of their children who are vaccinated. In one parish, with a population of 1,751 persons at the last census, since increased by a body of railway labourers at present employed in the neighbourhood, 50 deaths occurred, of which 10 were caused by small-pox.

It is altogether a misapprehension to suppose that parents accept, or can be supposed to accept, parish relief by allowing their children to be

vaccinated by public vaccinators, as it is expressly enacted by the 4th and 5th Vict. cap. 32, that the vaccination of any person resident in any Union or parish, or of any of his family, shall not be considered parochial relief, alms, or charitable allowance to such person.

It is for the advantage of the whole community, with a view to the ultimate extirpation of the small-pox, that the practice of vaccination should be as widely adopted as possible, and the Legislature has consequently afforded parents the opportunity of having their children vaccinated free of expense.

The Board approve, on the whole, of the arrangements in respect of vaccination, which have been made in the various districts; but they consider it very desirable to endeavour to remove the misapprehension unfortunately prevailing on the subject, and to diffuse still more widely the knowledge that parents are entitled to have their children gratuitously vaccinated, and that by availing themselves of it they alike benefit their children by protecting them against future illness, and the public, by guarding it against the spread of a dangerous disease.

It has been suggested to the Board, that it would tend greatly to disseminate information on the subject, if the Registrars of Births and Deaths were to give persons attending to register a birth, a copy of a hand-bill containing all the requisite information, and the suggestion having met with the approval of the Registrar-General, the Board have caused the form of notification annexed to the Poor Law Commissioners' circular of the 20th of August, 1840, to be slightly modified in accordance with what they believe to be the opinion of the medical profession generally, as to the period of life when vaccination should be performed. The Board having been applied to by some Guardians for a form of notice on the subject, now forward one herewith for the convenience of the Guardians, and request that they will cause a supply of notices to be printed and furnished to the Registrar, who will be instructed by the Registrar-General to distribute them. Similar notices may also be posted, from time to time, in the several parishes of the Union.

With a view of lessening the labour of the public vaccinator as much as possible, the Board are disposed to think, that the certificate which the vaccinators are now required to give of the successful vaccination of each child might be dispensed with without any inconvenience; the Board believe that such certificates are seldom preserved, and when preserved answer no practical purpose, as the cicatrix on the arm of the child is considered the best test of the success of the operation. It would still, however, be proper, though the certificates may be generally dispensed with, that they be granted when demanded by the parties whose children are vaccinated. The vaccinators should continue to keep the registers as heretofore.

I have, &c.,

EBRINGTON, *Secretary.*

To
The Clerk to the Board of Guardians,

UNION.

GRATUITOUS VACCINATION.

It is requested that parents of children, and all other persons, will take notice of the provisions made by the Act of the 3rd and 4th years of the reign of Queen Victoria, for the extension of vaccination with the cow-pox, and the prevention of the spread of small-pox; which latter disease, chiefly in consequence of the want of due care, and the proceedings of ignorant individuals, has occasioned annually, not only the deaths of many thousand persons in England and Wales, but has entailed suffering and

permanent disfigurement, and occasionally loss of sight to a much larger number of persons, who have been attacked by the disease, but have escaped death.

Cow-pox is merely a mild form of small-pox. Vaccination with the cow-pox is perfectly free from danger, and either prevents or mitigates an attack of small-pox. In nearly all the instances in which small-pox has attacked persons who have been vaccinated, the vaccination has been imperfectly performed, or the attack of small pox has been in a very mitigated form, nearly free from danger of disfigurement or danger to life. By vaccination being made universal, small-pox would be entirely banished from the country. To secure the benefits of vaccination, it should be performed, and its progress watched, by a medical man.

For the extension of vaccination, it is provided under the authority of the Act, that the following duly authorized medical practitioners are appointed to vaccinate persons resident in this Union, without charge to such persons :—

Names of the Medical Practitioners who are the Public Vaccinators.	Their Residences.	Days and Hours of Attendance for performing Vaccination thereat.
<i>(Insert the Names.)</i>	<i>(Insert the Residences.)</i>	<i>(Insert the Day or Days and the fixed times of Attendance.)</i>

It is also appointed, that for the purpose of performing vaccination, the public vaccinator will attend at the following stations, viz. :—

Vaccination Stations.	Attendance given for performing Vaccination.
<i>(Insert the Names of the Places where Children will be Vaccinated.)</i>	<i>(Insert the times fixed for the attendance of the Public Vaccinators.)</i>

The fact of the person having been vaccinated will be registered, and the party will be required to attend eight days thereafter to enable the vaccinator to ascertain whether the operation has been successful.

Every child should be taken to be vaccinated between the second and third month after its birth, unless it be delicate, or suffering from disease, when the operation should be deferred for a week or two; but during the prevalence of cases of small-pox in any neighbourhood, all persons who have not been vaccinated, and had the cow-pox or the small-pox, should be vaccinated without delay, even infants a few days after birth.

Many parents have thought, that because small-pox has not prevailed in their neighbourhood, they need not have their children vaccinated: all such persons are hereby cautioned of the danger of deferring vaccination until small pox has actually appeared, as they not only thereby endanger the lives of their own children, but the lives of the children of their neighbours.

It is also to be observed, that in consequence of the great number of deaths, and of the evils, including blindness, which have been occasioned by the inoculation of children with small-pox, which has generally been

done by ignorant persons, the Act of Parliament has made it an offence punishable with one month's imprisonment for any person by any means to produce the small-pox; and further, that whilst it is an offence against the law to produce small-pox by inoculation, it is also an offence to endanger other persons by carrying about or exposing any person who may have caught the small-pox, whether naturally or by inoculation. For any one to endanger the safety of the public by causing persons who have any infectious disease, and who are in a state to communicate it, to be exposed or carried about at the risk of infecting others, is, by the common law of this kingdom, illegal, and punishable by imprisonment.

It is the duty of all persons, therefore, not only to avoid committing the offence of creating small-pox by inoculation or otherwise, but to give information to the magistrate or some other peace officer, of any persons who have been guilty of the offence, that effectual means may be taken for the protection of the public.

Though the fee for vaccination is paid out of the poor rates, it is not to be considered, in any shape, as parochial relief; it is expressly enacted by the Act passed in the 4th and 5th years of the reign of Queen Victoria, that the vaccination of any person resident in any Union or parish, or of any of his family, shall not be considered to be parochial relief, alms, or charitable allowance to such person.

By Order.

Clerk to the Guardians.

No. 7.

VAGRANCY.—MINUTE of the POOR LAW BOARD.

*Poor Law Board, Somerset House,
August 4, 1848.*

THE Board have received representations from every part of England and Wales respecting the continual and rapid increase of vagrancy. After making due allowance for the influence of circumstances that have created temporary distress, it is impossible to come to any other conclusion than that the system which has of late years been adopted in the relief of casual poor, has been the principal cause of the extension of vagrancy. It is not difficult to see that a regular provision of food and lodging, at the public expense, for every person who chooses to demand them at any place, must diminish the risks and privations of a vagrant life, and tempt a resort to it on the part of many who would otherwise have been deterred from adopting it. Experience has shown that the roughness of the lodging and coarseness of the fare provided, while they inflict undesirable hardship on the really meritorious and destitute wayfarer, do not counterbalance the inducements which the certainty of sustenance and shelter holds out to the dishonest vagrant. The task of work prescribed and found useful where it has been properly applied, has, from its being only occasionally enforced, exercised no general influence as a test; and the laws against vagrancy and disorderly conduct have failed to produce the effect of repression. The Board are unable to suggest any additional test or punishment that shall prevent the abuse of relief indiscriminately extended to every stranger who may represent himself as destitute. A sound and vigilant discrimination in respect of the objects of relief, and the steady refusal of aid to all who are not ascertained to be in a state of destitution, are obviously the most effectual remedies against the continued increase of vagrancy and mendicancy.

The power of exercising this discrimination is vested by law in the Boards of Guardians and their officers. On them rests the responsibility of exercising it effectually. The Boards of Guardians, as they represent

those who suffer from the evil, must seek the remedy principally in their own vigilance and energy. They can expect little help from Parliament, when no material increase of their present power appears to be requisite; nor can they be supplied by this Board with any rules of action that can relieve them from the obligation, or prescribe to them the precise mode of exercising that discretion, which is and must be left entirely to the local authorities in each case. The Guardians must, therefore, encounter the responsibilities of their position, and entrust the business of administering relief to officers, who shall possess sufficient discrimination to distinguish those whose urgent destitution gives them a claim to relief, from those who throw themselves habitually on public charity because it is extended to all who choose to ask it. It is equally the duty of those officers to relieve the destitute and to repel the impostor; and it would appear to require no more than ordinary intelligence and care to avoid erring seriously in either direction. The Poor Law Board cannot by general rules supply the place of that discrimination which will in every individual case be required from those who have to administer relief. But they think that, without prescribing any strict rules to be followed in every case, they can make their general experience serviceable by offering some suggestions as to the principles on which relief should be administered to the wandering.

There is obviously a wide distinction between those who are temporarily and unavoidably in distress and the habitual tramp or vagrant who simulates destitution; and one of the worst results of the present indiscriminating treatment of all who are commonly denominated "casuals" is, that some of the most fitting objects of public charity are subjected to the discomforts that were intended to repel the worthless. Among all the unfortunate there are none whose destitution is more unquestionable, and whose hard lot presents stronger claims to sympathy than the widow and orphan, deprived, at a distance from home, of their natural supporter, and the honest artisan or labourer who is seeking the employment of which accidental circumstances have suddenly deprived him. Yet, under the present system, such persons as these either share the discomforts, the filth, the turbulence, and the demoralizing fellowship of the thief, the mendicant and the prostitute, who crowd the vagrant wards of the workhouses, or are compelled to brave the inclemency of the weather and the pains of hunger by reason of their unconquerable aversion to such companionship.

It would not appear to be difficult to establish a system by which this deserving class of persons might be furnished with such evidence of their character and circumstances as might afford a fair presumption of the truth of their plea of destitution. A wayfarer of this class might, at the place where the cause of destitution occurs, be enabled by those who are cognizant of it, to obtain a certificate from some proper authority, setting forth his name, the cause of destitution, and the object and destination of his journey. On his presenting this certificate at any workhouse, the master, on finding that it was satisfactory, that the applicant was on the road to his destination, and that he was without money or other means, might at once admit him, and supply him with the usual accommodation of the inmates. In this way the honest but destitute wayfarer, possessed of such credentials, would obtain the advantage of being admitted into the workhouse without reference to the relieving officer, and also of receiving better accommodation than that at present afforded to him in the vagrant ward.

These certificates would doubtless be open to abuse from forgery and personation; but as they would be granted only for a particular route and a necessarily limited period, the facilities for such abuse would be less than those which existed under a somewhat similar system in former times; and, with the agency of the present improved class of Poor Law officers, additional precautions might readily be devised. At any rate this

mode, however defective, would supply far better securities against imposture than the present system of indiscriminate relief.

With such means of distinguishing the class of wayfarers, who would be furnished with presumptive evidence of the truth of their plea of destitution, the Board are of opinion that a different course should be pursued with the other kinds of vagrants. It would be advisable that the masters of workhouses should be directed by the Guardians to refuse admission to persons not having such certificate, without an order from the relieving officer or overseer. Of course an exception must also be made in the case of persons labouring under sickness or extreme feebleness from want of food. In such cases, where it might appear that any delay would be attended with serious consequences to life or health, the necessary relief when sought at the workhouse should be at once afforded therein. But with these exceptions all applicants should be referred to the relieving officer, who should inquire and decide as to the necessity of relief, as well in the instance of vagrants as of other poor, and grant or refuse it according to the necessity of each case.

With respect to the applicants that will thus come before him, the relieving officer will have to exercise his judgment as to the truth of their assertions of destitution, and to ascertain, by searching them, whether they possess any means of supplying their own necessities. He will not be likely to err in judging from their appearance whether they are suffering from want of food. He will take care that women and children, the old and infirm, and those who, without absolutely serious disease, present an enfeebled or sickly appearance, are supplied with necessary food and shelter. As a general rule, he would be right in refusing relief to able-bodied and healthy men; though in inclement weather he might afford them shelter, if really destitute of the means of procuring it for themselves. His duties would necessarily make him acquainted with the persons of the habitual vagrants, and to these it would be his duty to refuse relief, except in case of evident and urgent necessity.

A plan, which has been adopted with success in some towns in different parts of England, is that of employing a trustworthy officer of the local police as assistant relieving officer for vagrants. As the habitual vagrant has generally rendered himself amenable to the law by criminal acts, he dreads being confronted with the police; and the effect of this arrangement, where it has been adopted, is said to have produced the speedy disappearance of the greater proportion of the usual applicants. In all cases it has greatly diminished the number of vagrants applying for relief; and the presence of an authority capable of enforcing order has checked their usual insolence and turbulence. If Parliament should sanction the provisions contained in a Bill now before it, whereby the relief of vagrancy is made an Union charge, one of the great practical difficulties that have stood in the way of a general adoption of such an arrangement would be removed. Wherever there exists an efficient county or borough police, the Board would be glad to sanction such an arrangement, as well as to authorize the reception of vagrants in a building altogether apart from the workhouse.

Such are the general suggestions which the Board have to offer for the consideration of the Guardians, and by the adoption of which they hope that the evil now so loudly complained of may be greatly mitigated. It is very desirable that on a subject which may be said to have rather a general than a local bearing, there should be a certain uniformity of action throughout England. At the same time the Board will be happy to co-operate in any sound and practicable plan for attaining the same object, which may be deemed by those who have to administer the law, to be best suited to their particular localities.

The Board cannot close this minute without again impressing on Boards of Guardians the absolute necessity of discriminating by inquiry and inves-

tigation between real and simulated destitution. This is no principle of partial applicability or incomplete obligation. It is the undoubted principle of the law, which equally requires the grant of relief to the destitute, and prohibits the misapplication of the public fund to those who are not destitute.

It was found necessary by the late Poor Law Commissioners at one time to remind the various Unions and their officers of the responsibility which would be incurred by refusing relief where it was required. The present state of things renders it necessary that this Board should now impress on them the grievous mischiefs that must arise, and the responsibilities that may be incurred by a too ready distribution of relief to tramps and vagrants not entitled to it. Boards of Guardians and their officers may, in their attempts to restore a more wise and just system, be subjected to some obloquy from prejudices that confound poverty with profligacy; they will, however, be supported by the consciousness of discharging their duty to those whose funds they have to administer, as well as to the deserving poor, and of resisting the extension of a most pernicious and formidable abuse. They may confidently reckon on the support of a public opinion, which the present state of things has aroused and enlightened; and those who are responsible to the Poor Law Board may feel assured that, while no instance of neglect or harshness to the poor will be tolerated, they may look to the Board for a candid construction of their acts and motives, and for a hearty and steadfast support of those who shall exert themselves to guard from the grasp of imposture that fund which should be sacred to the necessities of the poor.

CHARLES BULLER, *President.*

GEO. NICHOLLS, *Secretary.*

No. 8.

DISTRIBUTION OF THE CHARGE OF RELIEF IN CERTAIN PLACES.— CIRCULAR LETTER from the POOR LAW BOARD to BOARDS OF GUARDIANS.

*Poor Law Board, Somerset House,
September 25, 1848.*

SIR,

I AM directed by the Poor Law Board to transmit to you two copies of a Bill, introduced into the House of Commons by the President, "to provide for the more equitable Distribution of the Charge of the Relief of the Poor in certain Cities and Towns." The Bill was introduced shortly before the prorogation: and, in moving for leave to bring it in, the President stated that his object at that time was, to have the Bill printed and circulated throughout the country, in order that he might be enabled, during the recess, to ascertain the feelings of those interested in the matter.

Whatever may be the validity of the arguments that are advanced in behalf of parochial chargeability for the general relief of the poor, they appear hardly to hold good in the case of towns comprising several parishes. The labour and property of every town must be regarded as the common stock of the whole town. The labourer does not ordinarily work in the parish in which he resides; but the fact more commonly is, that while the shops, factories, wharfs, counting-houses, and the better kind of dwelling-houses are in one part of the town, the poor reside in another part, which is often in another parish. The pauperism of the latter parish has to be maintained by its own poor inhabitants, while the bulk of the property of the town has little or no pauperism to maintain. This unequal distribution of a common burthen seems to be inconsistent with justice and policy; and the object of the present Bill is to apply a remedy, by enacting that henceforth all the parishes in the cities and towns mentioned in the Schedule shall, for the purpose of maintaining the poor therein, be treated as one parish.

The machinery provided by the Bill is by no means complex. It is based on a schedule containing the names of all cities and towns consisting of more than one parish, and that are coextensive with the limits of a Union; and it is proposed to give the Poor Law Board power to declare such Unions combined as one parish for all purposes of relieving the poor. The poor would be relieved for the whole Union by an uniform charge, to which each parish would contribute in proportion to the value of the assessable property contained in it. The means of ascertaining that value, and making fresh valuations where necessary, are provided in the Bill.

As the general question of the laws of settlement and removal will, in all probability, come before Parliament next Session, the Bill proposes no alteration in the law on that subject.

Your Union not being coextensive with the limits of a single town, is not included in the Schedule of this Bill. I am, however, directed by the Poor Law Board to desire that you will bring the Bill under the consideration of the Guardians, not only with the view of obtaining their opinion on its provisions, but still more with that of eliciting their opinion with respect to the propriety of applying the same principle to towns comprising more than one parish, but not extending over the whole Union in which they are situated.

For this purpose it has been suggested that another Bill should be prepared, containing in its schedule the towns which are within the category last mentioned. This Bill would give the Poor Law Board power to declare the parishes in such town to be united as one parish for all purposes of relief. The rating, and administration of relief for the other parishes of the Union, would not be in any respect interfered with; but the united parishes would thenceforth contribute in proportion to the rateable property of each. Thus, suppose a town to contain two parishes, C and D, both, to simplify the illustration, of equal rateable value; C contains the poor part of the town, and now contributes 1200*l.* a-year; while D, which contains the residences of the wealthier inhabitants, contributes only 600*l.* Under the plan suggested, instead of charging on each parish these respective amounts, the two amounts would be added together, making 1800*l.*, and 900*l.*, the half of the total, would be charged on each. If D were twice as rich as C, D would be charged 1200*l.*, and C 600*l.* If D were only half as rich as C, D would be charged 600*l.*, and C 1200.

The Board have no wish to proceed in this matter contrary to the wishes of the parties interested in such a change; and they will feel obliged by any expression of opinion on the subject, which your Union or any town in it may favour them with.

I am, &c.,

GEO. NICHOLLS, *Secretary.*

To
The Clerk to the Board of Guardians.

No. 9.

DISTRIBUTION OF RELIEF IN CERTAIN PLACES.—CIRCULAR from the POOR LAW BOARD to OVERSEERS.

*Poor Law Board, Somerset House,
September 25, 1848.*

SIR,

I AM directed by the Poor Law Board to transmit to you two copies of a Bill, introduced into the House of Commons by the President, "to provide for the more equitable Distribution of the Charge of the Relief of Poor in certain Cities and Towns." The Bill was introduced shortly before the prorogation; and, in moving for leave to bring it in, the President stated that his object at that time was to have the Bill printed and circulated throughout the country, in order that he might be enabled,

during the recess, to ascertain the feelings of those interested in the matter. The Board will feel obliged if you will bring the Bill under the consideration of the rate-payers of your parish, and request them to favour the Board with any observations that they may have to make with respect either to its general purposes or to its details.

Whatever may be the validity of the arguments that are advanced in behalf of parochial chargeability for the general relief of the poor, they appear hardly to hold good in the case of towns comprising several parishes. The labour and property of every town must be regarded as the common stock of the whole town. The labourer does not ordinarily work in the parish in which he resides; but the fact more commonly is, that while the shops, factories, wharfs, counting-houses, and the better kind of dwelling-houses are in one part of the town, the poor reside in another part, which is often in another parish. The pauperism of the latter parish has to be maintained by its own poor inhabitants, while the bulk of the property of the town has little or no pauperism to maintain. This unequal distribution of a common burthen seems to be inconsistent with justice and policy; and the object of the present Bill is to apply a remedy, by enacting that henceforth all the parishes in the cities and towns mentioned in the Schedule shall, for the purpose of maintaining the poor therein, be treated as one parish.

The machinery provided by the Bill is by no means complex. It is based on a Schedule containing the names of all cities and towns consisting of more than one parish, and that are coextensive with the limits of a Union; and it is proposed to give the Poor Law Board power to declare such Unions combined as one parish for all purposes of relieving the poor. The poor would be relieved for the whole Union by an uniform charge, to which each parish would contribute in proportion to the value of the assessable property contained in it. The means of ascertaining that value, and making fresh valuations where necessary, are provided in the Bill.

As the general question of the laws of settlement and removal will, in all probability, come before Parliament next Session, the Bill proposes no alteration in the law on that subject.

I am, &c.,

GEO. NICHOLLS, *Secretary.*

To

The Overseer of the Parish of

No. 10.

DISTRIBUTION OF THE CHARGE OF RELIEF IN CERTAIN PLACES.

The BILL referred to in the above CIRCULAR LETTERS,
12 Vic., August 31, 1848.

A BILL to provide for the more equitable Distribution of the Charge of the Relief of the Poor in certain Cities and Towns.

WHEREAS, in many cities and towns comprising several parishes, the charge for the relief of the poor is unduly distributed among such parishes, and it is expedient to provide a mode whereby such charge may be imposed thereon with more equity than at present; be it therefore enacted, by the Queen's Most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, and Commons, in this present Parliament assembled, and by the authority of the same, that as and when the Commissioners for administering the Laws for the Relief of the Poor in England and Wales shall by their order so direct, all the costs and charges for the relief of the poor in the several parishes contained in the Unions named in the Schedule hereunto annexed, shall be borne by the common fund of such Unions to which the several parishes therein shall contribute, in proportion to the annual rateable value of the lands, tenements and

hereditaments in such parishes respectively assessable by the laws in force for the time being to the relief of the poor, whether actually rated or not, and whether the rate levied shall be collected in full or upon any composition: provided always, that nothing herein contained shall alter or affect the liability of any parish comprised in any such Union in regard to any charge lawfully created in the said Union, and secured upon the poor rates of all or any of the parishes comprised therein, which shall have been created at any time previous to the issue of such order, but the same shall continue to be charged and payable in like manner as it would by law have been charged and payable if this Act had not been passed: provided also, that nothing herein contained shall apply to any contribution which shall be in arrear from any parish in such Union at the time when the said order shall have been sent; but the same shall be recoverable and shall be applicable in the same manner as if this Act had not been passed.

And be it enacted, that the Guardians of every such Union, in making their order of contribution on the several parishes, shall take the annual rateable value of such property in every parish therein from the valuation upon which such parish was assessed to the county rate, or where there is no county rate, to the borough or ward rate, or other rate in the nature of a county rate, in the assessment made last, before one month next preceding the making of such order for contribution.

And be it enacted, that where any of the said Unions shall extend into several counties, or shall comprise any borough or part of a borough not assessed to a county rate, and also a parish which shall be so assessed, and a question shall be raised as to the fairness of the valuation of all or any of the parishes in such Union upon which the orders of contribution shall be so made by the Guardians, it shall be lawful for the Guardians of such Union, or for the major part of the overseers of the poor of any parish therein, at any time and from time to time to apply to the Commissioners aforesaid to investigate such question, and thereupon the said Commissioners shall entertain the said application, and if they see sufficient reason shall cause the valuation of the several parishes in the said Union to be equalised by means of a survey and valuation of the rateable property of all or any of such parishes, or otherwise as to them shall appear most expedient, and shall, if they think necessary, by order under their seal, declare the proper valuation of the several parishes in the said Union, and shall order the costs and expenses which shall be incurred in the making of such survey and valuation to be paid by the several parishes in the said Union according to the proportions of rateable value established by such valuation, or by some one or more of the said parishes, as they shall think most equitable; and the valuation of the several parishes in any Union so declared by the said Commissioners shall be used by the Guardians thereof for the purposes of this Act until the said Commissioners shall by their order under seal otherwise direct.

And be it enacted, that while any such last-mentioned valuation shall be in course of being made, or until the question shall be determined by the Commissioners, the Guardians shall make their orders for contributions upon the several parishes according to the valuation previously acted upon.

And be it enacted, that no order of Guardians for contribution, purporting to be made in accordance with this Act, shall be deemed to be void by reason of any error in the estimate of the rateable value of the property in any parish in the Union upon which the contribution shall have been calculated, but every parish affected by such error shall be entitled to have the same set right in the making out and closing of the accounts of the Union, or at the audit thereof.

And be it enacted, that where any parishes shall be so combined as aforesaid by virtue of this Act, and of the order of the said Commissioners, and an order for the removal of any poor person whose relief shall be chargeable to the parishes so combined shall be applied for, such poor

person shall for the purpose of such order of removal be deemed to be chargeable to the parish in which he shall be inhabiting at the time when he shall be so relieved, and the costs and expenses which shall be properly incurred in and about the procuring and executing of such order, and the defence thereof against any appeal, shall be paid by the guardians of the Union, and charged in like manner as the cost of the relief prior to the removal was chargeable.

And be it enacted, that where any order of removal shall have been made to any parish so combined in any such district, the churchwardens and overseers, or the overseers, as the case may be, of such parish, may appeal against such order, in like manner and with the like effect as if this Act were not passed; and if the consent of the Guardians of the Union, comprising such parish, to such appeal be obtained, or if the order of removal be quashed on such appeal, the costs and expenses properly incurred in and about such appeal shall be paid and charged in like manner as the relief of the poor person named in such order would have been payable and chargeable if no such appeal had been made, and the poor person had been removed.

And be it enacted, that the term "parish" in this Act shall be construed to signify every place separately maintaining its own poor.

And be it enacted, that this Act may be repealed or amended by any Act to be passed in this Session of Parliament.

SCHEDULE.

List of Unions.

Cambridge.	Lewes.
Colchester.	Medway.
Derby.	Newcastle-upon-Tyne.
Gravesend.	Nottingham.
Ipswich.	Portsea.
King's Lynn.	Reading.
Leicester.	Worcester.

No. 11.

UNION CHARGES ACT (11 and 12 Vic., c. 110.)—CIRCULAR LETTER from the POOR LAW BOARD to the BOARDS of GUARDIANS.

*Poor Law Board, Somerset House,
September, 29, 1848.*

SIR,

THE Poor Law Board desire to call the attention of the Guardians to the provisions of the Act passed in the last Session, the 11 and 12 Vic., c. 110, regulating the mode of charging the relief of certain poor in Unions.

It will be seen that the Act deals mainly with two classes of paupers, namely (1) destitute wayfarers, wanderers, and foundlings, and (2) paupers rendered irremovable by the statutes 9 and 10 Vic., c. 66, and the 11 and 12 Vic., c. 111.

These two classes are to be relieved at the common charge of the Union for the period of one year from the 30th instant. Such is the reasonable and, as the Poor Law Board consider, the legal construction of the words "30th of September next until the 30th of September, 1849," in the 1st and 3rd sections of the Act.

The Act makes this charge direct upon the Union, while the statute of last year required that the several parishes should be charged in the first instance, and afterwards reimbursed by the Union. This will materially simplify the accounts, by preventing the twofold entry of the relief to the irremovable poor, which necessarily occurred under that Act; but the

Board will perhaps find it expedient on a future occasion to give precise directions as to the alterations in the accounts of the Union and its officers now rendered necessary.

As regards the first class, the Guardians will perceive that the question as to what parish is liable for the relief of the vagrant poor will not hereafter arise, as the cost of that relief is no longer to be a charge upon any particular parish.

The second class, it will be seen, includes the several classes which are exempted from removal by the operation of the statute 9 and 10 Vict. c. 66, and not merely those exempted by reason of the five years' residence, to whom alone the 10 and 11 Vict. c. 110 (Mr. Bodkin's Act) applied.

The Guardians are aware that many questions have arisen as to whether particular paupers have, or have not, become exempt from removal by reason of the 9 and 10 Vict., c. 66, on which the Guardians could not of themselves obtain any judicial decision. They could indeed, in such cases, charge the relief in the manner they deemed most correct; but their decision was liable to be altered by the auditor, whose determination of the question was subject in its turn to be removed into the Court of Queen's Bench. If the case were so removed, much expense and delay before the point at issue could be decided were inevitable. For the purpose of obviating this inconvenience, the Legislature has now given an opportunity to the Guardians and the parish interested in any question arising (with reference to the charging of relief) upon the statutes concerning exemption from removal, jointly to submit the same to the Poor Law Board. That Board, if they think fit to entertain it, are empowered to determine it by an order under their seal, which, if not rescinded or taken into the Court of Queen's Bench in the ensuing term, and quashed there, will conclude the parties interested. The Board are not prepared at present to lay down any precise rule as to the course which they may deem it necessary to adopt in regard to these questions, but they think it right to state at once that they will not generally be able to deal with any case in which the facts are not distinctly admitted by both parties.

The Poor Law Amendment Act of 1834 restricted the application of the poor rates in furtherance of emigration to the cases of poor persons having settlements in the parish promoting it; but this restriction is now removed, and the Guardians are, by sec. 5, empowered to assist in procuring the emigration of any poor persons irremovable under 9 and 10 Vict., c. 66, who either actually are, or would, if relieved, be chargeable upon the common fund.

The Guardians are, by sect. 8, invested with the same powers to obtain orders of maintenance upon the relations of poor persons rendered chargeable to the common fund, and to expend money in respect of those poor persons, that overseers have by law in the case of poor persons chargeable to their parish.

The recovery of relief advanced by the Guardians on loans, either on account of the common fund of the Union, or of any of the parishes therein, is facilitated by the same section; as the Guardians, while retaining the previous remedy given by the 4 and 5 Will. IV., c. 76, are besides authorized to have recourse to the process of the County Court for the recovery of such relief. The Guardians can avail themselves of the powers conferred upon them by the 5 and 6 Vict., c. 57, for the appointment of the proper officer to conduct the proceedings in that court.

The statute 7 and 8 Vict., c. 101, contained a provision for the committal of persons guilty of offences in the workhouse to the prison of the county wherein the parish of their chargeability was situated. In regard to paupers now rendered chargeable upon the common fund this enactment is inoperative; another provision has, therefore, been made for this purpose in sec. 9, whereby the committal of persons rendered irremovable under 9 and 10 Vict., c. 66, is required to be made to the gaol of the county containing the parish where they resided when admitted into the workhouse,

and the committal of vagrants to the gaol of the county in which the greater part of the Union is comprised.

Besides the temporary provisions in reference to the two classes of paupers mentioned, a permanent alteration has been made by sec. 2 in regard to the relief of paupers who meet with accidents, bodily casualties, or sudden illness, under certain circumstances. Heretofore the charge of the relief given in consequence of such contingencies was borne by the parish wherein they arose, if the relief was obtained there. It is now provided, that where a pauper in receipt of relief meets with any accident, the charges incurred thereby shall be borne in the same manner as the previous relief was; but where the party was not at the time in receipt of relief, it is to be borne, not by the parish where the accident happens (unless it be the parish of his settlement), but by the parish or by the Union wherein he has a fixed place of abode, according as any relief which he might have required under other circumstances would have fallen upon the parish or upon the common fund.

The Board must, however, at the same time point out to the Guardians that the responsibility of the officers charged with the relief of the poor in the place where the accident happens is in no degree diminished by the present Act. It will still be their duty to attend promptly and efficiently to all such cases, and the Board request the Guardians to warn the relieving officers as to their responsibilities in this respect.

The Legislature has also by the same section removed a difficulty which Boards of Guardians have often felt in dealing with the claims of medical men and others who render assistance to poor persons on such occasions, without having received an order from any person authorized to give it. The Board feel satisfied that the Guardians, having been now empowered at their discretion to give remuneration for such services, will seldom feel a difficulty in awarding a fair and proper remuneration in such cases without encouraging unnecessary interference on the part of interested persons, or unreasonable claims amounting to extortion or imposition.

Such are the provisions in the Act directly relating to relief, but there is one other, which will probably prove of much assistance to the Guardians in the performance of their duty, remaining to be noticed.

Power is given to the officers of the Union and the overseers not only to search all vagrant poor who apply for relief, but also to take any money which may be found upon them, and apply it in aid of the common fund. Moreover, to meet a case of imposition with which Boards of Guardians are familiar, every person applying for relief who does not, when required by the Guardians, their officers, or the overseers, make complete and correct disclosure of the money or other property in his possession and under his immediate control, is declared to be "idle and disorderly" within the meaning of the Vagrant Act, and liable to be dealt with as such.

That Act, as is well known, renders the money and effects of idle and disorderly persons chargeable with the expenses of their apprehension and maintenance in gaol, and it is to be expected that the cost of dealing with this class of offenders will be materially diminished by the exercise of these powers.

Much inconvenience had been caused by the state of the law concerning parish valuations, which practically prevented any valuation of a part of a parish only being made by competent authority for the purposes of the poor rate. This has been removed by sec. 7, which empowers Guardians, or the application of the overseers, or of any party assessed to the poor rate of any parish, to cause, if they think fit, a valuation to be made of a part only of the rateable property therein.

The Board will communicate with the Guardians in a few days on the subject of the other measures passed in the last session, which affect the Guardians in the discharge of their duties.

I am, &c.

To the Clerk of the Guardians.

W. G. LUMLEY, *Assistant Secretary.*

No. 12.

REMOVAL OF NUISANCES ACT (11 and 12 Vict., c. 123).—CIRCULAR LETTER from the POOR LAW BOARD to the BOARDS of GUARDIANS.

*Poor Law Board, Somerset House,
October 6, 1848.*

SIR,

THE POOR LAW BOARD desire to call the attention of the Guardians to the provisions of the statute 11 and 12 Vict., c. 123, passed in the last Session, to renew and amend the Act of the 10th year of Her Majesty for the more speedy removal of certain Nuisances, and the prevention of Contagious and Epidemic Diseases.

The Guardians will remember that the Poor Law Commissioners, by a Circular Letter, dated October 8, 1846, brought the provisions of the 9 and 10 Vict., c. 96, under the notice of the Guardians.

The object of the statute is twofold. It provides (1) for the more speedy removal of certain nuisances; and (2) for the prevention of contagious and epidemic diseases, but the provisions for the latter object do not take effect till called into action by an Order from the Privy Council.

The 1st section enacts that upon receipt (or as soon afterwards as can be) by certain bodies therein enumerated, or by any Guardians of the Poor, of a notice in a form set forth in a schedule to the Act, or to the like effect, signed by two or more inhabitant householders of the parish or place to which the notice relates, stating—

That to the best of their knowledge and belief, any dwelling-house or building in any city, town, borough, parish, or place within or over which the jurisdiction or authority of such bodies or Guardians extends, is in such a filthy and unwholesome condition as to be a nuisance to or injurious to the health of any person,

Or that upon any premises within such jurisdiction or authority there is any foul and offensive ditch, gutter, drain, privy, cesspool or ash-pit, or any ditch, &c., kept or constructed so as to be a nuisance to or injurious to the health of any person,

Or that upon any such premises swine, or an accumulation of dung, manure, offal, filth, refuse, or other matter or thing are or is kept so as to be a nuisance to or injurious to the health of any person,

Or that upon any such premises (being a building used wholly or in part as a dwelling-house), or being premises underneath any such building, any cattle or animal are or is kept so as to be a nuisance to or injurious to the health of any person,

Such bodies or Guardians, or some committee thereof, appointed in this behalf by such bodies or Guardians, shall, after 24 hours' notice in writing delivered to some person on the premises, or if there be no person there, affixed on some part of the premises (or in case of emergency without notice), by themselves, their servants or agents, with or without medical or other assistants, enter and examine the premises with reference to the matters alleged in the notice of the complainants, and do all that may be necessary for such purpose; and if upon such examination, or upon the certificate of two legally qualified medical practitioners, the existence of the nuisance appears, such body or Guardians shall thereupon lay a complaint before a justice of the peace, who shall summon the owner or occupier to appear before two justices to answer such complaint.

Such justices are then required, if the existence of the nuisance is proved to their satisfaction, to make an Order for cleansing, whitewashing, or purifying such dwelling-house or building, or for the removal or abatement of the cause of complaint, in such manner and within such time as shall be appointed.

This order is to be served in the same manner as the summons, and if not complied with, the owner or occupier against whom it is made will be

liable to a penalty not exceeding 10s. for each day of default, and the Guardians or other body mentioned therein shall themselves or by their servants enter the premises and cleanse them or remove the cause of complaint, and do all that may be necessary for carrying such Order into effect.

Any dung, manure, or other thing which is removed may be destroyed or sold, and if sold the proceeds shall be paid to or retained by the Guardians, and shall be applied by them in aid of the poor-rate of the place in which the removal shall have been made.

It should be mentioned, that the statute provides in sec. 16, that whosoever shall wilfully obstruct any person acting under the authority or employed in the execution of the Act, shall be liable to a penalty not exceeding 5*l.* for each offence.

Sec. 3 provides, that the costs and expenses reasonably incurred in obtaining the Order or carrying it into effect, may be recovered from the owner or occupier of the premises in respect whereof they have been incurred, as a debt in the County Court, or by summary process before two justices, unless such justices shall think fit to excuse such person upon the ground of poverty or other special circumstances.

The statute then enacts in sec. 4, that all costs and expenses reasonably incurred as aforesaid, in carrying into effect any of these provisions, and not recovered from the owner or occupier of the premises in respect whereof they have been incurred, shall, upon an order of two justices, be retained, paid, or defrayed by the treasurer of the Guardians, or by the overseers of the poor out of the funds in their hands applicable to the relief of the poor, and shall be charged to the parish or place wherein the premises in respect whereof they have been incurred shall be situated. By the same section provision is made for the payment of these costs when incurred in extra-parochial places. This order, if not obeyed within 21 days is to be enforced by a warrant of distress.

The Guardians will perceive that this provision extends, as the similar one in the former Act did, to the expenses incurred by any party authorized to take proceedings, and consequently is not confined to expenses incurred by themselves.

By sec. 7 the drainage of filth, &c., from houses not occupied before the 4th of September, 1848, into open ditches, so as to occasion a nuisance to or to be injurious to the health of any person, will subject the occupier to a penalty of 5*l.* per day during the continuance of the offence, and he may also be indicted for a misdemeanor.

There is a like provision with respect to drainage from waterclosets or privies constructed after the 4th of September, 1848, and the penalties in that case will attach whether the privy or watercloset so constructed be attached to a house occupied before or after that day.

The statute requires each or any of the several bodies named in it to take proceedings upon receiving such a notice as has been described from competent parties. As, however, the Guardians will have to pay the expenses of the proceedings wherever (as must frequently be the case) they are not recovered from the owner or occupier, it will be most expedient for them to have the conduct of the whole matter. They will do well, therefore, to promote rather than to discourage applications being made to them under the statute.

It is also desirable that the Guardians should be aware that, by the interpretation clause, sec. 22, the words "Guardians of the Poor" mean the "Guardians, Directors, Wardens, Governors, Parochial Board, or other like officers, having the management of the poor for any Union, parish, or place where the matter requiring the cognizance of any such officers arises;" and the word "*owner*" means "any persons receiving the rents of the property in respect of which that word is used from the occupier of such property on his own account, or as trustee or agent for any other

person, or who would receive the same if such property were let to a tenant."

The Board think it may be useful to advert briefly to the chief points of difference regarding the removal of nuisances between the present Act and that which has just expired.

By the *present* Act, a notice from two householders is sufficient to enable the Guardians to act; by the *late* Act, a certificate signed by two duly qualified medical practitioners was needed before the Guardians could act. By the *present* Act it is made imperative on the Guardians or other bodies to whom notice is given to proceed forthwith in the manner prescribed; by the *late* Act it was discretionary with the Guardians and other bodies, whether they would take the proceedings for the abatement of the nuisance. By the *present* Act a penalty of 10s. is imposed upon the owner or occupier who disobeys an order of Justices for every day he makes default; by the *late* Act no such pecuniary penalty was imposed; by the *present* Act, to enable the Guardians or other bodies to determine whether proceedings ought to be taken or not, an entry of the premises for the purpose of examination is authorized; by the *late* Act a right of entry only was given to enforce the order of justices when made. Under the *present* Act express powers are given for distraining a defaulter's goods, wherever they may be found. The Act also authorizes dung, &c., found on the premises to be destroyed or sold. These powers were not given by the *late* Act; the present Act distinctly assigns duties to the Guardians and Poor Law Officers, as well as to surveyors and others charged with the management of roads and surface cleansing. The provision for this purpose is new.

The former was a temporary Act, the present is permanent. The present, like the former Act, is applicable to the whole of the United Kingdom. The only exception is in the cases of "*districts*" formed under the Public Health Act, where, in order to prevent conflicting jurisdictions a discretion will be exercised by the General Board of Health as to how far the present Act shall be applied.

The Guardians will observe, that by the second part of the Act the Board of Health are charged with the duty of preparing regulations which the Union and parochial officers are required to enforce in the event of the country being afflicted or threatened with any formidable epidemic, endemic, or contagious disease.

The progressive advance of a formidable epidemic to the western part of Europe, has, in the opinion of Government, rendered necessary the enforcement of the Act. An Order in Council has accordingly been issued for putting it in force throughout the kingdom.

The Guardians and the Union and other local officers must now, therefore, in compliance with these provisions, act upon all regulations which they may receive from the General Board of Health for such places as that Board may deem to require them: and on all questions regarding the execution of this part of the Act, the Guardians may communicate directly with the General Board of Health.

It must be stated to the Guardians that on the subject-matters of the present Act, and on the means for the prevention both of disease and of the destitution arising from sickness and premature mortality, the General Board of Health propose to communicate information specially adapted for the guidance of medical and other officers, by means of an *Official Circular*, which will be issued in the same form, and may be taken at the discretion of Guardians, in the same manner as the Official Circular of the Poor Law Board.

While upon the subject of this statute, which relates to the prevention of disease, the Board think it well to mention, though it does not immediately affect the Guardians, that by the sec. 67 of the Public Health Act, the churchwardens and overseers are required from time to time after

the passing of that Act, to give public notice as to the provisions with respect to the occupation of cellars and underground rooms, and that these provisions are imperative whether the Public Health Act is in force within the parish or not.

In conclusion, the Board think it desirable to repeat the following observations of the late Commissioners, made in their Circular Letter of the 8th October, 1846:—

“The improvement of the sanitary condition of the poorer classes tends so greatly to remove many of the causes of destitution and pauperism, that the money judiciously expended on such an object now sanctioned by the Legislature, in the cases to which the statute applies, will be found to be most profitably laid out, even in reference to the more direct object of the duties of the Guardians.”

I am, &c.,

To

W. G. LUMLEY, *Assistant Secretary.*

The Clerk to the Board of Guardians.

No. 13.

EPIDEMIC DISEASES.—CIRCULAR LETTER from the POOR LAW BOARD to the POOR LAW INSPECTORS, on the Prevention of.

*Poor Law Board, Somerset House,
October 6, 1848.*

SIR,

I AM directed by the Poor Law Board to call your attention to the fact that an Order in Council has been issued for putting in force the provisions of the New Act 11 and 12 Vict., cap. 123, for the removal of Nuisances and the prevention of Epidemic Diseases. By that Act the General Board of Health are empowered, upon the issue of the Order in Council, to make regulations for the prevention of epidemic disease, and by such regulations to authorize and require the Guardians of the Poor, by themselves or their officers, or any persons employed by them in the administration of the laws for the relief of the poor; or by officers specially appointed in this behalf, to superintend and see to the execution of any such regulations and directions.

For your information, a copy is enclosed, of a circular letter directed to the Board of Guardians, calling their attention to the amended provisions contained in the new Act, and the extended powers given therein.

When this country was last visited by the Asiatic cholera (1832), in most of the larger towns it was found to be necessary, in consequence of the insufficiency of the parochial local administrative machinery, to constitute new local administrative bodies, to act expressly for the purpose, as Boards of Health. But it has been deemed by the Legislature, that the local administrative machinery, created since then, of Boards of Guardians, with regularly appointed medical officers, and relieving officers, having assigned duties in defined districts, with new houses, and well-appointed wards for the reception of fever cases, will, in many cases, render unnecessary the creation of any new and separate local authority for the special emergency.

The Board are, however, aware of the heavy duties of the Boards of Guardians in many of the densely populated town districts, and that it would not be proper to call upon them to perform any additional or extraordinary services. Such cases have been provided for by the 14th section of the statute, which enacts that “the said Guardians may appoint or employ for the superintendence and execution of the said regulations, officers (or persons in aid of the officers) or persons employed in the administration of the laws for the relief of the poor.”

The General Board of Health desire a house-to-house visitation to be made in the poor and bad conditioned districts, where the relieving officers are required to attend on cases of sickness or where epidemic diseases most frequently prevail (for it is in such places that the most severe visitations of cholera may be expected, unless precautions be taken). The regulations of the Board of Health will authorise the active lime-washing and complete cleansing of such places.

The attacks of cholera are preceded by premonitory symptoms, and if these symptoms are promptly attended to and properly treated, there is little danger of a fatal termination of the disease.

The Board of Health propose, after the first examinations have been made of the suspected districts for the purpose of directing preventive measures of cleansing, that there should be regular house-to-house visitations for ascertaining, by inquiry, the occurrence of the premonitory symptoms, and treating them at once.

The arrangements required for carrying out the contemplated regulations will, of course, vary with the state of the business of the Boards of Guardians and their officers; these officers you are requested to confer with, and suggest any orders which may appear to you necessary or advisable to be made under the 12th section of the Act, which you may refer to for this object.

Where the Board of Guardians may be prevented from acting as a body, a Committee might be named, and might, under the authority of the 14th section, associate with them some of the most respectable inhabitants that are willing to act. It is especially desirable that the clergyman of each parish should be associated with the special Committee of Guardians, and other persons, for carrying out the regulations of the General Board of Health, and fulfilling the objects of the Act.

In respect to the preventive measures of cleansing, it is to be observed, that by the 10th section of the Act, surveyors, district or assistant surveyors of highways, trustees, county surveyors, and others by law intrusted "with the care and management of streets and public ways and places," may, by the regulations of the General Board of Health, be required to give concurrent aid by the frequent and effectual cleansing of such ways and places. These officers will be required to assist the Guardians and their officers, as will also the owners or occupiers, or the persons having the care of houses, dwellings, churches, buildings, and places of assembly.

It is to be observed, that effectual cleansing operations, and all other preventive measures, will be as effective against the occurrence of typhus and the ordinary epidemics, as against cholera.

In respect to the medical service required, it is to be borne in mind as one effect observed during the former visitation of Asiatic cholera, that the ordinary epidemics merged in the new and extraordinary pestilence.

The medical assistance required, in addition to local examinations, and the treatment of actual attacks, will be, medicines for the relief of the premonitory symptoms of the disease. The requisite medicines should be dispensed at the houses of the medical officers, and also at such other places as the Board or Special Committee of Health may deem necessary. Packets should be made up to be carried about and given at the time of the occurrence of any premonitory symptoms. Other medical practitioners may be associated, under the authority of the Act, with the Poor Law medical officers, in cases where additional aid, counsel, or direction appear requisite. In like manner, additional labourers may be employed in the cleansing operations.

It should be impressed on the Guardians, that the arrangements under consideration ought to have precedence of all ordinary services; and the more so, as the other claims upon their time will certainly be diminished by the effectual execution of the above regulations, the efficacy of which has been proved by extensive experience. For measures of more perma-

nent relief and complete prevention, you may take occasion to direct attention to the provisions of the Public Health Act.

You are requested to forward the arrangements described, and in the course of your visits to note any special local regulations that may be required for the towns, or parts of towns, within your district; and it is desirable that you should commence with those where the proportion of deaths and cases of sickness regularly recurring from epidemic disease have been most numerous, in proportion to other cases, as shown by the mortuary registries, or the claims for relief on account of sickness.

To

I have, &c.,

GEO. NICHOLLS, *Secretary.*

Poor Law Inspector.

No. 14.

PAROCHIAL DEBTS AND AUDIT, AND DISTRICT SCHOOLS ACTS, &c.—CIRCULAR LETTER from the POOR LAW BOARD to the BOARDS of GUARDIANS.

*Poor Law Board, Somerset House,
9th October, 1848.*

SIR,

THE Poor Law Board, in furtherance of the intention expressed in their letter of the 29th ultimo, desire to call the attention of the Guardians to the provisions of the Statute 11 and 12 Vic., c. 91, relating to the payment of parochial debts and the audit of parochial and Union accounts, to those of the 11 and 12 Vict., c. 82, for facilitating the formation of districts for the education of infant poor, and to some other Acts relating to the Poor Laws, passed in the last session of Parliament.

The Act 11 and 12 Vict., c. 91, will be found to deal principally with two subjects, (1) the payment of debts by parish officers, (2) the audit of accounts and the proceedings of the auditor in respect thereof.

The Guardians are aware of the difficulties which have occurred in regard to the payment of debts contracted by overseers a short time before the expiration of their year of office, but not discharged before the appointment of their successors. The carrying out of the strict rule of law, which required the overseers to discharge all their liabilities before their year of office expired, has been found to be often impracticable, and to produce, when enforced, harsh consequences to persons who have been compelled to fill the onerous office of overseer. This Act now provides a remedy. It enables debts contracted by overseers, within three months prior to the termination of their year of office, to be paid by, and recovered from, their immediate successors. It also provides that if any debt shall have been contracted before that time, and within the year of office, it shall be payable by such successors, if the rate-payers of the parish and the Poor Law Board consent.

Provision is made in sec. 2 for the payment of the costs of legal proceedings commenced on behalf of parishes in certain cases. It will not be necessary that the costs be paid until the termination of the proceedings. They must, however, be paid within one year after the termination of the proceedings, unless the Poor Law Board authorize their being paid by annual instalments not exceeding five.

As it appears that there are many outstanding claims of overseers and other officers, as well as of private individuals, in respect of money advanced or expended on behalf of parishes or Unions which have not been allowed in the accounts, it has been thought proper in section 3 to enable those claims to be discharged wherever the Guardians of the Union or parish, or the vestry of the parish, desirous of discharging them, consent. The order of the Poor Law Board is, however, required to sanction the

reimbursement, and the claim must be one which has accrued since the passing of the Poor Law Amendment Act (August, 1834), and before the passing of the present Act. The reimbursement must also be made forthwith, or by equal annual instalments not exceeding five.

The Guardians will doubtless perceive that it is not proposed by this clause to refund any money wrongfully paid, and properly disallowed by auditors, and the Poor Law Board wish it to be understood that no proposal which would have that effect will receive their sanction. But they will be ready to entertain any case in which it can be shown that money has been really advanced for the benefit of the Union or parish, but without that strict legal authority which the auditor in the discharge of his important duties deemed to be requisite.

The next seven clauses relate to the audit, and the proceedings of the auditor, and have been framed for the purpose of removing some difficulties which attended the audit itself, and facilitating the enforcing of the auditors' certificates.

In the first place enlarged powers are given to the Poor Law Board in deciding appeals to them against the auditors' decisions. By the 7 and 8 Vict., c. 101, sec. 36, the Poor Law Commissioners could only decide as to the lawfulness of the reasons assigned by the auditor for his allowance, disallowance, or surcharge. By section 4 of this Act the Poor Law Board can now entertain the whole matter, and decide it according to its merits. They are also empowered to remit any surcharge or disallowance lawfully made by an auditor, where they shall consider that such remission would be fair and equitable.

The 5th section describes in detail what monies the auditor is to certify to be due, and the manner in which he is to do so, and removes difficulties which have heretofore been experienced. It provides that where any overseer or officer shall be continuing in office at the time of the audit, the auditor shall certify as due such sums only as he shall disallow or surcharge in the accounts so audited. But where the term of office shall have expired, the auditor shall ascertain the *balance then* due, together with the sums, if any, disallowed or surcharged, and shall give credit for all sums which shall be proved before him to have been paid, in respect of such balance, to the succeeding overseers or officers, or otherwise lawfully applied on behalf of the parish or Union interested therein; and shall certify the balance remaining due after such credit shall have been given. Small sums disallowed by the auditor, amounting in the aggregate to less than 40 shillings, may be paid over with the balance due instead of being paid to the treasurer. It will be observed that forms of certificate to be used by the auditor are given in a Schedule to the Act.

Complaints have often been made that payments made to constables by overseers in obedience to orders of justices, have been disallowed in the accounts of such overseers, because the orders were not legal, or the fees were not such as were legal in amount. It has been thought undesirable that, having obeyed what appeared to be a due legal authority, the overseers should be exposed to loss in consequence. It is therefore now provided, that the order of a justice or justices, purporting to have been made under the 18 Geo. III., c. 19, or the 5 and 6 Vict., c. 109, sec. 17, for the payment to a constable, shall be of itself a conclusive justification of the overseer before the auditor for the payment.

Section 7 provides, that the notice of the audit shall be published in a newspaper circulating in the Union, but does not supersede the notice required to be given to officers accounting, under the 7 and 8 Vict., c. 101, sec. 33.

The Statute makes no provision for the payment of the expense of publishing this notice, and though perhaps the auditor, who is required to publish the notice, would, in strictness, be bound to do so at his own cost, yet as in fixing the amount of the salaries of the auditors no such expense was contemplated, the Board do not think it right that they should bear

it. While their salaries are paid as at present, by the Government, the Poor Law Board will undertake to pay this expense.

Section 8 requires notice to be given by the auditor to any person (not being an accounting officer), before he shall surcharge such person in respect of any improper payment which he may have authorized, so that such person having received due notice may appear before the auditor and defend his act.

As the auditors have found much difficulty in enforcing their certificates before justices, in consequence of the technical proof required on various points, the 9th section removes the difficulty arising from this source, and sets forth clearly the only matters which the auditors shall be required to prove before the justices, and facilitates in some respects the proof. This enactment dispenses with the expensive proofs heretofore required from the auditor, the costs of which frequently fell upon the Union or some parish in it.

The 10th section enables the auditor, with the consent of the Poor Law Board, to appoint a person to act temporarily as his deputy.

The 11th section enables parishes mutually to bear the costs of appeals brought at the same time against their respective poor-rates, where such appeals appear to involve some common principle. The agreement for this purpose must be with the consent of the vestries, and with the approval of the Poor Law Board.

The 12th section in no respect applies to Boards of Guardians formed under the Poor Law Amendment Act, but is confined to some few parishes and Unions governed by Local Acts; and the 13th and last section relates simply to the interpretation of words.

The Board believe that the Guardians will find that this statute, though dealing with minute details, is one of much practical use and value.

The Statute 11 and 12 Vict., c. 82, facilitates the formation of districts for establishing schools for poor children, by enabling the Poor Law Board to combine Unions, and parishes not in union, with the consent of the Guardians thereof, although situated beyond the limit of distance prescribed by the 7 and 8 Vict., c. 101. It further enables the Board of the district so combined, "to the formation whereof such consent has been obtained," to expend whatever may be requisite for erecting or providing adequate buildings, notwithstanding the limit of expense prescribed by the former Act. It also renders the various provisions which were enacted in the 5 and 6 Vict., c. 57, respecting Guardians of Unions, applicable to the members of the District Board. This statute will enable the Guardians of certain Unions to carry into effect what it is believed has been their wish in regard to the better education of pauper children.

The Board have to notice that the Statute for exempting stock in trade from rateability has been renewed for another year, and they would also draw attention to an Act, the 11 and 12 Vict., c. 111, which has explained a provision in the 1st section of the Poor Removal Act, 9 and 10 Vict., c. 66. The meaning of the third proviso to that section was open to much doubt. It has therefore been repealed, and it has been enacted that whenever any person should have a wife or children having no other settlement than his or her own, such wife and children should be removable from any parish from which he or she would be removable notwithstanding any provisions of the Act, and should not be removable from any parish from which he or she would not be removable by reason of any provision in the said Act. The object of the Act is to confine the operation of the proviso to the provisions of the Poor Removal Act; and to remove the difficulty that arose in the construction of that proviso in reference to cases in which the husband of the wife, or parent of the children to be removed, was not in the same parish as such wife or children.

I am, &c.,

To

W. G. LUMLEY, *Assistant Secretary.*

The Clerk of the Board of Guardians.

No. 15.

EMIGRATION OF YOUNG FEMALES TO AUSTRALIA.—CIRCULAR
LETTER from the POOR LAW BOARD to the BOARDS of GUARDIANS.*Poor Law Board, Somerset House,
November 30, 1848.*

SIR,

THE Poor Law Board have received a communication from the Colonial Land and Emigration Commissioners, proposing to facilitate the emigration, to a limited extent, to Australia, of young females from the English workhouses, provided they be sent out as soon as they are fit for work, and have obtained sufficient education.

The enclosed extracts from the letter will explain to the Guardians the terms on which it is proposed that the emigration should be conducted, and the Board request that the Guardians will take the subject into their consideration, and inform them whether the Guardians would be desirous of promoting the emigration of any young females in accordance with the arrangement therein suggested.

A set of forms is sent herewith, which will further show the conditions required to be fulfilled, and the course that must be pursued, in case the emigration is proceeded with.

I am, &c.,

To W. G. LUMLEY, *Assistant Secretary.*
The Clerk to the Board of Guardians.

No. 16.

EXTRACT from a LETTER dated August 1, 1848, and addressed by the COLONIAL LAND AND EMIGRATION COMMISSIONERS to the POOR LAW BOARD.

“The Emigration Commissioners would propose to admit as candidates for passages to Australia, girls belonging to the sixth class of paupers (as defined in the workhouse rules of the Poor Law Commissioners) who may have lost their parents and have completed their thirteenth year. Such candidates should be capable of labour, and must have been vaccinated or have had the small-pox, and be free from all disease usually considered infectious or contagious. They should also have a sufficient knowledge of reading, writing, and arithmetic, and the principles of the Christian religion, and have a good character in respect of industry and general behaviour.

“If, as the Emigration Commissioners are led to suppose, the parishes would be willing to provide for persons answering these conditions, the cost of outfit, and the expense of the journey to the port of embarkation, and would contribute the sum of 5*l.* towards the passage of each person embarked, the Emigration Commissioners would be prepared to defray the other expenses attending their conveyance to the colony, out of funds applicable to emigration, under the management of the Board.

“The Secretary of State will instruct the Governors of New South Wales and South Australia to effect such preliminary arrangements as may be necessary for the reception of these young girls, and for placing them with respectable and trustworthy families on their quitting the protection of Government; and also to make such provision by local enactment as may be necessary for their apprenticeship.

“It may be here worth while to give the following extract of a report recently received from the surgeon superintendent of the “China,” on the disposal of the emigrants by that ship, which show the demand then existing in South Australia for the services of young girls:—“All the little girls from 12 to 15 years were immediately engaged at from 12*l.* to 13*l.* per annum as nurse girls.”

No. 17.

EMIGRATION OF YOUNG FEMALES TO AUSTRALIA.—APPLICATION OF CANDIDATE to the BOARD of GUARDIANS.

I, the undersigned, being desirous of emigrating to Australia under the direction of Her Majesty's Colonial Land and Emigration Commissioners, do make application to the Guardians of the poor of the

Union [or parish] to recommend me to the Poor Law Board as a fit candidate for emigration.

And I do hereby declare that the following statements written with my own hand are, to the best of my belief, true :—

Where born ?

Answer—

Day and year when born ?

Answer—

Place of residence, and the name of the person with whom resided up to the time of entering the workhouse.

Answer—

How long an inmate of the workhouse ?

Answer—

Date of last admission into the workhouse ?

Answer—

If father be living, his name, address, and occupation ?

Answer—

If father be not living, the name and address of mother, if living ?

Answer—

If neither parent be living, the name and address of a near relative or friend with whom the candidate may have been chiefly brought up, and who could be communicated with on the subject of the proposed emigration ?

Answer—

Dated

Witness

Signature of Candidate.

I, the undersigned,* of the above candidate do hereby certify that her proposed emigration to Australia is with my assent and concurrence.

Dated

Signature or Mark.

Witness

Address.

No. 18.

EMIGRATION OF YOUNG FEMALES TO AUSTRALIA.—RECOMMENDATION OF BOARD OF GUARDIANS TO THE POOR LAW BOARD.

WE, the Guardians of the Poor, of the Union [or Parish] having received the accompanying application of and believing the statements therein contained to be true, do hereby recommend the said to the Poor Law Board as a fit person to emigrate to Australia under the direction of Her Majesty's Colonial Land and Emigration Commissioners.

And we hereby undertake to pay into the hands of the said Commissioners the sum of £ in aid of the Emigration of the said [*the Parish of

* Insert father, mother, or near relative, stating the relationship.

† To be struck out where the pauper is irremovable. See 11 and 12 Vic., c. 110, s. 5.

to which she is chargeable having resolved to raise out of the Poor Rates a sum not exceeding for that purpose].

And we also hereby certify in reference to the said

that she possesses a sufficient knowledge of reading, writing, and arithmetic, and the principles of the Christian religion; and bears a good character in respect of industry and general behaviour.

Dated

[L. S.]

Chairman of the Board of Guardians.

Clerk of the Board of Guardians.

I certify that I have examined the above-named applicant, and that she is not mutilated nor deformed in person, nor in my opinion afflicted with any disease calculated to shorten life or to impair physical or mental energy. I certify also that she has had the small-pox or been vaccinated, and is entirely free from every disease usually considered infectious or contagious.

Dated

Medical Officer of the Union [or Parish].

APPENDIX B.

No. 1.—SUMMARY of RETURNS of the Amounts Levied, &c., and Expended for the Relief of

COUNTIES.	RECEIPT.			EXPENDITURE.					Paymer on Acco of the R gistrati Act, viz Fees t Clergy and Reg trars, Outlay Regist Office Books, & Form
	Amount of Money levied by Assessment.	Received from all other Sources in Aid of Poor Rate.	Total Amount of Money Received for the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount of Money Expended in the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount of Money Expended in Law Charges (Parochial and Union).	Expenses of Proceedings before Magistrates, and Constables' Expenses (Union and Parochial), not included in the pre- ceding Column.	Amount of Rees Paid to the Vaccinators under the Vaccination Extension Act.		
ENGLAND.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£.	
Bedford	62,320 9	308 4	62,628 13	49,998 0	374 6	426 3	113 9	384	
Berks.	113,137 13	1,125 2	114,262 15	92,957 0	386 13	1,341 3	312 14	633	
Buckingham. .	117,621 8	3,402 3	121,023 11	94,236 1	829 11	1,435 12	97 4	538	
Cambridge . .	125,116 15	1,191 10	126,308 5	91,540 10	1,017 3	1,377 1	153 2	595	
Chester	118,057 10	3,003 16	121,061 6	96,327 2	1,578 7	1,311 13	644 8	1,478	
Cornwall . . .	122,468 7	1,780 1	124,248 8	97,868 17	3,481 19	1,125 12	659 19	932	
Cumberland . .	56,120 8	834 8	56,954 16	43,900 13	366 7	215 6	299 17	614	
Derby.	77,153 11	1,475 7	78,628 18	61,349 14	553 18	1,181 11	368 8	886	
Devon	268,323 2	2,460 3	270,783 5	229,409 10	3,604 10	2,648 3	294 19	1,572	
Dorset	122,395 19	685 4	123,081 3	102,355 11	1,470 9	1,441 18	144 11	547	
Durham	106,780 7	1,085 0	107,865 7	75,869 15	1,593 5	671 7	423 0	1,256	
Essex	243,201 4	2,247 13	245,448 17	197,649 0	2,226 1	1,747 6	458 4	1,166	
Gloucester . . .	240,854 17	6,960 14	247,815 11	175,989 8	2,203 17	1,274 10	421 5	1,360	
Hereford	66,557 4	536 10	67,093 14	54,720 9	686 10	702 13	99 11	326	
Hertford	98,928 13	654 13	99,583 6	76,598 15	389 7	439 16	198 1	596	
Hnutingdon . .	39,541 6	564 15	40,106 1	31,813 1	399 9	489 6	42 13	201	
Kent	293,623 9	6,472 8	300,095 17	225,543 18	2,040 18	3,643 15	1,090 16	1,831	
Lancaster	617,969 9	10,984 2	628,953 11	575,812 0	3,952 15	4,145 9	2,847 12	7,869	
Leicester	125,495 5	771 11	126,266 16	104,193 0	1,189 15	768 6	245 13	738	
Lincoln	187,725 11	2,719 14	190,445 5	143,219 10	1,990 0	2,298 0	678 0	1,284	
Middlesex	840,763 11	37,505 12	878,269 3	608,632 3	5,129 12	1,766 9	1,722 12	5,634	
Monmouth	51,211 8	2,692 11	53,903 19	36,907 3	310 2	469 15	362 15	525	
Norfolk	259,904 11	5,060 1	264,964 12	220,902 19	1,708 17	1,496 17	314 16	1,262	
Northampton . .	133,094 12	1,285 9	134,380 1	106,684 16	594 5	847 17	150 14	711	
Northumberland	97,435 5	1,094 10	98,529 15	86,032 2	955 3	558 16	422 14	1,057	
Nottingham . . .	108,702 15	2,056 0	110,758 15	86,954 18	850 11	1,007 17	354 5	814	
Oxford	107,613 0	774 9	108,387 9	94,762 19	696 2	1,411 4	102 4	558	
Rutland	10,648 7	99 5	10,747 12	8,582 15	94 10	105 11	26 8	76	
Salop	85,121 9	846 2	85,967 11	62,052 13	1,220 9	477 6	243 5	649	
Somerset	260,484 2	1,585 2	262,069 4	204,787 10	2,612 13	2,610 2	670 19	1,206	
Southampton . .	222,461 18	1,602 0	224,063 18	167,087 2	1,737 1	819 17	428 8	1,189	
Stafford	162,484 13	2,173 1	165,021 14	120,475 14	2,133 8	943 11	956 6	1,983	
Suffolk	209,190 0	3,322 9	212,512 9	165,594 18	812 0	872 7	353 5	1,054	
Surrey	344,385 8	17,330 19	361,716 7	256,742 1	3,966 4	2,107 1	972 14	2,218	
Sussex	193,002 8	3,972 4	196,974 12	164,946 6	1,875 7	1,349 0	346 18	1,066	
Warwick	171,555 17	4,481 2	176,036 19	127,288 7	1,163 16	1,435 15	520 16	1,400	
Westmorland . .	19,475 12	735 8	20,211 0	15,992 8	204 15	135 15	72 19	181	
Wilts.	197,519 0	1,472 11	198,991 11	156,245 14	1,166 11	1,068 4	542 0	891	
Worcester	111,604 9	1,355 15	112,960 4	83,067 2	828 2	441 13	497 16	901	
York, E. Riding	103,630 13	1,452 9	105,083 2	81,314 16	1,039 11	445 11	232 4	811	
„ N. „	70,024 13	1,434 7	71,459 0	62,208 13	1,041 7	512 0	235 0	661	
„ W. „	445,224 5	10,754 11	455,978 16	314,017 14	7,916 11	4,972 19	1,254 12	4,254	
Totals of England	7,409,294 3	152,348 15	7,561,642 18	5,852,632 7	68,391 17	54,539 17	20,376 16	53,931	
WALES.									
Anglesey	23,661 8	580 6	24,241 14	20,526 12	209 8	251 15	19 2	171	
Brecon	26,005 9	925 14	26,931 3	20,910 10	145 14	285 2	83 5	233	
Cardigan	25,193 7	153 9	25,346 16	20,254 4	193 7	149 18	103 16	181	
Carmarthen . . .	46,936 16	265 5	47,202 1	33,222 2	585 0	331 19	176 2	321	
Carnarvon	36,409 9	988 11	37,398 0	31,978 10	1,287 4	462 13	8 16	271	
Denbigh	43,341 17	212 11	43,554 8	34,604 3	255 14	379 6	172 5	271	
Flint	30,274 6	186 2	30,460 8	23,963 3	595 16	505 2	98 8	281	
Glamorgan	68,018 5	420 1	68,438 6	54,355 1	508 8	551 4	559 16	671	
Merioneth	19,042 6	194 0	19,236 6	16,852 14	298 9	165 17	42 6	101	
Montgomery . . .	38,819 12	221 4	39,040 16	29,918 7	357 19	233 2	33 16	161	
Pembroke	36,596 16	2,134 13	38,731 9	29,652 12	374 3	310 12	269 1	261	
Radnor	13,835 17	33 15	13,869 12	11,894 5	235 12	98 13	21 10	71	
Totals of Wales.	408,135 8	6,315 11	414,450 19	328,132 3	5,046 14	3,725 3	1,588 3	3,041	
Totals of Eng- land and Wales	7,817,429 11	158,664 6	7,976,093 17	6,180,764 10	73,438 11	58,265 0	21,964 19	56,972	

APPENDIX B.

aintenance of the Poor, and for other purposes, during the Year ended 25th March, 1848.

EXPENDITURE.										COUNTIES.
Payments for or towards the County or Borough Rate.	Payments for or towards the County and Local Police Forces (if any, and if not paid out of the County or Borough Rate, and included therewith in the preceding Column).	Costs of Voters, Burgess, and Jury Lists.	Ex-penses of Parish Property.	Money Expended for all other Purposes.	Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended.	Medical Relief.				
£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	ENGLAND.		
151 16	8,090 18	154 3	202 7	34 0	452 13	60,382 9	1,826 17	Bedford.		
257 0	14,433 8	219 5	177 0	83 16	1,537 17	112,339 3	3,921 4	Berks.		
358 16	16,077 5	10 0	338 19	30 1	1,515 10	115,467 0	3,123 16	Buckingham.		
173 10	19,596 9	1,606 4	336 14	75 4	2,236 9	118,708 3	3,486 2	Cambridge.		
34 0	12,764 11	3,189 11	428 17	143 19	5,635 7	123,536 7	3,372 2	Chester.		
110 0	9,823 17	52 0	306 6	526 16	6,494 7	121,382 6	2,532 8	Cornwall.		
131 10	8,263 16	..	140 18	67 6	1,633 3	55,633 12	1,274 14	Cumberland.		
265 3	9,093 13	56 18	304 11	42 11	3,178 8	77,280 19	1,651 19	Derby.		
347 16	24,076 5	17 10	548 18	158 1	5,259 15	267,937 15	6,040 12	Devon.		
..	12,759 2	..	378 18	86 4	1,174 11	120,358 6	4,150 10	Dorset.		
..	16,221 9	3,317 7	357 13	27 16	3,599 17	103,338 6	2,106 10	Durham.		
279 16	26,429 16	5,053 4	231 10	145 13	4,837 5	240,222 16	7,937 15	Essex.		
107 10	44,908 17	3,744 3	725 14	286 1	6,413 12	238,434 8	4,854 10	Gloucester.		
17 10	8,741 0	404 7	184 19	61 2	1,101 16	67,045 19	2,312 6	Hereford.		
382 13	16,651 7	595 17	298 19	149 8	1,342 7	97,642 14	4,387 2	Hertford.		
..	5,023 2	7 0	49 16	22 14	495 9	38,544 1	1,288 18	Huntingdon.		
695 18	42,492 10	6,575 6	882 2	439 0	10,912 6	296,147 9	8,219 14	Kent.		
394 1	173,978 18	2,188 1	2,182 12	827 19	26,917 1	801,115 16	15,852 3	Lancaster.		
169 11	16,563 16	646 19	313 17	92 5	2,506 3	127,427 5	2,780 8	Leicester.		
167 2	29,930 16	52 0	899 9	217 8	4,151 7	184,888 5	4,284 15	Lincoln.		
195 6	104,615 15	137,679 5	4,333 4	3,312 1	28,971 1	901,992 6	16,066 10	Middlesex.		
217 16	8,427 7	450 17	128 14	91 7	1,539 5	49,430 13	1,348 13	Monmouth.		
740 7	25,027 3	1,548 17	791 5	117 16	4,851 10	258,762 15	7,120 12	Norfolk.		
402 10	21,310 17	222 3	371 17	140 9	1,778 12	133,215 6	3,228 0	Northampton.		
..	7,996 8	189 15	87 4	177 6	2,911 16	100,388 16	3,014 18	Northumberland.		
20 0	17,545 16	1,533 4	413 15	86 16	3,038 12	112,619 18	2,693 4	Nottingham.		
35 4	10,829 13	6 16	240 10	42 1	1,075 15	109,755 17	2,990 18	Oxford.		
..	1,514 19	125 17	37 17	17 7	118 3	10,699 7	346 12	Rutland.		
373 8	11,471 1	4,163 19	144 2	13 13	2,351 12	83,161 2	2,863 4	Salop.		
308 11	28,631 19	256 8	820 19	312 15	3,943 17	246,162 6	6,759 10	Somerset.		
894 17	34,469 6	3,064 11	471 14	174 11	2,998 11	213,334 19	7,156 5	Southampton.		
499 16	29,533 16	7,969 0	565 14	18 3	3,763 17	168,842 5	3,753 17	Stafford.		
186 17	34,337 16	237 10	273 5	160 14	4,625 4	208,509 8	6,108 7	Suffolk.		
695 0	37,944 6	40,976 18	1,461 12	194 2	18,123 16	366,399 0	8,046 5	Surrey.		
498 1	15,905 8	1,242 12	554 12	1,186 12	5,290 13	195,260 10	7,250 4	Sussex.		
214 14	36,431 12	1,320 6	505 8	604 2	3,896 7	174,789 14	3,263 1	Warwick.		
..	2,677 16	..	58 11	69 2	532 16	19,928 0	568 3	Westmorland.		
190 19	20,332 3	3,026 9	316 13	171 9	1,914 11	185,870 16	5,124 16	Wilts.		
191 19	20,737 15	1,491 12	486 18	139 6	2,262 8	111,046 16	3,388 13	Worcester.		
206 0	17,715 7	61 7	280 7	196 3	1,936 19	104,239 0	1,822 11	York, E. Riding.		
164 1	8,247 15	..	125 11	117 3	1,458 12	74,773 12	1,997 17	„ N. „		
021 18	80,496 16	424 19	1,569 16	526 14	14,404 1	430,862 3	9,546 13	„ W. „		
100 16	1,092,121 9	233,882 0	23,329 7	11,386 6	203,183 1	7,627,877 8	189,862 18	Totals of England		
..	1,569 6	1 13	21 1	15 0	767 0	23,556 10	293 15	WALES.		
..	7,107 19	..	42 18	..	958 8	29,766 11	690 1	Anglesey.		
..	3,734 6	446 3	24 18	3 10	672 19	25,771 14	418 12	Brecon.		
14 3	11,568 3	1,892 13	61 9	12 11	1,058 11	49,252 8	807 9	Cardigan.		
..	3,506 19	6 2	90 14	27 1	1,505 4	39,144 14	1,168 3	Carmarthen.		
..	7,256 2	38 8	140 8	1 19	1,058 4	44,184 5	631 0	Carnarvon.		
..	3,890 16	32 10	125 12	2 1	1,126 10	30,624 19	481 16	Denbigh.		
..	10,188 7	1,216 17	256 18	57 11	1,770 17	70,142 8	1,114 10	Flint.		
..	1,686 19	1 2	36 6	2 6	627 5	19,816 1	495 12	Glamorgan.		
..	5,817 11	168 13	104 3	0 6	1,140 12	37,943 3	956 4	Merioneth.		
..	3,462 5	65 19	58 14	26 7	730 16	35,211 13	789 13	Montgomery.		
..	1,713 10	..	36 16	3 16	112 3	14,193 12	247 4	Pembroke.		
14 3	61,502 3	3,870 0	999 17	152 8	11,528 9	419,607 18	8,093 19	Radnor.		
114 19	1,153,623 12	237,752 0	24,329 4	11,538 14	214,711 10	8,047,485 6	197,956 17	Totals of Eng-land and Wales.		

No. 2.—UNIONS AND PARISHES

RETURN of the Amount of Money Levied, &c., and Expended for the Relief and

NAMES of UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPT.			EXPENDITURE.		
	Amount of Money levied by Assessment.	Received from all other Sources, in Aid of Poor Rate.	Total Amount of Money Received for the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount of Money Expended in the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount of Money Expended in Law Charges (Parochial and Union).	Expenses of Proceedings before Magistrates and Constables (Union and Parochial).
A.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.
Aberayron	5,035 14	11 9	5,047 3	4,150 16	10 0	21 17
Abergavenny	11,508 4	72 3	11,580 7	8,592 7	129 0	135 2
Aberystwith	6,540 8	8 17	6,549 5	4,814 15	29 3	42 6
Abingdon	10,469 6	88 3	10,557 9	8,970 12	6 11	164 13
Albans, St.	7,236 9	6 6	7,242 15	5,923 4	..	25 13
Alcester	7,512 8	99 1	7,611 9	5,855 4	13 0	100 18
Alderbury	10,027 15	22 18	10,050 13	8,037 10	36 7	60 14
Alnwick	8,396 0	25 17	8,421 17	6,502 9	72 17	65 0
Alresford	6,445 12	97 17	6,543 9	5,212 9	44 15	21 0
Alston-with-Garrigill*	1,508 2	32 18	1,541 0	1,241 5	..	4 13
Alstonfield§	768 4	13 3	781 7	504 2	0 15	6 13
Alton	7,761 0	128 11	7,889 11	5,819 13	53 13	31 1
Altrincham	11,815 4	397 10	12,212 14	8,549 10	33 15	18 0
Alverstone and Gosport§	4,162 6	248 0	4,410 6	3,130 8	28 8	37 0
Amersham	12,571 10	14 16	12,586 6	10,959 16	65 13	162 1
Amesbury	5,813 16	2 16	5,816 12	4,449 0	34 4	25 1
Amphill	9,684 12	25 7	9,709 19	7,906 9	32 3	40 1
Andover	14,923 17	37 8	14,961 5	8,256 11	70 8	49 1
Anglesey	17,721 6	46 19	17,768 5	14,630 3	156 19	186 1
Arundel§	1,581 13	307 3	1,699 16	1,337 9	3 12	1 1
Asaph, St.	12,748 17	67 18	12,816 15	9,526 6	241 4	120 0
Ash§	1,236 11	45 7	1,331 18	1,095 6	..	31 1
Ashbourne	6,578 15	39 4	6,617 19	4,772 16	4 9	105 1
Ashby-de-la-Zouch	10,154 6	20 4	10,174 10	7,362 17	129 19	90 0
Ashford, East	7,497 13	101 8	7,599 1	5,968 17	6 16	191 1
Ashford, West	6,663 8	35 0	6,698 8	6,151 3	14 15	89 0
Ashton-under-Lyne	20,734 16	322 11	21,057 7	15,208 13	189 1	365 0
Aston	5,642 8	283 19	5,926 7	5,183 3	78 2	15 0
Atcham	7,005 11	2 0	7,007 11	4,672 6	14 13	54 0
Atherstone	5,683 18	19 3	5,703 1	5,244 11	5 3	64 0
Auckland	6,730 3	126 6	6,856 9	4,592 17	88 3	60 1
Austell, St.	13,554 9	107 19	13,662 8	10,099 10	323 7	..
Axbridge	19,824 11	168 16	19,993 7	15,653 1	265 6	143 0
Axminster	14,438 14	73 0	14,511 14	12,880 3	282 14	247 0
Aylesbury	20,434 5	55 9	20,489 14	15,332 10	3 18	119 0
Aylsham	13,535 0	94 6	13,629 6	11,058 14	16 19	105 0
B.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.
Bainbridge§	2,277 7	119 15	2,397 2	1,917 13	81 4	22 0
Bakewell	8,765 13	316 2	9,081 15	7,709 12	237 12	116 0
Bala	2,944 4	..	2,944 4	2,490 3	34 16	9 0
Banbury	20,810 12	171 15	20,982 7	17,451 8	100 12	238 0
Bangor and Beaumaris	10,886 17	1,488 13	12,375 10	10,171 4	280 0	148 0
Barnet	10,092 6	117 4	10,209 10	6,322 8	..	57 0
Barnstaple	17,348 6	78 4	17,426 10	13,923 9	190 15	152 0
Barrow-on-Soar	12,235 17	24 12	12,260 9	9,932 0	22 11	97 0
Barwick§	7,372 1	34 16	7,676 17	4,455 2	205 1	98 0

NOTE.—Places marked thus * in this Table are Single Parishes under the Poor Law Amendment Act; § Si

UNDER BOARDS OF GUARDIANS.

Maintenance of the Poor, and for other purposes, during the Year ended 25th March, 1848.

EXPENDITURE.										
Amount of Fees paid to the Incumbents under the Incumbent's Act.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz.: Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same.	Payments for or towards the County, or Borough, Rate.	Payments for or towards the County and Local Police Forces (if any, and if not paid out of the County or Boro' Rate and included therewith).	Costs of Voters, Burgess, and Jury Lists.	Expenses of Parish Property.	Money Expended for all other Purposes.	Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended.	Medi al Relief.	
£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	
17 11	34 0	..	496 11	238 3	3 11	..	115 3	5,087 12	84 0	
37 2	211 16	47 16	2,077 4	..	9 10	..	336 18	11,677 5	156 0	
8 2	62 7	..	1,296 2	..	9 1	..	259 7	6,521 3	100 0	
35 1	66 18	..	1,308 14	..	32 4	7 10	94 3	10,686 5	481 0	
20 8	42 7	..	1,647 15	..	57 6	..	80 9	7,797 2	215 18	
25 8	50 0	..	1,006 18	47 12	15 15	10 0	212 1	7,336 16	169 3	
40 9	68 9	..	1,400 3	..	1 1	3 19	114 16	10,333 8	333 14	
52 12	81 0	..	838 5	..	4 16	..	204 17	7,821 16	272 0	
7 16	21 7	20 0	1,019 12	..	1 9	44 5	92 9	6,485 7	214 16	
11 2	31 11	..	156 5	..	2 8	4 18	40 13	1,492 14	18 11	
..	5 12	..	113 6	101 1	2 11	5 15	17 1	756 16	6 11	
11 19	37 7	..	1,434 8	..	1 16	32 10	123 4	7,546 9	336 0	
32 7	111 6	..	1,011 14	493 1	27 11	0 8	622 2	10,899 17	937 14	
..	52 2	..	257 13	634 1	7 4	..	54 0	4,201 0	158 0	
24 14	58 14	..	1,223 5	..	20 9	..	119 7	12,634 16	507 8	
4 13	23 16	..	1,099 4	..	1 11	..	8 9	5,646 8	175 3	
27 12	52 19	21 5	1,152 7	..	19 3	0 2	15 16	9,258 12	306 0	
22 17	44 15	..	2,745 6	..	19 15	29 19	108 16	11,348 0	949 12	
9 9	124 13	..	1,216 8	..	12 11	10 16	580 15	16,928 12	293 15	
..	7 9	..	79 14	..	6 12	..	70 0	1,506 16	41 14	
24 7	64 18	..	2,137 15	..	18 2	..	497 7	12,630 4	250 11	
0 11	4 17	..	145 9	21 17	2 6	2 10	42 3	1,346 10	54 16	
0 10	59 13	..	359 18	..	6 14	3 10	282 9	5,605 13	214 8	
9 8	75 14	147 11	1,015 0	..	20 8	..	947 4	9,798 7	217 0	
1 8	34 17	..	1,074 17	..	15 6	..	240 7	7,584 6	315 9	
4 14	41 7	..	726 3	60 0	10 4	24 5	54 1	7,175 15	288 8	
1 11	396 8	..	3,393 3	..	53 8	1 15	1,623 6	21,362 14	723 12	
2 9	201 15	..	305 18	..	24 14	25 16	487 13	6,379 12	236 5	
4 5	52 18	..	..	2,113 9	12 19	..	232 14	7,157 9	299 15
7 0	37 9	..	470 14	..	9 3	..	104 5	5,942 9	104 19	
0 5	100 13	..	1,441 10	..	28 8	0 3	233 16	6,556 6	105 0	
9 18	96 2	..	730 13	..	..	..	660 5	11,964 15	148 10
0 19	91 12	..	2,223 2	..	60 14	15 17	291 9	18,785 9	534 9	
3 4	49 14	..	939 14	..	35 19	2 2	289 8	14,740 6	436 17	
3 4	53 1	..	2,847 19	..	60 7	7 5	47 7	18,534 19	586 0	
9 0	53 14	..	1,638 10	..	6 7	6 16	447 17	13,353 16	315 0	
2 11	14 14	63 15	171 5	..	6 9	5 2	53 17	2,349 2	21 18	
7 11	81 8	..	1,001 2	56 18	36 16	..	327 8	9,624 12	210 0	
..	16 19	..	290 6	..	5 17	..	2 4	2,850 0	60 0	
8 17	109 19	..	2,829 12	71 16	75 18	33 17	252 6	21,172 19	455 2	
9 13	122 3	..	952 6	7 15	17 11	2 8	328 16	12,040 10	226 14	
7 17	61 1	..	2,581 4	..	24 6	0 12	241 0	9,295 12	581 4	
0 5	92 0	110 0	1,876 15	..	55 19	0 4	235 1	16,656 11	380 15	
0 11	120 0	12 0	1,013 6	339 3	19 9	0 14	246 16	11,829 1	280 10	
7 15	54 11	0 10	2,367 3	71 19	8 14	5 4	342 8	7,617 2	99 11	

The under the Local Acts; § Incorporations under Gilbert's Act; † Incorporations under Local Acts.

Poor Rate Return

NAMES OF UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPT.			EXPENDITURE.		
	Amount of Money levied by Assessment.	Received from all other Sources, in Aid of Poor Rate.	Total Amount of Money Received for the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount of Money Expended in the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount of Money Expended in Law Charges (Parochial and Union).	Expenses Proceeding before Magistrate and Constable Expense (Union and Parochial)
	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.
Basford	22,165 9	1,647 0	23,812 9	18,185 12	211 2	254 1
Basingstoke	16,067 13	71 15	16,139 8	11,850 11	509 2	70
Bath	29,898 4	125 14	30,023 18	17,034 8	389 2	232
Battle	10,610 2	170 5	10,780 7	8,478 8	85 17	46 1
Beaminster	11,901 7	27 18	11,929 5	10,213 19	51 6	134 1
Bedale	3,457 6	11 14	3,469 0	3,326 10	10 0	12
Bedford	16,148 3	60 19	16,209 2	13,609 5	138 10	78 1
Bedminster	18,374 2	90 14	18,464 16	13,757 9	143 2	285 1
Bedworth§	4,793 14	98 4	4,891 18	3,740 15	111 4	29 1
Belford	2,799 17	30 13	2,830 10	2,701 0	22 17	34
Bellingham	2,996 16	37 15	3,034 11	2,532 13	1 9	20 1
Belper	9,945 14	39 12	9,985 6	7,654 10	34 18	286
Berkhampstead	5,649 10	24 8	5,673 18	4,807 6	50 17	36 1
Bermondsey*	17,559 18	1,018 6	18,578 4	15,445 7	59 10	8 1
Berwick-on-Tweed	7,233 13	261 3	7,494 16	7,482 10	9 16	52
Bethnal Green*	20,198 16	166 7	20,365 3	15,778 5	62 16	7 1
Beverley	8,786 3	100 10	8,886 13	6,103 0	19 13	32 1
Bicester	8,212 13	21 6	8,233 19	7,054 12	35 4	106 1
Bideford	7,863 9	14 8	7,877 17	6,796 11	223 16	51
Biggleswade	13,629 6	73 7	13,702 13	9,431 18	19 19	78
Billericay	10,451 11	69 2	10,520 13	7,106 7	684 13	79
Billesdon	4,728 0	51 4	4,779 4	3,505 16	101 10	44
Bingham	5,290 2	12 19	5,303 1	3,629 11	90 17	54
Birmingham†	65,147 10	900 19	66,048 9	44,108 12	209 18	78
Bishop's Stortford	16,454 5	130 1	16,584 6	14,061 1	..	68
Blaby	7,225 0	38 16	7,263 16	6,433 9	26 0	59
Blackburn	21,987 16	571 14	22,559 10	16,446 19	91 0	60
Blandford	9,916 12	134 14	10,051 6	8,628 14	100 5	102
Blean	7,140 2	9 10	7,149 12	5,016 18	5 2	134
Blofield	8,692 5	41 10	8,733 15	6,056 4	5 17	48
Blything	16,708 10	115 10	16,824 0	12,844 8	93 13	70
Bodmin	10,515 18	78 9	10,594 7	8,590 5	127 10	118
Bolton	39,229 16	706 12	39,936 8	27,419 12	221 0	124
Bootle	1,913 6	34 9	1,947 15	1,324 8	1 6	11
Bosmere and Claydon	11,956 17	201 6	12,158 3	9,305 9	69 10	65
Boston	21,002 18	168 12	21,171 10	14,860 2	407 18	482
Boughton, Great	9,432 9	96 3	9,528 12	8,160 7	211 8	102
Bourn	9,822 13	296 8	10,119 1	8,309 14	3 4	45
Brackley	10,859 0	25 13	10,884 13	8,912 0	106 3	71
Bradfield	11,912 13	59 15	11,972 8	10,683 18	26 19	166
Bradford (Wilts)	12,890 13	18 16	12,909 9	8,480 8	18 3	72
Bradford (York)	71,774 15	426 6	72,201 1	39,708 3	548 8	367
Braintree	12,891 15	14 13	12,906 8	11,159 19	279 16	61
Brampton	3,278 17	17 18	3,296 15	2,181 10	31 1	22
Brecknock	10,404 6	746 11	11,150 17	8,625 15	31 2	124
Brentford	21,130 17	689 12	21,820 9	15,106 13	161 8	287
Bridge	6,493 19	11 15	6,505 14	4,998 16	31 7	96
Bridgend and Cowbridge	9,601 1	36 11	9,637 12	7,649 4	69 17	76
Bridgnorth	6,089 11	37 14	6,127 5	4,377 14	44 10	75
Bridgwater	19,197 10	132 15	19,330 5	16,493 18	116 3	176
Bridlington	5,125 11	89 1	5,214 12	4,188 17	..	56
Bridport	10,647 11	83 13	10,731 4	9,663 7	239 4	69
Brighton†	27,961 17	1,558 15	29,520 12	26,414 15	536 3	..
Brinton§	235 9	..	235 9	206 5	14 8	2

Year ended Lady-day, 1848.

EXPENDITURE.										
Amount of Fees Paid to the Vaccinators under the Vaccination Extension Act.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz.: Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books and Forms.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same.	Payments for or towards the County, or Borough, Rate.	Payments for or towards the County and Local Police Forces (if any and if not paid out of the County or Boro' Rate and included therein).	Costs of Voters, Burgess, and Jury Lists.	Expenses of Parish Property.	Money Expended for all other Purposes.	Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended.	Medical Relief.	
£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	
62 18	210 16	..	1,582 7	785 5	50 8	..	1,719 18	23,053 1	679 4	
22 4	56 13	50 0	2,318 0	..	14 10	24 10	151 2	15,066 17	560 9	
124 5	194 8	..	4,569 11	..	359 7	143 14	751 15	23,698 11	450 0	
17 8	57 10	..	806 13	..	10 17	3 7	469 6	10,076 1	212 10	
..	44 2	..	1,134 15	..	10 9	18 4	140 19	11,748 4	375 0	
25 9	22 5	..	539 2	..	2 16	..	47 9	3,985 15	121 7	
14 0	119 7	..	2,573 2	..	103 15	6 16	169 12	16,812 19	380 17	
60 18	103 17	..	1,556 13	..	64 11	1 9	324 9	16,298 3	310 0	
..	34 15	..	402 11	253 2	7 1	3 0	108 0	4,690 0	128 18	
13 2	21 7	..	361 3	..	0 2	..	67 5	3,221 4	46 2	
13 16	25 17	..	428 8	..	..	0 4	70 5	3,093 11	46 14
48 16	155 3	169 4	1,217 16	..	31 16	6 0	480 1	10,084 8	279 14	
27 0	35 10	..	993 2	..	9 12	0 8	9 16	5,970 6	195 5	
103 13	155 7	260 0	1,675 17	1,106 3	88 19	..	976 0	19,879 18	284 10	
24 9	97 18	..	708 4	..	0 8	1 12	214 1	8,591 0	170 2	
54 11	286 12	..	1,125 18	2,420 8	38 9	..	1,292 2	21,066 19	403 15	
28 1	76 16	..	2,314 15	..	43 14	6 10	64 12	8,689 11	176 12	
13 12	50 18	..	1,210 6	..	3 1	0 15	88 8	8,563 15	312 16	
..	71 5	..	826 16	..	14 15	6 5	82 9	8,073 14	259 16	
27 1	69 19	..	1,666 11	..	24 3	21 5	44 18	11,384 12	442 3	
17 11	54 18	126 0	1,517 16	..	10 16	3 18	373 14	9,975 9	302 0	
2 11	22 8	..	1,128 8	..	27 3	2 17	41 18	4,877 8	136 0	
27 16	51 18	..	1,046 2	623 4	16 0	..	108 12	5,648 13	159 5	
243 12	531 13	..	20,678 11	..	112 9	..	27 5	65,990 15	679 16	
22 15	55 2	..	1,858 16	..	15 1	22 17	173 10	16,277 6	831 9	
23 9	39 17	..	972 9	..	19 18	17 4	56 9	7,648 3	184 0	
81 8	315 19	..	4,698 11	..	47 8	45 18	357 14	22,145 15	368 3	
4 10	48 3	..	909 17	..	14 7	13 17	50 4	9,871 18	360 5	
26 7	36 6	..	1,336 9	..	20 1	..	281 17	6,857 7	153 10	
10 0	30 17	..	1,297 10	..	31 5	9 17	488 14	7,978 13	206 10	
11 11	74 12	82 6	3,176 12	..	35 16	4 18	602 5	16,996 11	353 18	
51 13	53 9	..	852 2	..	40 5	9 16	193 17	10,037 4	217 0	
143 9	429 9	..	8,831 6	..	144 3	77 13	3,400 10	40,791 4	423 10	
6 4	17 4	..	406 3	..	5 0	27 12	61 17	1,861 11	52 0	
0 15	50 8	..	2,035 5	..	..	14 16	149 8	11,691 9	352 16
54 15	128 9	..	4,480 16	..	118 18	1 16	505 14	21,041 2	312 0	
42 3	53 1	..	1,457 3	354 11	27 17	1 1	379 6	10,788 18	211 10	
16 11	63 9	167 2	1,686 14	..	24 0	6 6	171 14	10,494 5	276 6	
..	40 15	..	1,483 17	..	21 19	7 4	51 12	10,695 8	268 0	
65 19	47 14	..	1,388 3	..	16 13	3 4	154 16	12,554 3	349 2	
32 7	48 17	..	448 0	362 15	11 8	5 5	163 4	9,643 5	254 17	
70 6	531 10	1 0	7,385 8	374 6	207 2	19 8	468 13	49,681 18	1,643 10	
21 8	69 17	..	1,035 9	..	3 13	..	65 8	12,696 19	288 2	
5 10	31 6	..	628 15	..	15 6	1 7	21 5	2,938 2	60 13	
..	66 7	..	3,345 8	..	25 4	..	543 15	12,761 19	319 0	
48 13	118 9	..	1,793 15	3,885 16	48 1	2 3	854 7	22,306 10	581 13	
59 15	24 7	87 12	1,180 18	..	14 0	..	54 6	6,547 11	248 15	
90 10	72 9	..	1,218 8	937 9	40 5	..	75 1	10,229 3	206 0	
9 5	44 5	..	1,290 16	..	6 3	..	82 6	5,930 8	48 13	
56 2	96 5	..	2,455 18	..	84 1	23 2	214 13	19,717 0	653 10	
9 12	53 10	39 12	1,084 6	..	8 3	..	31 10	5,471 10	149 2	
..	53 18	..	892 5	..	31 5	17 3	124 6	11,091 5	275 14	
6 6	187 5	..	2,256 19	..	110 8	..	368 8	29,880 4	407 2	
..	..	..	16 11	..	0 18	..	6 18	247 14	5 0

Poor Rate Return

NAMES OF UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPT.						EXPENDITURE.					
	Amount of Money levied by Assessment.		Received from all other Sources, in Aid of Poor Rate.		Total Amount of Money Received for the Relief, &c., of the Poor.		Amount of Money Expended in the Relief, &c., of the Poor.		Amount of Money Expended in Law Charges (Parochial and Union).		Expenses Proceeding before Magistrate and Constable Expense (Union and Parochial).	
	£.	s.	£.	s.	£.	s.	£.	s.	£.	s.	£.	s.
Bristol†	27,563	14	3,508	14	31,072	8	30,252	5	422	17	23	16
Brixworth	11,581	8	5	7	11,586	15	9,656	10	5	17	113	3
Bromley	9,801	18	54	0	9,855	18	6,022	4	67	9	63	5
Bromsgrove	9,890	2	8	9	9,898	11	8,656	9	9	5	49	12
Bromyard	6,323	19	115	12	6,439	11	5,136	5	25	3	43	5
Buckingham	11,164	14	185	13	11,350	7	9,101	11	13	4	115	7
Builth	4,781	14	22	14	4,804	8	3,424	18	68	13	57	14
Buntingford	4,513	9	5	13	4,519	2	3,575	4	4	10	28	14
Burnley	22,372	16	327	10	22,700	6	18,186	10	113	3	71	19
Burton-on-Trent	10,355	17	199	19	10,555	16	7,392	14	12	4	143	1
Bury (Lancashire)	27,474	2	112	12	27,586	14	20,798	7	256	6	139	7
Bury St. Edmunds*	6,362	2	..	..	6,362	2	5,552	7	15	0	5	10
C.												
Caistor	11,744	7	142	7	11,886	14	9,356	14	172	11	185	6
Calne	7,552	15	70	11	7,623	6	6,336	3	88	13	53	19
Camberwell*	16,986	16	384	15	17,371	11	12,254	18	..	..	..	..
Cambridge	17,659	7	713	16	18,373	3	11,615	4	477	15	348	14
Camelford	3,674	18	20	17	3,695	15	3,115	13	134	14	61	12
Canterbury†	7,701	0	163	1	7,864	1	6,438	10	99	12	58	5
Cardiff	17,752	19	68	3	17,821	2	13,761	13	86	11	126	17
Cardigan	9,188	5	15	12	9,203	17	7,870	10	162	5	53	8
Carlisle	13,768	11	135	3	13,903	14	11,182	18	14	6	22	16
Carlton§	18,198	0	733	15	18,931	15	11,136	1	263	9	235	2
Carmarthen	17,299	10	45	4	17,344	14	11,625	2	274	11	136	8
Carnarvon	12,287	0	20	12	12,307	12	10,289	15	761	4	230	7
Castle Ward	4,693	11	22	17	4,716	8	3,975	13	110	4	30	19
Catherington	1,796	18	20	0	1,816	18	1,390	6	..	..	14	9
Caton§	4,626	7	301	4	4,927	11	3,151	11	29	12	37	10
Caxton and Arrington	8,836	10	64	5	8,900	15	7,209	15	89	9	131	6
Cerne	5,439	6	18	11	5,457	17	4,733	10	47	18	49	8
Chailey	5,949	5	164	11	6,113	16	4,833	0	5	13	30	13
Chapel-en-le-Frith	2,782	0	34	3	2,816	3	2,122	6	49	19	66	19
Chard	13,556	18	61	6	13,618	4	11,113	8	118	9	199	1
Cheadle	6,477	1	106	18	6,583	19	4,507	0	47	3	48	18
Chelmsford	24,249	15	183	8	24,433	3	20,406	5	167	11	349	11
Chelsea*	21,088	14	939	3	22,027	17	16,733	1	5	10	8	12
Cheltenham	24,517	11	166	1	24,683	12	14,841	14	175	15	83	1
Chepstow	8,228	1	49	18	8,277	19	6,633	15	22	6	87	15
Chertsey	9,225	18	33	13	9,259	11	6,802	5	86	18	182	1
Chester†	8,206	4	810	6	9,016	10	7,704	18	..	..	..	..
Chesterfield	11,999	19	86	18	12,086	17	9,979	19	85	13	103	15
Chester-le-Street	5,814	11	65	0	5,879	11	4,004	18	242	14	67	0
Chesterston	16,816	8	111	15	16,928	3	12,031	7	263	18	230	19
Chichester†	4,534	2	50	19	4,585	1	3,818	2	126	16	47	16
Chippenham	15,303	3	136	10	15,439	13	11,218	7	204	8	112	8
Chipping Norton	10,481	14	25	4	10,506	18	7,907	2	141	14	232	8
Chipping Sodbury	11,488	17	100	2	11,588	19	7,686	9	569	6	63	1
Chorley	18,422	1	88	17	18,510	18	9,154	3	299	17	73	15
Chorlton	51,753	14	90	1	51,843	15	21,189	16	62	7	51	4
Christchurch	5,227	18	43	18	5,271	16	3,959	18	..	..	7	16
Church Stretton	3,250	18	16	3	3,267	1	2,429	4	24	10	27	12

ended Lady-day, 1848.

EXPENDITURE.										
Amount paid to the Poor Law Commissioners.	Payments on Account of the Regis- tration Act, viz.: Fees for Clergymen and Regis- trars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans re- paid under the same.	Payments for or towards the County or Borough Rate.	Payments for or towards the County and Local Police Forces (if any, and if not paid out of the County or Boro' Rate and included there- with).	Costs of Voters, Burgess, and Jury Lists.	Expenses of Parish Property.	Money Expended for all other Purposes.	Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended.	Medical Relief.	
£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	
13	259 1	94 16	..	..	248 8	56 14	901 19	32,334 9	689 10
11	70 12	390 0	1,794 1	..	44 19	0 1	56 19	12,140 13	373 14	
18	42 14	98 12	1,158 8	1,608 11	26 13	51 2	331 14	9,478 10	463 2	
16	72 2	..	1,857 8	..	3 12	..	354 10	11,030 14	262 10	
3	37 3	17 10	845 12	21 3	12 17	18 9	33 6	6,199 16	475 15	
18	64 10	..	1,879 13	..	46 1	2 5	202 5	11,440 14	411 13	
19	34 19	..	811 3	..	11 5	..	44 0	4,469 1	87 0	
6	19 10	30 0	746 19	..	5 1	1 2	15 14	4,427 0	169 1	
16	197 10	233 2	5,632 11	..	33 14	87 10	623 10	25,238 5	346 16	
12	95 1	..	1,614 0	466 1	31 12	9 8	377 10	10,158 3	357 11	
2	344 5	..	5,263 16	..	30 11	53 2	1,145 8	28,131 4	292 2	
	68 16	..	90 0	..	100 8	..	125 17	5,957 18	162 12	
14	113 15	..	2,055 11	..	103 16	15 6	250 4	12,314 17	261 7	
2	28 1	3 3	544 9	407 4	17 1	0 4	28 13	7,523 12	306 14	
17	145 19	..	2,829 0	3,831 19	73 14	..	696 7	19,889 14	463 0	
1	92 11	..	3,696 5	..	177 13	43 9	796 13	17,260 5	338 7	
11	23 15	..	457 1	..	4 13	4 1	209 1	4,061 1	77 5	
11	66 18	..	1,750 0	..	13 6	..	67 5	8,526 8	147 10	
9	114 6	..	2,566 1	11 8	37 6	29 16	511 9	17,340 16	275 0	
16	61 13	..	826 5	..	11 15	..	272 4	9,271 16	130 0	
17	138 2	..	1,298 12	..	33 1	..	292 12	13,042 4	358 10	
1	202 14	60 15	4,928 4	..	68 1	53 6	929 8	17,952 1	261 15	
15	109 4	..	6,139 10	..	29 18	..	320 4	18,707 12	277 19	
1	90 17	..	1,171 6	..	43 5	5 19	658 6	13,253 0	255 17	
14	58 12	..	857 12	..	0 2	..	50 13	5,123 9	130 0	
	7 7	..	267 6	..	2 13	..	0 11	1,688 6	62 4	
14	30 9	23 0	1,399 3	104 16	9 2	2 12	245 12	5,039 1	52 0	
4	35 4	..	905 16	..	3 2	..	106 5	8,505 1	363 11	
18	17 13	..	704 2	..	5 16	0 3	14 8	5,574 16	199 18	
9	29 6	..	663 5	..	5 19	40 17	205 9	5,825 11	214 15	
8	31 10	..	448 17	..	14 4	6 11	204 8	2,963 2	70 0	
10	67 19	..	1,560 6	..	29 15	1 17	297 11	13,419 16	188 9	
4	56 11	29 17	1,264 7	..	13 9	0 15	234 10	6,244 14	178 10	
15	102 19	..	2,464 1	..	14 5	14 13	379 0	23,921 0	1,112 10	
1	152 13	..	1,735 16	3,778 14	38 18	..	49 1	22,548 6	400 9	
4	137 1	..	5,699 3	..	71 6	53 3	775 5	21,845 12	439 5	
10	52 0	153 5	1,376 10	360 11	26 5	63 3	203 1	9,009 1	268 6	
2	67 8	..	1,188 17	..	23 19	5 11	147 14	8,524 15	342 0	
17	88 16	..	2,076 16	..	..	..	..	9,909 7	..
6	144 19	..	1,448 4	..	29 16	..	419 9	12,286 1	331 12	
11	59 4	..	1,009 6	..	26 1	2 18	210 18	5,648 10	60 0	
18	95 10	..	2,283 4	..	30 14	9 19	309 8	15,259 17	326 3	
13	26 2	..	..	..	31 18	463 8	19 0	4,534 15	94 10
16	70 3	..	2,183 1	..	37 5	27 1	177 18	14,071 7	453 5	
8	51 2	..	1,375 11	..	24 1	..	89 5	9,822 16	310 10	
3	57 12	234 4	2,927 12	..	2 2	21 4	345 12	11,922 5	264 5	
11	120 1	..	4,467 1	..	21 8	5 12	459 10	14,643 18	248 10	
14	439 8	..	16,779 12	208 17	183 2	0 11	1,512 6	40,556 17	844 16	
	21 17	246 2	546 19	375 18	25 11	..	23 2	5,207 3	147 10	
9	18 18	..	506 4	..	5 0	3 16	69 8	3,100 1	105 0	

Poor Rate Return

NAMES OF UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPT.			EXPENDITURE.		
	Amount of Money levied by Assessment.	Received from all other Sources in Aid of Poor Rate.	Total Amount of Money Received for the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount of Money Expended in the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount of Money Expended in Law Charges (Parochial and Union).	Expended in the Relief, &c., of the Poor.
	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.
Cirencester	12,600 5	57 8	12,657 13	8,419 19	106 18	64 18
Cleobury Mortimer	3,978 12	44 7	4,022 19	2,983 1	23 7	23 7
Clifton	37,974 10	453 12	38,428 2	21,164 0	319 13	319 13
Clitheroe	10,123 11	89 7	10,212 18	6,912 18	150 3	63 18
Clun	5,930 1	11 8	5,941 9	4,657 2	107 6	107 6
Clutton	16,582 1	52 2	16,634 3	13,309 3	142 11	255 11
Cockermouth	10,896 2	315 16	11,211 18	9,224 9	99 4	33 4
Colchester	12,686 12	116 13	12,803 5	9,919 5	73 7	112 7
Columb St. Major	6,665 8	174 9	6,839 17	5,359 15	319 0	163 0
Congleton	6,588 3	892 4	7,480 7	6,913 14	79 2	56 2
Conway	5,827 11	0 16	5,828 7	5,493 17	43 18	63 18
Cookham	6,458 4	10 1	6,468 5	4,609 10	81 3	183 3
Corwen	5,373 9	19 10	5,392 19	4,256 7	11 12	33 12
Cosford	11,345 1	218 14	11,563 15	7,509 19	33 7	33 7
Coventry†	6,991 2	2,158 1	9,149 3	6,819 11	15 12	37 12
Cranbrook	10,183 17	48 11	10,232 8	8,274 4	25 6	146 6
Crediton	12,430 19	26 8	12,457 7	11,365 1	137 10	93 10
Crickhowell	5,768 15	141 2	5,909 17	5,093 13	53 19	66 19
Cricklade and Wootton Bas- set.	7,940 6	15 2	7,955 8	6,145 17	97 10	48 10
Croydon	19,488 8	146 19	19,635 7	12,839 4	612 6	98 6
Cuckfield	11,082 12	52 15	11,135 7	8,631 12	130 5	83 5
D.						
Darlington	8,308 14	157 17	8,466 11	5,944 5	336 10	60 10
Dartford	13,595 12	114 14	13,710 6	10,261 7	112 18	283 18
Daventry	12,359 11	113 7	12,472 18	10,197 2	0 6	33 6
Depwade	17,482 12	377 7	17,859 19	15,094 17	60 7	122 7
Derby	7,139 17	25 13	7,165 10	5,202 18	..	24 18
Devizes	15,626 18	161 13	15,788 11	12,768 13	9 9	46 9
Dewsbury	14,339 7	577 0	14,916 7	10,596 5	355 5	89 5
Docking	13,450 5	44 8	13,494 13	10,575 4	6 3	53 3
Dolgelly	7,826 10	76 19	7,903 9	6,334 3	97 8	103 8
Doncaster	14,306 2	77 19	14,384 1	10,764 18	11 13	73 13
Dorchester	11,979 2	41 19	12,021 1	10,259 0	113 5	61 5
Dore	4,797 13	22 10	4,820 3	4,188 7	6 1	39 1
Dorking	6,563 17	5 15	6,569 12	5,397 0	..	142 0
Dover	12,539 2	87 11	12,626 13	8,253 12	150 16	163 16
Downham	4,105 16	52 9	4,158 5	4,440 15	15 6	33 6
Driffield	10,887 4	44 12	10,931 16	7,441 11	174 1	36 1
Droitwich	9,326 3	78 18	9,405 1	5,983 11	39 9	42 9
Droxford	6,854 6	13 7	6,867 13	5,169 8	28 6	17 6
Dudley	21,197 19	226 8	21,424 7	15,900 7	74 2	52 2
Dulverton	4,645 6	39 11	4,684 17	3,790 19	183 18	52 18
Dunmow	18,626 13	55 11	18,682 4	16,659 6	14 15	134 15
Durham	6,939 13	148 17	7,088 10	4,725 18	17 6	65 6
Dursley	10,532 5	17 15	10,550 0	8,527 12	90 9	49 9
E.						
Easington	3,756 15	31 15	3,788 10	2,082 3	70 5	52 5

ended Lady-day, 1848.

EXPENDITURE.										
Amount to the Commissioner's Office.	Payments on Account of the Regis- tration Act, viz.: Fees to Clergymen and Regis- trars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books and Forms.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans re- paid under the same.	Payments for or towards the County, or Borough, Rate.	Payments for or towards the County and Local Police Forces, (if any, and if not paid out of the County or Boro' Rate, and included there- with).	Costs of Voters, Burgess, and Jury Lists.	Expenses of Parish Property.	Money Expended for all other Purposes.	Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended.	Medical Relief.	
s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.
6	58 6	..	2,980 7	..	2 5	0 14	246 9	11,923 14	414 19	
9	21 3	..	544 18	250 10	10 18	..	50 8	3,919 2	130 16	
3	203 14	30 0	9,870 5	..	177 9	24 13	1,220 15	33,382 11	336 5	
13	66 6	..	2,644 0	..	62 1	..	108 6	10,049 19	96 6	
14	29 3	..	1,239 8	..	4 6	0 7	49 7	6,120 7	260 0	
1	62 9	..	1,308 10	..	25 5	1 11	364 5	15,567 10	343 0	
13	115 14	..	1,603 18	..	23 17	2 2	324 9	11,481 17	220 10	
0	63 1	..	1,395 3	..	66 9	..	97 12	11,736 2	227 17	
13	..	47 16	790 11	..	15 14	0 4	152 14	6,880 16	191 5	
6	91 15	..	839 3	338 14	19 18	0 2	488 2	8,881 7	133 10	
13	41 15	..	572 0	..	11 13	22 18	269 7	6,528 1	100 0	
17	41 11	..	1,113 6	..	6 0	..	70 8	6,118 6	180 0	
19	34 7	..	897 18	..	16 2	..	107 10	5,275 2	125 0	
11	60 3	..	2,230 1	..	16 16	8 17	128 10	10,066 13	381 14	
12	108 3	..	733 4	..	142 0	310 11	973 6	9,149 3	282 15	
0	50 5	64 0	707 4	..	9 7	..	339 16	9,636 19	316 10	
14	67 3	86 2	1,178 3	..	15 10	0 5	201 11	13,149 3	598 9	
13	91 3	..	1,275 1	..	3 7	..	302 4	6,931 6	105 11	
0	43 0	74 11	1,382 14	..	59 6	..	101 18	7,978 18	202 3	
10	85 17	..	2,260 5	2,998 15	79 8	5 0	491 9	19,576 2	639 14	
5	41 0	..	551 0	412 1	15 17	21 13	430 4	10,323 14	407 4	
8	66 3	..	1,377 0	652 17	17 7	1 6	272 11	8,747 16	235 19	
16	72 1	..	2,647 16	..	41 6	5 5	588 4	14,034 11	468 5	
18	62 15	..	2,201 18	..	24 19	78 5	322 10	12,926 4	226 11	
10	78 1	35 19	1,993 5	..	35 8	11 17	232 14	17,697 11	440 0	
14	130 6	..	1,374 4	..	112 4	..	25 15	6,938 0	101 5	
16	86 4	..	2,019 12	..	0 8	40 5	91 13	15,118 15	442 9	
9	234 8	..	2,552 0	..	36 5	12 11	486 8	14,410 6	288 19	
18	43 17	..	1,420 17	..	20 17	..	151 10	12,278 1	367 3	
3	35 10	..	609 6	..	19 14	..	216 6	7,429 16	176 2	
2	119 13	..	3,189 17	..	34 15	5 6	308 8	14,553 19	314 5	
5	59 10	..	1,306 15	..	35 8	1 9	67 17	11,920 13	842 10	
4	25 4	..	697 7	..	13 4	0 10	44 13	5,014 18	219 0	
7	23 7	43 0	799 4	..	9 7	..	153 4	6,612 2	235 15	
8	79 3	..	3,798 2	..	34 3	5 18	77 11	12,580 1	281 7	
3	37 18	..	..	1,049 15	..	..	188 15	5,768 12	357 0	
6	62 15	..	1,691 12	..	7 13	0 12	150 6	9,560 1	224 14	
3	55 4	..	1,478 14	675 15	83 13	23 2	202 10	8,597 2	346 17	
0	32 6	..	1,174 10	..	4 11	..	47 18	6,485 0	253 0	
16	429 3	360 0	4,759 18	..	66 3	..	290 11	22,286 15	396 19	
7	15 6	..	433 3	..	8 14	22 10	111 5	4,625 12	152 18	
17	57 15	..	1,539 17	..	7 0	12 19	137 8	18,607 17	694 0	
8	94 7	..	1,418 19	..	38 8	..	281 19	6,674 1	90 18	
..	46 8	40 0	877 6	603 0	12 4	0 4	128 13	10,375 12	255 0	
7	71 2	..	1,008 10	..	20 12	..	238 11	3,570 11	68 0	

Poor Rate Ret.

NAMES OF UNIONS &c.	RECEIPT.			EXPENDITURE.		
	Amount of Money levied by Assessment.	Received from all other Sources, in Aid of Poor Rate.	Total Amount of Money Received for the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount of Money Expended in the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount of Money Expended in Law Charges (Parochial and Union).	Expen- Procure- be Magis- Const Exp (Unic Paroc
	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£.
Easingwold	3,203 0	88 2	3,291 2	3,192 3	56 19	17
Eastbourne	6,164 2	11 18	6,176 0	4,987 18	11 11	82
East Grinstead	9,350 19	77 7	9,428 6	7,557 14	116 8	70
East Hampstead	4,005 5	125 13	4,130 18	2,796 9	28 3	62
East Retford	9,622 17	64 17	9,687 14	6,629 2	27 7	60
Eastry	12,804 3	253 18	13,058 1	10,244 8	82 13	157
East Stonehouse*	5,114 13	2 15	5,117 8	3,655 3	70 18	17
Eccle Ward	4,557 5	106 14	4,663 19	3,404 0	107 5	24
Ecclesall Bierlow	10,873 17	1,213 5	12,087 2	8,652 18	30 2	141
Edmonton	26,254 12	940 14	27,195 6	17,452 6	77 0	140
Elham	8,032 11	23 0	8,055 11	6,130 8	38 16	137
Ellesmere	7,882 5	59 11	7,941 16	5,237 13	230 8	100
Ely	12,258 0	36 7	12,294 7	8,239 4	..	39
Epping	9,100 7	45 19	9,146 6	6,946 15	38 1	60
Epsom	14,174 17	966 1	15,140 18	10,032 12	488 17	300
Erpingham	13,289 6	95 6	18,384 12	10,564 5	26 15	104
Eton	14,214 4	2,766 4	16,980 8	8,902 0	292 9	386
Evesham	9,262 12	36 12	9,299 4	6,219 17	44 5	47
Exeter†	13,750 0	230 11	13,980 11	13,363 3	219 12	71
F.						
Faith, St.	8,944 7	33 18	8,978 5	8,838 13	19 7	63
Falmouth	8,424 18	56 14	8,481 12	6,297 18	296 8	53
Fareham	8,278 2	14 19	8,293 1	6,254 7	31 2	12
Faringdon	10,450 15	187 13	10,638 8	8,651 7	17 18	136
Farnham	7,205 0	7 2	7,212 2	6,051 9	63 12	64
Farnborough§	1,501 3	56 8	1,557 11	1,085 9	5 13	9
Faversham	10,473 16	22 7	10,496 3	8,104 16	..	448
Festiniog	6,861 3	102 6	6,963 9	7,090 1	150 17	30
Flegg, East and West	4,805 11	64 1	4,869 12	3,734 1	18 4	26
Foleshill	4,887 17	12 16	4,900 13	3,742 5	22 13	23
Fordingbridge	4,859 12	30 18	4,890 10	4,390 18	23 15	12
Forehoe	8,424 11	331 17	8,756 8	7,161 10	52 7	37
Freebridge Lynn	7,612 12	19 5	7,631 17	5,765 18	42 6	25
Frome	21,725 18	66 12	21,792 10	16,728 19	395 8	196
Fulham	14,452 6	137 2	14,589 9	9,818 14	229 19	25
Fylde, The	8,498 10	109 6	8,607 16	4,982 16	83 12	27
G.						
Gainsborough	10,134 9	173 11	10,308 0	7,390 6	72 4	92
Garstang	6,850 3	136 3	6,986 6	4,418 1	43 8	..
Gateshead	13,003 4	51 19	13,055 3	10,321 5	17 11	44
George, St., in the East*	24,356 18	157 7	24,514 5	19,219 15	..	30
George, St., Hanover-square†	43,719 4	3,580 11	47,299 15	21,151 8	123 4	..
George, St., the Martyr*	21,742 3	473 17	22,216 0	16,181 0	346 9	..
Germans, St.	8,231 5	78 11	8,309 16	7,151 15	294 17	56
Giles, St., in the Fields and St. George, Bloomsbury‡	25,977 2	1,077 11	27,054 13	24,044 18	61 7	16
Glanford Brigg	13,734 15	132 9	13,867 4	10,612 9	233 11	155
Glendale	5,085 11	8 11	5,094 2	4,263 13	20 10	73

ended Lady-day, 1848.

EXPENDITURE.										
	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz.: Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books and Forms.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same.	Payments for or towards the County, or Borough, Rate.	Payments for or towards the County and Local Police Forces (if any, and if not paid out of the County or Boro' Rate and included therewith).	Costs of Voters, Burgesses, and Jury Lists.	Expenses of Parish Property.	Money Expended for all other Purposes.	Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended.	Medical Relief.	
s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	
3	32 15	..	80 12	..	0 7	0 17	50 17	3,459 16	144 0	
19	21 13	..	538 10	217 9	13 6	0 3	251 5	6,146 2	309 12	
3	31 17	..	711 7	..	13 10	20 18	182 15	8,729 9	398 5	
	23 9	..	413 4	..	5 15	7 3	112 6	3,448 9	120 0	
10	73 3	..	2,416 5	..	116 6	3 0	216 17	9,759 1	240 0	
13	67 5	144 8	2,196 18	75 0	61 3	5 8	287 5	13,364 14	344 12	
	40 3	..	214 15	..	9 12	..	129 8	4,137 11	58 12	
4	44 14	..	768 19	..	10 8	60 12	37 7	4,474 15	120 5	
11	113 9	170 18	1,823 11	..	35 8	13 12	783 6	11,821 9	232 10	
6	159 3	..	2,921 6	5,546 13	62 1	339 3	1,278 17	28,099 14	673 0	
8	50 18	..	1,226 0	..	27 12	1 9	181 3	7,818 18	247 7	
16	50 15	..	1,008 12	233 11	9 8	3 3	292 3	7,201 9	241 8	
14	79 13	..	2,416 2	798 9	42 3	1 0	69 4	11,693 6	432 14	
17	39 6	..	1,361 18	279 8	10 7	25 10	194 2	8,965 19	430 11	
11	42 7	317 17	1,385 9	1,242 13	19 13	..	651 8	14,500 1	356 6	
2	57 4	11 16	1,446 9	..	53 5	36 0	200 7	12,508 14	371 10	
5	71 2	220 8	2,260 12	..	25 18	1 19	385 3	12,567 18	346 7	
16	44 6	42 12	1,662 16	..	30 6	53 9	71 15	8,288 16	230 0	
8	88 12	..	8 9	..	60 2	..	158 15	14,001 1	220 0	
8	32 4	..	692 16	113 13	8 5	..	126 8	9,903 1	387 12	
19	59 12	..	791 1	..	46 0	4 12	348 13	7,931 11	118 18	
17	33 7	27 10	1,430 19	..	5 12	..	174 9	7,976 1	285 10	
12	57 17	88 5	1,768 14	..	1 16	23 0	106 12	10,885 18	508 2	
4	28 19	51 3	646 8	..	4 5	..	106 8	7,043 7	..	
	5 3	..	43 8	289 10	0 8	1 13	126 6	1,567 1	28 8	
6	56 3	..	1,798 10	..	10 12	..	223 11	10,693 8	304 0	
	46 19	..	628 9	1 2	4 10	..	497 5	8,449 14	134 10	
19	25 3	..	594 4	..	..	..	70 9	4,475 0	120 19
2	43 11	..	806 6	..	8 3	20 17	135 15	4,832 4	132 10	
3	19 3	..	415 12	249 18	3 14	3 9	56 0	5,186 6	143 0	
18	36 1	..	1,066 0	..	24 14	5 13	232 8	8,624 9	255 5	
11	38 9	..	1,147 3	..	..	..	325 13	7,346 19	245 0
	74 15	..	1,324 10	..	28 7	8 19	309 15	19,098 10	441 10	
13	96 11	14 3	1,012 9	2,442 18	12 1	12 0	309 17	14,047 8	290 0	
9	63 7	..	2,372 7	782 1	12 10	1 3	82 9	8,436 14	191 1	
2	83 8	..	1,695 2	..	58 6	1 11	257 13	9,677 9	222 10	
5	34 18	..	2,186 0	..	..	..	86 0	6,797 12	131 11
10	150 17	..	1,717 10	243 1	67 3	11 11	469 17	13,111 11	433 1	
17	157 15	..	1,757 4	3,816 2	72 12	..	781 5	25,890 3	442 18	
5	184 5	..	8,345 5	15,760 8	288 14	..	49 7	45,943 16	733 11	
6	178 0	..	1,941 8	2,999 2	138 10	..	890 18	22,703 13	465 8	
12	46 17	..	590 10	..	12 5	8 0	274 1	8,456 6	171 0	
14	262 5	..	2,888 16	5,852 10	125 15	..	218 19	33,488 8	741 8	
5	95 6	..	1,959 6	..	82 8	13 9	288 11	13,491 5	334 13	
12	37 9	..	902 13	..	1 18	..	94 6	5,406 11	96 0	

Poor Rate Return

NAMES OF UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPT.			EXPENDITURE.		
	Amount of Money levied by Assessment.	Received from all other Sources, in Aid of Poor Rate.	Total Amount of Money Received for the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount of Money Expended in the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount of Money Expended in Law Charges (Parochial and Union).	Expenses before Magist. and Constable (Union Parochial)
	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£.
Glossop	3,125 5	149 13	3,274 18	1,803 18	32 18	45
Gloucester	12,539 2	183 4	12,722 6	9,879 9	61 14	77
Godstone	6,160 11	123 15	6,284 6	5,483 6	19 3	122
Goole	5,711 11	108 2	5,819 13	4,022 10	425 13	24
Grantham	11,050 4	104 18	11,155 2	7,967 10	115 0	74
Gravesend and Milton	5,836 1	32 4	5,868 5	2,765 9	152 10	32
Greenwich	37,611 13	92 9	37,704 2	26,751 4	363 8	129
Guildford	17,774 1	894 13	18,578 14	15,360 17	84 11	103
Guiltcross	9,009 7	61 8	9,070 15	7,994 8	171 19	32
Guisborough	4,584 3	85 0	4,669 3	3,976 3	59 4	43
H.						
Hackney	19,782 17	389 16	20,172 13	14,021 13	30 10	37
Hailsham	10,525 3	215 2	10,740 5	8,742 17	8 14	64
Halifax	26,803 4	762 15	27,565 19	21,614 1	989 14	494
Halsted	11,762 13	16 16	11,779 9	10,068 0	60 4	163
Haltwhistle	4,390 5	3 17	1,394 2	993 1	49 14	20
Hambleton	9,485 5	8 18	9,494 3	8,162 1	18 5	148
Hardingstone	6,947 12	8 1	6,955 13	5,384 2	..	36
Hartismere	11,966 2	381 6	12,347 8	10,947 0	..	..
Hartley Wintney	7,912 1	80 3	7,992 4	5,915 3	139 11	21
Haslingden	9,964 4	30 16	9,995 0	5,691 16	11 19	18
Hastings	7,587 17	128 18	7,716 15	6,223 6	224 13	32
Hatfield	7,678 6	31 19	7,710 5	5,850 17	4 13	40
Havant	4,395 17	33 6	4,429 3	3,303 18	..	15
Haverfordwest	12,455 0	2,043 15	14,498 15	10,206 15	48 10	133
Hay	6,668 18	8 1	6,676 19	5,110 0	32 9	37
Hayfield	3,783 12	28 14	3,812 6	2,887 12	..	70
Headington	7,609 11	4 1	7,613 12	6,818 17	..	64
Headley§	1,494 10	41 12	1,536 2	1,179 18	..	9
Helmsley	3,299 6	48 16	3,348 2	3,308 2	28 1	12
Helston	10,591 9	410 13	11,002 2	7,990 6	748 16	104
Hemel Hempstead	5,157 5	25 0	5,182 5	4,710 11	21 4	29
Hendon	11,584 12	82 9	11,667 1	6,986 13	88 0	133
Henley	13,993 13	60 2	14,053 15	12,689 14	150 10	270
Henstead	8,827 13	403 18	9,231 11	6,390 5	12 12	73
Hereford	14,713 2	179 5	14,892 7	11,972 1	240 5	114
Hertford	7,678 6	31 19	7,710 5	5,850 17	4 13	40
Hexham	9,667 7	68 13	9,736 0	8,118 0	9 9	72
Highworth and Swindon	13,284 2	374 16	13,658 18	9,650 1	16 5	58
Hinckley	10,300 8	21 14	10,322 2	9,338 4	158 7	31
Hitchin	14,993 0	168 0	15,161 0	11,103 19	53 6	91
Holbeach	14,387 19	81 1	14,469 0	8,563 8	96 17	261
Holborn	22,471 16	310 18	22,782 14	18,101 0	5 2	5
Hollingbourn	10,523 0	71 12	10,594 12	8,192 3	40 7	128
Holsworthy	3,900 11	23 14	3,924 5	3,383 0	61 11	44
Holywell	16,744 19	83 15	16,828 14	14,965 2	232 1	277
Honiton	15,974 8	41 1	16,015 9	13,587 18	201 7	139
Hoo	1,922 1	8 10	1,930 11	1,548 6	..	..
Horncastle	12,957 17	160 11	13,118 8	11,056 9	152 11	116
Horsham	9,673 3	26 11	9,699 14	8,399 6	13 14	140
Houghton-le-Spring	5,133 10	21 2	5,154 12	4,081 14	127 11	67

ended Lady-day, 1848.

EXPENDITURE.									
Amount to the Rate Commission Act.	Payments on Account of the Regis- tration Act, viz: Fees to Clergymen and Regis- trars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books and Forms.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans re- paid under the same.	Payments for or towards the County or Borough Rate.	Payments for or towards the County and Local Police Forces (if any, and if not paid out of the County or Boro' Rate and included there- with).	Costs of Voters, Burgess, and Jury Lists.	Expenses of Parish Property.	Money Expended for all other Purposes.	Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended.	Medical Relief.
£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.
12	53 6	..	274 19	..	3 18	..	93 17	2,322 1	58 2
11	96 16	90 0	3,731 5	..	32 10	4 10	338 7	14,354 19	315 0
	14 0	..	718 14	..	8 3	25 16	170 3	6,562 2	251 15
10	53 12	..	1,243 18	..	4 16	4 14	113 17	5,911 17	134 12
11	100 12	..	1,766 1	..	45 11	21 9	334 14	10,477 17	277 12
4	52 16	..	1,342 13	..	29 8	..	1,742 3	6,126 4	165 17
19	310 7	..	3,715 18	4,831 15	138 19	11 15	2,595 7	39,072 9	470 14
16	75 18	..	1,738 13	..	32 14	13 10	585 17	18,041 14	670 9
16	39 5	..	948 0	..	17 7	2 1	91 1	9,297 8	324 9
13	34 18	..	687 1	..	4 1	3 12	140 8	4,964 17	112 3
8	154 16	44 10	2,013 2	3,501 12	89 10	13 7	972 9	20,973 14	439 15
4	36 16	155 11	875 10	..	8 1	31 3	410 14	10,341 13	436 15
9	383 19	101 10	4,426 15	..	178 7	11 15	289 6	28,655 6	521 8
17	64 8	..	1,022 16	..	2 7	0 3	327 3	11,725 11	491 17
1	18 16	..	198 10	..	0 14	..	36 6	1,328 13	55 0
6	42 2	74 0	788 4	..	10 16	..	123 8	9,391 4	320 6
	30 4	..	956 8	..	0 7	0 2	189 8	6,597 4	125 0
6	62 2	..	1,514 7	..	..	..	409 6	12,361 1	365 0
18	40 19	21 5	867 12	441 11	2 7	2 2	114 7	7,568 9	288 7
19	156 11	..	3,708 1	..	19 9	1 14	336 4	10,035 18	98 0
17	49 3	..	1,159 16	109 5	63 13	2 1	289 2	8,191 11	160 8
	37 10	..	1,171 0	..	63 1	3 16	196 18	7,368 12	288 3
	17 7	60 10	390 10	268 7	5 13	..	11 6	4,072 12	161 0
9	108 4	..	1,690 19	..	24 19	8 13	213 1	12,621 1	325 16
10	28 14	..	1,598 12	..	11 4	..	18 2	6,848 1	178 10
16	31 0	..	239 17	..	1 15	..	370 11	3,609 10	74 2
9	46 10	..	589 12	6 16	29 12	0 3	109 6	7,670 0	163 0
	11 1	37 10	209 11	32 18	1 0	5 0	..	1,486 4	80 8
0	40 11	..	46 14	..	8 9	3 9	13 1	3,488 19	123 0
17	91 13	..	727 12	..	46 11	300 18	494 16	10,525 13	299 5
2	39 17	84 15	960 12	..	12 18	..	47 18	5,934 17	175 0
11	40 7	..	1,341 3	2,955 16	57 3	..	196 10	11,818 15	297 17
10	60 17	..	1,230 5	..	22 3	3 0	65 15	14,504 1	385 0
12	31 9	..	1,150 11	..	34 6	15 18	137 3	7,860 6	233 11
	71 6	..	2,283 13	..	79 16	7 5	326 0	15,094 7	300 0
	37 10	..	1,171 0	..	63 1	3 16	196 18	7,368 12	288 3
13	116 5	..	1,165 17	..	4 14	..	221 12	9,757 15	158 18
10	66 7	..	..	1,763 15	8 9	8 6	265 15	11,905 9	338 6
0	43 10	..	577 19	52 14	24 10	3 4	47 1	10,298 14	213 14
10	69 6	214 5	2,174 2	..	12 9	7 5	200 15	13,948 17	444 19
2	82 4	..	2,867 19	..	47 10	11 11	236 15	12,174 5	268 5
11	143 12	..	6,226 13	..	170 19	18 4	1,039 7	25,723 12	455 13
15	39 17	31 3	1,244 14	..	21 6	10 13	130 7	9,887 15	332 0
13	35 2	..	505 10	..	18 16	30 12	85 14	4,169 7	128 12
5	218 5	..	1,760 19	..	78 9	0 10	520 6	18,092 10	231 5
18	54 18	33 0	1,308 0	..	22 15	0 15	328 11	15,680 0	441 14
13	11 17	..	426 13	..	..	..	124 15	2,113 4	75 0
13	67 5	..	1,736 13	..	51 0	7 14	239 3	13,445 12	265 0
18	38 13	502 14	460 15	..	46 7	..	243 4	9,892 8	458 7
3	55 19	..	807 12	..	23 4	2 8	162 11	5,356 16	99 0

Poor Rate Return

NAMES OF UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPT.			EXPENDITURE.		
	Amount of Money levied by Assessment.	Received from all other Sources, in Aid of Poor Rate.	Total Amount of Money Received for the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount of Money Expended in the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount of Money Expended in Law Charges (Parochial and Union).	Expenses Proceeded before Magistrate and Constables (Union Parochial)
	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£.
Howden	6,605 8	72 14	6,678 2	5,148 14	2 3	48
Hoxne	11,642 3	34 14	11,676 17	9,312 6	209 13	50
Huddersfield	22,687 19	689 16	23,377 15	16,460 7	594 8	515
Hungerford	14,817 3	28 14	14,845 17	11,670 12	..	111
Huntingdon	14,158 19	120 3	14,279 2	11,395 18	140 9	91
Hursley	1,629 19	7 17	1,637 16	1,185 2	47 5	2
I.						
James, St., Clerkenwell|| .	21,814 1	1,399 10	23,213 11	14,353 11	100 0	5
James, St., Westminster || .	27,384 15	986 8	28,371 3	16,418 15	97 6	..
Ipswich	14,558 14	274 15	14,833 9	11,933 10	10 10	127
Ives, St.	11,897 4	242 9	12,139 13	8,703 17	57 6	183
K.						
Keighley	11,328 8	62 10	11,390 18	9,999 7	14 13	136
Kendal	12,568 15	616 18	13,185 15	10,568 16	97 10	101
Kensington*	20,692 15	759 7	21,452 2	15,411 2	71 17	20
Kettering	13,644 13	531 17	14,176 10	11,615 2	299 9	67
Keynsham	12,798 9	147 9	12,945 18	9,747 9	53 3	118
Kidderminster	14,320 16	14 10	14,335 6	10,423 14	60 13	22
Kingsbridge	12,334 11	83 2	12,417 13	10,459 18	95 0	178
Kingsclere	7,206 18	24 18	7,231 16	5,041 19	8 13	35
King's Lynn	10,929 15	602 3	11,531 18	9,850 17	77 18	65
King's Norton	11,708 0	11 3	11,719 3	5,218 0	742 6	51
Kingston-on-Hull || . . . . .	16,766 11	128 5	16,894 16	15,754 4	137 18	44
Kingston-on-Thames	15,580 5	268 5	15,848 10	11,777 1	546 10	130
Kington	7,395 4	11 12	7,406 16	6,373 10	83 10	77
Knighton	5,141 0	10 12	5,151 12	4,246 16	133 8	31
L.						
Lambeth*	66,183 14	5,640 16	71,824 10	46,751 16	279 16	25
Lampeter	4,305 5	47 4	4,350 9	3,508 2	103 18	22
Lancaster	11,558 7	292 1	11,850 8	6,930 14	63 19	115
Lanchester	3,569 0	7 18	3,576 18	2,244 7	123 15	41
Langport	8,266 18	283 5	8,550 3	7,006 0	9 5	100
Launceston	7,226 9	72 1	7,298 10	6,001 16	116 17	57
Ledbury	8,451 8	83 6	8,534 14	6,610 6	32 11	54
Leeds*	52,885 9	507 17	53,393 6	37,555 3	923 12	430
Leek	7,563 14	55 7	7,619 1	5,538 4	..	61
Leicester	34,690 18	201 1	34,891 19	33,045 9	228 2	176
Leigh	9,709 14	114 11	9,824 5	5,527 18	126 6	31
Leighton Buzzard	8,370 4	22 0	8,392 4	6,716 11	9 0	131
Leominster	8,394 10	48 3	8,442 13	7,488 14	205 8	114
Leonard, St., Shoreditch|| .	28,349 9	3,688 1	32,037 10	22,739 3	207 7	4
Lewes	6,059 0	146 11	6,205 11	4,841 17	5 5	122
Lewisham	12,018 3	2,458 18	14,477 1	7,503 4	205 4	22

ended Lady-day, 1848.

EXPENDITURE.										
Amount	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz.: Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same.	Payments for or towards the County or Borough Rate.	Payments for or towards the County and Local Police Forces (if any, and if not paid out of the County or Boro' Rate and included therewith).	Costs of Voters, Burgess, and Jury Lists.	Expenses of Parish Property.	Money Expended for all other Purposes.	Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended.	Medical Relief.	
£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.
0	51 16	..	1,255 12	..	8 14	7 2	47 10	6,595 4	168 10	
0	41 13	43 0	2,077 1	..	4 12	..	183 2	11,926 2	295 14	
12	406 16	..	4,418 1	..	186 13	19 18	351 4	23,155 19	395 13	
10	68 8	22 11	2,005 3	..	21 0	2 10	218 14	14,134 6	400 0	
6	62 18	..	1,858 1	..	16 17	6 12	302 12	13,881 6	619 1	
8	8 17	..	505 16	..	..	0 1	23 18	1,774 14	75 0	
5	192 3	..	2,817 12	5,127 7	163 4	..	835 16	23,645 5	337 13	
4	102 3	..	4,435 19	7,155 2	105 6	14 16	241 4	28,572 15	350 0	
14	114 7	..	2,509 15	..	..	6 5	482 16	15,193 17	287 5	
	68 11	..	1,604 2	7 0	17 1	8 17	17 6	10,667 9	139 0	
14	106 16	..	1,717 11	..	29 17	..	182 7	12,215 14	203 13	
5	113 0	..	1,432 19	..	38 10	8 10	485 14	12,894 19	375 10	
16	117 4	..	6,159 10	..	56 10	2 10	1,421 3	23,317 11	383 6	
	71 11	..	1,522 17	..	10 14	0 19	92 16	13,680 15	402 5	
17	58 7	..	1,718 16	..	17 16	..	361 11	12,100 6	299 10	
5	77 9	..	2,293 11	..	86 4	..	185 3	13,203 9	407 12	
9	58 11	41 1	1,306 4	..	14 19	23 6	137 11	12,321 12	223 5	
5	26 15	125 0	988 15	..	3 1	..	98 10	6,332 13	247 18	
19	59 0	..	74 15	..	80 15	2 8	311 17	10,527 6	174 13	
19	105 11	329 12	4,058 6	372 9	11 3	..	624 6	11,556 17	324 14	
14	197 9	..	..	..	44 3	..	46 8	16,269 0	115 0	
2	68 9	..	1,871 12	2,504 5	30 0	0 4	669 7	17,646 11	341 2	
19	28 7	..	1,015 9	287 18	21 1	..	83 6	7,983 12	281 9	
	26 13	..	640 6	..	14 7	3 16	21 7	5,118 10	147 4	
12	448 5	..	7,635 13	9,954 4	482 12	..	9,375 9	75,109 18	1,175 17	
14	30 8	..	753 4	..	2 10	3 10	111 12	4,539 14	60 0	
4	76 7	..	2,481 17	697 2	42 15	1 6	899 2	10,827 3	176 10	
4	72 5	..	859 17	..	18 2	..	145 7	3,546 9	55 3	
6	48 9	..	1,332 4	..	20 13	31 8	51 7	8,633 1	286 9	
6	47 19	..	647 8	..	11 19	46 15	164 15	7,124 6	224 8	
13	36 12	..	819 17	..	8 0	2 19	122 3	7,695 11	321 5	
13	388 16	..	7,914 16	..	256 15	..	1,861 18	49,485 2	2,327 12	
12	63 12	..	704 1	601 10	2 3	..	312 12	7,303 8	595 0	
1	186 0	..	4,318 1	..	79 2	17 5	552 9	38,639 17	407 5	
2	107 0	..	3,768 0	..	13 2	39 16	67 6	9,706 17	160 9	
19	54 6	53 16	1,570 1	..	22 9	..	20 7	8,584 4	270 0	
3	43 16	..	967 19	..	40 12	0 6	121 0	8,985 2	190 0	
17	377 12	..	2,611 19	5,358 17	122 6	147 18	300 6	31,988 9	458 10	
15	38 18	..	661 14	..	45 17	70 2	277 16	6,076 16	136 10	
9	78 11	..	4,718 8	..	38 19	127 5	525 2	13,255 7	245 16	

NAMES OF UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPT.						EXPENDITURE.					
	Amount of Money levied by Assessment.		Received from all other Sources, in Aid of Poor Rate.		Total Amount of Money Received for the Relief, &c., of the Poor.		Amount of Money Expended in the Relief, &c., of the Poor.		Amount of Money Expended in Law Charges (Parochial and Union).		Ex Pro Ma Co (U Pa	
	£.	s.	£.	s.	£.	s.	£.	s.	£.	s.		
Lexden and Winstree	11,405	18	5	7	11,411	5	8,706	14	63	10		
Leyburn	3,869	12	47	14	3,917	6	3,167	19	26	3		
Lichfield	11,778	19	170	3	11,949	2	7,616	16	51	8		
Lincoln	13,579	2	386	2	13,965	4	11,534	13	131	2		
Linton	12,162	12	16	11	12,179	3	10,602	12				
Liskeard	13,650	8	288	4	13,938	12	11,470	14	209	7		
Liverpool*	113,165	3	276	0	113,441	3	116,730	2	148	15		
Llandilo Fawr	8,075	19	28	0	8,103	19	5,674	10	117	4		
Llandovery	6,523	5	21	2	6,544	7	4,417	2	22	7		
Llanelly	7,388	1	22	0	7,410	1	5,529	18	51	11		
Llanfyllin	10,985	5	77	18	11,063	3	8,589	14	35	19		
Llanrwst	5,896	1	28	4	5,924	5	5,194	9	62	2		
Loddon and Clavering	9,570	11	315	5	9,885	16	7,535	11	67	0		
London, City of	56,684	9	4,331	1	61,015	10	55,967	2	973	16		
London, East	20,122	0	3,586	16	23,708	16	20,299	8	88	15		
London, West	19,336	10	335	0	19,691	10	17,514	18	58	12		
Longtown	3,156	7	2	17	3,159	4	2,388	6	86	7		
Loughborough	11,116	19	38	6	11,155	5	9,024	8	174	8		
Louth	16,995	18	240	2	17,236	0	14,463	6				
Ludlow	8,434	8	0	2	8,434	10	6,602	15	40	5		
Luke, St., Middlesex|| . . . . .	21,314	2	1,074	14	22,388	16	14,819	16				
Luton	10,496	17	49	19	10,546	16	8,347	9	25	2		
Lutterworth	10,298	18	119	4	10,418	2	6,801	15	49	11		
Lymington	7,243	1	101	3	7,344	4	5,483	19	169	8		
M.												
Macclesfield	17,542	12	126	0	17,668	12	12,842	7	284	17		
Machynlleth	7,056	8	5	0	7,061	8	6,150	12	228	1		
Madeley	8,055	13	141	13	8,197	6	5,048	11	126	5		
Maidstone	17,742	0	202	14	17,944	14	15,945	10	84	19		
Maldon	17,129	10	532	10	17,662	0	13,428	8	256	14		
Malling	10,874	10	113	12	10,988	2	9,787	5	149	10		
Malmsbury	11,118	5	45	2	11,163	7	8,240	2	95	8		
Malton	9,673	7	189	5	9,862	12	7,853	9	108	9		
Manchester	145,784	19	2,210	7	147,995	6	125,003	10	542	17		
Mansfield	13,032	17	9	4	13,042	1	12,582	10	227	0		
Margaret, St., Westminster|| . . . . .	25,253	6	492	2	25,745	8	17,269	18	34	9		
Market Bosworth	7,484	19	20	15	7,505	14	6,311	14	17	3		
Market Drayton	4,684	11	12	15	4,697	6	2,850	9	17	14		
Market Harborough	11,277	14	227	11	11,505	5	8,758	18				
Marlborough	7,701	6	23	1	7,724	7	6,865	2	5	17		
Martin, St., in the Fields*	26,238	15	1,005	0	27,243	15	16,595	7	130	11		
Martley	7,599	3	58	8	7,657	11	5,742	3	29	10		
Mary-le-bone, St.|| . . . . .	79,340	1	600	4	79,940	5	53,524	17	210	10		
Mary, St., Islington|| . . . . .	24,194	17	3,214	2	27,408	19	14,738	2	113	12		
Mary, St., Newington|| . . . . .	29,315	3	3,692	8	33,007	11	25,045	12	222	5		
Medway	9,846	2	1,723	13	11,569	15	8,806	12	70	0		
Melksham	14,401	3	77	4	14,478	7	12,578	16	171	4		
Melton Mowbray	8,685	7	79	17	8,765	4	6,098	7	229	11		
Mere	6,139	15	13	3	6,152	18	5,618	3	16	11		
Meriden	6,138	5	63	13	6,201	18	4,760	19	24	7		
Merthyr Tydfil	17,515	13	100	3	17,615	16	14,016	0	157	2		

ended Lady-day, 1848.

EXPENDITURE.

	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz: Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same.	Payments for or towards the County or Borough Rate.	Payments for or towards the County and Local Police Forces (if any, and if not paid out of the County or Boro' Rate and included therewith).	Costs of Voters, Burgess, and Jury Lists.	Expenses of Parish Property.	Money Expended for all other Purposes.	Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended.	Medical Relief.
	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.
4	93 17	32 6	802 10	913 8	7 2	..	201 8	10,946 10	458 14
11	26 19	60 6	507 9	..	4 8	..	24 14	3,859 1	121 0
17	79 3	..	3,996 17	..	75 1	1 14	381 2	12,332 11	235 0
0	120 3	..	1,724 7	..	111 16	31 16	342 18	14,147 18	260 0
8	48 12	..	979 0	..	1 10	1 3	79 10	11,814 19	274 4
13	81 17	..	970 17	..	27 19	..	330 15	13,269 4	206 10
6	1,576 1	..	5,000 0	..	271 6	..	5,752 1	131,303 13	5,468 15
13	52 12	..	1,644 0	569 2	..	..	219 15	8,407 7	131 0
10	53 3	..	1,558 13	497 15	9 19	..	109 4	6,716 14	126 10
8	73 3	..	974 16	420 0	32 14	1 12	198 3	7,356 16	122 0
1	53 2	..	2,031 16	..	14 12	..	176 16	10,953 11	220 0
16	41 3	..	667 3	..	20 15	1 19	176 4	6,264 9	80 0
3	46 3	..	1,480 4	..	6 14	0 8	201 4	9,414 13	295 15
0	..	..	..	..	723 15	..	1,708 15	59,468 5	455 0
18	147 13	..	..	..	176 7	210 19	1,246 17	22,266 12	481 10
5	126 10	..	..	..	144 15	..	1,036 0	18,925 11	394 15
4	33 12	131 10	407 7	..	9 6	0 4	98 13	3,186 12	98 10
2	72 11	..	1,135 16	266 8	13 13	..	172 18	10,940 1	240 3
18	115 7	..	1,202 7	..	83 9	22 10	308 12	16,446 2	430 0
19	49 4	..	951 11	360 16	7 10	..	176 19	8,268 1	369 0
13	197 2	..	1,461 3	3,421 0	116 1	..	2,272 15	22,388 16	459 12
18	66 7	99 15	1,336 2	..	23 10	..	153 17	10,235 3	209 17
12	35 17	..	1,513 17	..	28 4	45 0	124 9	8,716 5	243 14
	41 19	99 15	590 10	266 19	144 2	0 5	131 5	6,862 12	237 7
8	213 1	..	1,147 19	..	57 7	76 16	1,005 18	15,895 8	666 1
7	32 10	..	723 16	..	14 1	2 12	141 12	7,359 17	136 12
0	80 0	..	541 12	221 5	2 18	..	393 8	6,499 3	203 0
0	52 13	40 19	842 19	..	79 13	32 9	754 7	18,062 12	395 15
5	62 4	..	2,528 10	..	15 0	6 1	381 10	16,767 4	735 15
8	62 15	68 12	1,035 19	..	21 17	63 3	161 15	11,488 8	418 0
4	42 9	35 9	1,642 0	..	61 10	7 1	106 11	10,408 7	285 0
5	90 5	..	1,651 0	..	9 2	1 0	156 15	9,929 11	229 15
8	1,000 3	..	41,901 11	..	215 5	275 0	4,221 9	173,534 13	1,868 11
3	96 9	20 0	1,172 5	..	27 19	..	199 19	14,523 14	291 17
5	201 12	..	2,224 16	4,831 13	223 0	..	80 11	24,941 2	367 6
8	41 7	..	1,135 14	..	24 13	3 11	92 1	7,687 8	176 0
9	36 10	..	859 7	374 17	10 12	..	124 9	4,299 11	138 1
7	46 13	10 0	1,893 7	..	..	..	400 13	11,133 8	401 0
1	26 12	..	943 11	..	54 13	5 5	33 17	8,005 16	160 0
8	86 18	..	2,923 13	6,302 14	91 11	..	447 17	26,588 9	337 10
7	74 13	..	1,081 9	582 0	20 13	6 9	110 9	7,697 1	243 10
5	458 10	..	11,498 18	20,906 12	195 2	..	379 0	87,275 18	2,460 4
2	215 11	26 6	3,884 14	6,329 2	270 18	..	411 9	25,567 16	371 16
3	258 16	21 14	2,730 8	4,045 1	255 19	..	849 15	33,554 0	627 12
3	143 7	..	1,342 14	..	129 13	..	561 18	11,298 18	132 10
3	55 13	20 3	1,025 19	..	..	0 12	148 2	14,175 5	272 18
7	54 11	..	2,207 5	..	44 2	..	114 14	8,894 5	253 0
2	24 8	..	734 15	..	4 9	9 2	43 9	6,491 1	203 17
5	30 3	..	940 3	..	11 18	1 14	159 9	6,051 17	200 0
9	249 5	..	3,660 14	..	60 7	26 17	255 1	18,676 10	180 0

NAMES or UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPT.			EXPENDITURE.		
	Amount of Money levied by Assessment.	Received from all other Sources, in Aid of Poor Rate.	Total Amount of Money Received for the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount of Money Expended in the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount of Money Expended in Law Charges (Parochial and Union).	Ex Pro Ma Co (U Pa
	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	
Midhurst	9,444 14	25 10	9,470 4	8,553 5	55 7	
Mildenhall	6,677 8	79 1	6,756 9	4,931 16	12 18	
Milton	6,166 16	60 0	6,226 16	4,399 7	40 10	
Mitford and Launditch . .	18,759 2	153 15	18,912 17	15,717 10	24 11	
Monmouth	11,744 5	377 2	12,121 7	8,244 2	23 2	
Montgomery and Poole† .	7,804 5	71 13	7,875 18	5,610 15	95 5	
Morpeth	5,173 11	37 17	5,211 8	4,327 18	51 16	
Mutford and Lothingland .	6,986 10	60 9	7,046 19	5,115 8	6 1	
N.						
Nantwich	11,482 6	99 15	11,582 1	10,154 11	204 19	
Narberth	9,390 15	26 5	9,417 0	7,205 4	127 7	
Neath	9,826 15	69 17	9,896 12	8,278 9	103 14	
Neots, St	11,973 19	62 6	12,036 5	9,685 19	81 8	
Newark	10,390 17	309 2	10,699 19	7,442 1	203 12	
Newbury	20,708 0	98 19	20,806 19	18,527 2	105 3	
Newcastle-in-Emlyn . . .	8,585 12	253 3	8,838 15	7,226 3	40 4	
Newcastle-under-Lyme . .	4,532 8	314 5	4,846 13	4,304 18	..	
Newcastle-upon-Tyne . . .	30,975 17	377 12	31,353 9	28,791 3	204 14	
Newent	7,687 8	78 19	7,766 7	5,279 5	93 16	
New Forest	9,283 2	34 16	9,317 18	7,276 11	90 19	
Newhaven	3,846 0	65 11	3,911 11	2,731 16	8 18	
Newmarket	22,688 18	49 7	22,738 5	17,786 2	45 8	
Newport (Monmouth) . . .	17,839 16	167 10	18,007 6	12,253 1	97 11	
Newport (Salop)	4,948 1	54 19	5,003 0	2,939 17	134 14	
Newport Pagnell	13,821 12	56 8	13,878 0	12,601 1	196 19	
Newton Abbot	18,697 17	75 18	18,773 15	15,278 9	211 4	
Newtown and Llanidloes .	15,635 7	58 4	15,693 11	12,342 14	58 19	
Northallerton	4,640 5	50 10	4,690 15	3,861 11	64 0	
Northampton	16,394 15	52 12	16,447 7	10,421 1	4 13	
North Aylesford	8,920 8	44 12	8,965 0	6,882 7	229 13	
Northleach	7,547 11	16 13	7,564 4	5,486 3	21 13	
Northwich	10,100 15	114 1	10,214 16	8,938 11	254 6	
North Witchford	11,442 16	14 10	11,457 6	6,950 15	65 14	
Norwich†	29,137 10	1,974 16	31,112 6	29,618 18	812 3	
Nottingham	29,219 7	130 5	29,349 12	24,052 8	27 18	
Nuneaton	6,728 4	57 16	6,786 0	6,167 18	37 12	
O.						
Oakham	5,607 8	44 18	5,652 6	4,519 4	76 9	
Oakhampton	9,875 4	101 16	9,977 0	9,051 9	271 13	
Olave, St.	12,945 4	676 9	13,621 13	8,015 15	50 4	
Oldham	21,748 17	1,130 13	22,879 10	19,235 6	306 9	
Ongar	8,756 18	66 3	8,823 1	6,845 12	23 14	
Ormskirk	10,156 17	60 8	10,217 5	5,222 14	..	
Orsett	7,751 8	7 1	7,758 9	5,799 11	10 1	
Oswestry†	7,638 17	0 13	7,639 10	5,306 1	38 11	
Oundle	9,195 12	80 6	9,275 18	7,100 4	19 8	
Ouseborne, Great§	4,630 15	166 14	4,797 9	2,944 12	125 19	
Oxford†	7,948 14	390 0	8,338 12	7,898 7	..	

ended Lady-day, 1848.

EXPENDITURE.											Medical Relief.
Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz: Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books and Forms.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same.	Payments for or towards the County or Borough Rate.	Payments for or towards the County and Local Police Forces (if any, and if not paid out of the County or Boro' Rate and included therewith).	Costs of Voters, Burgess, and Jury Lists.	Expenses of Parish Property.	Money Expended for all other Purposes.	Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended.				
£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	
9	48 7	85 11	437 0	..	7 1	178 7	32 11	9,474 12	370 1		
0	42 4	14 2	1,281 16	..	6 11	..	121 0	6,458 9	150 0		
0	44 13	..	891 4	..	7 1	..	174 19	5,715 7	180 3		
6	84 11	..	2,498 5	..	55 8	10 4	506 2	19,037 11	120 3		
3	68 9	120 0	2,110 8	300 3	64 9	0 11	249 16	11,326 7	375 10		
0	27 16	4 18	1,506 13	84 1	22 6	5 15	392 11	7,789 6	136 10		
2	52 7	..	731 7	..	0 9	..	137 8	5,355 5	85 16		
2	52 17	..	1,427 18	..	16 13	2 4	128 5	6,785 12	139 3		
1	147 11	34 0	1,023 9	821 15	53 2	..	195 4	12,731 16	341 17		
5	59 16	14 3	1,151 4	231 11	13 9	27 11	204 17	9,155 17	205 11		
9	145 18	..	1,911 14	..	53 2	..	277 14	11,042 1	181 0		
6	61 0	..	1,119 1	154 3	9 1	9 5	105 18	11,363 17	530 7		
1	91 5	..	2,884 18	..	28 3	15 14	229 19	11,024 3	233 11		
4	23 14	..	1,694 7	..	4 3	31 3	261 9	20,928 1	499 15		
	43 10	..	989 4	394 9	4 17	..	235 18	8,961 13	150 0		
0	78 2	5 5	753 5	340 11	17 5	..	194 6	5,747 14	112 0		
6	331 5	..	64 14	..	..	46 13	1,033 2	30,624 10	1,522 2	
7	36 16	..	1,018 7	660 19	25 5	26 19	527 8	7,712 12	185 0		
2	36 18	144 0	993 9	3 16	9 3	..	89 11	8,696 15	329 0		
6	15 19	..	532 16	..	5 6	50 8	82 18	3,489 7	120 0		
1	89 12	..	2,211 6	237 10	..	5 4	327 1	21,051 15	732 7		
2	139 3	40 0	2,567 19	439 9	43 2	11 18	810 15	16,597 1	413 17		
7	20 5	11 5	793 9	389 5	3 10	..	72 19	4,389 1	163 10		
1	75 11	..	2,550 6	..	45 2	2 19	119 16	15,834 13	338 9		
0	145 2	57 3	2,197 0	..	42 4	23 17	390 3	18,652 10	403 0		
5	61 18	..	1,701 8	..	54 13	..	343 7	14,682 6	438 15		
5	34 4	..	603 9	..	15 6	21 19	75 8	4,767 14	210 10		
9	119 7	..	3,995 15	..	104 8	12 17	450 19	15,242 13	254 12		
2	54 7	..	960 14	..	34 4	6 2	325 3	8,697 0	266 12		
	28 10	78 5	1,864 10	..	8 10	..	26 15	7,539 19	217 13		
5	105 4	..	916 17	..	20 15	1 3	396 3	11,089 4	377 0		
5	55 3	173 10	1,937 16	775 1	19 1	..	35 4	10,053 1	271 5		
1	194 16	..	..	..	206 19	..	121 0	31,112 6	700 4	
6	183 3	..	4,455 15	..	84 14	17 16	208 13	29,332 19	463 3		
	0 10	..	185 3	52 17	6 9	2 19	201 16	6,691 8	198 17		
8	42 9	..	876 4	125 17	19 11	6 3	56 6	5,803 1	162 13		
3	54 13	..	785 12	..	18 2	2 5	222 9	10,519 6	244 0		
5	95 7	..	1,455 13	2,101 18	49 0	50 4	779 19	12,649 2	255 0		
8	397 13	48 19	4,062 4	..	81 14	5 15	1,210 7	25,602 13	351 11		
8	34 4	121 10	1,299 14	..	11 4	2 5	99 18	8,533 5	495 16		
6	127 10	..	4,099 15	..	34 7	11 2	40 16	9,640 2	257 11		
0	41 6	..	1,098 5	..	34 4	..	113 2	7,187 1	294 11		
	52 17	89 19	1,554 16	219 19	16 16	..	567 11	7,869 1	45 0		
6	53 12	..	1,727 1	..	31 18	..	36 1	9,091 15	264 0		
7	29 19	..	1,449 4	..	6 16	3 13	129 10	4,798 16	89 16		
6	73 5	..	..	..	..	..	89 6	8,086 19	100 0	

NAMES OF UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPT.			EXPENDITURE.		
	Amount of Money levied by Assessment.	Received from all other Sources, in Aid of Poor Rate.	Total Amount of Money Received for the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount of Money Expended in the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount of Money Expended in Law Charges, (Parochial and Union).	Exp Pro Ma Co E (U Pa
P.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	
Paddington*	17,036 16	0 10	17,037 6	7,757 1	..	
Pancras, St., Middlesex|| . . . . .	61,619 0	950 1	62,569 1	40,500 9	875 3	4
Pateley Bridge	3,095 14	47 16	3,143 10	2,553 8	1 15	
Pattingham	5,091 7	44 6	5,135 13	3,403 7	52 5	
Pembroke	10,882 19	30 16	10,913 15	8,544 1	114 8	
Penkrigge	6,754 10	14 3	6,768 13	4,363 16	16 2	
Penrith	7,388 16	70 12	7,459 8	5,361 19	31 18	
Penzance	8,811 11	236 10	9,048 1	6,656 1	322 9	1
Pershore	6,084 17	228 0	6,312 17	4,849 0	33 8	
Peterborough	14,665 9	263 9	14,928 18	12,363 1	122 14	2
Petersfield	5,730 2	18 13	5,748 15	4,729 13	46 13	
Petworth	6,490 6	131 14	6,622 0	6,344 6	4 15	
Pewsey	8,532 3	25 12	8,557 15	6,824 12	1 11	
Pickering	2,457 5	27 9	2,484 14	2,702 5	3 13	
Plomesgate	12,383 19	617 17	13,001 16	10,804 13	30 0	
Plymouth	17,000 0	933 19	17,933 19	17,045 1	142 11	
Plympton, St. Mary	8,927 17	112 15	9,040 12	7,153 16	147 3	
Pocklington	5,778 8	220 17	5,999 5	4,718 18	34 17	
Pontypool	9,278 7	2,247 5	11,525 12	6,210 16	41 11	
Poole, Dorset	7,825 18	19 4	7,845 2	5,970 13	69 15	
Poplar	22,532 18	636 8	23,169 6	15,776 8	316 18	
Portsea Island	30,034 2	47 3	30,131 5	24,405 0	93 10	
Potterspurty	5,745 1	87 2	5,832 3	4,731 4	..	
Prescot	14,860 7	81 6	14,941 13	8,410 0	3 5	
Presteigne	1,379 10	3 7	1,382 17	1,144 4	0 7	
Preston	40,610 0	910 14	41,520 14	33,715 9	292 8	5
Preston, East §	5,510 5	92 12	5,602 17	5,118 9	11 18	
Preston, Great §	8,947 12	247 3	9,194 15	5,236 3	273 18	1
Pwllheli	10,599 2	10 7	10,609 9	9,369 17	251 3	
R.						
Radford	9,606 12	107 0	9,713 12	8,354 14	103 13	
Reading	9,425 3	204 7	9,629 10	6,377 3	14 3	
Redruth	11,467 16	85 11	11,553 7	9,164 17	169 16	1
Reeth	2,953 11	3 4	2,956 15	2,719 9	152 16	
Reigate	9,165 1	101 10	9,266 11	6,802 2	8 6	1
Rhayader	3,197 14	12 7	3,210 1	3,012 9	64 10	
Richmond, Surrey	6,222 16	810 6	7,033 2	4,222 15	187 12	1
Richmond, York	5,098 1	143 12	5,241 13	4,511 1	108 6	
Ringwood	3,638 9	32 7	3,670 16	2,770 11	63 18	
Risbridge	13,684 6	156 7	14,840 13	8,834 15	10 10	
Rochdale	26,062 11	496 7	26,558 18	15,829 17	192 1	
Rochford	7,612 14	426 17	8,039 11	7,542 3	50 8	
Romford	15,344 11	8 11	15,353 2	11,755 8	26 6	
Romney Marsh	4,395 18	126 5	4,522 3	3,333 5	12 0	
Romsey	6,690 19	110 14	6,801 13	5,565 1	16 7	
Ross	9,640 6	59 3	9,699 9	7,437 7	104 12	1
Rothbury	2,877 13	41 15	2,919 8	2,484 8	8 10	
Rotherham	11,129 13	222 16	11,352 9	8,940 1	23 13	
Rotherhithe*	9,989 7	773 0	10,762 7	7,492 3	82 16	
Royston	12,147 12	104 12	12,252 4	8,831 12	19 11	

aded Lady-day, 1848.

EXPENDITURE.										
	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz.: Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same.	Payments for or towards the County, or Borough, Rate.	Payments for or towards the County and Local Police Forces (if any and if not paid out of the County or Boro' Rate and included therein).	Costs of Voters, Burgess, and Jury Lists.	Expenses of Parish Property.	Money Expended for all other Purposes.	Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended.	Medical Relief.	
s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	
8	127 4	..	10,003 15	..	50 18	..	697 16	18,651 2	127 7	
2	458 14	..	5,681 18	11,170 1	220 13	..	3,180 8	62,617 9	808 12	
0	25 16	..	608 0	..	5 17	0 7	78 2	3,347 2	45 0	
2	24 19	..	1,390 11	..	11 19	16 10	136 15	5,068 15	135 1	
9	64 9	..	777 11	65 19	15 13	1 2	120 15	9,824 7	258 6	
1	54 5	..	1,018 1	694 5	13 10	..	125 16	6,377 2	200 6	
	65 16	..	1,360 7	..	15 8	..	184 14	7,033 6	128 16	
3	145 0	..	970 15	..	32 0	42 19	623 12	9,065 12	174 7	
2	37 19	..	1,700 19	..	25 5	15 19	59 12	6,817 7	305 8	
8	84 14	..	3,079 12	..	41 15	3 12	296 16	16,289 4	386 17	
7	33 10	..	931 11	..	3 7	..	84 4	5,872 11	179 10	
1	35 2	105 0	300 0	..	6 1	9 6	75 4	6,912 8	229 7	
1	50 18	..	700 16	600 15	..	..	78 16	8,321 11	318 12
7	34 19	..	..	..	..	..	37 15	2,789 19	118 5
5	70 10	..	1,839 6	..	5 1	25 13	247 6	13,091 2	410 10	
5	140 18	..	..	..	55 19	..	379 4	17,819 7	155 10
8	48 4	..	1,245 11	..	..	..	400 12	9,014 14	291 1
4	64 15	..	1,173 19	..	5 12	13 11	99 0	6,168 16	130 10	
6	92 10	..	1,417 13	..	18 19	15 13	169 3	8,121 3	135 0	
9	36 10	..	1,735 11	..	38 11	..	142 10	8,101 10	235 0	
0	137 0	2 7	2,047 9	4,465 12	67 2	85 6	1,683 12	24,672 8	393 12	
1	228 12	..	3,756 8	..	74 3	..	801 6	29,493 4	405 14	
9	33 1	..	774 19	..	12 0	4 0	52 13	5,650 1	133 4	
	187 10	..	7,025 15	..	33 17	2 2	47 2	15,772 3	220 0	
	13 19	..	290 10	43 5	4 1	..	14 5	1,539 4	50 0	
2	308 13	..	7,687 14	..	225 6	18 5	508 7	43,497 17	787 0	
5	27 8	1 10	758 7	..	29 15	0 14	374 12	6,382 18	240 2	
3	62 13	..	2,546 10	1 12	12 17	51 17	510 15	8,898 16	174 10	
	38 14	..	934 11	..	20 11	..	307 17	10,992 15	585 12	
8	72 8	..	669 5	..	10 19	31 12	233 8	9,581 14	175 12	
1	99 10	..	2,625 12	..	51 14	4 6	340 5	9,593 1	205 18	
6	149 4	62 4	858 12	52 0	20 4	39 5	944 10	11,715 11	231 0	
	19 10	..	158 6	..	3 0	1 8	57 7	3,125 17	55 0	
8	37 15	750 17	1,297 6	..	10 18	..	164 4	9,287 5	369 15	
5	20 3	..	215 1	..	..	..	48 12	3,364 10	50 0
9	60 3	..	1,144 6	1,508 3	18 0	31 9	253 5	7,581 1	177 0	
2	40 3	..	849 18	..	10 4	..	108 11	5,667 10	137 0	
9	19 12	..	310 14	213 11	1 1	0 2	15 13	3,414 14	149 2	
4	59 14	..	1,519 7	..	3 8	70 15	261 12	10,795 6	393 16	
4	229 19	35 0	4,555 6	1 15	64 0	8 7	611 12	21,707 2	247 10	
3	55 4	..	1,506 3	..	5 18	1 0	155 2	9,369 6	347 17	
4	72 10	..	2,496 2	..	7 8	12 9	478 18	14,932 7	385 0	
7	20 2	..	346 0	..	5 12	48 9	106 4	3,933 2	301 7	
7	29 2	..	741 16	365 19	12 14	1 19	66 9	6,840 1	215 10	
0	44 15	..	1,131 11	..	11 0	29 9	218 5	9,203 12	337 11	
6	17 2	..	486 6	..	..	..	56 3	3,080 3	85 9
9	103 18	236 16	2,158 16	..	28 0	10 18	394 16	12,038 13	166 0	
0	72 9	176 9	867 14	1,245 3	55 1	..	113 8	10,144 14	158 14	
5	55 2	..	1,690 13	..	15 17	6 7	131 1	10,882 8	431 15	

Poor Rate Ret

NAMES OF UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPT.			EXPENDITURE.		
	Amount of Money levied by Assessment.	Received from all other Sources, in Aid of Poor Rate.	Total Amount of Money Received for the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount of Money Expended in Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount of Money Expended in Law Charges (Parochial and Union).	Expenditure on other than the above.
	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£.
Rugby	9,880 7	437 5	10,317 12	7,036 16	39 9	67
Runcorn	7,204 13	77 6	7,281 19	6,740 15	125 12	48
Ruthin	9,935 17	36 13	9,972 10	9,029 17	..	100
Rye	9,288 15	44 6	9,333 1	7,456 18	242 9	22
S.						
Saddleworth-with-Quick§ .	4,286 0	241 11	4,527 11	2,975 6	21 6	0
Saffron Walden	16,302 10	245 7	16,547 17	14,062 1	56 0	73
Salford	30,199 15	719 1	30,918 16	22,078 2	172 15	160
Salisbury †	4,447 0	98 1	4,545 1	4,250 13	..	31
Samford	6,208 12	69 0	6,277 12	4,296 14	53 14	43
Saviour's, St.	17,521 3	1,259 13	18,780 16	12,917 2	159 18	43
Scarborough	5,965 17	96 16	6,062 13	6,172 10	5 8	40
Sculcoates	14,536 12	243 8	14,780 0	13,689 9	157 3	23
Sedbergh	2,358 4	57 10	2,415 14	1,613 17	246 6	13
Sedgefield	2,724 8	18 16	2,743 4	1,686 10	46 5	31
Seisdon	3,641 0	5 10	3,646 10	2,378 4	19 14	31
Selby	6,556 4	46 16	6,603 0	5,545 6	56 18	31
Settle	9,272 3	101 4	9,373 7	6,617 4	106 4	120
Sevenoaks	13,823 19	65 12	13,889 11	10,968 17	0 10	200
Shaftesbury	8,677 16	34 2	8,711 18	7,177 1	58 3	123
Shardlow	11,525 9	108 8	11,633 17	8,799 10	52 5	163
Sheffield	30,817 17	332 5	31,150 2	26,189 6	495 7	263
Sheppey	4,605 0	108 17	4,713 17	3,407 16	..	31
Shepton Mallet	17,099 15	161 10	17,261 5	15,210 17	77 2	193
Sherborne	8,979 13	15 5	8,994 18	7,038 8	75 4	153
Shiffnal.	4,807 11	192 0	4,999 11	3,813 9	117 19	13
Shipston-on-Stour	11,504 10	71 10	11,576 0	8,130 0	19 10	250
Shrewsbury †	6,078 5	275 15	6,354 0	4,953 4	24 0	54
Skipton	12,838 2	337 5	13,175 7	8,632 1	180 18	213
Skirlaugh	4,046 3	76 16	4,122 19	3,130 9	24 6	20
Sleaford	10,546 8	129 5	10,675 13	8,074 19	101 19	50
Solihull	5,895 9	12 15	5,908 4	4,703 9	1 14	123
Southam	5,290 19	151 9	5,442 8	3,768 3	45 16	31
Southampton †	14,207 2	40 0	14,247 2	11,304 12	5 1	30
South Molton	12,483 13	61 1	12,544 14	10,806 18	240 3	113
South Shields (a)	9,086 11	17 5	9,103 16	8,064 3	245 17	58
South Stoneham	7,051 13	16 16	7,068 9	4,520 4	30 9	43
Southwell	8,564 1	181 13	8,745 14	5,911 13	36 6	83
Spalding	14,007 4	67 14	14,074 18	8,891 18	33 12	357
Spilsby	16,896 1	322 19	17,219 0	13,581 8	331 0	163
Stafford	7,504 6	21 11	7,525 17	5,315 5	245 17	24
Staines	9,904 10	875 8	10,779 18	6,921 7	67 7	99
Stamford	9,455 18	207 13	9,633 11	7,226 3	57 19	73
Stepney	38,869 6	1,948 19	40,818 5	27,734 14	331 0	7
Steyning	6,823 14	223 13	7,047 7	5,633 11	123 17	123
Stockbridge	5,337 19	9 6	5,347 5	3,787 13	100 11	23
Stockport	24,575 2	228 1	24,803 3	18,675 8	281 13	100
Stockton	10,918 3	158 19	11,077 2	7,524 2	280 11	43
Stoke Damerell || . . . . .	12,530 9	..	12,530 9	9,809 8	134 2	43
Stokesley	3,428 18	53 17	3,482 15	2,760 5	5 11	22
Stoke-on-Trent	13,572 15	120 1	13,692 16	10,846 3	47 12	67

(a) The late Clerk of the South Shields Union omitted to make a Return to

ended Lady-day, 1848.

EXPENDITURE.										
Amount of Fees paid to the Assessors for the Revision Act.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz.: Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid, under the same.	Payments for or towards the County or Borough Rate.	Payments for or towards the County and Local Police Forces (if any, and if not paid out of the County or Borough Rate and included therewith).	Costs of Voters, Burgess, and Jury Lists.	Expenses of Parish Property.	Money Expended for all other Purposes.	Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended.	Medical Relief.	
£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	
5 15	72 3	21 6	1,736 4	1,211 6	25 13	152 13	139 9	10,528 3	275 12	
1 8	82 1	..	487 2	449 15	8 2	14 10	306 5	8,293 12	218 0	
1 5	56 4	..	1,484 1	..	39 12	..	53 6	10,805 4	278 10	
4 6	46 4	..	544 4	344 6	18 0	..	416 13	9,095 17	283 15	
3 10	96 2	..	970 13	..	5 11	30 12	191 1	4,310 7	84 9	
9 16	70 5	..	1,465 19	..	4 6	23 4	286 2	16,060 15	405 2	
3 3	272 11	..	8,061 14	..	201 14	82 15	1,080 11	32,263 8	91 0	
3 6	46 2	..	..	..	12 8	..	11 11	4,358 13	119 6
0 2	37 19	..	1,828 19	..	15 12	..	1 4	6,286 19	314 10	
3 15	175 9	..	1,183 2	2,984 6	17 5	..	600 14	18,111 6	261 0	
1 9	79 11	..	260 19	..	27 8	..	95 18	6,693 6	22 1	
3 6	161 7	74 0	971 14	..	109 19	126 13	558 2	15,926 18	202 5	
2 6	16 5	..	642 14	..	4 16	15 19	6 0	2,539 13	54 15	
8 0	22 17	..	817 19	..	10 6	..	97 19	2,725 7	57 2	
9 6	39 14	..	1,172 7	..	5 4	0 8	113 12	3,769 15	132 16	
1 19	37 13	..	991 17	..	6 15	19 2	103 10	5,640 8	121 0	
9 13	45 13	..	2,583 17	..	4 2	0 2	431 0	9,924 8	159 0	
2 9	60 11	..	1,192 17	..	24 11	0 19	326 15	12,821 5	560 19	
2 3	49 6	..	850 15	..	44 4	10 19	32 19	8,348 15	255 10	
6 2	88 10	..	1,666 15	18 13	29 12	13 16	534 14	11,399 5	312 16	
2 14	347 19	105 0	5,839 18	..	138 10	1 1	996 7	34,458 14	579 1	
9 17	61 8	..	..	..	7 15	19 7	34 0	3,589 6	150 0
2 17	50 14	..	1,245 13	..	22 8	5 4	143 9	16,976 7	464 5	
8 5	37 14	..	995 3	..	13 11	11 15	56 17	8,387 17	313 10	
6 12	48 8	234 4	1,101 4	..	..	..	39 0	5,386 7	138 14
0 5	60 17	..	1,859 12	..	20 11	16 12	233 8	10,620 17	333 18	
..	94 1	..	448 0	151 4	48 18	1 13	151 14	5,927 5	261 9	
6 4	89 19	14 13	2,992 1	..	37 4	7 7	319 17	12,517 8	213 16	
8 3	30 10	92 8	1,054 5	..	6 16	0 17	21 16	4,396 1	180 15	
9 11	73 8	..	1,737 17	52 0	32 4	15 8	199 9	10,346 18	237 11	
6 18	36 19	..	736 3	..	8 15	..	22 14	5,639 19	206 7	
..	32 6	..	1,127 12	..	9 10	36 11	83 15	5,136 3	110 0	
3 13	72 8	8 5	2,552 8	..	179 14	..	244 5	14,506 15	183 15	
6 13	71 8	20 5	924 14	..	18 13	4 9	177 2	12,382 15	326 2	
5 2	140 15	..	1,233 12	284 5	72 16	..	337 10	10,472 19	125 11	
6 19	61 1	..	1,745 7	..	24 0	..	132 16	6,588 8	232 18	
3 3	61 15	..	2,545 8	..	37 8	13 3	296 16	9,018 3	260 12	
3 0	67 12	..	2,756 12	..	19 19	..	266 3	12,426 9	337 1	
3 16	83 5	..	2,010 11	..	70 9	55 11	497 3	16,898 19	578 0	
9 18	67 7	56 8	976 4	546 8	52 8	..	135 10	7,439 17	234 8	
1 18	44 11	..	809 15	1,798 0	30 12	33 19	143 8	9,960 3	318 18	
6 19	73 11	..	2,093 16	48 4	54 8	9 18	165 16	9,819 18	224 10	
0 15	362 14	..	3,058 12	6,188 19	185 15	2285 9	2,655 9	42,900 4	734 5	
5 3	48 4	..	760 3	138 7	53 11	..	237 10	7,124 3	287 0	
2 13	21 11	..	..	1,016 13	4 3	28 7	5 14	4,992 15	181 2
2 14	296 8	54 0	3,233 4	286 0	144 10	72 15	1,174 8	24,417 9	554 12	
6 16	140 5	..	2,247 0	..	15 14	2 16	335 4	10,621 14	258 16	
..	142 10	..	2,002 10	..	48 3	..	315 0	12,495 1	120 0	
1 1	25 14	..	494 3	..	3 17	12 17	37 7	3,373 8	310 0	
6 6	166 2	48 6	1,010 0	2,073 18	45 9	..	123 10	14,515 0	254 14	

Poor Law Board for this Year; the Return for the previous Year has, therefore, been inserted.

NAMES of UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPT.			EXPENDITURE.		
	Amount of Money levied by Assessment.	Received from all other Sources, in Aid of Poor Rate.	Total Amount of Money Received for the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount of Money Expended in the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount of Money Expended in Law Charges (Parochial and Union).	Expenses Proceeded before Magistrate and Constables (Union Parochial)
	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£.
Stone	8,246 15	2 8	8,249 3	5,180 15	3 13	29
Stourbridge	11,826 1	91 7	11,917 8	9,022 5	82 2	99
Stow	11,960 6	747 11	12,707 17	9,348 6	103 1	48
Stow-on-the-Wold	7,931 16	25 11	7,957 7	5,672 13	22 17	43
Strand	24,917 1	1,233 19	26,151 0	16,994 8	336 13	...
Stratford-on-Avon	11,740 11	84 19	11,825 10	8,914 17	18 14	379
Stratton	4,456 1	21 7	4,477 8	3,969 8	51 19	18
Stroud	19,807 7	1,433 16	21,241 3	16,435 5	41 19	96
Sturminster	8,445 7	73 6	8,518 13	6,590 3	87 3	104
Sudbury	21,291 0	120 15	21,411 15	17,866 12	12 2	67
Sunderland	24,789 16	148 6	24,938 2	16,201 9	..	..
Sutton §	3,787 5	64 16	3,852 1	3,269 5	24 9	18
Swaffham	10,519 2	8 17	10,527 19	8,911 19	..	47
Swansea	15,866 11	158 9	16,025 0	12,817 16	91 4	199
T.						
Tamworth	8,550 10	126 19	8,677 9	64,750 0	75 18	45
Taunton	19,790 12	125 17	19,916 9	16,090 13	92 13	181
Tavistock	12,066 17	145 18	12,212 15	9,451 10	285 3	333
Teesdale	6,296 7	152 15	6,449 2	4,795 16	64 19	108
Tenbury	3,795 13	31 7	3,827 0	2,748 10	117 16	25
Tendring	14,822 18	48 4	14,871 2	12,113 13	151 10	149
Tenterden	9,148 12	287 11	9,436 3	8,004 7	26 0	85
Tetbury	3,083 3	4 9	3,087 12	1,733 7	..	23
Tewkesbury	8,871 3	153 5	9,024 8	5,826 2	183 7	43
Thakeham	5,421 18	1 19	5,423 17	4,359 0	12 15	59
Thame	16,036 19	5 13	16,042 12	15,326 9	33 16	117
Thanet, Isle of	13,666 14	114 0	13,780 14	9,775 10	18 4	50
Thetford	11,681 1	23 7	11,704 8	8,608 1	73 10	58
Thingoe	14,106 2	158 8	14,264 10	10,638 16	2 17	41
Thirsk	4,324 18	107 4	4,432 2	3,858 15	70 4	41
Thomas, St.	21,611 7	371 17	21,983 4	19,904 14	220 17	285
Thornbury	10,552 18	185 19	10,738 17	8,004 12	3 18	41
Thorne	7,772 17	76 2	7,798 19	4,811 0	..	37
Thrapstone	7,659 9	35 11	7,695 0	6,931 5	86 6	73
Ticehurst	8,736 19	40 6	8,777 5	7,267 4	103 10	68
Tisbury	8,065 11	86 2	8,151 13	6,786 16	166 4	40
Tiverton	27,667 19	51 3	27,719 2	21,057 9	135 9	163
Todmorden	10,914 10	203 1	11,117 11	9,627 14	358 15	90
Tonbridge	13,595 11	37 4	13,632 15	11,605 2	12 12	171
Torrington	9,209 1	19 5	9,228 6	8,029 6	178 16	49
Totnes	14,595 5	46 19	14,642 4	12,027 5	211 18	236
Towcester	9,154 12	78 12	9,233 4	7,059 0	43 2	42
Tregaron	3,320 2	..	3,320 2	2,424 19	51 2	39
Truro	15,619 8	148 16	15,768 4	12,265 18	361 19	67
Tunstead and Happing	9,741 18	71 4	9,813 2	7,439 1	3 15	72
Tynemouth	16,145 4	178 0	16,323 4	13,860 3	393 7	53
U.						
Uckfield	10,009 17	89 14	10,093 11	8,366 10	45 1	75
Ulverstone	11,691 17	613 14	12,305 11	7,552 16	27 12	63
Uppingham	6,163 18	32 3	6,196 1	4,571 18	21 0	67

ended Lady-day, 1848.

EXPENDITURE.										
Amount of Fees paid to the Incarcerators under the Incarceration Act.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz.: Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same.	Payments for or towards the County or Borough Rate.	Payments for or towards the County and Local Police Forces (if any, and if not paid out of the County or Boro' Rate and included therein).	Costs of Voters, Burgesses, and Jury Lists.	Expenses of Parish Property.	Money Expended for all other Purposes.	Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended.	Medical Relief.	
£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	
13 9	60 3	..	1,057 5	879 17	10 19	..	220 14	7,456 1	194 5	
73 4	211 16	31 8	2,744 2	..	6 15	..	97 18	12,368 10	290 10	
45 3	76 12	..	2,403 15	..	9 6	13 1	594 8	12,642 7	432 7	
12 5	29 1	..	1,569 7	..	7 14	7 16	22 12	7,388 1	206 10	
59 13	128 2	108 0	7,772 6	..	228 9	109 5	519 14	26,257 0	467 0	
16 3	72 6	..	1,444 18	..	14 16	2 5	289 2	11,152 15	295 15	
..	29 19	..	365 14	..	13 14	6 19	51 2	4,506 18	116 16	
29 5	110 16	55 5	2,544 12	..	27 14	19 16	546 16	19,907 13	463 2	
22 10	28 9	..	939 15	..	14 3	3 3	22 7	7,812 0	264 2	
70 18	91 11	..	3,069 16	..	27 1	11 13	192 0	21,408 19	876 15	
41 3	233 9	..	1,534 6	1,910 11	..	..	738 8	20,659 6	274 14
13 12	21 13	49 9	267 9	21 4	12 19	12 19	41 4	3,742 3	121 4	
11 9	40 6	..	776 7	418 3	24 5	..	126 0	10,355 18	283 6	
72 5	123 16	..	1,541 2	267 4	54 1	1 0	690 12	15,858 15	272 10	
9 0	44 17	..	1,155 3	..	29 9	..	162 18	7,998 2	207 11	
37 19	94 3	61 16	2,238 19	..	66 3	30 1	204 8	19,098 2	540 0	
72 9	81 13	..	959 13	..	18 5	2 13	428 13	11,633 6	223 12	
16 12	64 9	..	1,467 2	..	17 10	1 11	94 8	6,631 0	150 12	
2 12	20 6	85 12	891 4	..	10 14	3 10	21 8	3,927 8	154 10	
17 11	85 7	..	909 14	1,170 10	7 3	0 4	427 17	15,033 7	538 17	
6 9	34 0	..	1,186 5	..	12 7	23 18	153 8	9,531 18	216 5	
5 17	25 9	..	921 5	..	7 10	..	44 12	2,761 6	108 10	
3 18	41 3	..	2,212 19	..	23 15	2 2	60 8	8,397 4	270 17	
10 14	41 1	..	353 18	..	7 0	185 12	97 19	5,127 2	202 1	
3 11	51 11	..	1,433 2	..	29 11	..	153 12	17,149 6	521 19	
61 12	84 3	..	2,152 5	..	22 0	..	113 0	12,277 8	318 19	
16 12	79 12	..	1,730 7	..	43 8	3 0	249 19	10,863 5	249 8	
11 0	53 19	..	2,873 10	..	9 8	2 3	224 9	13,857 7	404 10	
4 19	40 5	..	684 10	..	10 19	10 16	85 8	4,806 19	96 9	
28 14	140 13	..	2,605 19	17 10	32 8	18 14	608 15	23,863 8	644 12	
25 18	21 12	100 0	2,517 9	..	..	0 6	382 2	11,097 9	211 7
31 14	50 6	..	1,546 3	..	24 16	5 13	201 1	6,708 8	162 6	
11 8	47 7	..	1,117 5	..	20 14	11 2	22 19	8,323 0	262 1	
4 7	44 12	116 3	730 15	..	11 15	0 6	314 2	8,661 12	356 5	
25 0	27 13	..	..	920 2	6 17	39 7	73 13	8,086 9	232 10
22 7	91 14	..	2,566 19	..	34 18	8 4	409 16	24,490 10	486 13	
..	100 18	15 0	1,262 0	..	31 16	7 8	89 4	11,583 10	170 1	
26 6	77 9	160 12	1,492 2	..	25 4	1 13	356 3	13,928 18	411 2	
1 16	..	..	905 14	..	20 5	20 7	67 4	9,272 18	201 6
18 15	92 10	..	1,558 5	..	35 10	15 10	251 4	14,447 1	196 16	
15 19	37 16	..	1,087 9	..	13 19	14 16	87 4	8,401 6	235 0	
73 6	30 2	..	572 9	..	3 18	..	101 2	3,296 17	44 12	
97 4	117 2	..	1,136 13	..	36 0	63 7	2,060 16	16,206 8	356 4	
3 6	44 3	137 12	1,486 15	..	42 4	0 4	70 16	9,300 2	222 8	
09 1	199 5	..	1,253 9	189 15	74 1	128 17	725 18	16,986 19	346 15	
30 0	65 16	482 3	981 7	..	1 7	26 19	209 5	10,284 4	521 17	
39 16	96 11	..	4,204 4	..	16 8	13 9	265 14	12,279 10	299 5	
10 11	39 5	..	1,075 18	..	32 9	9 18	73 18	5,901 17	183 19	

NAMES OF UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPT.			EXPENDITURE.		
	Amount of Money levied by Assessment.	Received from all other Sources, in Aid of Poor Rate.	Total Amount of Money Received for the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount of Money Expended in the Relief &c., of the Poor.	Amount of Money Expended in Law Charges (Parochial and Union).	Expended before Magistrate and Constables (Union Parochial)
	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£.
Upton-on-Severn	10,204 12	191 1	10,395 13	7,549 8	202 11	34
Uttoxeter	5,820 9	195 4	6,015 13	4,295 4	90 0	41
Uxbridge	12,780 6	41 7	12,821 13	9,182 5	96 9	232
W.						
Wakefield	16,209 7	401 19	16,611 6	12,424 17	620 5	163
Wallingford	12,352 10	28 4	12,380 14	9,752 11	16 4	135
Walsall	8,586 16	137 5	8,724 1	7,673 0	119 14	34
Walsingham	16,479 14	48 11	16,528 5	13,390 14	43 18	121
Wandsworth and Clapham .	28,260 10	169 10	28,430 0	18,426 5	664 19	355
Wangford	11,113 3	82 7	11,195 10	8,375 0	31 13	46
Wantage	12,535 4	57 3	12,592 7	11,003 16	68 12	142
Ware	10,694 16	25 12	10,720 8	8,337 0	218 11	41
Wareham and Purbeck . .	11,544 10	62 4	11,606 14	10,374 14	40 14	131
Warminster	17,349 6	192 12	17,541 18	12,884 8	92 1	60
Warrington	17,417 10	335 5	17,752 15	16,167 4	61 17	100
Warwick	19,874 11	70 16	19,945 7	15,508 15	141 8	117
Watford	11,694 19	5 5	11,700 4	8,014 1	25 0	21
Wayland	7,823 15	49 14	7,873 9	6,188 1	7 5	29
Weardale	4,722 15	36 13	4,759 8	3,659 11	12 8	18
Wellingborough	12,326 18	0 19	12,327 17	10,907 12	66 3	65
Wellington, (Salop) . . .	6,166 7	23 6	6,189 13	5,255 17	45 8	21
Wellington, (Somerset) . .	17,304 19	32 12	17,337 11	13,540 11	228 17	145
Wells	12,362 11	17 5	12,379 16	9,251 3	234 5	105
Welwyn	1,082 8	98 10	1,180 18	795 2	..	6
Wem	4,988 18	4 11	4,993 9	3,338 0	257 16	34
Weobley	4,645 15	10 5	4,656 0	3,801 17	0 7	63
Westbourne	4,121 12	233 4	4,354 16	3,920 18	..	20
West Bromwich	16,133 7	175 2	16,308 9	13,830 3	19 0	11
Westbury-on-Severn . . .	7,049 12	114 1	7,163 13	5,317 8	..	24
Westbury and Whorwells-down.	8,854 19	27 17	8,882 16	7,127 11	36 17	39
West Derby	33,431 13	474 7	33,906 0	25,288 19	265 13	792
West Firle	2,952 9	9 5	2,961 14	2,406 9	7 13	11
West Ham	15,389 4	157 8	15,546 12	12,858 0	54 12	51
Westhampnett	6,725 4	56 9	6,781 3	6,002 14	13 18	54
West Ward	2,349 12	11 16	2,361 8	2,019 12	..	9
Weymouth	11,989 6	52 8	12,041 14	9,404 11	158 2	92
Wheatenhurst	4,431 12	11 12	4,443 4	2,667 3	40 16	60
Whitby	5,735 17	220 9	5,956 6	4,863 16	19 12	32
Whitchurch (Hants) . . .	5,366 6	70 7	5,436 13	3,681 2	61 13	10
Whitchurch (Salop) || . .	2,756 13	69 7	2,826 0	2,467 12	87 0	13
Whitechapel	28,570 4	1,551 13	30,121 17	23,651 17	102 0	30
Whitehaven	8,617 3	110 11	8,727 14	6,803 10	40 14	58
Whittlesey*	4,485 9	17 15	4,503 4	2,509 0	10 0	23
Wigan	23,740 6	149 8	23,889 14	16,560 13	101 13	135
Wight, Isle of†	19,146 4	31 10	19,177 14	13,868 10	14 5	19
Wigton	5,593 4	114 4	5,707 8	4,192 7	61 10	35
Williton	13,523 16	91 1	13,614 17	11,577 0	170 19	105
Wilton	10,388 15	32 16	10,421 11	8,713 10	21 7	29
Wimborne and Cranborne .	9,403 1	81 6	9,484 7	7,433 0	274 14	255
Wincanton	15,198 0	130 11	15,328 11	13,309 14	96 18	138

ended Lady-day, 1848.

EXPENDITURE.										
Amount of Fees paid to the Incinerators under the Extension Act.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz.: Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same.	Payments for or towards the County or Borough Rate.	Payments for or towards the County and Local Police Forces (if any, and if not paid out of the County or Boro' Rate and included there-with).	Costs of Voters, Burgess, and Jury Lists.	Expenses of Parish Property.	Money Expended for all other Purposes.	Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended.	Medical Relief.	
£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	
20 17	40 14	..	1,882 19	..	17 13	33 12	123 12	9,906 4	222 0	
7 3	47 14	95 19	1,389 12	..	17 13	..	113 13	6,098 7	172 12	
21 2	67 13	..	3,159 4	..	47 8	..	325 9	13,132 4	330 11	
22 5	150 11	..	2,640 13	..	62 11	19 6	620 19	16,725 0	241 13	
44 17	51 7	113 15	1,376 12	..	45 17	6 12	69 17	11,582 17	390 12	
59 1	155 0	..	1,181 1	..	34 1	..	614 4	9,880 10	233 4	
31 0	84 9	..	1,784 2	..	..	..	238 4	15,693 17	421 10
57 16	135 3	..	3,638 17	4,857 1	52 7	34 9	417 11	28,639 15	596 5	
6 13	21 0	47 9	1,552 19	..	..	..	417 13	10,498 12	278 19
58 12	60 3	31 12	1,748 14	..	12 19	0 5	108 17	13,245 12	360 1	
7 5	101 11	53 13	1,598 16	..	18 12	..	76 2	10,453 7	347 6	
38 2	49 7	..	858 14	..	32 5	9 4	190 7	11,725 5	320 0	
38 3	50 13	..	707 2	608 17	3 5	16 1	98 15	14,559 10	420 0	
22 2	154 14	..	4,181 14	..	43 3	12 17	749 8	21,493 17	227 17	
31 10	131 12	..	3,562 4	..	98 4	38 4	608 9	20,288 4	270 0	
27 8	89 14	..	2,371 13	..	14 4	..	114 15	10,678 11	378 19	
40 8	37 0	..	993 5	..	22 5	2 6	125 15	7,415 17	301 16	
54 5	51 5	..	381 10	226 13	12 3	5 3	125 19	4,547 8	92 14	
..	66 2	..	1,587 6	..	41 14	..	54 9	12,789 1	298 7	
46 9	58 3	..	940 17	..	2 4	..	214 1	6,554 5	179 3	
46 19	59 10	11 19	1,305 7	..	17 8	..	283 6	15,609 12	358 11	
17 6	53 15	148 13	1,658 19	256 8	64 1	0 4	176 7	11,966 14	326 4	
..	7 2	..	93 3	104 4	2 4	130 19	2 7	1,141 9	40 0	
46 7	27 1	..	702 17	281 3	2 14	0 10	72 0	4,732 12	197 0	
19 9	24 10	..	750 8	..	8 18	2 4	68 5	4,739 10	187 6	
15 12	25 5	..	384 0	..	6 14	48 19	17 16	4,439 12	177 0	
92 18	243 14	..	3,636 0	..	35 0	..	190 17	18,058 16	283 17	
12 1	52 11	29 16	878 7	617 2	19 6	11 6	153 16	7,116 11	185 0	
..	39 0	..	1,034 13	..	20 3	1 15	71 12	8,370 15	339 7	
46 4	505 0	..	9,336 7	..	230 7	25 12	1,743 16	38,334 2	1,291 15	
5 4	8 18	..	338 19	..	4 14	1 18	39 13	2,825 6	95 18	
41 5	79 13	..	1,018 18	2,223 7	13 7	..	422 10	16,862 12	445 0	
14 2	69 2	..	826 4	..	18 17	17 12	183 4	7,200 1	551 0	
7 10	26 4	..	475 18	..	9 13	..	9 15	2,558 6	72 8	
11 9	55 12	..	1,098 18	..	79 18	..	111 1	11,012 7	317 0	
26 4	30 11	169 6	777 3	532 12	9 16	2 8	77 10	4,393 13	139 6	
28 14	73 2	..	620 0	..	4 11	51 15	252 6	5,945 17	137 14	
3 10	21 17	..	808 6	..	1 12	..	6 14	4,595 0	139 10	
16 16	14 11	..	274 18	109 19	5 13	..	15 9	3,005 11	..	
18 1	320 14	..	2,402 17	5,093 1	90 14	37 11	2,136 16	33,983 17	569 13	
02 13	121 3	..	1,055 13	..	16 14	18 4	448 7	8,664 18	163 10	
22 2	35 14	..	1,145 0	..	7 5	..	91 11	3,844 12	105 0	
90 15	315 15	..	6,242 7	..	72 5	..	353 13	23,848 13	362 8	
03 18	124 4	..	4,728 6	..	..	..	42 0	18,900 15	745 0
42 13	60 8	..	1,346 16	..	19 18	12 19	160 12	5,932 4	173 13	
16 18	50 0	42 0	1,371 1	..	20 6	3 10	93 13	13,450 9	487 15	
2 10	48 18	39 6	921 1	..	..	..	117 11	9,893 19	454 12
16 4	59 6	..	1,061 17	..	30 17	..	88 6	9,220 1	392 9	
39 19	61 11	..	1,617 13	..	17 3	18 3	74 18	15,374 6	415 0	

NAMES OF UNIONS, &c.	RECEIPT.			EXPENDITURE.		
	Amount of Money levied by Assessment.	Received from all other Sources, in Aid of Poor Rate.	Total Amount of Money Received for the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount of Money Expended in the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount of Money Expended in Law Charges (Parochial and Union).	Exp Pro 1 Mag Co E (Un Par
	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£.
Winchcombe	6,861 11	30 1	6,891 12	4,887 5	22 14	4
Winchester	10,769 2	141 8	10,910 10	8,048 12	106 18	7
Windsor	11,201 11	309 13	11,511 4	7,886 10	15 16	9
Winslow	8,186 15	185 4	8,371 19	6,407 12	0 13	3
Wirrall	8,408 10	63 0	8,471 10	5,952 12	28 18	9
Wisbeach	25,651 17	227 18	25,879 15	21,754 14	130 5	13
Witham	9,442 3	86 10	9,528 13	6,476 8	185 19	
Witney	15,907 5	15 18	15,923 3	14,438 11	282 4	24
Woburn	6,510 9	53 3	6,563 12	5,725 1	68 15	5
Wokingham	10,873 17	67 13	10,941 10	9,030 10	24 3	5
Wolstanton and Burslem	11,144 14	130 19	11,275 13	10,133 18	83 1	2
Wolverhampton	19,183 19	430 18	19,614 17	13,087 10	1,015 2	4
Woodbridge	17,788 15	58 6	17,847 1	15,115 4	87 3	7
Woodstock	8,987 15	10 16	8,998 11	7,483 1	61 16	12
Worcester	11,291 14	447 8	11,739 2	8,420 6	36 8	1
Worksop	8,630 3	72 13	8,702 16	6,791 5	63 18	14
Wortley	8,965 4	188 11	9,153 15	5,211 7	36 19	5
Wrexham	18,179 9	145 11	18,325 0	12,445 1	216 7	16
Wycombe	23,884 18	102 17	23,987 15	20,233 17	190 15	22
Y.						
Yarmouth, Great*	11,149 5	80 12	11,229 17	9,795 6	102 10	98
Yeovil	12,862 11	6 11	12,869 2	11,048 10	26 11	84
York	18,866 9	328 2	19,194 11	12,946 5	529 9	93

ended Lady-day, 1848.

EXPENDITURE.										
Amount of Fees paid to the Incumbents under the Incumbency Extension Act.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz.: Fees to Clergymen and Registers, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same.	Payments for or towards the County or Borough Rate.	Payments for or towards the County and Local Police Forces (if any, and if not paid out of the County or Boro' Rate and included therein).	Costs of Voters, Burgess, and Jury Lists.	Expenses of Parish Property.	Money Expended for all other Purposes.	Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended.	Medical Relief.	
£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	
3 16	25 12	..	984 8	747 17	13 4	0 3	107 5	6,833 12	153 0	
27 12	62 19	55 0	1,816 5	..	20 8	0 13	193 0	10,402 8	327 15	
26 17	60 19	..	649 13	346 2	23 15	27 19	260 5	9,397 5	170 4	
2 14	50 13	84 12	918 19	..	15 11	..	4 2	7,519 4	235 4	
25 6	169 14	..	903 4	489 17	91 8	..	722 5	8,583 3	131 18	
..	69 9	..	4,161 10	..	82 16	23 9	584 16	26,939 12	642 11	
0 11	45 11	..	1,131 7	..	..	..	496 10	8,336 6	285 2
31 18	68 14	..	1,567 0	..	24 13	..	164 8	16,824 1	484 0	
5 4	37 2	30 16	876 13	..	21 4	..	39 19	6,858 3	218 0	
30 9	50 16	54 8	1,080 12	..	3 4	7 17	43 8	10,384 8	256 10	
57 16	140 15	..	773 9	1,555 0	83 6	..	58 0	12,914 4	366 0	
78 17	337 7	..	4,588 9	..	83 17	..	218 6	19,557 4	389 0	
83 5	71 18	..	2,098 15	..	22 19	7 16	272 14	17,837 16	508 18	
..	47 7	..	1,064 11	..	25 14	5 3	66 12	8,883 2	258 11	
42 15	83 11	..	2,913 0	..	131 7	40 2	585 13	12,272 11	204 3	
13 7	55 1	..	1,630 18	..	39 19	21 18	111 14	8,873 9	190 0	
33 2	80 15	212 8	1,605 16	..	32 3	1 19	1,183 5	8,452 12	117 0	
07 13	133 17	..	3,209 6	..	90 12	31 7	471 0	16,866 6	272 10	
..	100 7	..	2,035 9	10 0	92 7	15 6	567 16	23,468 5	698 15	
19 10	81 4	555 0	..	..	39 4	0 15	15 14	10,707 19	170 11
22 1	82 1	44 8	1,957 6	..	25 18	0 19	169 0	13,461 12	352 18	
..	21 18	40 0	4,256 7	..	26 10	20 5	675 17	18,610 7	300 0	

SINGLE PARISHES

No. 3.—RETURN of the Amount of Money Levied, &c., and Expended for the Relief of the Poor.

NAMES OF PARISHES, &c.	RECEIPT.			EXPENDITURE.		
	Amount of Money levied by Assessment.	Received from all other Sources, in Aid of Poor Rate.	Total Amount of Money Received for the Relief, &c. of the Poor.	Amount of Money Expended in the Relief, &c. of the Poor.	Amount of Money Expended in Law Charges (Parochial and Union).	Excess of Money Received over Expended.
LANCASTER.						
Arkholm-with-Cawood	£. s. 176 10	£. s. 2 10	£. s. 179 0	£. s. 110 10	£. s. ..	£. s. 69 10
Burrow-with-Burrow	159 6	3 5	162 11	94 8	..	67 13
Cantsfield	85 17	..	85 17	33 1	..	52 16
Clifton	253 1	8 14	261 15	199 11	1 11	61 4
Dalton-with-Hutton	90 14	5 6	96 0	37 19	..	58 15
Halton-with-Aughton	421 3	32 3	453 6	255 11	17 5	198 15
Hornby	271 15	0 5	272 0	159 6	..	112 14
Ireby	89 2	..	89 2	44 7	..	44 15
Leck	164 3	1 15	165 18	96 6	0 6	69 12
Melling-with-Wrayton	113 3	3 6	116 9	52 8	..	64 11
Tunstal	148 19	..	148 19	99 7	..	49 12
Whittington	373 11	..	373 11	177 14	..	195 17
Worsley	1,523 18	259 15	1,783 13	1,202 17	11 11	581 6
Total	3,871 2	316 19	4,188 1	2,563 5	30 13	1,624 16
SOUTHAMPTON.						
Avington	90 18	..	90 18	71 13	..	19 5
STAFFORD.						
Haselour	44 6	..	44 6	9 11	..	34 15
Ronton Abbey	13 7	2 15	16 2	2 10	..	14 2
Total	57 13	2 15	60 8	12 1	..	48 17
SUSSEX.						
Stoke, South	103 2	..	103 2	62 1	1 4	41 1
Stoke, North . . . . .	..	..	..	43 19	1 2	42 17
Rackham	117 0	..	117 0	106 0	..	11 0
Heene	122 2	0 1	122 3	104 10	..	18 3
Total	342 4	0 1	342 5	316 10	2 6	26 5
WILTS.						
Brimslade and South Severnake	94 2	..	94 2	60 8	..	33 14
Severnake, North	64 0	..	64 0	37 9	..	26 11
Total	158 2	..	158 2	97 17	..	60 15
YORK (East Riding).						
Acomb	268 2	2 13	270 15	96 3	7 5	174 12
Angram	42 4	..	42 4	25 14	..	16 10
Colton	76 0	..	76 0	33 18	..	42 12
Helaugh	149 12	..	149 12	39 7	..	110 5
Menthorpe-cum-Bowthorpe	41 2	..	41 2	14 10	..	27 2
Oxton	31 2	..	31 2	13 0	..	18 2
Poppleton, Upper	96 18	..	96 18	34 16	..	62 2
Wighill	168 14	..	168 14	83 8	..	85 6
Total	873 14	2 13	876 7	340 16	7 5	535 16

UNDER 43RD ELIZABETH, CAP. 2.

Maintenance of the Poor, and for other Purposes, during the Year ended March 25th, 1848.

EXPENDITURE.										Medical Relief.
Amount of Fees paid to the Assessors or the Commission Act.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz: Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same.	Payments for or towards the County or Borough Rate.	Payments for or towards the County and Local Police Forces (if any, and if not paid out of the County or Boro' Rate and included therein).	Costs of Voters, Burgess, and Jury Lists.	Expenses of Parish Property.	Money Expended for all other Purposes.	Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended.		
s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	
.	0 11	..	90 4	..	0 14	..	..	202 5	..
.	1 3	..	..	68 3	..	..	8 15	172 9	..
.	0 10	..	44 9	..	0 13	..	8 6	87 11	..	
.	2 17	..	183 9	..	..	..	53 0	440 8	8 0
.	..	..	53 0	..	0 18	..	10 6	102 3	..
.	1 3	..	143 2	..	0 12	..	41 11	465 7	4 10	
.	1 2	..	63 10	..	0 17	..	..	227 8	2 0
.	0 18	..	32 0	..	..	..	9 5	87 0	..
.	0 12	..	72 6	..	0 15	..	7 10	179 16	0 13	
.	0 14	..	..	41 12	0 6	..	7 6	104 4	..
.	..	..	37 19	5 13	2 16	..	4 10	150 5	..
.	1 15	..	136 18	11 1	1 7	..	11 10	341 4	..	
.	28 6	..	311 9	254 7	5 4	..	120 0	1,939 4	40 10	
.	39 11	..	1,168 6	380 16	14 2	..	281 19	4,499 4	55 13	
.	..	..	42 3	..	0 9	..	..	115 1	7 0
.	..	..	..	18 10	..	..	15 12	44 7	..
.	..	..	8 10	5 16	..	..	..	16 16	0 12
.	..	..	8 10	24 6	..	..	15 12	61 3	0 12
.	..	..	12 0	..	..	..	..	75 5	6 0
.	0 6	..	2 18	..	..	..	..	43 5	6 1
.	1 10	..	8 0	..	0 10	..	..	117 0	..
.	0 6	..	10 16	..	0 11	..	..	117 17	5 0
.	2 2	..	33 14	..	1 1	..	..	358 7	17 1
.	..	..	..	27 2	..	..	..	88 4	10 0
.	..	..	24 8	..	..	..	..	61 17	6 0
.	..	..	24 8	27 2	..	..	..	150 1	16 0
.	3 10	..	109 11	..	0 9	..	16 14	235 7	2 15	
.	..	..	17 19	..	..	..	..	43 13	..
.	1 0	..	39 0	..	..	..	..	76 19	..
.	0 7	..	98 6	..	0 10	..	4 11	143 19	1 7	
.	..	..	26 12	..	..	..	..	41 2	..
.	0 1	..	23 7	..	0 5	..	5 8	42 8	..	
.	0 11	..	55 2	..	0 5	5 13	..	96 19	1 3	
.	0 8	..	80 12	..	0 7	..	1 18	167 8	4 6	
.	5 17	..	450 9	..	1 16	5 13	28 11	847 15	9 1	

NAMES OF PARISHES.	RECEIPT.			EXPENDITURE	
	Amount of Money levied by Assessment.	Received from all other Sources in aid of Poor Rate.	Total Amount of Money Received for the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount of Money Expended in the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount of Money Expended in Law Charges (Parochial and Union).
YORK (North Riding).	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.
Asenby	88 8	0 9	88 17	49 13	..
Bishop Dale	53 6	..	53 6	29 17	..
Caperby	130 3	6 5	136 8	132 9	0 17
Cundall and Leckby . . . . .	..	..	..	36 14	..
Humberton	9 10	..	9 10	9 10	..
Melmerby	109 0	..	109 0	80 11	..
Middleton Quernhow	67 15	..	67 15	44 7	..
Newbiggin	57 6	6 18	61 4	46 0	..
Norton Conyers	17 17	..	17 17	1 8	..
Sutton-cum-Howgrave	21 10	..	21 10	11 15	..
Tanfield, East	14 13	..	14 13	14 13	..
Tanfield, West	299 0	21 10	320 10	220 15	5 15
Thornton Bridge	7 2	..	7 2	6 11	..
Thornton Rust	58 7	..	58 7	41 5	..
Wath	51 3	..	51 3	22 19	9 16
Total	985 0	32 2	1,017 2	748 7	16 8
YORK (West Riding).					
Abberford	200 0	6 0	206 0	127 15	..
Ackworth	252 6	53 0	305 6	290 8	..
Aismunderby-with-Bondgate	317 9	7 4	324 13	189 9	63 1
Aldborough	270 11	6 7	276 18	129 7	35 0
Aldfield	52 18	6 8	59 6	27 16	0 10
Allerton Mauleverer-with-Hopton	131 7	2 12	133 19	73 17	..
Ardsley	254 19	15 6	270 15	205 13	..
Azerley	379 4	8 0	387 4	281 9	..
Badsworth	94 5	..	94 5	70 7	..
Balne	138 13	12 6	150 19	75 18	..
Barnesley	3,693 9	45 10	3,738 19	3,519 1	102 16
Barrugh	308 0	1 10	309 10	295 0	..
Billingley	65 4	55 16	121 0	99 16	..
Bilton	906 5	367 14	1,273 19	726 6	43 0
Birstwith	227 4	..	227 4	176 16	..
Bishop Thornton	280 17	..	280 17	230 19	..
Bisphopton	33 14	..	33 14	33 8	..
Boroughbridge	159 10	22 3	181 13	144 1	..
Blubberhouses	43 17	..	43 17	28 8	16 17
Bramley	4,405 5	465 14	4,870 19	3,033 0	54 9
Brearton	106 1	18 0	124 1	64 4	..
Bridge Hewick	29 9	..	29 9	7 5	..
Brierly-cum-Grimsthorpe . . . . .	..	..	..	186 18	..
Carlton (Barnsley)	323 4	1 18	325 2	165 14	..
Carlton (Pontefract)	112 3	2 3	114 6	32 16	..
Castley	40 2	8 15	48 17	24 2	..
Cawthorne	671 17	..	671 17	416 0	72 0
Chevett	45 7	1 12	46 19	9 9	..
Clareton	3 0	..	3 0	5 4	..
Clayton	256 19	2 0	258 19	149 16	13 15
Clifton and Norwood	195 16	..	195 16	144 6	..
Clint	119 8	5 0	124 8	128 14	..
Clotherhome . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..

-day, 1848. Single Parishes—continued.

EXPENDITURE.										
Amount to the Union.	Payments on Account of the Regis- tration Act, viz.: Fees to Clergymen and Regis- trars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans re- paid under the same.	Payments for or towards the County or Borough Rate	Payments for or towards the County and Local Police Forces (if any, and if not paid out of the County or Boro' Rate and included there- with).	Costs of Voters, Burgess, and Jury Lists.	Expenses of Parish Property.	Money Expended for all other Purposes.	Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended.	Medical Relief.	
£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	
6	1 1	..	24 7	..	0 3	..	4 16	80 18	..	
	0 1	..	13 15	..	..	..	..	44 2	..
	0 13	..	..	..	..	..	7 2	141 1	..
	0 9	..	42 18	..	0 2	1 9	..	81 12	..	
	..	..	..	..	0 10	..	..	10 0	..
	1 10	..	17 8	..	0 6	..	11 11	111 6	..	
	..	..	21 17	..	0 8	..	..	66 18	0 9
	0 10	..	12 14	..	..	..	..	59 4	..
	0 10	..	10 17	..	0 6	..	7 0	20 1	..	
	0 5	..	9 12	..	0 7	..	..	22 15	1 2
	..	..	12 13	..	0 5	..	..	27 11	..
	1 11	..	46 10	..	0 14	..	15 10	294 13	5 0	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7 6	1 0	
0 12	..	10 11	..	0 5	..	4 6	58 10	..		
0 11	..	8 5	..	0 6	..	9 6	51 3	..		
6	7 13	..	231 7	..	3 12	1 9	59 11	1,077 0	7 11	
3	2 5	..	50 4	..	0 9	..	6 15	195 9	5 0	
	1 17	..	176 7	..	0 5	3 18	..	477 5	16 0	
	1 13	..	55 5	..	0 13	1 1	11 3	324 12	..	
	1 15	..	98 10	..	0 13	..	3 13	276 18	5 0	
	0 15	..	31 19	..	..	..	2 4	63 4	..
	0 12	..	79 7	..	0 6	..	..	154 12	2 14
	3 2	..	82 10	..	0 3	1 9	23 10	318 10	10 0	
	2 2	..	89 6	..	..	..	8 0	384 1	8 10
	0 10	..	48 18	..	0 10	..	..	130 16	6 6
	0 16	..	52 16	..	..	5 18	7 5	150 19	6 6
	48 9	..	527 10	..	..	88 4	..	4,507 19	80 0
	..	..	64 17	..	..	..	..	359 17	..
	0 8	..	29 4	..	0 9	..	..	130 9	4 4
	10 0	..	198 5	..	1 14	4 8	172 10	1,175 6	25 0	
	0 14	..	33 16	..	..	..	22 11	233 17	3 10
	2 4	..	43 12	..	..	..	..	280 19	..
	0 3	..	..	..	0 2	..	..	34 0	..
	3 19	..	33 13	..	..	..	..	181 13	8 0
	0 6	..	9 13	..	0 4	..	1 14	58 4	..	
	25 4	..	591 4	..	7 10	..	1129 9	4,871 0	25 6	
	0 4	..	41 8	..	..	..	..	113 12	..
	0 1	..	22 2	..	..	..	..	29 9	..
1 10	..	76 5	..	1 5	1 8	11 19	281 1	8 0		
0 19	..	115 9	..	0 1	..	27 2	315 0	..		
..	..	45 11	..	..	..	7 12	85 19	..	
1 1	..	18 16	..	..	..	..	45 3	..	
3 19	..	82 6	..	0 12	2 10	92 8	671 17	10 10		
..	..	33 18	..	..	..	3 14	48 17	..	
0 1	..	13 14	..	..	..	..	18 19	..	
6 15	6 0	56 11	..	1 13	..	25 16	272 2	0 7		
1 19	..	45 5	..	0 9	1 0	7 1	201 18	1 0		
..	..	53 0	..	..	..	..	182 16	..	
..	..	8 4	..	..	..	..	8 4	..	

NAMES OF PARISHES.	RECEIPT.			EXPENDITURE	
	Amount of Money levied by Assessment.	Received from all other Sources, in Aid of Poor Rate.	Total Amount of Money Received for the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount of Money Expended in the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount of Money Expended in Law Charges (Parochia and Union).
YORK (West Riding)— <i>cont.</i>	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.
Copgrove	49 17	4 14	54 11	23 5	..
Copt Hewick	49 15	..	49 15	28 14	..
Cowthorpe	53 7	..	53 7	19 4	..
Criddling Stubbs	54 4	..	54 4	36 18	..
Cudworth	282 3	5 13	287 16	154 4	7 9
Darfield	448 12	..	448 12	336 5	..
Darton	661 13	..	661 13	532 1	2 8
Deighton, North	89 7	6 18	96 5	47 7	..
Denby	437 0	13 10	450 10	321 0	18 18
Dodworth	663 10	12 12	676 2	456 10	..
Dunsforth, Low	48 4	2 6	50 10	14 15	..
Eavestone	24 3	..	24 3	14 8	..
Eggborough	119 12	..	119 12	73 18	3 8
Elmsall, North	236 5	..	236 5	169 8	..
Emsall, South	196 3	1 0	197 3	116 17	..
Esholt	117 2	..	117 2	48 14	..
Farnley	557 9	33 17	591 6	238 19	20 18
Felliscliffe	148 19	1 19	150 18	75 0	..
Fenton-cum-Biggin	82 1	..	82 1	56 15	0 9
Ferrensby	50 6	2 5	52 11	29 14	3 9
Fewston	322 10	2 19	325 9	264 3	5 8
Flaxby	33 17	1 6	35 3	10 13	..
Follifoot	139 1	20 8	159 9	96 7	..
Gildersome	494 4	27 7	521 11	355 4	18 9
Givendale	32 16	..	32 16	6 2	..
Grantley	101 18	2 12	104 10	84 14	..
Grewelthorpe	270 4	..	270 4	148 0	..
Grimston	80 4	..	80 4	47 10	..
Guiseley (a)	337 12	..	337 12	248 5	..
Gunthwaite	58 9	0 15	59 4	21 17	..
Hampthwaite	9 7	..	9 7	..	..
Hampthwaite	169 17	6 0	175 17	120 5	..
Hardwick, East	49 7	14 0	63 7	40 12	..
Haverah (E. P.)	46 13	..	46 13	23 3	..
Havercroft-with-Cold- Hiendley	119 9	16 4	135 13	44 4	..
Heck	120 13	..	120 13	82 10	..
Hemsworth	594 12	..	594 12	389 1	9 10
Hensall	141 1	5 18	146 19	114 19	..
Hessle	68 18	..	68 18	22 3	2 2
Hiendley, South	131 10	7 2	138 12	84 0	3 9
Hill-top	41 13	..	41 13	26 14	1 5
Holbeck	6,974 10	103 12	7,078 2	3,871 10	152 7
Hoyland, High	88 10	6 3	94 13	60 0	..
Hoyland, Nether	794 10	..	749 10	534 13	..
Houghton, Great	126 8	24 15	151 3	74 17	..
Houghton, Little	45 4	45 16	91 0	29 13	..
Huddleston and Lumby	146 10	2 0	148 10	84 3	1 14
Hunslett	4,172 4	286 16	4,457 0	3,191 16	68 11
Ingerthorpe	18 3	..	18 3	4 9	..
Kellington	129 5	..	129 5	62 9	..
Kexborough	260 4	21 12	281 16	178 14	..
Killinghall	281 0	2 12	283 12	182 10	8 0
Kirkby Malzeard	400 7	..	400 7	257 6	27 16

(a) No Return was received from Guiseley for this year

May, 1848. Single Parishes—continued.

EXPENDITURE.										Medical Relief.
Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz.: Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same.	Payments for or towards the County or Borough Rate.	Payments for or towards the County and Local Police Forces (if any, and if not paid out of the County or Boro' Rate, and included therewith).	Costs of Voters, Burgess, and Jury Lists.	Expenses of Parish Property.	Money Expended for all other Purposes.	Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended.			
£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	
0 3	..	27 9	..	..	..	..	53 4	..	..
0 17	..	19 13	..	0 1	..	..	49 16	..	..
0 6	..	33 12	..	0 6	..	..	53 8	..	..
0 8	..	22 1	..	..	..	..	59 7	..	..
1 16	..	81 0	..	..	..	30 18	284 15	5 5	..
1 0	..	97 19	..	0 1	..	..	436 7	7 0	..
6 1	..	73 5	..	0 17	..	27 13	661 13	8 8	..	
0 9	..	35 17	..	0 13	..	2 14	93 5	2 15	..	
6 0	0 10	75 6	..	0 5	..	22 8	450 11	..	..
3 19	..	70 17	..	0 7	..	23 3	565 3	5 0	..	
0 13	..	31 15	..	0 10	0 11	..	50 10	0 7	..	
..	..	8 1	..	..	..	..	22 9	..	..
..	..	36 5	..	..	..	..	113 10	5 0	..
0 12	..	71 17	..	..	..	4 10	247 2	5 0	..
1 9	..	47 9	..	..	2 14	6 0	184 6	4 16	..
1 13	..	49 15	..	..	0 5	2 0	106 13	..	..
4 16	4 9	188 12	..	1 14	11 12	69 5	543 7	1 9	..	
0 18	..	48 2	..	0 5	..	1 1	130 10	..	..
..	..	20 9	..	0 11	..	..	83 0	..	..
0 15	..	15 18	..	..	..	0 11	52 12	0 8	..
2 1	..	29 3	..	0 1	..	21 6	323 10	3 0	..	
0 2	..	22 5	..	..	..	..	35 4	..	..
3 9	..	42 4	..	0 15	..	0 9	153 4	0 10	..	
7 14	17 10	86 16	..	1 12	..	29 1	521 19	5 0	..	
..	..	26 14	..	..	..	..	32 16	..	..
0 7	..	16 6	..	..	..	..	103 1	..	..
1 13	..	75 19	..	0 12	..	5 13	234 9	4 0	..	
0 5	32 9	..	..	..	80 4	..	..
8 7	..	67 12	..	0 10	..	..	327 10	0 8	..
0 5	..	24 17	..	0 9	0 2	..	52 5	..	..
..	..	6 18	..	..	..	..	8 9	..	..
1 2	..	34 16	..	0 4	..	18 10	184 7	2 10	..	
0 5	..	20 6	..	0 1	..	..	63 4	..	..
..	..	23 10	..	..	..	..	46 13	..	..
0 8	..	43 13	..	0 5	..	1 3	90 10	..	..
..	..	31 18	..	0 7	..	..	115 9	..	..
2 8	..	186 0	..	0 19	..	1 1	594 12	..	..
0 7	..	26 11	..	..	..	..	143 1	..	..
0 8	..	28 13	..	0 10	..	..	60 6	0 7	..
0 19	..	40 9	..	0 15	0 4	6 13	140 4	4 0	..	
0 5	..	9 12	..	1 5	..	..	40 5	0 10	..
52 7	..	1,039 13	..	21 10	12 14	505 18	5,741 11	108 3	..	
1 0	..	31 17	..	0 18	..	0 18	94 13	1 0	..	
9 6	..	95 13	..	..	..	..	641 12	12 0	..
0 16	..	52 0	..	0 14	19 6	..	150 0	4 4	..	
0 4	..	31 11	..	0 2	..	1 1	64 8	5 16	..	
0 17	..	28 2	..	0 4	3 13	17 4	139 7	6 15	..	
60 12	..	1,103 0	..	15 14	..	..	4,463 1	202 17	..
0 4	..	10 3	..	0 5	..	..	16 6	..	..
0 16	..	47 10	..	..	..	..	110 15	..	..
1 7	..	69 0	..	0 3	19 18	8 16	281 16	4 0	..	
2 0	..	76 10	..	..	..	..	278 13	5 0	..
4 12	8 8	62 12	..	1 0	1 8	35 4	403 6	5 0	..	

for the previous year has therefore been inserted.

NAMES OF PARISHES.	RECEIPT.			EXPENDITURE.		
	Amount of Money levied by Assessment.	Received from all other Sources, in Aid of Poor Rate.	Total Amount of Money Received for the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount of Money Expended in the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount of Money Expended in Law Charges (Parochial and Union).	
YORK (West Riding)— <i>cont.</i>	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	
Kirkby-cum-Netherby	113 2	..	113 2	53 8	..	
Kirkby, South	189 8	..	189 8	67 11	..	
Kirksmeaton	130 14	..	130 14	66 1	..	
Knaresborough	2,516 10	..	2,516 10	2,206 10	33 2	
Knottingley	1,764 5	217 10	1,981 15	1,655 7	43 8	
Laverton	276 15	..	276 15	160 18	..	
Lead	48 15	..	48 15	16 1	..	
Lindley	72 3	5 14	77 7	35 15	..	
Lindrick (E. P.)	39 6	..	39 6	2 2	..	
Linton	81 12	..	81 12	37 19	..	
Micklethwaite	30 7	..	30 7	9 13	..	
Milby	91 6	3 0	94 6	65 3	..	
Monk Bretton	673 0	2 0	675 0	472 5	17 0	
Monkhill	5 12	..	5 12	..	..
Nesfield and Langbar	126 9	..	126 9	65 13	..	
Newthorpe	31 13	..	31 13	10 8	..	
Nidd-with-Killinghall	44 12	4 14	49 6	17 2	..	
Nostell, Huntwick, and Foulby (a)	120 8	..	120 8	111 18	..	
Notton	235 16	27 4	263 0	102 19	..	
Nun Monkton	143 14	4 3	147 17	74 18	..	
Nunwick	26 3	9 6	35 9	7 8	..	
Pannall	344 0	37 17	381 17	302 15	..	
Parlington	80 0	..	80 0	43 10	..	
Pontefract	1,915 5	644 9	2,559 14	2,500 3	30 8	
Plumpton	127 0	..	127 0	54 3	..	
Ripon (Borough)	1,671 14	56 12	1,728 6	1,308 6	26 10	
Ripley	121 4	..	121 4	59 1	..	
Rowcliffe	105 1	14 8	119 9	58 11	..	
Royston	323 2	22 9	345 11	230 10	..	
Ryhill	57 12	..	57 12	30 9	..	
Sawley	210 10	..	210 10	168 7	..	
Scarcroft	68 15	..	68 15	23 14	..	
Scotton	124 7	..	124 7	95 1	..	
Scriven with Tentergate	1,095 13	2 0	1,097 13	756 10	50 0	
Shafton	98 3	..	98 3	31 14	..	
Sharrow	36 11	..	36 11	0 13	0 4	
Silkstone	449 6	..	449 6	276 7	29 13	
Skelbrooke	61 17	..	61 17	24 0	..	
Skelding	40 13	..	40 13	20 6	..	
Skelton	78 7	11 1	89 8	38 7	..	
Smeaton	112 17	3 2	115 19	77 11	2 4	
Spofoforth and Stockhill	306 12	15 18	322 10	330 19	..	
Stainborough	255 9	..	255 9	114 18	45 0	
Stainburn	126 6	..	126 6	42 3	..	
Stainley, North, with Sleningford	205 6	..	205 6	126 3	..	
Stainley, South, and Clayton	142 10	..	142 10	77 8	..	
Stavely	199 6	..	199 6	147 6	..	
Studley Roger	76 12	..	76 12	39 16	..	
Sturton Grange	62 17	..	62 17	45 1	..	
Sutton Grange	54 15	16 0	70 15	75 19	..	
Sutton-with-Hazlewood	274 19	7 16	282 15	194 4	..	
Tadcaster, West	470 11	5 16	476 7	296 9	39 17	

(a) No Return was received from Nostell, &c., this

day-day, 1848. Single Parishes—continued.

EXPENDITURE.										
Amount of Fees paid to the Registrars for the Registration Act.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz.: Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same.	Payments for or towards the County or Borough Rate.	Payments for or towards the County and Local Police Forces (if any, and if not paid out of the County or Boro' Rate, and included therewith).	Costs of Voters, Burgess, and Jury Lists.	Expenses of Parish Property.	Money Expended for all other Purposes.	Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended.	Medical Relief.	
s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	
..	0 11	..	48 17	..	0 11	..	1 10	107 10	3 10	
..	1 0	..	85 2	..	0 14	9 17	15 12	184 5	..	
..	0 15	..	57 3	..	..	..	11 0	143 3	5 0
..	14 13	..	201 14	..	9 11	..	..	2,516 11	63 0
..	17 19	..	165 13	..	4 16	..	80 0	2,007 16	77 10	
..	1 16	..	55 15	..	0 10	4 13	19 0	244 18	5 2	
..	0 2	..	26 8	..	0 4	..	..	44 3	..
..	0 5	..	27 19	..	..	..	14 14	83 5	..
..	..	..	37 4	..	..	..	..	39 6	..
..	0 9	..	35 14	..	0 5	..	..	74 17	..
..	0 3	..	21 1	..	0 6	..	..	31 10	..
..	0 11	..	20 12	..	0 19	0 17	3 10	92 2	0 17	
..	5 5	..	102 0	..	0 5	..	68 0	673 0	8 0	
..	..	..	2 19	..	0 1	..	1 0	5 8	..
..	..	..	41 13	..	..	..	..	107 6	..
..	..	..	8 8	..	0 2	..	4 6	23 8	..
..	0 5	..	22 15	..	0 9	..	..	46 11	..
..	0 9	..	7 11	..	..	..	..	119 18	..
..	1 0	..	81 1	..	0 13	..	11 7	197 7	0 15	
..	1 7	..	64 3	..	..	..	3 19	146 9	4 9
..	..	..	24 10	..	0 4	..	0 13	33 4	..
..	6 4	0 18	135 17	..	0 16	0 1	2 6	448 17	..	
..	0 8	..	41 8	..	0 8	..	2 13	93 14	..	
..	14 13	..	1 11	..	12 19	..	..	2,559 14	75 0
..	0 14	..	57 18	..	0 1	..	7 10	120 6	1 0	
1 13	16 2	..	277 2	..	16 19	..	163 1	1,819 13	23 13	
..	..	..	58 18	..	..	..	..	117 19	..
..	1 13	..	41 17	..	0 16	2 15	3 9	110 12	..	
..	1 1	0 13	48 2	..	0 12	..	15 0	296 5	5 0	
..	0 11	..	20 12	..	0 12	0 7	3 7	61 15	..	
..	0 2	..	39 10	..	0 6	..	..	222 13	..
0 15	1 2	..	21 0	..	0 6	..	14 1	66 5	..	
..	0 17	..	24 2	..	0 6	2 1	..	125 7	..	
..	3 17	..	99 16	..	4 10	..	47 15	999 16	24 5	
..	1 3	..	26 19	..	0 2	..	5 11	71 17	..	
..	0 7	..	31 18	..	0 1	0 3	4 0	37 8	..	
..	6 11	50 0	56 7	..	0 19	3 17	13 12	443 18	8 8	
..	0 7	..	33 14	..	0 16	..	1 16	61 3	..	
..	..	..	14 0	..	0 10	..	..	35 14	1 13
..	0 14	..	30 16	..	..	1 12	5 18	80 12	0 6
..	0 12	..	25 8	..	0 11	0 3	8 8	122 13	4 10	
..	4 18	..	..	..	0 4	..	..	336 1	6 10
1 6	..	..	63 13	..	0 14	0 5	25 16	259 2	..
..	0 12	..	54 4	..	..	..	2 10	102 0	..
..	0 18	..	74 10	..	0 4	..	..	202 5	..
..	0 12	..	61 2	..	0 3	..	0 10	143 10	..	
..	1 5	..	42 10	..	0 11	..	2 15	199 7	..	
..	0 9	..	31 8	..	..	..	0 3	73 18	..
..	0 3	..	17 16	..	0 5	..	..	63 5	..
..	0 1	..	16 14	..	0 4	..	..	92 18	..
..	1 0	..	74 12	..	0 12	..	..	282 15	..
..	7 9	..	106 8	..	1 0	..	33 14	485 10	4 10	

Return for the previous year has therefore been inserted.

Poor Rate Return—Year end

NAMES OF PARISHES.	RECEIPT.			EXPENDITURE.		
	Amount of Money levied by Assessment.	Received from all other Sources, in Aid of Poor Rate.	Total Amount of Money Received for the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount of Money Expended in the Relief, &c., of the Poor,	Amount of Money Expended in Law Charges (Parochial and Union).	Expenses Proceeding before Magistrate and Constable Expenses (Union and Parochial).
YORK (West Riding)— <i>cont.</i>	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.
Thorp Audling	95 4	..	95 4	44 15	..	7 7
Timble, Great	97 18	..	97 18	55 5	..	2 10
Timble, Little.	24 3	..	24 3	10 13	..	1 17
Towton.	98 8	..	98 8	24 5	..	1 1
Upton	81 15	..	81 15	63 5	..	..
Waldon Stubbs.	100 3	2 0	102 3	53 9	..	9 6
Wetherby	480 18	..	480 18	386 9	..	2 14
Weston.	79 5	..	79 5	38 3	..	0 19
Westwick	12 7	..	12 7	..	..	0 18
Whitley	181 18	35 16	217 14	130 2	..	..
Winksley	80 8	..	80 8	60 11	..	3 12
Witcliffe-with-Thorpe	74 10	3 0	77 10	36 1	..	0 14
Winterset	105 7	..	105 7	60 19	3 16	5 15
Wombwell	547 10	27 0	574 10	324 11	34 4	2 17
Woolley	269 2	15 8	284 10	148 6	5 7	13 0
Worsborough	1,343 13	3 16	1,347 9	1,049 13	41 5	9 0
Wothersome	14 15	..	14 15	6 5	..	..
Yeadon	1,153 5	..	1,153 5	800 13	23 2	4 14
Total.	56,142 4	2,993 18	59,136 2	40,771 11	1181 18	949 18
WALES.						
MONTGOMERY.						
Castle Caerinion, Upper and Lower.	461 13	0 7	462 0	299 3	..	3 12
Cofronydd (part of).	42 12	0 8	43 0	30 10	..	1 12
GUILDSFIELD	1,411 8	22 12	1,434 0	763 1	..	7 10
Middleton	61 3	0 7	61 10	39 9	..	2 18
Rhosgoch	19 2	..	19 2	14 10	..	..
Trewern	96 10	..	96 10	65 9	..	..
Uppington. . . . .	..	..	..	32 19	..	0 7
Total.	2,092 8	23 14	2,116 2	1,244 1	..	15 19

day, 1848. Single Parishes—continued.

EXPENDITURE.										Medical Relief.
Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz.: Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same.	Payments for or towards the County or Borough Rate.	Payments for or towards the County and Local Police Forces (if any, and if not paid out of the County or Boro' Rate, and included therewith).	Costs of Voters, Burgess, and Jury Lists.	Expenses of Parish Property.	Money Expended for all other Purposes.	Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended.			
£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	
1 0	..	45 6	..	..	..	..	98 8	..	
0 6	..	22 14	..	1 0	..	..	82 1	..	
0 7	..	8 18	..	0 5	..	3 7	25 7	..		
0 6	..	26 9	6 0	0 11	..	35 8	94 0	..		
0 14	..	29 8	..	..	..	..	93 7	..	
0 4	..	34 17	..	0 7	..	..	98 3	..	
5 6	..	113 3	..	0 13	..	..	508 5	24 12	
0 2	..	30 3	..	0 1	..	6 10	75 18	..		
..	..	10 16	..	0 11	..	0 2	12 7	..		
1 3	..	27 14	..	..	..	53 11	212 10	6 0	
0 12	..	12 9	..	0 9	..	..	77 13	..	
0 18	..	38 19	..	0 1	0 18	..	78 12	1 1		
0 18	..	30 12	..	0 15	..	4 12	107 7	1 18		
5 17	..	149 16	..	1 5	..	56 0	574 10	11 0		
1 11	..	70 15	..	0 5	..	1 4	240 8	4 0		
15 14	15 0	185 16	..	1 6	..	50 0	1,367 14	11 3		
..	..	8 3	..	..	..	0 7	14 15	..	
17 7	..	116 7	..	1 16	..	..	963 19	..	
494 4	103 8	11,185 9	38 9	145 5	209 12	3216 13	58,344 7	1028 13		
1 8	..	89 4	..	1 0	..	27 4	421 11	9 1		
..	..	6 14	..	0 12	..	1 10	40 18	..		
4 16	..	272 12	53 15	3 4	..	140 4	1,245 2	44 3		
..	..	11 13	..	0 12	..	7 0	61 12	2 6		
..	..	7 17	..	..	..	..	22 7	..	
..	..	43 9	..	1 0	..	..	109 18	..	
0 5	..	11 5	2 17	..	..	..	46 13	..	
6 9	..	442 14	56 12	6 8	..	175 18	1,948 1	55 10		

No. 4.

STATEMENT showing the Amount of Money Expended for In-Maintenance and Out-Relief for each of the Years, and the Total Number of In-door and Out-door Paupers Relieved in England and Wales, for each of the Quarters ended at Lady-day 1840 to 1848 inclusive; together with the estimated Population for each Year, the Rate per Head of such Expenditure, and the Ratio per Cent. of the Number of Paupers Relieved on the Population, and the Average Price of Wheat per Quarter, in each Year.

Years ended Lady-day.	EXPENDITURE.					Rate per Head of Expenditure for In-Maintenance and Out-Relief on the Population.	Population for each Year, estimated according to the Ratio of Increase.	Number of Paupers of all Classes Relieved (including Children.)				Ratio per Cent. of Total Number of Paupers relieved.		
	In-Maintenance.	Out-Relief.	Proportion per Cent. to Total.	Total In-Maintenance and Out-Relief.	Average Price of Wheat* Quarter in each Year.			s.	d.	In-door.	Out-door.		Proportion per Cent. to Total.	Total In-door and Out-door.†
1840	£. 808,151	£. 2,931,263	22	£. 3,739,414	68 6	4	9 ³ / ₄	15,562,000	169,232	14	1,030,297	86	1,199,529	7.7
1841	890,883	2,995,330	23	3,886,213	65 3	4	11 ¹ / ₄	15,770,000	192,106	15	1,106,942	85	1,299,048	8.2
1842	934,158	3,090,884	23	4,025,042	64 0	5	0 ¹ / ₂	15,981,000	222,642	16	1,204,545	84	1,427,187	8.9
1843	958,057	3,321,508	22	4,279,565	54 4	5	3 ¹ / ₂	16,194,000	238,560	15	1,300,930	85	1,539,490	9.5
1844	833,856	3,223,618	21	4,057,474	51 5	4	11 ¹ / ₄	16,410,000	230,818	16	1,246,743	84	1,477,561	9.0
1845	844,816	3,272,629	21	4,117,445	49 2	4	11 ¹ / ₄	16,629,000	215,325	15	1,255,645	85	1,470,970	8.8
1846	804,101	3,207,819	20	4,011,920	53 3	4	9 ¹ / ₄	16,851,000	200,270	15	1,131,819	85	1,332,089	7.9
1847	899,095	3,467,960	21	4,367,055	59 0	5	1 ¹ / ₄	17,076,000	265,037	15	1,456,313	85	1,721,350	10.1
1848	1,102,822	3,853,297	22	4,956,119	64 6	5	8 ³ / ₈	17,304,000	305,956	16	1,570,585	84	1,876,541	10.8

* The average price of wheat per quarter was obtained from the Comptroller of Corn Returns.

† These Numbers are for the quarter ended Lady-day in each Year.

Note—The above expenditure is for In-Maintenance and Out-Relief *only*, and does not include salaries to paid officers and other establishment charges, or workhouse loans repaid. An estimate is made for places not under the Poor Law Amendment Act.

The information, as regards Pauperism and Expenditure, was extracted from the Quarterly Abstracts received from the Clerks to the Guardians of the several Unions.

No. 5.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Number of Adult Able-bodied Paupers relieved in England and Wales during each of the Quarters ended Lady-day 1842 to 1848 inclusive, distinguishing those relieved on account of temporary Sickness or Accident.

Quarters ended Lady-day.	IN-DOOR.			OUT-DOOR.			Total Number of Able-bodied Relieved, In-door and Out-door.
	On Account of Temporary Sickness or Accident.	All other Causes, including Vagrants.	Total In-door.	On Account of Temporary Sickness or Accident.	All other Causes, including Vagrants.	Total Out-door.	
1842	10,922	74,249	85,171	134,641	192,078	326,719	411,890
1843	10,888	88,308	99,196	146,704	220,685	367,389	466,585
1844	11,458	86,327	97,785	158,280	175,419	333,699	431,484
1845	11,407	76,216	87,623	167,277	165,196	332,473	420,096
1846	11,258	74,413	85,671	144,394	152,352	296,746	382,417
1847	13,485	109,739	123,224	202,403	236,728	439,131	562,355
1848	15,084	140,795	155,879	203,373	307,086	510,459	666,338

Note.—The above results were obtained from the Union Quarterly Abstracts, and an estimate is made for those places not under the Poor Law Amendment Act.

No. 6.

THE largest INCREASE in the Expenditure for Relief to the Poor, in the Year 1848, took place in the Counties of Lancaster, Monmouth, Glamorgan, York (West Riding), Chester, Nottingham, Middlesex, and Leicester. The smallest Expenditure, for the like purpose, occurred in the Counties of Salop, Rutland, York (North Riding), Westmorland, Norfolk, Suffolk, Huntingdon, and Southampton. The following Table exhibits the particulars in each case:—

Counties showing the *largest* Increase in Expenditure for Relief to the Poor, in 1848, compared with 1847.

NAMES OF COUNTIES.	Number of Unions Included.	Population in 1841.	Annual Value of Rateable Property in 1847.	Expenditure for Relief to the Poor, during the Years ended at Lady-day,		Increase per Cent. in 1848, compared with 1847.	Rate in the £ of Relief to the Poor in 1848, on Rateable Value of Property in 1847.	
				1847	1848			
			£.	£.	£.		s.	d.
Lancaster . . .	24	1,414,511	5,337,630	276,510	452,316	63·6	1	8½
Monmouth . . .	5	150,222	530,480	33,380	43,203	29·4	1	7½
Glamorgan . . .	5	178,041	534,339	46,153	57,168	23·9	2	1¾
York, West Riding	19	879,492	2,621,499	198,051	243,730	23·1	1	10½
Chester. . . .	9	344,860	1,437,545	73,541	88,342	20·1	1	2¾
Nottingham . . .	9	270,719	1,061,223	76,791	90,232	19·1	1	8½
Middlesex . . .	21	846,207	3,941,881	308,912	367,552	19·0	1	10½
Leicester . . .	11	220,232	1,032,307	86,358	102,659	18·9	1	11¾

Counties showing the *smallest* Increase in Expenditure for Relief to the Poor, in 1848, compared with 1847.

NAMES OF COUNTIES.	Number of Unions Included.	Population 1841.	Annual Value of Rateable Property in 1847.	Expenditure for Relief to the Poor, during the Years ended at Lady-day,		Increase per Cent. in 1848, compared with 1847.	Rate in the £ of Relief to the Poor in 1848, on Rateable Value of Property in 1847.	
				1847	1848			
			£.	£.	£.		s.	d.
Salop	13	191,052	1,058,813	53,606	54,523	1·7	1	0½
Rutland . . .	2	23,150	146,360	8,883	9,094	2·4	1	3
York, North Riding	14	180,527	1,003,165	53,570	55,239	3·1	1	1¼
Westmorland . .	3	56,469	260,816	15,515	16,019	3·2	1	2¾
Norfolk	21	343,277	1,692,615	176,832	187,431	6·0	2	2½
Suffolk	17	314,722	1,397,849	152,535	163,842	7·4	2	4½
Huntingdon . . .	3	55,573	254,796	27,682	29,770	7·5	2	4
Southampton . .	23	262,989	1,122,810	131,839	142,275	7·9	2	6½

Note.—The counties showing the largest increase in expenditure are principally manufacturing and mining; those showing the smallest increase being mostly agricultural.

The above information was obtained from the Clerks to the Guardians of Unions under the Poor Law Amendment Act.

The expenditure for parishes under Local Acts, Gilbert's Acts, and the 43rd of Elizabeth, is not included in the above statement.

No. 7.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Expenditure for the Relief of the Poor in 28 Unions and Single Parishes in the Manufacturing Districts, for an average of Eight Years ended at Lady-day 1847, and for the Years 1847 and 1848 respectively.

NAMES OF UNIONS, &c.	Average Annual Expenditure for 8 Years ended 25th March 1847.	Expenditure for the Year ended 25th March 1847.	Expenditure for the Year ended 25th March 1848.	Rate in the £ of Expenditure for Relief to the Poor in 1848 on the Annual Value of Rateable Property in 1847.
	£.	£.	£.	s. d.
Ashton-under-Lyne .	9,499	10,284	12,209	1 1
Blackburn	10,054	9,631	16,447	1 0 $\frac{1}{2}$
Bolton	17,030	14,480	27,420	1 10 $\frac{1}{2}$
Bradford, Yorkshire .	19,118	23,701	39,710	2 5 $\frac{3}{4}$
Burnley	11,755	11,243	18,187	2 8 $\frac{1}{4}$
Bury	11,846	16,537	20,832	2 1 $\frac{1}{4}$
Chorley	7,254	6,966	9,154	1 5
Chorlton	9,533	11,099	21,206	1 1 $\frac{1}{4}$
Halifax	17,453	18,142	21,640	1 8 $\frac{1}{2}$
Haslingden	5,039	4,689	5,692	1 3 $\frac{3}{4}$
*Hull (Local Act) .	13,967	15,415	15,754	2 5 $\frac{1}{4}$
Keighley	6,973	7,740	9,999	2 4 $\frac{1}{2}$
*Leeds	23,512	25,628	37,568	2 4 $\frac{3}{4}$
*Liverpool (Local Act)	47,019	67,183	116,730	2 3 $\frac{1}{2}$
Macclesfield	10,346	10,738	12,842	1 5 $\frac{1}{4}$
Manchester	50,614	66,439	125,023	2 9 $\frac{3}{4}$
Oldham	10,629	11,118	19,235	2 3 $\frac{1}{4}$
Prescot	6,924	6,300	8,422	0 11 $\frac{1}{4}$
Preston	15,457	14,339	33,740	2 9 $\frac{1}{4}$
Rochdale	9,342	9,690	15,830	1 6 $\frac{1}{4}$
Salford	9,676	13,771	22,078	1 2 $\frac{3}{4}$
Sculcoates	10,077	10,152	13,709	1 9 $\frac{1}{4}$
Settle	5,938	5,298	6,617	1 6
Stockport	13,914	10,737	18,687	1 9 $\frac{1}{2}$
Todmorden	6,330	6,828	9,633	2 7 $\frac{1}{4}$
Warrington	8,094	8,799	16,167	2 3 $\frac{3}{4}$
West Derby	8,720	13,697	25,314	0 10 $\frac{1}{4}$
Wigan	11,400	11,019	16,576	1 9 $\frac{3}{4}$

Those marked thus * are single parishes.

No. 8.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Expenditure for the Relief of the Poor in 28 Metropolitan Unions and Single Parishes, for an Average of Eight Years ended at Lady-day 1847, and for the Years 1847 and 1848 respectively.

NAMES OF UNIONS, &c.	Average Annual Expenditure for 8 Years ended 25th March 1847.	Expenditure for the Year ended 25th March 1847.	Expenditure for the Year ended 25th March 1848.	Rate in the £ of Expenditure for the Relief to the Poor in 1848, on the Annual Value of Rateable Property in 1847.
	£.	£.	£.	s. d.
*Bermondsey . . .	14,042	13,823	15,445	2 9
*Bethnal Green . . .	12,171	11,044	15,778	3 3
*Camberwell . . .	7,109	8,810	12,255	1 4
*Chelsea . . .	11,783	13,854	16,733	2 3 $\frac{1}{4}$
*George, St., in the East . . . }	14,399	16,474	19,220	2 8 $\frac{1}{4}$
*George, St., the Martyr . . .	12,641	14,737	16,181	2 11 $\frac{1}{2}$
Greenwich . . .	22,183	23,448	26,757	2 2 $\frac{1}{2}$
Holborn . . .	9,820	13,004	18,101	2 6
*Kensington . . .	7,454	10,675	15,411	1 10
*Lambeth . . .	32,103	35,367	46,752	2 1 $\frac{1}{2}$
London, City . . .	50,423	50,440	55,967	1 8
London, East . . .	16,661	17,555	20,302	2 11
London, West . . .	14,294	15,689	17,515	2 3 $\frac{1}{4}$
*Martin, St., in the Fields . . . }	12,350	12,839	16,595	1 4
Olave, St. . . .	6,629	7,204	8,016	1 11 $\frac{1}{4}$
*Paddington . . .	3,681	4,422	7,775	0 7 $\frac{1}{4}$
Poplar . . .	11,816	13,012	15,776	1 9 $\frac{3}{4}$
*Rotherhithe . . .	6,179	7,193	7,492	2 8 $\frac{3}{4}$
Stepney . . .	21,469	23,599	27,735	2 3 $\frac{1}{2}$
Strand . . .	14,165	14,100	16,994	1 6 $\frac{1}{2}$
Whitechapel . . .	17,512	18,444	23,652	2 4 $\frac{1}{4}$
UNDER LOCAL ACTS.				
*Giles, St., and St. George, Bloomsbury . . . }	14,768	16,465	24,045	2 0 $\frac{3}{4}$
*James, St., Westminster . . . }	11,754	14,816	16,419	1 1 $\frac{1}{4}$
*Margaret, St., and St. John, Westminster . . . }	10,856	13,914	17,270	1 7 $\frac{1}{2}$
*Mary, St., Islington . . .	9,446	13,131	14,738	1 0 $\frac{1}{4}$
*Mary, St., Newington . . .	14,946	18,328	25,046	3 4 $\frac{1}{2}$
*Mary-le-bone, St. . .	43,747	51,686	53,525	1 3 $\frac{1}{4}$
*Pancras, St. . . .	25,146	29,830	40,500	1 5

Those marked thus * are single parishes.

No. 9.

STATEMENT showing the Total Amount of Money Levied for Poor Rates in England and Wales, in each Year, from the earliest period for which authentic Parliamentary Returns have been received, to the Year 1848, inclusive; also the Total Amount Expended under the following heads, for the same periods, showing also the Increase or Decrease in each Year on the Expenditure for the Relief of the Poor, compared with the preceding Year; with the Average price of Wheat per Quarter in each Year.

No. 9.—STATEMENT showing the Total Amount of Money Levied for Poor Rates in England have been received, to the Year 1848, inclusive; also the Total Amount Expended under the Expenditure for the Relief of the Poor, compared with the preceding Year; with

Years ended Lady-day.	Total Amount of Money Levied for Poor Rates.	EXPENDITURE.						
		Amount of Money Expended in the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Total Amount Expended in Law Charges, Parochial and Union.	Expenses of Proceedings before Magistrates, and Constables' Expenses, not included in previous column.	Amount of Fees Paid to the Vaccinators, under the Vaccination Extension Act.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, Fees to Clergymen &c.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same.	Payments for or towards the County or Borough Rates.
1803	5,348,205	4,077,891	190,072	.	.	.	.	273,
1813	8,646,841	6,656,106	324,957	.	.	.	.	547,
1814	8,388,974	6,294,581	332,663	.	.	.	.	524,
1815	7,457,676	5,418,846	324,596	.	.	.	.	572,
1816	6,937,425	5,724,839	.	.	.	.	.	559,
1817	8,128,418	6,910,925	.	.	.	.	.	590,
†1818	9,320,440	7,870,801	.	.	.	.	.	657,
1819	8,932,185	7,516,704	.	.	.	.	.	663,
1820	8,719,655	7,330,254	.	.	.	.	.	678,
1821	8,411,893	6,959,251	.	.	.	.	.	652,
1822	7,761,441	6,358,704	.	.	.	.	.	595,
1823	6,898,153	5,772,962	.	.	.	.	.	579,
1824	6,836,505	5,736,900	.	.	.	.	.	599,
1825	6,972,323	5,786,989	.	.	.	.	.	663,
1826	6,965,051	5,928,502	.	.	.	.	.	743,
1827	7,784,352	6,441,088	.	.	.	.	.	762,
1828	7,715,055	6,298,000	.	.	.	.	.	721,
1829	7,642,171	6,332,410	.	.	.	.	.	714,
1830	8,111,422	6,829,042	.	.	.	.	.	726,
1831	8,279,218	6,798,889	.	.	.	.	.	772,
1832	8,622,920	7,036,969	.	.	.	.	.	799,
1833	8,606,501	6,790,800	254,412	.	.	.	.	745,
†1834	8,338,079	6,317,235	258,604	.	.	.	.	691,
1835	7,373,807	5,526,418	202,527	.	.	.	.	705,
1836	6,354,538	4,717,630	172,432	.	.	.	.	699,
§1837	5,294,566	4,044,741	126,951	.	.	.	.	604,
1838	5,186,389	4,123,604	93,982	.	.	35,662	25,680	681,
1839	5,613,939	4,406,907	63,412	.	.	52,306	56,846	741,
1840	6,014,605	4,576,965	67,020	.	.	51,228	49,963	855,
1841	6,351,828	4,760,929	69,942	.	11,664	53,728	43,157	1,026,
1842	6,552,896	4,911,498	68,051	.	33,744	52,379	40,178	1,003,
1843	7,085,595	5,208,027	84,730	.	16,425	53,896	30,420	1,051,
1844	6,847,205	4,976,093	105,304	.	16,980	56,094	30,083	1,111,
1845	6,791,006	5,039,703	95,397	57,988	25,905	57,388	22,877	1,046,
1846	6,800,623	4,954,204	83,298	52,240	27,447	54,821	21,162	1,067,
1847	6,964,825	5,298,787	76,385	51,565	18,115	59,328	17,289	1,076,
1848	7,817,430	6,180,764	73,439	58,265	21,965	56,982	14,115	1,153,

* The average price of wheat per quarter was obtained from the Comptroller of Corn Returns.

† In this year the expenditure for the relief of the poor was at the maximum.

‡ The Poor Law Amendment Act received the Royal Assent on the 14th August, 1834.

§ The expenditure for relief to the poor was at the minimum in this year.

|| This amount includes the sum of 57,111*l.*, the expense incurred under the Act for taking the Census of

ales, in each Year, from the earliest period for which authentic Parliamentary Returns
ng heads, for the same periods, showing also the Increase or Decrease in each Year on
e price of Wheat per Quarter in each Year.

EXPENDITURE.								
	Costs of Voters', Burgess, and Jury Lists.	Expenses of Parish Property.	Money Expended for all other purposes.	Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended.	Rate per Cent. of Increase or Decrease on Expenditure for Relief, &c., to the Poor, in each Year, compared with the preceding.		* Average Price of Wheat per Quarter.	Medical Relief, included in column "Relief, &c., to the Poor."
					Increase.	Decrease.		
	.	.	760,615	5,302,068	.	.	64 8	.
	.	.	1,313,305	8,841,410	.	.	108 9	.
	.	.	1,356,128	8,508,061	.	5	73 11	.
	.	.	1,189,862	7,505,848	.	14	64 4	.
	.	.	654,981	6,938,910	6	.	75 10	.
	.	.	620,640	8,121,645	21	.	94 9	.
	.	.	774,556	9,303,133	14	.	84 1	.
	.	.	745,350	8,925,609	.	4	73 0	.
	.	.	663,935	8,672,912	.	3	65 7	.
	.	.	723,052	8,335,119	.	5	54 5	.
	.	.	741,217	7,695,237	.	9	43 3	.
	.	.	569,224	6,291,192	.	9	51 9	.
	.	.	538,203	6,874,498	.	.	62 0	.
	.	.	548,555	6,999,188	1	.	66 6	.
	.	.	503,034	7,174,647	2	.	58 9	.
	.	.	610,191	7,803,466	9	.	56 9	.
	.	.	651,125	7,670,433	.	2	60 5	.
	.	.	566,021	7,612,739	1	.	66 3	.
	.	.	605,439	8,161,281	8	.	62 10	.
	.	.	767,232	8,339,087	.	.	67 8	.
	.	.	874,079	8,683,462	4	.	63 4	.
	.	.	949,400	8,739,832	.	4	57 3	.
	.	.	1,021,941	8,289,348	.	7	51 11	.
	.	.	935,362	7,370,018	.	13	44 2	.
	.	.	823,213	6,413,120	.	15	39 5	.
	.	.	637,043	5,412,938	.	14	52 6	.
	.	.	507,929	5,468,699	2	.	55 3	.
	.	.	493,703	5,814,581	7	.	69 4	148,652
	.	.	466,698	6,067,426	3	.	68 6	151,781
	.	.	527,717	6,493,172	4	.	65 3	154,034
	.	.	375,203	6,711,771	3	.	64 0	153,481
	.	.	346,007	7,035,121	6	.	54 4	160,726
	.	.	359,106	6,990,117	.	.	51 5	166,257
	20,153	14,752	243,277	6,857,402	1	.	49 2	174,330
	21,556	15,820	218,532	6,746,585	.	2	53 3	175,190
	25,041	12,322	201,055	7,094,657	7	.	59 0	179,526
	24,329	11,539	214,711	8,047,485	17	.	64 6	197,954

The Returns for the year 1803 were obtained under an Act of the 43rd Geo. III., and those for
and 1815, under the Act of 55th Geo. III. For the Years 1816 to 1834, inclusive, the Returns
in pursuance of orders of the House of Commons; and from the latter period to the present time,
been called for by the Commissioners, under the Poor Law Amendment Act, forming an unbroken
ary series, from the Year 1813 to the present time.

No. 10.

TABLE showing the estimated Population, the Amount of Money Levied for Poor Rates, and the Amount Expended for the Relief and Maintenance of the Poor in England and Wales, for the Years ended at Lady-day 1834 to 1848, both inclusive; with the Rate per Head of the Amount Levied and Expended for Relief to the Poor, on the estimated Population, the Rate in the £ of Expenditure for Relief to the Poor on Annual Value of Rateable Property in 1847 and the Average Price of Wheat per Quarter in each Year.

Years ended at Lady-day.	Population estimated according to the ratio of Increase which prevailed between 1831 and 1841.	Amount of Money Levied for Poor Rates.	Total Expended in Relief and Maintenance of the Poor.	Rate per Head of Amount Levied and Expended in Relief to the Poor on the Estimated Population.		Rate in the £ of Expenditure for Relief to the Poor, in each Year, calculated on the Annual Value of Rateable Property in 1847.	*Average Price of Wheat, per Quarter
				Levy.	Relief to the Poor.		
		£.	£.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
†1834	14,372,000	8,338,079	6,317,255	11 7 $\frac{1}{4}$	8 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	51 11
1835	14,564,000	7,373,807	5,526,418	10 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	7 7	1 7 $\frac{3}{4}$	44 2
1836	14,758,000	6,354,538	4,717,630	8 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	6 4 $\frac{3}{4}$	1 4 $\frac{3}{4}$	39 2
1837	14,955,000	5,294,566	4,044,741	7 0 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 5	1 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	52 6
1838	15,155,000	5,186,389	4,123,604	6 10 $\frac{1}{4}$	5 5 $\frac{1}{4}$	1 2 $\frac{3}{4}$	55 3
1839	15,357,000	5,613,939	4,406,907	7 3 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 8 $\frac{3}{4}$	1 3 $\frac{3}{4}$	69 4
1840	15,562,000	6,014,605	4,576,965	7 8 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	68 6
1841	15,770,000	6,351,828	4,760,929	8 0 $\frac{3}{4}$	6 0 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 5	65 3
1842	15,981,000	6,552,890	4,911,498	8 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	6 1 $\frac{3}{4}$	1 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	64 0
1843	16,194,000	7,085,595	5,208,027	8 9	6 5 $\frac{1}{4}$	1 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	54 4
1844	16,410,000	6,847,205	4,976,093	8 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	6 0 $\frac{3}{4}$	1 5 $\frac{3}{4}$	51 4
1845	16,629,000	6,791,006	5,039,703	8 2	6 0 $\frac{3}{4}$	1 6	49 2
1846	16,851,000	6,800,623	4,954,204	8 0 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 5 $\frac{3}{4}$	53 3
1847	17,076,000	6,964,825	5,298,787	8 2	6 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 7	59 0
1848	17,304,000	7,817,430	6,180,764	9 0 $\frac{1}{2}$	7 1 $\frac{3}{4}$	1 10	64 6

* The Average price of wheat per quarter was obtained from the Comptroller of Corn Returns.

† The Year 1834 was the last parochial year prior to the passing of the Poor Law Amendment Act.

Note,—The annual value of rateable property in 1847 was 67,320,587*l*.

The annual value of Real Property assessed to the Property and Income Tax, in 1843, was 85,302,735*l*. See Paper No. 165, Sess. 1845, House of Commons.

The rate in the £ of the amount levied in 1847-8, calculated on the Property Tax Valuation is 1*s*. 10*d*., and that of the Expenditure for the Relief of the Poor for the same period 1*s*. 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ *d*.

No. 11.

LIST of UNIONS for which Workhouses have been ordered by the Poor Law Board to be Provided or Adapted, with the Sums authorized to be Expended, &c., from the 1st of May 1847, to the 31st of December 1848.

(Continued from the Thirteenth Annual Report of the Poor Law Commissioners, Appendix B., No. 7, I. II.)

I.—WORKHOUSES ORDERED TO BE BUILT.				
Union or Parish.	Counties in which situate.	Number of Persons to be Accommodated.	Amount authorized to be Expended.	Additional Amount authorized to be Expended on Workhouses previously ordered to be Built.
			£.	£. s. d.
Alban's St. . . .	Hertford . . . .	..	..	2,000 0 0
Ashbourne	Derby and Stafford . .	..	..	1,500 0 0
Ashford West . . .	Kent . . . . .	..	..	230 0 0
Axminster	Devon and Dorset . . .	..	..	500 0 0
Aylsham	Norfolk	600	12,000	..
Bakewell	Derby . . . . .	..	..	500 0 0
Banbury	{ Oxford, Northampton, } and Warwick . . . . }	..	..	700 0 0
Barnstaple	Devon . . . . .	..	..	700 0 0
Barrow-upon-Soar .	Leicester . . . . .	..	..	1,800 0 0
Bedminster	Somerset . . . . .	..	..	700 0 0
Belford	{ Northumberland & Dur- } ham . . . . . }	..	..	200 0 0
Biggleswade	Bedford . . . . .	..	..	170 0 0
Billesdon	Leicester . . . . .	..	..	950 0 0
Bishop's Stortford .	Hertford and Essex . .	..	..	1,700 0 0
Blofield	Norfolk . . . . .	..	..	300 0 0
Bradford, Wilts . .	Somerset and Wilts . .	..	..	350 0 0
Bridgwater	Somerset . . . . .	..	..	2,000 0 0
Bridgnorth	Salop	200	4,500	..
Bridlington	York . . . . .	..	..	2,750 0 0
Bridport	Dorset . . . . .	..	..	650 0 0
Bromley	Kent . . . . .	..	..	250 0 0
Bromsgrove	{ Worcester, Warwick, and } Stafford . . . . . }	..	..	670 0 0
Calne	Wilts . . . . .	..	..	2,400 0 0
Canterbury	Kent	400	8,068	..
Cardiff	Glamorgan and Monmouth	..	..	804 0 0
Castle Ward	Northumberland . . .	100	2,000	..
Chipping Sodbury .	Gloucester . . . . .	..	..	300 0 0
Chorlton	Lancaster . . . . .	..	..	708 0 0
Clifton	Gloucester . . . . .	..	..	5,000 0 0
Cockermouth	Cumberland . . . . .	..	..	400 0 0
Cricklade and Woot- } ton Bassett }	Wilts . . . . .	..	..	300 0 0
Cuckfield	Sussex . . . . .	..	..	90 0 0
Dunmow	Essex . . . . .	..	..	650 0 0
Durham	Durham . . . . .	..	..	220 0 0
Elham	Kent . . . . .	..	..	1,150 0 0
Erpingham	Norfolk	500	8,200	..
Eton	Buckingham . . . . .	..	..	500 0 0

List of Unions, &c.—continued.

I.—WORKHOUSES ORDERED TO BE BUILT—continued.

Union or Parish.	Counties in which situate.	Number of Persons to be Accommodated.	Amount authorized to be Expended.	Additional Amount authorized to be Expended on Workhouses previously ordered to be Built.		
			£.	£.	s.	d.
Fareham	Southampton . . . .	..	..	150	0	0
Faversham	Kent . . . . .	..	..	500	0	0
Frome	Somerset . . . . .	..	..	130	0	0
Fulham	Middlesex	450	12,000	..		
Grantham	Lincoln and Leicester .	..	..	270	0	0
Gravesend and Milton	Kent . . . . .	..	..	390	0	0
Halstead	Essex . . . . .	..	..	1,337	16	6
Hastings	Sussex . . . . .	..	..	390	0	0
Highworth and Swindon	Wilts and Berks . . .	..	..	1,500	0	0
Holbeach	Lincoln . . . . .	..	..	20	0	0
Hollingbourne . . .	Kent . . . . .	..	..	1,850	0	0
Horncastle	Lincoln . . . . .	..	..	220	0	0
Horsham	Sussex . . . . .	..	..	700	0	0
Hungerford	{ Berks, Wilts, and South- ampton . . . . . }	..	..	200	0	0
Ipswich	Suffolk . . . . .	..	..	450	0	0
Kensington, St. Mary } Abbott's }	Middlesex . . . . .	..	..	3,900	0	0
Kidderminster . . .	{ Worcester, Stafford, and Salop . . . . . }	..	..	300	0	0
Lanchester	Durham . . . . .	..	..	450	0	0
Ledbury	Hereford and Worcester .	..	..	225	0	0
Leeds (Township) . .	York . . . . .	..	..	5,700	0	0
Leicester	Leicester	1,200	17,680	..		
Liverpool (Parish) . .	Lancaster . . . . .	..	..	3,632	14	8
London (City of) . .	Middlesex	1,000	40,000	..		
Luton	Bedford and Hertford .	..	..	150	0	0
Melksham	Wilts . . . . .	..	..	700	0	0
Melton Mowbray . .	Leicester and Nottingham	..	..	500	0	0
Newbury	Berks and Southampton .	..	..	2,800	0	0
Newmarket	Cambridge and Suffolk .	..	..	1,490	0	0
Northampton	Northampton . . . . .	..	..	220	0	0
Northleach	Gloucester . . . . .	..	..	400	0	0
Oakham	Rutland and Leicester .	..	..	270	0	0
Oldham	Lancaster	600	10,060	..		
Orsett	Essex . . . . .	..	..	2,100	0	0
Paddington	Middlesex . . . . .	..	..	1,500	0	0
Penzance	Cornwall . . . . .	..	..	133	0	0
Pershore	Worcester . . . . .	..	..	250	0	0
Plomesgate	Suffolk . . . . .	..	..	336	3	4
Portsea Island . . .	Southampton . . . . .	..	..	350	0	0

List of Unions, &c.—continued.

I.—WORKHOUSES ORDERED TO BE BUILT—continued.

Union or Parish.	Counties in which situate.	Number of Persons to be Accommodated.	Amount authorized to be Expended.	Additional Amount authorized to be Expended on Workhouses previously ordered to be Built.		
			£.	£.	s.	d.
Rotherham . . .	York and Derby . . .	..	..	300	0	0
Ruthin . . .	Denbigh . . .	..	..	300	0	0
Sevenoaks . . .	Kent . . .	..	..	300	0	0
Southam . . .	Warwick . . .	..	..	350	0	0
South Stoneham . .	Southampton . . .	250	6,500	..		
Stockport . . .	Chester and Lancaster . .	..	..	550	0	0
Stokesley . . .	York . . .	90	3,000	..		
Stone . . .	Stafford . . .	..	..	240	0	0
Stratford-on-Avon .	{ Warwick, Worcester, and } Gloucester. . .	..	..	50	0	0
Sturminster . . .	Dorset . . .	..	..	136	0	0
Sudbury . . .	Suffolk and Essex . .	..	..	4,090	0	0
Taunton . . .	Somerset . . .	..	..	300	0	0
Tavistock . . .	Devon . . .	..	..	350	0	0
Thanet, Isle of . .	Kent . . .	..	..	700	0	0
Thame . . .	Oxford and Buckingham .	..	..	220	0	0
Tonbridge . . .	Kent . . .	..	..	450	0	0
Torrington . . .	Devon . . .	..	..	185	0	0
Wallingford . . .	Berks and Oxford . .	..	..	750	0	0
Wareham and Purbeck	Dorset . . .	..	..	300	0	0
Warwick . . .	Warwick . . .	..	..	1,900	0	0
Watford . . .	Hertford . . .	..	..	2,510	0	0
Wellingborough . .	Northampton and Bedford .	..	..	330	0	0
West Ham . . .	Essex . . .	..	..	444	0	0
Whitechurch . . .	Southampton . . .	..	..	780	0	0
Winchcombe . . .	Gloucester and Worcester .	..	..	400	0	0
Windsor . . .	Berks and Surrey . .	..	..	829	19	6
Wirrall . . .	Chester . . .	..	..	450	0	0
Woburn . . .	Bedford . . .	..	..	200	0	0
Wokingham . . .	Berks . . .	250	6,550	..		
Wolstanton and Bur-	Stafford . . .	..	..	200	0	0
slem . . .	{ Nottingham, Derby, and } York . . .	..	..	117	11	9
Worksop . . .	Buckingham and Oxford .	..	..	450	0	0
Wycombe . . .						
York . . .	York . . .	300	7,200	..		

List of Unions, &c.—continued.

II.—WORKHOUSES ORDERED TO BE ALTERED AND ENLARGED.			
Union or Parish.	Counties in which Situate.	Amount authorized to be Expended.	Amount authorized to be Expended in addition to that previously ordered.
		£. s. d.	£. s. d.
Ashton-under-Lyne	Lancaster and Chester	107 0 0	..
Aston	Warwick . . . . .	..	350 0 0
Berkhampstead	Hertford and Buckingham . . . . .	..	400 0 0
Blything	Suffolk . . . . .	..	800 0 0
Bury	Lancaster . . . . .	..	1,750 0 0
Bury St. Edmunds	Suffolk . . . . .	..	693 0 0
Camberwell, St. Giles	Surrey . . . . .	..	9,000 0 0
Chailey	Sussex . . . . .	..	250 0 0
Chippenham	Wilts . . . . .	..	550 0 0
Cleobury Mortimer	Salop and Worcester . . . . .	..	600 0 0
Crickhowell	Brecknock . . . . .	..	800 0 0
East Stonehouse	Devon . . . . .	..	250 0 0
Eastbourne	Sussex	265 0 0	..
Faiths, St.	Norfolk . . . . .	..	3,000 0 0
Faringdon	{ Berks, Gloucester, Oxford, } and Wilts . . . . .	..	180 0 0
Farnham	Southampton and Surrey	6,045 0 0	..
Glossop	Derby	500 0 0	..
Hackney	Middlesex . . . . .	..	5,097 0 0
Hambleton	Surrey . . . . .	..	558 0 0
Henley	{ Oxford, Berks, and Buck- } ingham . . . . .	..	1,500 0 0
Holborn	Middlesex . . . . .	..	2,000 0 0
Huddersfield	York	227 10 0	..
Lambeth, St. Mary	Surrey . . . . .	..	450 0 0
Madeley	Salop . . . . .	..	300 0 0
Maldon	Essex . . . . .	..	500 0 0
Malton	York . . . . .	..	300 0 0
Moutgomery and Pool	Montgomery and Salop	1,000 0 0	..
Newport	Salop and Stafford . . . . .	..	380 0 0
Poplar	Middlesex . . . . .	..	1,200 0 0
Reading	Berks	3,000 0 0	..
Rochdale	Lancaster	125 0 0	..
Romney Marsh	Kent . . . . .	..	118 0 0
Rugby	{ Northampton, Warwick, & } Leicester . . . . .	..	771 10 0
Sampford	Suffolk . . . . .	..	190 0 0
Shepton Mallet	Somerset . . . . .	..	7,380 0 0
Tynemouth	Northumberland . . . . .	..	200 0 0
Uxbridge	Middlesex . . . . .	..	184 12 0
Welwyn	Hertford	175 0 0	..
Westbury-on-Severn	Gloucester . . . . .	..	1,400 0 0
Wigan	Lancaster	1,901 4 11½	..
Whitchurch (L.A.)	Salop	134 10 0	..
Whitechapel	Middlesex . . . . .	..	640 0 0
York	York	600 0 0	..

No. 12.

of UNIONS in which PARISH PROPERTY has been Sold, and the Produce appropriated, under Orders of the Commissioners, from the 1st May 1847, to the 31st December 1848.

PAROCHIAL PROPERTY ordered to be Sold, and the purposes to which the Produce has been directed to be applied.

In continuation of List in Thirteenth Annual Report of the Poor Law Commissioners, Appendix B., No. 8, I.)

Union.	Parish.	Amount of Purchase Money.	Sums directed to be applied by Orders of the Poor Law Board.	Purposes to which the Sums have been directed to be applied.
		£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
Cravenney . .	Llanvetherine . .	45 0 0	45 4 4	{ 26 0 9 Towards cost of Union workhouse. 19 3 7 Investment.
Cham	Medstead	252 0 0	243 3 9	Liquidation of Parochial debts.
ver	Northern Etchells	130 0 0		
rd, East . . .	Tangley	19 19 0		
rd, West . . .	Smeeth	125 0 0	121 17 0	{ 44 3 6 Towards cost of Union workhouse. 77 13 6 Towards a Parochial improvement.
ourne	Egerton	{ 70 0 0 80 0 0 Vide 6 Rep. }	124 16 6	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
stone	Hartington, Ne- ther Quarter . }	10 0 0		
bury	Hulland	130 2 6		
stone	Mancetter	354 10 0	331 16 10	{ 70 10 0 Liquidation of outstanding claim. 261 6 10 Investment.
bury	Aston Clinton . .	6 0 0	6 0 0	{ Towards cost of erecting school for the educa- tion of poor children.
.	Oving	{ 34 0 0 92 0 0 Vide 8 Rep. }	119 19 0	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
am	Blickling	195 0 0	190 3 0	{ 39 8 7 Expenses of emigration. 150 14 5 Investment.
well	Eyam	37 0 0	32 17 10	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
v-upon-Soar .	Rothley	62 0 0	43 8 10	Ditto.
ld	Heanor	250 0 0	241 5 6	Liquidation of outstanding claim.
gstone . . . }	Ilisfield or Ellis- field }	164 0 0	140 18 8	{ 75 13 11½ Towards cost of Union workhouse. 65 4 8½ Investment.
e	Firby	50 0 0		
inster	Backwell	40 0 0	30 0 0	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
r	South Wingfield .	162 0 0	157 12 0	Ditto.
er	Shouldern	150 0 0	150 0 0	Liquidation of Parochial debt.
eswade	Clifton	210 0 0	198 4 6	Liquidation of outstanding claim.
icay	Bowers Gifford . .	75 0 0	64 3 10	Investment.
.	Ramsden Crays . .	124 0 0		
idion	Burton Overy . . .	{ 130 0 0 208 0 0 Vide 13 Rep }	317 7 9	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
o Stortford . .	Hallingbury, } Little }	17 0 0		
in	Lanlivery	120 0 0		
end and } bridge . . }	Laleston	101 0 0	96 14 0	Investment.
ngton	Bridlington	{ 10 0 0 210 0 0 Vide 11 Rep }	218 10 6	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
n-upon- nt.	Burton-upon- Trent }	440 0 0	441 6 6	Ditto.
.	Radcliffe	1150 0 0	1145 5 6	{ 771 10 0 Liquidation of outstanding claim. 373 15 6 Investment.
.	Calne	1770 0 0		
rthen	Llangunnoch . . .	70 0 0		
r von	Llanbeblig	110 0 0	73 18 5	Liquidation of Parochial debt.
len-le-Frith .	Buxton	163 0 0	158 6 6	Investment.
.	Merriott	24 3 0	24 3 0	Expenses of emigration.
.	Buckland, St. } Mary }	28 0 0*	25 4 0	Towards cost of Union workhouse.

* The purchaser declined taking a conveyance.

No. 12.—i. (continued)—Parochial Property ordered to be Sold, &c.

Union.	Parish.	Amount of Purchase Money.	Sums directed to be applied by Orders of the Poor Law Board.	Purposes to which the Sums have been directed to be applied.
		£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
Cheltenham . . .	Swindon	50 0 0	46 8 1	{ 38 13 3 Towards cost of Union workhouse 7 14 10 Investment.
Chertsey	Byfleet	182 0 0	168 2 6	{ 32 7 6 Towards cost of Union workhouse 135 15 0 Investment.
Chesterfie l . . .	Sharland	25 0 0		
Chorlton	Gorton	900 0 0	900 0 0*	In discharge of mortgage.*
Clifton	Westbury-upon- Trym	{ 200 0 0 882 11 3 Vide 6 Rep. }	1216 5 3	{ 1020 4 9 Vide 6 Report. 196 0 6 Towards cost of Union workhouse
Clun	Clun	230 0 0	204 2 6	Ditto.
Cricklade and Wootton Bas- sett	Ashton Keynes . .	202 0 0	29 10 6	Ditto.
„	Leigh	85 0 0		
„	Lyneham	30 0 0	27 18 0	Ditto.
Cuckfield	Keymer	345 0 0	128 16 6	Ditto.
Dartford	Eynsford	250 0 0	247 13 2	Ditto.
Devizes	Stert	32 0 0		
Dewsbury	Dewsbury	80 0 0	74 12 0	Investment.
Docking	Ringstead, Great .	100 0 0		
Downham	Marham	{ +35 0 0 60 0 0 Videll Rep. }	81 0 10	{ 43 16 4 Vide 11 Report. 13 0 3 Towards cost of Union Workhouse 24 4 3 Investment.
Easthampstead . .	Winkfield	722 0 0	330 0 8	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
East Retford . . .	Laneham	66 0 0	57 4 4	{ 39 7 9 Ditto. 17 16 7 Investment.
Erpingham	Metton	40 0 0	40 0 0	Expenses of emigration.
„	West Beckham . .	33 0 0		
Faringdon	Buscat	36 0 0		
Farnborough . . .	Yately	131 0 0	112 14 10	Liquidation of Parochial debts.
Farnham	Aldershott	375 0 0	369 6 4	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
„	Farnham	2400 0 0	2394 5 8	{ 1883 0 0 Liquidation of Parochial debts. 511 5 8 Towards cost of Union workhouse
Fylde, The	Kirkham	317 10 0	311 13 7	Ditto.
Greenwich	Paul, St. Deptford	587 0 0	587 0 0	Investment.
Guildford	Guildford, St. Mary	252 0 0	227 14 6	{ 27 14 6 Towards cost of Union workhouse 200 0 0 Investment.
Guiltecross	Blo' Norton	45 0 0		
„	Roydon	50 0 0	46 2 0	Liquidation of outstanding claims.
Guisborough . . .	Redcar	40 0 0	28 7 3	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
Hailsham	Wartling	22 0 0		
Hartismere	Redgrave	90 0 0		
„	Thornham, Great	140 0 0		
Highworth and Swindon }	Highworth	815 10 0	739 17 10	{ 539 17 10 Ditto. 200 0 0 Liquidation of outstanding claims
Howden	Foggathorpe . . .	185 0 0		
Kingsclere	Kingsclere	{ 95 0 0 1757 1 1 Vide 7, 8, and 10 Reps. }	1664 0 4	{ 1586 4 0 Vide 12 Report. 77 16 4 Towards cost of Union workhouse
Langport	Curry Rivell . . .	107 0 0	102 3 4	{ 36 0 0 Ditto. 66 3 4 Investment.
Launceston	Laneast	60 0 0	59 10 0	{ 24 7 4 Towards cost of Union workhouse 35 2 8 Investment.
„	Lewannick	55 0 0	55 0 0	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
„	Tremaine	16 0 0	15 0 8	Ditto.
Lichfield	Wittington	40 0 0		
„	Yoxall	98 0 0	83 6 7	Ditto.
Llandilo-fawr . . .	Llanegwad	58 0 0		
Llanelly	Pembrey	51 0 0		
Llanfyllin	Llandysilio	54 0 0		

* Applied without an order of the Board.

† Conveyance lost by purchaser, and not registered.

No. 12—i. (continued)—Parochial Property ordered to be Sold, &c.

Union.	Parish.	Amount of Purchase Money.	Sums directed to be applied by Orders of the Poor Law Board.	Purposes to which the Sums have been directed to be applied.
		£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
utterworth . . .	Arnesby	{ 30 0 0 50 0 0 Vide 12 Rep. }	19 12 10	{ 14 15 4 Vide 13 Report. 4 17 6 Towards cost of Union workhouse.
„ . . .	Broughton Astley	297 6 0	252 15 4	{ 110 7 0 Liquidation of outstanding claims. 78 0 0 Towards cost of Union workhouse. 64 8 4 Towards cost of erecting school for the education of poor children.
„ . . .	Shearsby	53 10 0	31 5 10	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
„ . . .	Willey	20 0 0		
acclesfield . . .	{ Mottram, St. Andrew . . }	341 0 0	330 7 8	{ 126 5 10 Ditto. 125 0 0 Towards cost of erecting schools for the education of poor children.
eriden	Maxstoke	50 0 0	45 4 2	Ditto.
ots, St.	Catworth, Great .	288 16 0		
„	Eaton Socon . . .	157 10 0		
ewmarket . . .	Moulton	120 0 0		
ewport Pagnell .	Bletchley	60 0 0		
ewton Abbot . .	Stokeinteignhead .	85 0 0	85 14 8*	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
orthampton . .	Nether Heyford . .	267 0 0	239 11 8	{ 105 10 8 Ditto. 134 1 0 Investment.
orthwich	Barnton	242 0 0	234 1 10	{ 43 9 2 Towards cost of Union workhouse. 190 12 8 Investment.
orth Witchford .	Manea	19 0 0		
terborough . . .	Glinton	73 0 0		
ekering	Sinnington	140 0 0	140 0 0	Liquidation of outstanding claim.
omesgate	Rendham	80 0 0	73 13 4	{ 9 7 6 Towards cost of Union workhouse. 64 5 10 Investment.
ortsea Island . .	Portsea	1600 0 0	1582 18 6	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
otterspurty . . .	Potterspurty	96 0 0	86 12 6	Investment.
eston	Walton-le-Dale . .	1122 8 9	1125 4 5	Ditto.
chmond (York) .	Colborn	30 0 0		
sbidge	SteepleBumpstead .	164 0 0		
omsey	Romsey, Extra . . .	1200 0 0		
„	Sherfield, English .	30 0 0	22 13 0	{ 12 13 0 Towards cost of Union workhouse. 10 0 0 Towards cost of erecting school for the education of poor children.
alcoates	Drypool	440 0 0	316 15 2½	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
„	Sutton	975 0 0		
isdon	Penn, Upper	65 0 0		
lby	Cliffe-cum-lund . .	210 0 0	194 18 8	{ 90 6 9 Ditto. 104 11 11 Investment.
enoaks	Shoreham	50 0 0		
iffnal	Ryton	170 0 0		
uth Molton . . .	Knowstone	80 0 0		
ilsby	East Keal	53 0 0		
„	Halton Holegate . .	20 0 0	15 9 10	Ditto.
„	Hogsthorpe	132 0 0		
ifford	Berkswich	46 0 0	41 10 6	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
aines	Shepperton	42 0 0		
oud	Minchinhampton . .	196 13 4	196 13 4	Ditto.
„	Miserdine	{ 35 0 0 40 0 0 Vide 7 Rep. }	71 5 6	{ 36 5 6 Vide 9 Report. 85 0 0 Towards cost of Union workhouse.
urminster	Marnhull	34 0 0		
lbury	Lawshall	135 0 0	125 15 0	{ 44 9 7 Ditto. 81 5 5 Investment.
nderland	Sunderland	875 0 0	832 2 8	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
ivstock	Coryton	60 0 0		
erterden	Rolvenden	462 0 0	441 17 0	Ditto.
awkesbury	Ashchurch	10 0 0	5 9 5	Ditto.
ame	Aston Rowant	60 0 0		
„	Haseley, Great . . .	135 0 0		

* This sum was partly produced by interest on purchase-money.

No. 12—i. (continued)—Parochial Property ordered to be Sold, &c.

Union.	Parish.	Amount of Purchase Money.	Sums directed to be applied by Orders of the Poor Law Board.	Purposes to which the Sums have been directed to be applied.
		£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
Thetford	Coney Weston . .	98 0 0		
Thirsk	Dalton	78 0 0	75 3 0	<div> <div>11 8 2</div> <div>35 0 0</div> <div>28 14 10</div> </div> <div> <div>Towards cost of Union workhouse.</div> <div>Expenses of Valuation.</div> <div>Investment.</div> </div>
„	Sandhutton . . .	50 0 0	30 13 7	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
Thomas, St. . . .	Dunchideock . .	47 0 0	40 10 4	<div> <div>1 4 1½</div> <div>39 6 2½</div> </div> <div> <div>Ditto.</div> <div>Investment.</div> </div>
„	Whimble	120 0 0		
Thorne	Sykehouse	271 0 0	263 7 8	<div> <div>52 10 0</div> <div>210 17 8</div> </div> <div> <div>Towards cost of Union workhouse.</div> <div>Investment.</div> </div>
Towcester	Bradden	50 0 0	38 4 0	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
„	Loys Weedon . .	50 0 0	44 13 2	Towards cost of erecting school for the education of poor children.
Tonbridge	Hadlow	630 0 0	609 16 0	Ditto.
Tunstead and } Happing . . . }	East Ruston . . .	205 0 0		
Uckfield	Horsted Little . .	110 0 0	91 2 1	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
„	Rotherfield . . .	<div>52 0 0</div> <div>*842 0 0</div> <div>Vide 9, 10,</div> <div>and 13 Repts.,</div> <div>127 0 0</div>	708 15 1	<div> <div>546 17 3</div> <div>161 17 10</div> </div> <div> <div>vide 9 Report.</div> <div>towards cost of Union workhouse.</div> </div>
„	Waldron	127 0 0		
Wantage	Charlton	30 0 0	29 6 8	Ditto.
„	Hampstead Norris	171 0 0	166 11 2	Investment.
Wilton	Newton, South . .	40 0 0		
Wisbeach	Walsoken	114 0 0	110 16 9	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
„	Walton West . . .	470 0 0	460 7 0	Investment.
„	<div>Wisbeach, St. }</div> <div>Peter's . . . }</div>	147 0 0		
Wycombe	Turville	†9 17 6	9 17 6	Towards cost of Union workhouse.

* 56l. 5s. of this sum returned to a purchaser, the title being defective.

† Produced by the sale of materials.

No. 12--continued.

STATEMENT showing the Purposes to which the Produce has been directed to be applied of such part of the Property in the former Reports as was not previously applied.

(In continuation of List in 13th Annual Report, Appendix B., No. 8.)

Union.	Parish.	Amount of Purchase Money.	Sums directed to be applied by Orders of the Poor Law Board.	Purposes to which the Sums have been directed to be applied.
		£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
Aylesbury	Aylesbury	2,900 0 0 Vide 7 Rep.	2,870 2 8	{ 1000 0 0 Vide 7 Report. 1104 6 0 Liquidation of parochial debt. 665 16 8 Towards cost of Union workhouse 100 0 0 Expenses of Valuation.
Haddenham	Haddenham	201 0 0 Vide 5 and 6 Rep.	135 0 0	Liquidation of outstanding claim.
Bonsall	Bonsall	161 0 0 Vide 13 Rep.	150 10 0	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
Taddington and Priestcliffe	Taddington and Priestcliffe	35 0 0 Vide 12 Rep.	32 11 6	Ditto.
Banbury	Banbury	1,310 0 0 Vide 11 Rep.	1,293 16 0	Investment.
Chalcombe	Chalcombe	92 0 0 Vide 9 and 13 Rep.	78 13 0	Ditto.
Powerstock or Poorstock	Powerstock or Poorstock	100 0 0 Vide 13 Rep.	98 0 0	Liquidation of outstanding claims.
Exelby Leeming, and Newton	Exelby Leeming, and Newton	2 10 0 Vide 13 Rep.	2 10 0	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
Ashley Hay	Ashley Hay	15 0 0 Vide 13 Rep.	13 3 0	Ditto.
Belper*	Belper*	432 0 0	403 11 8	{ 332 0 0 Vide 13 Report. 71 11 8 Towards cost of Union workhouse
Heage	Heage	44 0 0 Vide 13 Rep.	41 3 0	Ditto.
Holbrook	Holbrook	64 0 0 Vide 13 Rep.	59 6 5	Ditto.
Bicester Market End	Bicester Market End	32 0 0 Vide 12 Rep.	28 11 6	{ 22 11 6 Vide 13 Report. 6 0 0 Towards cost of Union workhouse
Piddington	Piddington	75 0 0 Vide 4 Rep.	68 7 0	{ 44 17 6 Ditto. 23 9 6 Investment.
Bideford	Bideford	560 0 0 Vide 13 Rep.	†593 5 3	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
Glen, Great	Glen, Great	500 0 0 Vide 13 Rep.	506 2 0	Liquidation of outstanding claims.
Norton, East	Norton, East	196 0 0 Vide 12 Rep.	170 0 0	80 12 6 Towards cost of Union workhouse
Oadby	Oadby	385 0 0 Vide 12 Rep.	351 8 10	{ 262 10 0 Vide 12 Report. 88 18 10 Towards cost of erecting school for the education of poor children.
Whetstone	Whetstone	134 0 0 Vide 9 Rep.	114 2 11	Investment.
Beighton	Beighton	51 0 0 Vide 13 Rep.	51 0 0	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
Mollington, Great	Mollington, Great	250 0 0 Vide 13 Rep.	250 0 0	Investment.
Ickham	Ickham	435 0 0 Vide 4 Rep.	413 17 0	{ 327 7 1½ Vide 4 Report. 86 9 10½ Investment.
Bempton	Bempton	51 0 0 Vide 12 Rep.	39 7 6	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
Flamborough	Flamborough	36 0 0 Vide 12 Rep.	33 3 6	Ditto.
Buckingham	Buckingham	1,286 0 0 Vide 7 and 8 Rep.	1,124 5 3	{ 442 3 6 Vide 7 Report. 50 13 4 Towards cost of Union workhouse 631 8 5 Investment.
Toft	Toft	49 7 0 Vide 11 Rep.	35 0 0	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
Chiltington, East	Chiltington, East	150 0 0 Vide 13 Rep.	114 0 0	{ 28 8 9 Ditto. 72 7 0 Expenses of Valuation. 13 4 3 Investment.

* £100 of this sum was paid by a purchaser, by way of forfeiture, to be released from his purchase.

† Partly produced by interest on the purchase-money.

No. 12—continued.

ii.—Statement showing the Purposes to which the Produce has been directed to be applied,
&c.—continued.

Union.	Parish.	Amount of Purchase Money.	Sums directed to be applied by Orders of the Poor Law Board.	Purposes to which the Sums have been directed to be applied.
		£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
Cheadle.	Checkley	350 0 0 Vide 6 Rep.	336 1 4	{ 21 7 8 Towards cost of Union workhouse. 314 13 8 Investment.
Chippenham . . .	Box	47 0 0 Vide 10 and 12 Rep.	24 12 6	{ 17 12 6 Vide 10 Report. 7 0 0 Expenses of Valuation.
Chipping Sodbury	Hawkesbury. . . .	37 0 0 Vide 13 Rep.	30 16 0	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
Chorley.	Coppull.	39 10 0 Vide 13 Rep.	39 5 0	{ 29 1 0 Ditto. 10 4 0 Investment.
Clifton	Stapleton	280 0 0 Vide 13 Rep.	276 4 0	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
Clutton	Compton Martin	43 0 0 Vide 9 Rep.	33 16 9	Ditto.
„	Farnborough . . .	28 0 0 Vide 6 Rep.	19 14 4	Ditto.
„	Harptree, West . .	15 10 0 Vide 6 Rep.	9 4 6	Ditto.
Cricklade and Wootton Bassett.	Purton	600 0 0 Vide 5 Rep.	595 4 9	{ 141 1 3 Expenses of emigration. 424 3 6 Towards cost of Union workhouse.
Depwade	Brockdish	150 0 0 Vide 12 Rep.	58 19 7½	Ditto.
„	Fritton	191 0 0 Vide 4 and 13 Rep.	191 11 10	{ 114 11 10 Vide 6 Report. 47 7 10 Towards cost of Union workhouse. 29 12 2 Investment.
„	Hapton	30 0 0 Vide 11 Rep.	30 0 0	{ 22 1 0½ Towards cost of Union workhouse. 7 18 11½ Investment.
Dewsbury	Liversedge.	215 0 0 Vide 7 Rep.	204 16 0	Ditto.
Dorking	Capel.	80 0 0 Vide 13 Rep.	73 3 0	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
Downham.	Wiggenhall, St. Mary Magdalen.	402 0 0 Vide 6 Rep.	386 15 6	Liquidation of outstanding claim.
Driffield.	Foston-on-the- Wolds.	45 0 0 Vide 8 Rep.	45 0 0	Investment.
„	Driffield, Great . .	410 0 0 Vide 6 Rep.	52 3 4	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
Droitwich.	Hartlebury	73 0 0 Vide 6 and 10 Rep.	401 10 4	{ 338 2 6 Expenses of valuation. 63 7 10 Investment.
Dursley	Stinchcombe. . . .	103 0 0 Vide 7 Rep.	83 1 1	Ditto.
Eastbourne	Pevensey	90 0 0 Vide 8 Rep.	70 5 6	Investment.
Epping	Epping	633 10 0 Vide 4 and 9 Rep.	401 15 6	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
„	Harlow	470 0 0 Vide 5 Rep.	429 4 0	Ditto.
„	Loughton	185 0 0 Vide 4 Rep.	165 19 8	Ditto.
„	Nettswell	120 0 0 Vide 6 and 9 Rep.	92 11 0	Ditto.
„	Parndon, Great . .	160 0 0 Vide 4 Rep.	146 4 10	Ditto.
„	Roydon	299 0 0 Vide 4 Rep.	279 4 5	Ditto.
„	Sheering	93 0 0 Vide 6 Rep.	79 12 0	Ditto.
„	Weald Bassett, North.	130 0 0 Vide 6 Rep.	106 17 0	Ditto.
Epsom	Chessington. . . .	135 0 0 Vide 4 Rep.	123 19 6	{ 102 10 7 Vide 6 Report. 21 8 11 Towards cost of erecting school for the education of poor children.
Evesham	Badsey	157 10 0 Vide 4 Rep.	120 6 8	Towards cost of Union workhouse.

No. 12—continued.

ii.—Statement showing the Purposes to which the Produce has been directed to be applied,
&c.—continued.

Union.	Parish.	Amount of Purchase Money.	Sums directed to be applied by Orders of the Poor Law Board.	Purposes to which the Sums have been directed to be applied.
		£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
ham	Bengeworth . . .	250 0 0 Vide 6 Rep.	244 11 4	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
. . . .	Bretforton	327 0 0 Vide 8 Rep.	299 3 8	{ 110 11 5 Ditto. 178 12 3 Towards cost of erecting school for the education of poor children.
. . . .	Childswickham . .	27 0 0 Vide 9 Rep.	18 6 3	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
. . . .	Cleeve Prior . . .	167 0 0 Vide 6 Rep.	151 14 6	Ditto.
. . . .	Hampton, Great and Little.	285 0 0 Vide 4 and 10 Rep.	130 1 9	Ditto.
. . . .	Harvington	422 0 0 Vide 4 Rep.	152 17 1	Ditto.
. . . .	Pebworth	80 0 0 Vide 8 Rep.	70 0 0	Ditto.
. . . .	*Saintbury	66 0 0 Vide 4 Rep.	52 5 8	Ditto.
. . . .	Willersey	46 0 0 Vide 4 Rep.	33 13 0	Ditto.
ne	Whatley	195 0 0 Vide 13 Rep.	177 0 2	{ 37 1 2½ Ditto. 139 18 11½ Investment.
aug	Eccleston, Great .	211 0 0 Vide 13 Rep.	208 7 0	Liquidation of outstanding claim.
shhead . . .	Whickham	310 0 0 Vide 6 Rep.	310 0 0	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
cross	Wilby	69 0 0 Vide 5 and 6 Rep.	63 2 6	{ +4 13 9 Vide 8 Report. 23 8 9 Towards cost of Union workhouse. 35 0 0 Investment.
ley Wintney	Rotherwick	147 0 0 Vide 4 Rep.	132 11 2	{ 113 12 8 Vide 4 Report. 18 18 6 Expenses of Valuation.
ton	Crowan	17 0 0 Vide 5 Rep.	15 4 8	Towards expense of repairing vestry-room.
don	Harrow-on-the- Hill.	213 0 0 Vide 13 Rep.	191 5 7	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
ney	Caversham	336 0 0 Vide 8 Rep.	314 1 1	{ 186 11 4 Vide 9 Report. 107 14 4 Towards cost of Union workhouse. 19 15 5 Investment.
. . . .	Swyncombe	102 0 0 Vide 12 Rep.	89 0 10	{ 41 19 6 Towards cost of Union workhouse. 47 1 4 Investment.
worth and ndon.	Wroughton	389 0 0 Vide 11, 12, and 13 Rep.	377 3 10	{ 227 3 10 Vide 12 Report. 100 0 0 Towards cost of Union workhouse.
each	Whaplode	12 15 0 Vide 8 Rep.	9 1 10	Ditto.
hton-le- ng.	Houghton-le- Spring.	400 0 0 Vide 6 Rep.	350 0 0	Liquidation of outstanding claim.
scelere . . .	Hannington	30 0 0 Vide 6 Rep.	14 18 7	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
ceston . . .	St. Mary Magda- len.	401 0 0 Vide 11 Rep.	381 18 1	{ 331 18 1 Ditto. 50 0 0 Liquidation of outstanding claim.
field	Burntwood	35 0 0 Vide 5 Rep.	28 10 9	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
. . . .	Shenstone	240 0 0 Vide 6 Rep.	227 19 0	{ 45 0 0 Liquidation of outstanding claim. 182 19 0 Towards cost of Union workhouse.
n	Duxford	150 0 0 Vide 13 Rep.	138 8 6	{ 26 10 0 Repairing part of the property sold. 111 18 6 Towards cost of Union workhouse.
rworth . . .	Bruntingthorpe . .	41 10 0 Vide 7 Rep.	16 10 0	{ 4 15 8 Vide 13 Report. 11 14 4 Towards cost of Union workhouse.
. . . .	Gilmorton	435 0 0 Vide 8, 9, and 10 Rep.	330 9 0	{ 285 3 4 Vide 13 Report. 45 5 8 Towards cost of Union workhouse.

* Reported as Sendbury parish.

† The investment there reported rescinded.

No. 12—continued.

ii.—Statement showing the Purposes to which the Produce has been directed to be applied, &c.—continued.

Union.	Parish.	Amount of Purchase Money.	Sums directed to be applied by Orders of the Poor Law Board.	Purposes to which the Sums have been directed to be applied.
		£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
Lutterworth . . .	Kilworth, North .	172 0 0	106 9 4	{ 49 17 3 Vide 13 Report.
„	Peatling, Great .	Vide 8 Rep. 210 0 0	203 2 4	{ 56 12 1 Towards cost of Union workhouse
Melton Mowbray	Nether Broughton	Vide 7 & 9 Rep. 273 0 0	261 16 0	{ 174 8 9 Vide 9 Report.
Mitford and Launditch.	Elsing	Vide 13 Rep. 114 0 0	113 0 10	{ 28 13 7 Towards cost of Union workhouse
Newark	Sedgebrook . . .	Vide 9 Rep. 230 0 0	250 0 0	{ 86 2 2 Cost of ejectment to recover possession of the premises.
Newbury	Midgham	Vide 13 Rep. 87 10 0	84 2 4	{ 175 13 10 investment.
Newport (Monmouthshire).	Bedwas	Vide 6 Rep. 40 0 0	34 15 0	Dicto.
„	Rogerstone . . .	Vide 8 Rep. 265 0 0	244 1 7	Liquidation of Parochial debts
Newton Abbot . .	Wolborough . . .	Vide 4 Rep. 400 0 0	*480 5 7½	{ 41 4 7 Towards cost of Union workhouse
Petersfield	Sheet	Vide 7 Rep. 170 0 0	159 19 10	{ 42 17 9 Expenses of valuation.
Portsea Island . .	Portsmouth . . .	Vide 13 Rep. 1,500 0 0	1,481 14 0	{ 12 16 0 Towards cost of Union workhouse
Rugby	Crick	Vide 7 Rep. 631 0 0	421 7 6	{ 21 19 0 Investment.
„	Lilbourne	Vide 12 Rep. 194 0 0	172 17 7	{ 11 13 4 Towards cost of Union workhouse
Saffron Walden .	Samford, Great .	Vide 5 Rep. 342 0 0	315 10 4	{ 232 8 3 Investment.
„	„ Little	Vide 6 Rep. 252 0 0	219 15 2	{ Towards cost of erecting Town Hall for transaction of the public business of the parish.
Sherborne	Holwell	Vide 12 Rep. 122 0 0	115 10 6	{ 115 0 0 Liquidation of outstanding claim
Shiffnal	Blymhill	Vide 10 Rep. 203 13 6	185 14 9	{ 44 19 10 Towards cost of Union workhouse
Shipston-on-Stour	Pillerton Hersey .	Vide 13 Rep. 60 0 0	55 3 0	Dicto.
Sleaford	Martin	Vide 11 Rep. 60 0 0	56 13 6	{ 64 16 0 Vide 9 Report.
South Molton . .	Twichen	Vide 9 Rep. 48 0 0	37 2 6½	{ 300 0 0 Towards cost of school for the education of poor children.
„	West Worlington	Vide 9 Rep. 43 0 0	30 6 2½	{ 56 11 6 Investment.
South Shields . .	Harton	Vide 6 Rep. 52 10 0	52 10 0	Liquidation of outstanding claim.
„	South Shields . .	Vide 6 Rep. 725 0 0	725 0 0	{ 278 9 6 Vide 5 Report.
„	Westoe	Vide 6 Rep. 165 0 0	165 0 0	{ 37 0 10 Towards cost of Union workhouse
Stroud	Painswick	Vide 8 Rep. 23 0 0	1 14 4	{ 206 11 0 Vide 6 Report.
Sturminster . . .	Okeford Fitzpaine	Vide 13 Rep. 50 0 0	42 16 1	{ 13 4 2 Towards cost of Union workhouse
Sudbury	Borley	Vide 13 Rep. 40 0 0	35 8 0	Investment.
Swaffham	Cressingham, Great	Vide 13 Rep. 68 13 4	66 11 8	{ 71 5 6 Towards cost of Union workhouse
Teesdale	Mickleton	Vide 8 Rep. 20 0 0	19 4 0	{ 114 9 3 Investment.
Thame	Weston, South . .	Vide 7 Rep. 129 0 0	52 13 9	{ 19 10 3 Towards cost of Union workhouse
				{ 35 12 9 Investment.

* Partly produced by interest on purchase-money.

No. 12—continued.

ii.—Statement showing the Purposes to which the Produce has been directed to be applied,
&c.—continued.

Union.	Parish.	Amount of Purchase Money.	Sums directed to be applied by Orders of the Poor Law Board.	Purposes to which the Sums have been directed to be applied.
		£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
Thingoe	Bradfield Combust	55 0 0 Vide 11 Rep.	55 0 0	{ 37 17 8½ Towards cost of Union workhouse. 17 2 2½ Investment.
„	Troston	20 0 0 Vide 13 Rep.	20 0 0	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
Thomas, St. . . .	Bridford	69 0 0 Vide 13 Rep.	64 16 6	{ 9 6 10 Towards cost of Union workhouse. 55 9 8 Investment.
Thrapston	Raunds	65 0 0 Vide 13 Rep.	65 0 0	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
Truro	Allen, St.	63 0 0 Vide 6 Rep.	*56 6 8	Liquidation of outstanding claim.
Warrington	Poulton with Farn- heard.	5 0 0 Vide 10 Rep.	5 0 0	Investment.
West Derby	Crosby, Great . .	33 5 4½ Vide 8 Rep.	33 5 4½	{ 23 5 4½ Vide 8 Report. 10 0 0 Towards cost of Union workhouse.
Wheatenhurst . . .	Framton-on- Severn.	340 0 0 Vide 4 Rep.	325 2 10	{ 316 0 0 Vide 4 and 5 Reports. 9 2 10 Towards cost of Union workhouse.
Whitby	Eckdaleside and Ugglebarnby.	187 0 0	184 2 6	{ 117 16 8 Vide 13 Report. 66 5 10 Towards cost of erecting school for the education of poor children.
Whitchurch	Whitchurch . . .	165 0 0 Vide 13 Rep.	145 15 1	Liquidation of outstanding claim.
Wincanton	Penselwood . . .	120 0 0 Vide 13 Rep.	117 8 0	{ 26 18 1 Vide 13 Report. 90 9 11 Towards cost of erecting school for the education of poor children.
Wortley	Thurgoland . . .	108 0 0 Vide 6 Rep.	109 4 1	Investment.
Wycombe	Chinnor	207 0 0 Vide 9 and 12 Rep.	71 1 1	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
„	Chipping Wy- combe.	560 0 0 Vide 4 Rep.	124 6 3	Ditto.
„	Marlow, Little . .	138 0 0 Vide 11 Rep.	119 17 5	{ 49 15 5 Ditto. 70 2 0 Expenses of valuation.
„	Monk's Risborough	165 0 0 Vide 10 Rep.	97 18 1	{ 43 16 1 Towards cost of Union workhouse. 54 2 0 Expenses of valuation.
„	Princes Risborough	701 0 0 Vide 6 & 7 Rep.	465 13 10	{ 312 13 5 Vide 7 Report. 92 0 1 Towards cost of Union workhouse.
„	Saunderton	121 0 0 Vide 13 Rep.	81 15 1	{ 61 0 4 Expenses of valuation. 34 0 1 Towards cost of Union workhouse.
„	Stokenchurch . .	120 0 0 Vide 13 Rep.	107 13 0	Ditto.
„	Wendover	837 0 0 Vide 4, 6, 7, and 13 Rep.	249 13 2	{ 161 3 0 Vide 5 Report. 88 10 2 Towards cost of Union workhouse.
„	Wooburn	517 0 0 Vide 6 Rep.	96 16 10	Ditto.

* Applied without an Order.

No. 12—continued.

STATEMENT of the Appropriation of Sums of Money paid in respect of the property of Dissolved Incorporations, &c.

(Continued from List in Twelfth Annual Report, Appendix B., No. 10, III.)

Names of Disincorporated Parishes.	Names of the Unions in which the Parishes are now included.	Shares in the Incorporation Property, and Sums Received in respect thereof.	Sums appropriated and Reported in the former Reports of the Commissioners.	Sums directed to be Appropriated by the Poor Law Board, and not yet reported.	The purpose ^s to which the Appropriation has been directed to be made.
CAISTOR.					
Barnoldby-le-Beck . . . Bradley . . . Clee . . . Grimsby, Great Scarcho . . .	Caistor .	£. s. d. 1,000 0 0	£. s. d. ..	£. s. d. ..	
MARTIN.					
Sutton . .	Eastry . .	52 10 11 $\frac{3}{4}$	47 5 0 $\frac{1}{4}$ Vide 6, 8, & 11 Rep.	1 11 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	Towards cost of Union workhouse.

No. 13.—UNIONS, &c., formed under the POOR LAW AMENDMENT ACT, with particulars of Population, Average Poor Rates, and Number of Guardians, since the 1st of May 1847, to the 31st of December 1848.

(In continuation of List in Twelfth Report, Appendix B., No. 11.)

YORK, NORTH RIDING.	KIRKBY MOORSIDE UNION.		
	Population in 1841.	Average for the Years ended 25th March 1846-47-48.	Number of Elected Guardians.
		£.	
Bransdale, West side . .	80	5	1
Edstone, Great . . .	134	38	1
Edstone, Little . . .	15	..	1
Fadmore	176	45	1
Farndale, East side . .	383	70	1
Farndale, Lower Quarter .	188	38	1
Farndale, West side . .	275	91	1
Gillamore	214	27	1
Hutton-le-Hole	272	40	1
Kirkby Moorside	1,905	438	2
Muscoates	71	45	1
Nawton	337	67	1
North Holme	19	3	1
Nunnington	470	140	1
Skiplaw	84	72	1
Welburn	131	63	1
Wombleton	337	18	1
Total	5,091	1,200	18

Note.—All the above Parishes were formerly in the Helmsley Blackmoor Union.

No. 13.—Unions, &c., formed under the Poor Law Amendment Act, with particulars of Population, Average Poor Rates, &c.—*continued.*

	MIDDLESEX.	SAINT JOHN, HAMPSTEAD PARISH.	
		Population in 1841.	Number of Elected Guardians.
	Saint John, Hampstead .	10,093	11

YORK, WEST RIDING.	NORTH BIERLEY UNION.		
	Population in 1841.	Average for the Years ended 25th March 1845-46-47.	Number of Elected Guardians.
Allerton	1,914	£. 493	1
Bolton	683	121	1
Calverley, with Farsley .	4,142	615	1
Clayton	4,347	650	1
Cleckheaton	4,299	458	1
Drighlington	2,040	290	1
Heaton	1,573	250	1
Hunsworth	978	246	1
Idle	6,212	1,155	2
North Bierley	9,511	1,528	2
Pudsey	10,002	1,405	2
Shipley	2,413	272	1
Thornton	6,788	1,053	2
Tong	2,516	451	1
Wike	2,330	194	1
Wilsden	2,684	421	1
Total	62,432	9,602	20

Note.—All the above Parishes were formerly in the Bradford Union.

No. 14.—VACCINATION EXTENSION ACT.—ABSTRACT of RETURNS from 627 Unions and Parishes in England and Wales, of the Number of Persons Vaccinated in such Unions and Parishes, in the Year ended 29th September 1848.

COUNTIES.	Number of Unions, &c.	Number of Vaccinators.	Year ended 29th September 1848.						Number of Registered Births in the Unions, &c., during the Year.
			Number and Ages of Persons Vaccinated.			Number of such cases which on inspection proved to have been successfully Vaccinated.			
			Under one Year.	Above one Year.	Total.	Under one Year.	Above one Year.	Total.	
ENGLAND.									
Bedford	6	29	706	1,868	2,574	670	1,769	2,439	4,194
Berks	12	51	1,350	2,346	3,696	1,317	2,302	3,619	5,738
Buckingham	7	35	804	3,235	4,039	788	3,193	3,981	4,333
Cambridge	9	47	1,541	4,767	6,308	1,476	4,573	6,049	6,414
Chester	10	54	4,911	3,557	8,468	4,657	3,368	8,025	12,156
Cornwall	13	70	2,668	6,392	9,060	2,547	6,176	8,723	10,858
Cumberland	9	41	2,860	2,472	5,332	2,622	2,377	4,999	5,603
Derby	9	46	2,809	3,532	6,341	2,683	3,413	6,096	7,984
Devon	20	168	3,402	8,052	11,454	3,256	7,647	10,903	16,019
Dorset	12	48	585	1,774	2,359	548	1,724	2,272	4,295
Durham	14	61	6,214	3,782	9,996	6,034	3,683	9,717	14,041
Essex	17	119	3,171	6,548	9,719	3,038	6,238	9,276	10,362
Gloucester	17	58	3,573	4,593	8,166	3,310	4,327	7,637	11,155
Hereford	8	27	725	3,381	4,106	697	3,227	3,924	3,422
Hertford	13	59	1,436	3,838	5,274	1,338	3,725	5,063	5,564
Huntingdon	3	14	259	917	1,176	245	841	1,086	2,074
Kent	28	117	6,990	11,317	18,307	6,650	10,712	17,362	18,565
Lancaster	26	163	29,824	14,343	44,167	28,837	13,841	42,678	70,487
Leicester	11	49	2,014	1,843	3,857	1,961	1,806	3,767	7,181
Lincoln	14	105	3,530	6,491	10,021	3,454	6,355	9,839	12,352
Middlesex	32	169	18,075	8,661	26,736	17,212	8,133	25,345	54,719
Monmouth	5	23	1,870	2,857	4,727	1,812	2,777	4,589	4,848
Norfolk	22	108	2,871	5,689	8,560	2,796	5,474	8,270	13,021
Northampton	12	49	1,197	1,977	3,174	1,167	1,907	3,074	6,056
Northumberland	12	74	5,536	1,586	7,122	5,408	1,532	6,940	9,814
Nottingham	9	55	2,540	2,848	5,388	2,477	2,800	5,277	8,276
Oxford	9	40	644	3,020	3,664	627	2,896	3,523	4,538
Rutland	2	8	156	427	583	155	425	580	754
Salop	14	54	1,189	2,271	3,460	1,102	2,165	3,267	5,043
Somerset	17	110	4,338	8,695	13,033	3,963	8,289	12,252	12,590
Southampton	27	98	2,841	7,256	10,097	2,692	6,992	9,684	11,976
Stafford	16	98	7,838	5,544	13,382	7,583	5,328	12,911	17,576
Suffolk	17	88	1,911	8,078	9,989	1,870	8,003	9,873	10,393
Surrey	20	121	6,843	5,379	12,222	6,699	5,272	11,971	20,099
Sussex	22	100	1,761	6,476	8,237	1,719	6,301	8,020	8,384
Warwick	13	58	4,068	3,675	7,743	3,896	3,573	7,469	14,646
Westmorland	3	15	683	362	1,045	670	356	1,026	1,747
Wilts	18	75	2,180	9,739	11,919	2,120	9,491	11,611	7,229
Worcester	12	69	6,220	3,802	10,022	5,950	3,638	9,588	12,474
York, East Riding	10	55	2,237	2,006	4,243	2,154	1,937	4,091	7,852
„ North Riding	15	60	1,877	2,015	3,892	1,775	1,953	3,728	5,549
„ West Riding	20	132	10,795	8,612	19,407	10,384	8,343	18,727	33,846
Total	585	3,020	167,042	196,023	363,065	160,359	188,912	349,271	504,227
WALES.									
Anglesey	1	5	227	451	678	219	438	657	1,174
Brecknock	4	12	703	948	1,651	685	922	1,607	1,614
Cardigan	5	10	312	877	1,189	278	749	1,027	2,254
Carmarthen	5	17	759	1,634	2,393	744	1,588	2,332	3,458
Carnarvon	4	12	238	1,417	1,655	224	1,347	1,571	2,858
Denbigh	3	15	1,259	1,098	2,357	1,223	1,085	2,308	2,104
Flint	2	9	461	911	1,372	428	857	1,285	1,588
Glamorgan	5	24	3,437	2,825	6,262	3,158	2,667	5,825	6,927
Merioneth	4	10	282	991	1,273	272	958	1,230	1,300
Montgomery	3	10	1,359	2,602	3,961	1,294	2,334	3,628	1,558
Pembroke	3	12	567	2,466	3,053	545	2,452	2,997	2,419
Radnor	3	4	182	1,038	1,220	182	1,038	1,220	565
Total	42	140	9,786	17,278	27,064	9,252	16,485	25,687	27,819
Total England and Wales	627	3,160	176,828	213,301	390,129	169,611	205,347	374,958	532,046

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the Numbers Vaccinated in the Years 1847 and 1848.

Years.	Number of Persons Vaccinated.	Number of Persons successfully Vaccinated.
1847	267,895	247,762
1848	390,129	374,958
Increase in 1848	122,234	127,196

No. 15.—EMIGRATION.

STATEMENT of the Number of Poor Persons who have Emigrated, and of the Sums which the Poor Law Board have authorized to be raised or borrowed, from the 1st January 1847, to the 31st December 1848.

(In continuation of Statement in the Thirteenth Annual Report, Appendix B., No. 9.)

Counties.	Parishes.	Amount authorized to be raised or borrowed.	Number of Poor Persons who have Emigrated.						To what part Emigrated.
			Males.			Females.			
			Adult Persons above 14 Years of Age.	Children between 7 and 14 Years of Age.	Children under 7 Years of Age.	Adult Persons above 14 Years of Age.	Children between 7 and 14 Years of Age.	Children under 7 Years of Age.	
Bedford ..	Apsley Guise ..	£. s. d. 50 0 0	4	.	4	3	2	.	Australia.
" ..	Cardington ..	20 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.
" ..	Eaton Bray ..	5 0 0	*	.	.	.	.	.
" ..	Goldington ..	20 0 0	*	.	.	.	.	.
" ..	Harrold ..	10 0 0	*	.	.	.	.	.
" ..	Hawnes ..	15 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.
" ..	HushborneCrawley	30 0 0	2	1	1	2	1	1	Australia.
" ..	Leighton Buzzard	35 0 0	3	.	2	2	3	1	Ditto.
" ..	Lidlington ..	30 0 0	1	.	.	2	2	2	New South Wales.
" ..	Milton Ernest ..	10 0 0	*	.	.	.	.	.
" ..	Poddington ..	60 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.
" ..	Renhold. . . . }	45 0 0	} 5	2	1	7	.	6	Australia.
" ..	St. Paul.	10 0 0							
" ..	Silcoe.	20 0 0	3	1	.	1	.	1	Ditto.
" ..	Shitlington ..	10 0 0	1	.	.	1	.	.	Ditto.
" ..	Thurleigh ..	20 0 0	*	.	.	.	.	.
" ..	Toddington ..	30 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.
" ..	Willington! ..	5 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.
" ..	Yielden ..	22 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.
Berks ..	Brightwell ..	126 0 0	6	1	1	3	1	1	Montreal.
" ..	St. Mary-the-Moor	20 0 0	} .	.	1	1	.	1	Ditto.
" ..	Steventon. . . .	25 0 0							
Buckingham	Adstock.	16 15 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	South Australia.
" ..	Ashendon ..	57 7 5½	4	2	1	7	1	3	Ditto.
" ..	Ashton Abbots ..	10 17 3	.	.	.	.	.	.
" ..	Aylesbury. . . . }	80 0 0	} 11	3	3	5	.	1	Ditto.
" ..	Beaconfield ..	20 0 0							
" ..	Bierton ..	40 0 0	3	.	3	2	.	2	New South Wales
" ..	Burnham ..	17 0 0	3	.	.	.	.	.	South Australia.
" ..	Burnham ..	35 0 0	3	.	.	2	.	.	New South Wales.
" ..	Chalfont, St. Giles	20 0 6	1	.	.	.	.	.	Ditto.
" ..	Chenies.	30 0 0	4	1	.	1	1	1	Ditto.
" ..	Cuddington. . . }	125 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.
" ..	Dinton. }	7 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.
" ..	Dinton. }	25 0 0	} 5	2	.	2	.	.	South Australia.
" ..	Drayton Beauchamp	22 0 6							
" ..	Great Marlow ..	5 0 0	.	.	.	1	.	.	Ditto.
" ..	Great Marlow ..	96 0 0	5	1	2	3	.	.	Ditto.
" ..	Great Missenden .	55 0 0	4	.	2	4	.	1	New South Wales.
" ..	Hanslope! ..	30 0 0	1	1	2	1	.	1	Montreal.
" ..	Kingsey ..	50 0 0	2	2	.	1	.	2	Ditto.
" ..	Kingswood ..	7 0 0	1	.	1	1	2	.	South Australia.
" ..	Loughton ..	10 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.
" ..	Ludgershall ..	32 0 0	4	1	4	3	1	1	South Australia.
" ..	Maldsmoreton ..	25 0 0	3	1	1	3	.	1	New South Wales.
" ..	Mursley ..	7 0 0	2	.	.	.	.	.	Ditto.
" ..	Oving.	20 17 6	2	2	1	1	.	.	South Australia.
" ..	Penn.	15 0 0	1	1	1	1	.	.	New South Wales.
" ..	Quainton ..	8 0 0	.	.	.	2	.	.	South Australia.
" ..	Sherington ..	30 0 0	2	.	.	1	.	.	New South Wales.
" ..	Stone ..	13 0 0	4	1	1	2	1	1	Canada.
" ..	Swanbourne ..	21 0 0	2	2	1	2	1	2	South Australia.
" ..	Thornborough ..	40 0 0	5	2	1	5	2	1	Ditto.
" ..	Twyford.	30 0 0	2	5	1	2	2	3	Ditto.

* In these cases no Returns have been received to show whether the emigration has taken place

† Vide Tenth Annual Report.

No. 15—continued.

Statement of the Number of Poor Persons who have Emigrated, &c.—continued.

Counties.	Parishes.	Amount authorized to be raised or borrowed.	Number of Poor Persons who have Emigrated.						To what part. Emigrated.	
			Males.			Females.				
			Adult Persons above 14 Years of Age.	Children between 7 and 14 Years of Age.	Children under 7 Years of Age.	Adult Persons above 14 Years of Age.	Children between 7 and 14 Years of Age.	Children under 7 Years of Age.		
Nottingham	Weedon	£. s. d. 40 7 0 15 0 0	}	5	.	3	5	4	1	South Australia.
"	Westcott	33 0 0								2	3	2	4	.	1	Ditto.
"	Weston Turville . .	4 10 0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	Ditto.
"	Whitchurch	7 17 4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	Wing	100 0 0	9	2	1	5	1	6		New South Wales.
"	Wingrave	30 0 0	10	1	1	5	1	1		South Australia.
"	Winslow	60 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	Wootton Under- wood.	7 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Cambridge	Chesterton	20 0 0	2	1	1	2	.	.	1	New South Wales.
"	Haslingfield	20 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	Melbourn	23 18 10	{	3	.	1	3	.	1	Ditto.
"										11	2	1	6	1	2	Australia.
"			1	.	.	.	.	.	.	Cape of Good Hope.
"	St. Mary-the-Less	10 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Hertfordshire	Columb Major, St.	12 0 0	*	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	Mary, St. (Truro)	6 0 0	1	1	.	1	1	1	1	South Australia.
"	Veep, St.	5 0 0	2	1	1	3	2	.	.	Ditto.
"	Stokeclimsland . .	6 10 0	*	.	.	.	.	.	.
Devon	Abbotsham	12 0 0	2	3	.	1	1	1	1	Ditto.
"	Awliscombe	4 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	Bishopsteignton . .	17 0 0	1	.	3	1	.	.	1	Ditto.
"	Chardstock	31 0 0	*	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	South Molton	16 0 0	1	1	2	1	.	.	.	New South Wales.
"	Topsham	19 0 0	1	1	1	2	.	.	.	Australia.
Dorset	Bridport	20 0 0	1	.	.	1	.	.	2	Ditto.
"	Gillingham	120 0 0	2	3	4	3	.	.	2	Montreal.
"		40 0 0	2	2	1	4	.	.	.	South Australia.
"	Hilfield	12 12 0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	Quebec.
"	Kington Magna . . .	50 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	Lady St. Mary . . .	12 0 0	1	.	.	1	2	2	2	South Australia.
"	Motcombe	40 0 0	2	.	2	2	1	.	.	Montreal.
Essex	Arkesden	9 0 0	2	.	1	2	.	.	.	South Australia.
"	Chrishall	40 0 0	5	1	.	6	3	2	2	Ditto.
"	Clavering	20 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	Newport	20 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gloucester	Randwick	11 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Hereford	Out-Leominster . . .	10 10 0	*	.	.	.	.	.	.
Wiltshire	Woodhurst	14 0 0	*	.	.	.	.	.	.
Wentworth	Benendon	†	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	Montreal.
"	Blean	25 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	East Peckham	21 0 0	1	.	2	1	.	.	.	Ditto.
"	Godmersham	150 0 0	2	3	4	4	1	.	.	South Australia.
"	Hucking	30 0 0	.	.	1	1	1	1	1	Quebec.
"	Hunton	23 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	Langley	70 0 0	*	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	Queenborough	6 0 0	2	1	.	1	1	.	.	New Zealand.
"	Ringwould	15 0 0	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	Quebec.
"	St. Leonards (Hythe).	45 0 0	5	2	1	2	.	.	.	New South Wales.
"	St. Mary (Dover)	238 10 0	10	.	.	2	.	.	.	Quebec.
"	Throwley	70 0 0	3	3	.	3	.	.	1	Canada.
"	Ulcombe	50 0 0	1	.	.	1	.	.	1	} Montreal.
"		100 0 0	3	4	1	4	.	.	3	
Lancaster	Bulk	10 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	Lancaster	300 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	Skerton	100 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	Thurnham	26 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Leicester	Bowden Great	25 0 0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	New South Wales.
"	Market Har- borough.	50 0 0	5	1	.	4	.	.	1	South Australia.

No. 15—continued.

Statement of the Number of Poor Persons who have Emigrated, &c.—continued.

Counties.	Parishes.	Amount authorized to be raised or borrowed.	Number of Poor Persons who have Emigrated.						To what part Emigrated.
			Males.			Females.			
			Adult Persons above 14 Years of Age.	Children between 7 and 14 Years of Age.	Children under 7 Years of Age.	Adult Persons above 14 Years of Age.	Children between 7 and 14 Years of Age.	Children under 7 Years of Age.	
Middlesex	Edmonton	£. s. d. 20 0 0	2	.	.	.	.	.	Sydney.
„	Hampstead, St. John.	200 0 0	1	.	.	.	.	.	Canada.
„	„	„	1	.	.	.	.	.	South Australia.
Monmouth	Undy	4 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	Quebec.
Norfolk . .	Aylsham	120 0 0	6	1	1	3	1	1	Montreal.
„	Blickling	40 0 0	1	2	.	2	1	.	Australia.
„	Blo' Norton . . .	25 0 0	3	1	.	1	.	.	Montreal.
„	Carleton Rode . .	70 0 0	3	1	3	3	.	.	Ditto.
„	Felmingham . . .	60 0 0	1	1	1	1	3	1	Australia.
„	Feltwell	20 0 0	3	4	1	2	.	1	Quebec.
„	Garboldisham . .	45 0 0	1	.	1	3	3	.	Montreal.
„	Hingham	50 0 0	4	1	2	2	2	.	Australia.
„	Horningtoft . . .	25 0 0	1	2	2	2	1	.	Montreal.
„	„	100 0 0	7	.	2	5	.	3	South Australia.
„	Kenninghall . . {	30 0 0	2	1	1	1	1	1	Quebec.
„	„	60 0 0	3	.	.	2	3	.	„
„	Marshall	8 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	„
„	New Buckenham . .	20 0 0	*	.	.	.	.	.	„
„	Wells-next-the-Sea	58 0 0	10	3	1	5	2	4	South Australia
Northamp-	Brigstock	58 0 0	10	3	1	5	2	4	Quebec.
ton.	Bugbrooke	†	1	.	.	.	.	.	Australia.
„	Little Bowden . .	10 0 0	1	.	.	1	.	1	New South Wales.
„	Potterspury . . .	20 0 0	3	.	.	1	.	.	Ditto.
„	Yardly Gobion . .	80 0 0	14	1	7	7	7	1	South Australia.
Nottingham	Basford	4 0 0	1	.	.	.	.	.	„
„	Gotham	2 0 0	*	.	.	.	.	.	„
„	Hickling	100 0 0	2	2	.	2	1	1	Ditto.
Oxford . .	Aston Rowant . .	60 0 0	19	.	.	15	3	4	Ditto.
„	Banbury	31 0 0	1	.	2	1	.	1	Quebec.
„	Chacombe	13 0 0	2	2	1	2	4	.	Australia.
„	„	„	4	.	2	1	.	.	Cape of Good Hope.
„	Chinnor	100 0 0 {	2	.	.	2	.	2	South Australia.
„	„	„	1	1	1	1	.	1	Montreal.
„	Deddington	†	1	1	1	1	.	1	South Australia.
„	Lewknor	20 0 0	5	3	.	4	.	2	Ditto.
„	South Weston . .	47 11 6	3	1	1	3	3	2	Ditto.
„	Tetsworth	†	3	.	.	1	.	1	Montreal.
„	Thame	55 0 0	2	1	.	2	2	.	South Australia.
„	Wheatfield	24 0 0	6	.	.	2	.	3	„
„	Wootton	10 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	„
Somerset . .	Abbas and Temple Combe.	40 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	„
„	Allerton Chapel . .	20 0 0	1	2	.	2	2	.	Ditto.
„	Bruton	100 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	„
„	Chard	50 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	„
„	Congresbury . . .	6 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	„
„	Crowcombe	25 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	„
„	Dowlsh Wake . . .	20 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	„
„	Martock	50 0 0	2	1	1	1	3	2	New South Wales.
„	Meare	15 0 0	3	1	3	3	2	3	Quebec.
„	Over Stowey . . .	15 0 0	1	2	1	1	.	1	South Australia.
„	St. Andrew (Liberty of).	25 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	„
„	St. Cuthbert-in- Wells.	15 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	„
„	St. Cuthbert, Out	40 3 0	1	1	1	1	.	2	Quebec.
„	„	60 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	„
„	Seavington, St. Michael.	25 0 0	*	.	.	.	.	.	„
„	„	„	„
„	Shepton Mallet . .	100 0 0 {	1	.	.	.	.	.	New South Wales.
„	„	„	1	.	1	2	1	1	South Australia.
„	Wanstrow	23 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	„
„	Yatton	20 0 0	4	.	1	1	2	.	Ditto.
Southamp-	Alton	15 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	„
ton.	Bentworth	35 0 0	4	.	.	1	.	.	South Australia.

No. 15—continued.

Statement of the Number of Poor Persons who have Emigrated, &c.—continued.

Counties.	Parishes.	Amount authorized to be raised or borrowed.	Number of Poor Persons who have Emigrated.						To what part Emigrated.
			Males.			Females.			
			Adult Persons above 14 Years of Age.	Children between 7 and 14 Years of Age.	Children under 7 Years of Age.	Adult Persons above 14 Years of Age.	Children between 7 and 14 Years of Age.	Children under 7 Years of Age.	
		£. s. d.							
Southamp- ton	Bramshaw . . .	40 0 0	1	1	1	1	2	2	Montreal.
	Christchurch. . .	80 0 0	*	.	.	.	.	.
Suffolk . . .	Ashbocking . . .	10 0 0	1	.	.	.	.	.	Montreal.
	Banningham . . .	25 0 0	1	.	1	1	1	.	South Australia.
" . . .	Benhall . . .	7 0 0	1	.	.	1	.	2	Ditto.
" . . .	Dennington . . .	10 0 0	1	1	.	2	.	1	New South Wales.
" . . .	Easton . . .	7 0 0	1	.	.	.	.	.	Australia.
" . . .	Hoxne . . .	20 0 0	1	1	.	3	1	.	Ditto.
" . . .	Rendlesham . . .	60 0 0	1	3	1	1	1	1	Montreal.
Surrey . . .	Cranley . . .	9 0 0	1	.	.	.	.	.	Ditto.
	East Horsley . . .	36 0 0	1	1	1	1	.	1	Toronto.
" . . .	Ewhurst . . .	14 0 0	1	.	1	1	.	1	New South Wales.
" . . .	Godstone . . .	25 0 0	1	.	1	1	.	2	Quebec.
" . . .	Tooting Graveney . . .	50 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sussex . . .	Arlington . . .	25 0 0	2	.	.	1	.	.	South Australia.
	Battle . . .	8 0 0	2	2	3	2	2	.	Montreal.
" . . .	Beckley . . .	150 0 0	3	.	.	.	.	.	Quebec.
" . . .	Boxhill . . .	30 0 0	2	.	.	1	.	2	Australia.
" . . .	Bodiam . . .	50 0 0	*	.	.	.	.	.
" . . .	Bodiam . . .	20 0 0	2	.	.	.	.	.	Montreal.
" . . .	Brede . . .	80 0 0	4	.	1	3	.	2	Ditto.
" . . .	Brightling . . .	50 0 0	*	.	.	.	.	.
" . . .	Burwash . . .	100 0 0	1	.	.	.	.	.	Ditto.
" . . .	Catsfield . . .	50 0 0	3	1	4	3	.	.	Australia.
" . . .	Cowfold . . .	15 0 0	1	1	3	1	1	.	Canada.
" . . .	Ewhurst . . .	50 0 0	2	.	.	.	.	.	New South Wales.
" . . .	Frant . . .	150 0 0	1	6	3	1	.	.	South Australia.
" . . .	Heathfield . . .	50 0 0	10	.	5	3	4	1	Montreal.
" . . .	Herstmonceaux . . .	60 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.
" . . .	Icklesham . . .	60 0 0	8	.	.	.	.	.	Ditto.
" . . .	Mountfield . . .	50 0 0	1	.	3	1	1	1	Ditto.
" . . .	Ringmer . . .	10 0 0	.	.	1	1	.	.	Ditto.
" . . .	Rye . . .	80 0 0	4	2	2	2	2	.	Ditto.
" . . .	Salehurst . . .	24 0 0	1	.	1	1	.	1	Canada.
" . . .	Sedlescomb . . .	55 0 0	3	4	.	4	6	1	Montreal.
" . . .	Stedham . . .	150 0 0	12	1	1	2	2	1	Ditto.
" . . .	Warbleton . . .	100 0 0	5	5	.	2	2	.	Ditto.
" . . .	Wartling . . .	50 0 0	3	.	1	2	3	2	Ditto.
" . . .	Wilmington . . .	100 0 0	1	2	1	1	1	1	Ditto.
" . . .	Woolbeding . . .	50 0 0	3	.	2	2	.	.	Ditto.
" . . .	Brinkworth . . .	13 8 0	1	.	1	1	.	.	New South Wales.
" . . .	Calne . . .	10 0 0	1	.	1	1	.	.	South Australia.
Wilts . . .	Donhead, St. Mary . . .	10 0 0	*	.	.	.	.	.
	Kingston Deverill . . .	120 0 0	4	1	2	4	4	3	Quebec.
" . . .	Milton . . .	100 0 0	3	.	.	.	.	.	Cape of Good Hope.
" . . .	Wilton . . .	10 0 0	1	.	.	1	.	3	Montreal.
" . . .	Helen's, St. . . .	31 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.
" . . .	Martin, St. . . .	20 0 0	2	.	2	2	2	.	Canada.
" . . .	Nicholas, St . . .	8 0 0	1	.	.	.	.	.	New South Wales.
" . . .	Shipston-on Stour . . .	16 0 0	3	.	.	1	.	.	South Australia.
Worcester . . .	Helen's, St. . . .	8 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Martin, St. . . .	14 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.
" . . .	Nicholas, St . . .	50 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.
" . . .	Shipston-on Stour . . .	5 0 0	1	.	.	.	.	.	New South Wales.
UNIONS.									
Gloucester	Cheltenham . . .	7 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.
Wilts . . .	Pewsey . . .	11 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.

No. 16.—DISTRICTS of the POOR LAW INSPECTORS.

COUNTIES.	No. 1. RICHARD HALL, Esq.	No. 2. G. G. W. PIGOTT, Esq.	No. 3. LORD COURTENAY.	No. 4. EDWARD GULSON, Esq.	No. 5. Sir J. WALSHAM, Bart.
Anglesey	ESSEX. West Ham	BERKS. Abingdon Bradfield Cookham Easthampstead Faringdon Hungerford Newbury Reading Wallingford Wantage Windsor Wokingham	DORSET. Beaminster Blandford Bridport Cerne Dorchester Poole Shaftesbury Sherborne Sturminster Wareham and Purbeck Weymouth Wimborne and Cranborne	CORNWALL. Austel, St. Bodmin Camelford Columb, St. Major Falmouth German's, St. Helston Launceston Liskeard Penzance Redruth Stratton Truro	CAMBRIDGE. Cambridge Chesterton Ely Linton Newmarket
Bedford.	KENT. Ashford, East Ashford, West Blean Bridge Bromley Canterbury (L. A.) Cranbrook Dartford Dover Easry Elham	BUCKS. Amersham Aylesbury Buckingham Eton Winslow Wycombe	SOUTHAMPTON. Alresford Alton Alverstone and Gosport (G. I.) Andover Basingstoke Catherington Christchurch Droxford Fareham Farnborough (G. I.) Fordingbridge Hartley Wintney Havant Headley (G. I.) Hursley Kingsclere Lymington New Forest Petersfield Portsea Island Ringwood		
Berks		OXFORD. Bicester Headington Henley Thame		DEVON. Axminster Barnstaple Bideford Creditor *East Stonehouse Exeter (L. A.) Holsworthy Honiton Kingsbridge Newton Abbot Okehampton Plymouth St. Mary Plymouth (L. A.) South Molton Stoke Damerell (J. A.) Tavistock Thomas, St. Tiverton Torrington Totness	
Brecknock		MIDDLESEX. Brentford Staines Uxbridge			HERTS. Bishop Stortford
Buckingham		SURREY. Ash (G. I.) Chertsey			NORFOLK. Aylsham Blofield Brinton (G. I.) Depwade Docking Downham Erpingham
Cambridge					
Cardigan					
Cardiff					
Carmarthen					
Carmarvon					
Chester					
Cornwall					
Cumberland					
Denbigh					
Derby					
Devon					
Dorset					
Durham					
Essex					
Flint					
Glamorgan					
Gloucester					
Hereford					
Hertford					
Huntingdon					
Kent					
Lancaster					
Leicester					
Lincoln					

Merioneth 8	Fulham	Dorking	Romsey	GLOUCESTER.	Faith, St.
Middlesex 1, 2, 6	George St., Hanover Square (L. A.)	Epsom	Southampton (L. A.)	Bristol (L. A.)	Flegg, East and West
Monmouth 9	*George, St., in the East	Farnham	Stockbridge	Clifton	Freehoe
Montgomery 8	Giles, St., in the Fields, and St.	Godstone	Witchurch	SOMERSET.	Guilcross
Norfolk 5	George, Bloomsbury (L. A.)	Guildford	Wight, Isle of (L. A.)	Axbridge	Henstead
Northampton 6, 7	Hackney	Hambleton	Winchester, New	Bath	King's Lynn
Northumberland 12	*Hampstead	Kingstone	WILT'S.	Bedminster	Loddon and Clavering
Nottingham 10	Hendon	Reigate	Alderbury	Bridgewater	Mitford and Launditch
Oxford 2, 7	Holborn	SUSSEX.	Arundel (G. I.)	Chard	Norwich (L. A.)
Pembroke 9	Islington, St. Mary (L. A.)	Arundel (G. I.)	Battle	Clutton	Swaffham
Radnor 9	James, St., Westminster (L. A.)	Brighton (L. A.)	Bradford	Dulverton	Thetford
Rutland 6	London, City of	Chailey	Calne	Frome	Tunstead and Happing
Salop 8	London, East	Chichester (L. A.)	Chippenhams	Keynsham	Walsingham
Somerset 4	London, West	Cuckfield	Devizes	Langport	Wayland
Southampton 3	Luke, St., Middlesex (L. A.)	Eastbourne	Highworth and Swindon	Shepton Mallet	*Yarmouth Great
Stafford 6, 7, 10	Margaret, St., and John, St.,	East Grinstead	Marlborough	Taunton	SUFFOLK.
Suffolk 5	*Martin's, St., in the Fields	East Preston (G. I.)	Mere	Wellington	Blything
Surrey 1, 2	Marylebone, St. (L. A.)	Hailsham	Pewsey	Wells	Bosmere and Claydon
Sussex 2	*Paddington	Hastings	Salisbury (L. A.)	Williton	*Bury St. Edmunds
Warwick 6, 7	Pancras, St. (L. A.)	Horsham	Tisbury	Wincanton	Cosford
Westmorland 12	Poplar	Lewes	Warminster	Yeovil	Hartismere
Wilt's 3, 7	Shoreditch, Leonard, St. (L. A.)	Midhurst	Westbury and Whor-		Hoxne
Worcester 6, 7	Stepney	Newhaven	wellsdown		Ipswich
York, E. Riding 10, 12	Strand	Petworth	Wilton		Mildenhall
York, N. Riding 12	Whitechapel	Rye			Mutford and Lotherland
York, W. Riding 11, 12	SURREY.	Steyning			Plomesgate
	*Bermondsey	Sutton (G. I.)			Risbridge
	*Camberwell	Thakelham			Samford
	Croydon	Ticehurst			Stow
	*George, St., the Martyr	Uckfield			Sudbury
	*Lambeth	Westbourne			Thingoe
	Newington, St. Mary (L. A.)	West Fife			Wangford
	Olave, St.	Westhamnett			Woodbridge
	Richmond				
	*Rotherhithe				
	Saviour's, St.				
	Wandsworth and Clapham				
	Unions, &c.—68.	Unions, &c.—61.	Unions, &c.—56.	Unions, &c.—52.	Unions, &c.—62.

NOTE.—Places marked thus—* Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians. G. I. Gilbert's Incorporation. L. A. Places governed under Local Acts.
† Places still under the 43rd Elizabeth, cap. 2.

No. 16.—Districts of the Poor Law Inspectors—continued.

No. 6. ROBERT WEALE, Esq.	No. 7. J. T. GRAVES, Esq.	No. 8. ANDREW DOYLE, Esq.	No. 9. EDWARD HURST, Esq.	No. 10. H. B. FARNALL, Esq.	No. 11. A. AUSTIN, Esq. J. MANWARING, Esq.	No. 12. W. H. T. HAWLEY, Esq.
BEDFORD. Amphill Bedford Biggleswade Leighton Buzzard Luton Woburn	GLOUCESTER. Cheltenham Chipping Sodbury Cirencester Dursley Gloucester Newent Northleach Stow-on-the-Wold Stroud Tetbury Tewkesbury Thornbury Westbury-on-Severn Wheatenurst Winchcombe	CHESTER. Altrincham Boughton, Great Chester (L. A.) Congleton Nantwich Northwich Wirral	HEREFORD. Bromyard Dore Hereford Kington Ledbury Leominster Ross Weobly	DERBY. Ashbourne Bakewell Belper Chesterfield Derby Shardlow	CHESTER. Macclesfield Stockport	CUMBERLAND. †Alston-with-Garrigill Bootle Brampton Carlisle Cockermouth Longtown Penrith Whitehaven Wigton
BUCKS. Newport Pagnell	NORTHAMPTON. Brackley Daventry Hardingstone Northampton Potterspury Towcester	SALOP. Aitcham Bridgnorth Church Stretton Clebury Mortimer Clun Ellesmere Ludlow Madeley Market Drayton Montgomery and Poole (L. A.) Newport Oswestry (L. A.) Shifnal Shrewsbury (L. A.) Wellington Wem Whitchurch (L. A.)	MONMOUTH. Abergavenny Chepstow Monmouth Newport Pontypool	LINCOLN. Boston Bourn Caistor Gainsborough Glandford Brigg Grantham Holbeach Horncastle Lincoln Louth Sleaford Spalding Spilsby Stamford	DERBY. Chapel-en-le-Frith Glossop Hayfield	DURHAM. Auckland Chester-le-Street Darlington Durham Easington Gateshead Houghton-le-Spring Lanchester Sedgefield South Shields Stockton Sunderland Teesdale Weardale
HERTS. Alban's, St. Barnet Berkhampstead Buntingford Hatfield Hemel Hempstead Hertford Hitchin Royston Ware Watford Welwyn	OXFORD. Banbury Chipping Norton Oxford (L. A.) Witney Woodstock	CARDIGAN. Aberaeron Aberystwith Cardigan Lampeter Tregaron	BRECON. Brecknock Builth Crickhowell Hay	NOTTINGHAM. Basford Bingham East Retford Mansfield Newark Nottingham Radford Southwell Worksop	LANCASTER. Leigh *Liverpool Manchester Oldham Ormskirk Prescot Preston Rochdale Salford Todmorden Warrington West Derby Wigan	LANCASTER. Ulverstone
HUNTS. Huntingdon St. Ives St. Neot's	STAFFORD. Seisdon Walsall West Bromwich Wolverhampton	ANGLESEY. Anglesey	CARMARTHEN. Carmarthen Llandilo Fawr Llandovery Llanelli Newcastle-in-Emlyn	STAFFORD. Alstonfield (G. I.) Burton-on-Trent	NORTHUMBERLAND. Alnwick Bellfield Berwick-on-Tweed Castle Ward Glendale Haltwhistle	

<p>LEICESTER. Ashby-de-la-Zouch Barrow-on-Soar Billesdon Blaby Hinckley Leicester Loughborough Lutterworth Market Bosworth Market Harborough Melton Mowbray</p> <p>MIDDLESEX. Edmonton</p> <p>NORTHAMPTON. Brixworth Kettering Oundle Peterborough Thrapstone Wellingborough</p> <p>RUTLAND. Oakham Uppingham</p> <p>STAFFORD. Lichfield Tanworth</p> <p>WARWICK. Aston Atherstone Birmingham (L. A.)</p> <p>WORCESTER. King's Norton</p>	<p>WARWICK. Aicester Bedworth (G. I.) Coventry (L. A.) Foleshill Meriden Nuneaton Rugby Solihull Southam Stratford-on-Avon Warwick</p> <p>WORCESTER. Bromsgrove Droitwich Dudley Evesham Kidderminster Martley Penshore Shipston-on-Stour Stourbridge Tenbury Upton-on-Severn Worcester</p> <p>WILTS. Cricklade and Wootton Bassett Malmesbury</p>	<p>DENBIGH. Llanrwst Ruthin Wrexham</p> <p>FLINT. Asaph, St. Holywell</p> <p>MERIONETH. Bala Corwen Dolgelly Festiniog</p> <p>MONTGOMERY. Llanfyllin Machynlleth Newtown and Llanidloes</p>	<p>GLAMORGAN. Bridgend and Cowbridge Cardiff Merthyr Tydfil Neath Swansea</p> <p>PEMBROKE. Haverfordwest Narberth Pembroke</p> <p>RADNOR. Knighton Presteigne Rhayader</p>	<p>Cheadle Leek Newcastle-under-Lyme Penkridge Stafford *Stoke-on-Trent Stone Uttoxeter Wolstanton and Burslem</p> <p>YORK, EAST RIDING. Beverley Bridlington Driffield Howden Kingston-on-Hull Patrington Pocklington Sculcoates Skirlaugh</p>	<p>YORK, WEST RIDING. +Barnsley Barwick-in-Elmet (G. I.) Bierley, North +Boroughbridge Bradford Carlton (G. I.) Dewsbury Doncaster Ecclesall Bierlow Goole Halifax Huddersfield Keighley +Knaresborough Leeds +Otley Ouseburn, Great (G. I.) Pateley Bridge +Pontefract Preston, Great (G. I.) +Ripon Rotherham Saddleworth-with-Quick (G. I.) Selby Settle Sheffield Skipton +Tadcaster Thorne Wakefield Wortley</p>	<p>Hexham Morpeth Newcastle-on-Tyne Rothbury Tynemouth</p> <p>WESTMORLAND. East Ward Kendal West Ward</p> <p>YORK, EAST RIDING. York</p> <p>YORK, NORTH RIDING. Bainbridge (G. I.) Bedale Easingwold Guiseborough Helmley Kirby Moorside Leyburn Malton Northallerton Pickering Reeth Richmond Scarborough Stokesley Thirsk Whitby</p> <p>YORK, WEST RIDING. Sedburgh</p>	<p>Unions, &c.—55.</p> <p>Unions, &c.—55.</p> <p>Unions, &c.—42.</p> <p>Unions, &c.—38.</p> <p>Unions, &c.—45.</p> <p>Unions, &c.—62.</p> <p>Unions, &c.—57.</p>
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LONDON:

Printed by WILLIAM CLOWES and Sons, Stamford Street,
For Her Majesty's Stationery Office

SECOND ANNUAL REPORT

OF

THE POOR LAW BOARD.

1849.

In pursuance of the Statute 10 & 11 VICT. c. 109, Sec. 13.



Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

LONDON:

PRINTED BY WILLIAM CLOWES & SONS, STAMFORD STREET,
FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

1850.

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REPORT.

TO THE QUEEN'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY.

*Poor Law Board, Somerset House,
December 31, 1849.*

MAY IT PLEASE YOUR MAJESTY,

We, the Poor Law Board, beg leave to lay before Your Majesty, the following Report of our proceedings during the year 1849 :—

As in our preceding Report, we shall, in the first place, set forth the amount of poor's-rate expended for purposes connected with the relief of the poor; and, in the next, the number of persons in receipt of relief; or, in other words, the pauperism of the country and its pecuniary cost. Poor-rate
Expenditure.

The only return which presents a complete view of the expenditure from the poor's-rate, for purposes connected with the relief of the poor, is made up annually, and comprises the period from Lady-day in one year, to Lady-day in the next.* The latest complete return, therefore, which can now be given, is that for the year ended at Lady-day, 1849. This return shows that the amount expended during that year was 5,792,963*l.*, being a reduction, as compared with the preceding year, of 387,802*l.*, or 6*l.* 6*s.* per cent. It may be convenient to exhibit the comparison of the expenditure for the two years in the following tabular form :—

Years ended Lady-day.	Expended for purposes connected with the Relief of the Poor, in England and Wales.	Amount of Decrease in 1849, as compared with 1848.	Decrease per Cent.	Rate per Head on Population.	Decrease per Head in 1849, as compared with 1848.
	£.	£.	£. s.	s. d.	s. d.
1848	6,180,765	387,802	6 6	7 1 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 7 $\frac{1}{4}$
1849	5,792,963			6 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	

The tables in the Appendix contain a detailed account of this expenditure in the several counties in England and Wales, and show the rate of increase or decrease for each county. It will be perceived that there has been an increase to some extent in five counties, namely, in Middlesex, Warwickshire, Westmoreland, the West Riding of Yorkshire, and Anglesey; but in all the others there has been a decrease.

* The return comprises all expenses under the following heads:—In-maintenance, out-relief, salaries of officers (except assistant-overseers and collectors), loans for building and altering workhouses and for emigration purposes repaid, together with interest thereon, maintenance of lunatics in asylums, emigration expenses, extra medical relief and fees, and the cost of the burial of paupers. See App., Poor-rate Return, col. 4.

Although the expenditure of the poor-rate for all the purposes connected with the relief of the poor cannot, as already stated, be given for a later period than the year ended at Lady-day last, we are in possession of returns showing the amount expended in relief, both in-door and out-door, for the half-year ended at Michaelmas last, in 558 Unions. The accounts of the remaining Unions and parishes not having as yet been audited, no such returns have been received as respects them. From the returns for the 558 Unions in question, it appears that the amount expended in relief during the half-year ended Michaelmas last, was 1,653,061*l.*, being a reduction, as compared with the expenditure in the same Unions for the half-year ended at Michaelmas, 1848, of 97,098*l.*, or 5½ per cent.

The following table shows this result more in detail:—

		Expenditure for In-maintenance, and Out-door Relief.		
		In-maintenance.	Out-door Relief.	Total.
		£.	£.	£.
Unions.	Half-year ended Michaelmas, 1848	361,409	1,388,750	1,750,159
558 {	„ „ „ 1849	329,993	1,323,068	1,653,061
Decrease . . .		31,416	65,682	97,098 or 5½ ₁₀ per cent.

Extent of
Pauperism—
Number of
Paupers.

As regards the number of paupers relieved, it has been the practice heretofore to take the number relieved during the quarter ended at Lady-day in each year, as representing the aggregate number of paupers; and thus a quarter, ordinarily the heaviest in point of destitution, became the standard for estimating the extent of pauperism: moreover, as there is frequently an interruption in the relief, the same paupers with their families were by this course entered more than once during the quarter, and were on each occasion counted as distinct persons. Such an estimate must obviously have greatly exceeded the number actually in receipt of relief. In like manner the number of vagrants relieved was made to appear much greater than it really was, as every individual of that class was returned by each of the several Unions in which he had been relieved during the quarter.

In order to establish a more accurate mode of ascertaining the pauperism of the country, the Poor Law Commissioners by their General Order of Accounts issued in March, 1847, prescribed that a return should be made, half-yearly, of the number of poor persons in the receipt of relief on two specified days, namely, on the 1st of January, when the amount of pauperism may be expected to be the highest, and on the 1st of July, when it may be expected to be the lowest.

This order came into complete operation in March, 1848, and

returns were obtained from 580 Unions of the number of paupers relieved on the 1st of July in that year. Similar returns have been received also as to the 1st of January, and the 1st of July, 1849. The following table shows the number in receipt of relief in those 580 Unions on the 1st of July, 1848, and also the number in receipt of relief in the same Unions on the 1st of July, 1849:—

Year and Day.	Number of Paupers relieved, <i>In-door and Out-door.</i>				Decrease.
	All Classes except the <i>Insane and</i> <i>Vagrants.</i>	Insane.	Vagrants.	Total.	
1st July, 1848. .	867,040	12,989	13,714	893,743	7·4 per Cent.
1st July, 1849. .	809,369	12,888	5,662	827,919	
Decrease . .	57,671	101	8,052	65,824	

NOTE.—Population of the 580 Unions on 1st July, 1848, estimated at 14,501,000, and on 1st July, 1849, at 14,694,000.

It is satisfactory to observe that there was a reduction in the number of persons of each class relieved on the 1st July, 1849, as compared with the number relieved on the 1st July, 1848. In the number of the insane relieved, there was a decrease of 101, vagrants, 8,052, other classes of paupers, 57,671, in all a decrease of 65,824, or 7·4 per cent.*—(*See Tables in the Appendix.*)

* Returns of the number of persons relieved on the 1st January, 1850, having been received during the progress of printing this Report, we are able to present a comparison between the number relieved on that day and the number relieved on the corresponding day in 1849. The following Table exhibits this comparison:—

SUMMARY OF RETURNS from 602 UNIONS and single PARISHES, under Boards of Guardians, showing the Number of Paupers of all Classes relieved on the 1st January, 1849, and the 1st January, 1850, respectively.

Year and Day.	Number of Paupers relieved, <i>In-door and Out-door.</i>				Decrease.
	All Classes except the <i>Insane and</i> <i>Vagrants.</i>	Insane.	Vagrants.	Total.	
1st Jan., 1849. .	966,566	13,767	7,663	987,996	6·4 per Cent.
1st Jan., 1850. .	906,316	14,227	4,129	924,672	
Decrease . .	60,250	..	3,534	63,324	
Increase . .	..	460	..	..

NOTE.—Population of the 602 Unions on 1st January, 1849, estimated at 15,736,000, and on 1st January, 1850, at 15,945,000.

Assuming the number of paupers relieved for the residue of the kingdom be arto the

Assuming the number of paupers relieved for the residue of the kingdom to bear the same proportion to the population as is shown in the above table, the total number relieved in England and Wales, would stand thus :—

Number <i>actually</i> relieved on the 1st July, 1848	893,743
Number <i>estimated</i> to have been relieved on the same day, in parts of the kingdom un-returned	183,359
TOTAL of Paupers relieved on the 1st July, 1848	1,077,102
Number <i>actually</i> relieved on the 1st July, 1849	827,919
Number <i>estimated</i> to be relieved on the same day, in parts of the kingdom un-returned	169,877
TOTAL of Paupers relieved on the 1st July, 1849	997,796
Decrease	79,306

The mode formerly adopted for ascertaining the number of persons in receipt of relief, although affording a means of comparing the pauperism of one year with that of another, has led to erroneous conclusions, in regard to the extent of pauperism. The returns set forth in our last Report were obtained under the former mode, and show that 1,626,201 persons, out of a population of 14,453,000, were relieved during the quarter ended at Lady-day, 1848. From this it has been supposed, that 1 in every 9 of the population was a pauper. The returns, of which

same proportion to the population as is shown in the above Return, the total numbers relieved in England and Wales would stand thus :—

Number <i>actually</i> relieved on the 1st January, 1849	987,996
Number <i>estimated</i> to have been relieved on the same day, in parts of the kingdom un-returned	116,530
TOTAL of Paupers relieved 1st January, 1849	1,104,526
Number <i>actually</i> relieved on the 1st January, 1850	924,672
Number <i>estimated</i> to have been relieved on the same day, in parts of the kingdom un-returned	109,140
TOTAL of Paupers relieved 1st January, 1850	1,033,812
Decrease	70,714

The same Returns enable us to exhibit the actual number of adult able-bodied paupers relieved, both in-door and out-door, on the 1st January, 1850. This is set forth in the following Table, which shows also the number relieved on the 1st Jan. 1849 :—

Year and Day.	Number of Adult Able-bodied Paupers relieved, both <i>In-door</i> and <i>Out-door</i> .			Decrease.
	Widows receiving Out-door Relief.	All other Classes, In-door and Out-door.	Total.	
1st Jan., 1849.	52,441	149,203	201,644	15.4 per Cent.
1st Jan., 1850.	53,151	117,351	170,502	
Decrease . . . . .	..	31,852	31,142	
Increase	710	..	..

the foregoing table is a summary, show, however, that the number actually in receipt of relief on the 1st of July, 1848, was 893,743, out of a population of 14,501,000, or less than 1 pauper in every 16 of the population.

In our last Annual Report, we adverted to a Minute which the late President of the Board had issued in the month of August, 1848, on the subject of vagrancy. This Minute urged on Boards of Guardians the necessity of discriminating between real and simulated destitution, in order to stay, if possible, the rapid increase of vagrancy. The recommendations of this Minute were very generally adopted, the consequence of which was a marked decrease in the number of vagrants applying for relief. It will be noticed that the number relieved on the 1st July, 1848, before the issuing of the Minute, was 13,714, but the number relieved on the 1st of July, 1849, was only 5,662, being a decrease of 8,052, or 58·7 per cent.

Reduction
the Number
of Vagrants
Relieved.

We find by reports which we have received from our Inspectors, that vagrancy still continues to decrease in the Unions generally. That received from Mr. Farnall especially, shows the beneficial effects arising from the practice of subjecting all vagrants seeking to be admitted into the Union workhouses, to the strict regulations for cleansing and searching prescribed by the Poor Law Commissioners, under the authority of the late statutes; and, on the other hand, the unfavourable consequences which result from the want of a Union workhouse, or of proper vagrant wards for the reception of this class of paupers.

Much of the reduction in the number of vagrants relieved is doubtless attributable to the fact, that the immigration of Irish poor, which had tended so materially to the increase of vagrancy in this country, is now reduced to its ordinary average.

Irish
Vagrants.

A statement will be found in the Appendix, of the places to which we have issued orders during the year, to authorize the expenditure of money for emigration purposes, and of the amount authorized to be expended in each case. The sum authorized to be expended in 1848 was 8,456*l.* 11*s.* It amounts in the present year to 12,301*l.* 13*s.*

Emigration.

While emigration to Canada has greatly diminished during the year, that to the Australian colonies and to the Cape of Good Hope has much increased. The aid which the Government affords to emigration to the latter colonies has been the main cause of this increase, as by such aid the cost to the parishes or Unions has been brought below that of emigration to Canada. Another circumstance favourable to emigration to the Cape and Australia is, that it is open during the whole year; while that to the North American colonies is limited to some months of the year only.

In our Report for 1848, reference was made to the inconvenience which resulted from certain formalities required to be ob-

served before we could authorize the expenditure of parish funds upon emigration. This inconvenience has been removed by a provision in a statute of the last session (12 and 13 Vict., c. 103, s. 20), which enables us to issue the requisite order upon the resolution of the Guardians of the parish, or of the Union comprising it, (provided in the latter case the Guardians of the parish interested concur in the expenditure,) without the holding of a parish meeting, as required by the Poor Law Amendment Act. A limit of 10*l.* per head is, however, imposed upon the expenditure, where the proceedings are under the new statute.

Another provision of the same statute (s. 12), enables persons to whom the orders of the Board are addressed, to act upon them forthwith, instead of waiting until the expiration of 14 days, as was previously required, and thus the cause of much delay, which in emigration cases was often attended with serious inconvenience, has been removed.

We have deemed it right to make an exception to the practice, long established, of declining to sanction the emigration of wives or children to join their husbands or fathers in the colonies, in favour of the families of convicts, to whom the Government are willing to grant a passage, either wholly or partly free. The transportation of the convict is not a voluntary desertion of the family; and when the Government promotes the sending out of the family, we consider that the expenditure of the poor-rate in furtherance of that object may properly be sanctioned.

The state of workhouse schools throughout the country has continued to occupy much of our attention. From the 1st October, 1846, to the end of the last parochial year—25th March, 1849—the salaries paid by the Boards of Guardians to the schoolmasters and schoolmistresses of workhouses, were wholly refunded out of the grant of 30,000*l.* annually voted for that purpose by Parliament. During the current parochial year, the distribution of this grant has been regulated, not by the stipulated salaries of the teachers, but by certificates awarded to them by the Committee of Council on Education, and founded on reports of the examination of the teachers by their Lordships' Inspectors. The following Table shows the classes of certificates awarded, and the sums allowed from the grant during the current year in respect of the several divisions of each class of certificates:—

Certificate.	Division.	Master.			Mistress.			Certificate.	Division.	Master.			Mistress.														
		£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.			£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.												
Efficiency	1st .	50	0	0	40	0	0	Probation .	1st .	30	0	0	24	0	0												
	2nd .								2nd .							25	0	0	20	0	0						
	3rd .								3rd .							45	0	0	36	0	0	20	0	0	16	0	0
		& upwards.			& upwards.																						
Competency	1st .	40	0	0	32	0	0	Permission	1st .	15	0	0	12	0	0												
	2nd .								2nd .							36	0	0	28	16	0	10	0	0	8	0	0
	3rd .								3rd .							33	0	0	26	8	0	5	0	0	4	0	0

As might be expected, the sums specified in the certificates are seldom the same as the salaries stipulated to be payable to the teachers. In some instances those sums are higher than the stipulated salaries, and in others they are lower. When the former is the case, the Guardians make a corresponding advance in the payments to the teachers; but when the certificate assigns to the teacher a lower sum than the salary, the Guardians continue to pay the higher sum (the whole salary) agreeably to their engagement, the difference between the salary and the amount allowed under the certificate from the grant being paid out of the poor-rates. There is little doubt, that by the appointment of teachers possessing higher qualifications, the salaries of teachers and the sums specified in the certificates awarded to them, will ultimately be so adjusted as to render any payment from the rates in respect of their salaries unnecessary.

The arrangement which we have made for supplying workhouse schools with suitable books and maps at reduced prices is found to work satisfactorily. Schools which were formerly scantily supplied, and others where books of an unsuitable character were used, are now well furnished with books and maps selected from those recommended by the Committee of Council as the best adapted for the purposes of popular education.

School-books,
&c.

We have been much engaged during the year in making provision for the more suitable accommodation of pauper children belonging to the metropolitan parishes and Unions.

Accommodation for
the Pauper
Children of
the Metro-
polis.

Up to the close of 1848, these children were maintained under contract in the two large establishments of Mr. Aubin, at Norwood, and Mr. Drouet, at Tooting; or in schools kept up in the country by the several parishes or Unions to which the children belonged, such as that for the parish of St. George the Martyr, at Lewisham, or that for the West London Union, at Edmonton; or in workhouses apart from other inmates, as in the Unions of Stepney and Whitechapel; or in workhouses, together with other inmates, as in the Greenwich and Poplar Unions.

Upon the repeal of the two statutes (2 Geo. III., c. 22, and 7 Geo. III., c. 39), commonly known as Jonas Hanway's Acts, at the passing of the 7th and 8th Vict., c. 101, in 1844, it ceased to be compulsory on the metropolitan parishes to send their young children into the country for nurture and maintenance; and in place of that obligation, there was substituted a series of provisions for promoting the establishment of district schools.

Jonas Han-
way's Acts.

When, therefore, the condition of the metropolitan children was brought under our more immediate notice, by the sudden outbreak of the cholera at Mr. Drouet's establishment at Tooting, in January last, we deemed it a fitting opportunity to make renewed efforts for the establishment of district schools. No progress had been previously made in this desirable undertaking, partly owing to legislative restrictions as to size of district and

Metropolitan
District
Schools.

amount of expenditure, which have since been removed by the 11th and 12th Vict., c. 83, partly in consequence of a reluctance among the Unions and parishes to enter into a new kind of combination, and partly perhaps because Guardians were satisfied with the arrangements of the schools at Norwood and Tooting, where the children of no less than 24 parishes and Unions were maintained.

In dealing with this subject, we have been anxious to carry with us the convictions and feelings of the Guardians; and although we are empowered to form school districts without the assent of the Guardians, we deemed it important that their cordial co-operation should be secured. No school district has, therefore, been declared, without the expressed concurrence of the large majority of the Guardians concerned in it being first obtained; indeed, only one Union, that of St. Olave's, has been comprised in a school district without such consent, an exception which we were compelled to make, in order to secure for the poor children chargeable to that Union the benefit of being well educated in a healthy situation, which otherwise there appeared no immediate prospect of their obtaining.

The course taken in the formation of school districts has been this—we have set before the Guardians what we conceived to be the advantages of district schools; we have allowed the Guardians the alternative of entering into a combination with other parishes and Unions, or of establishing single-handed a school which would insure to the children the more prominent of those advantages, namely, salubrity of situation, separation from adult paupers, and suitable instruction properly blended with industrial training.

Our success in the establishment of district schools, has not been so great as we could desire; but the efforts made have not altogether been unavailing, three very important school districts having, within the year, been formed in and near the metropolis. These are:—

1st. The Central London School District, comprising the City of London Union, the East London Union, and the St. Saviour's Union. The Board of Management of this district have completed all their arrangements and hold their regular meetings. They have purchased of Mr. Aubin his premises at Norwood for the district school, retaining him in the capacity of steward or superintendent of the establishment, and have appointed an efficient staff of teachers in every department. The school is now in full activity, upon an improved footing, and nearly 800 children are maintained and educated in it.

2nd. The South Metropolitan School District comprised, as originally formed, the Union of St. Olave's, and the large parishes, not in Union, of Bermondsey, Camberwell, and Rotherhithe. After the Board of Management was constituted, it appeared desirable that the populous and important Union of Greenwich

should be added, and with the consent of all parties interested this was accordingly done. Although some delay has occurred in carrying out the necessary arrangements, we believe that a school for 1,000 children will shortly be provided in this district.

3rd. The North Surrey School District includes the Unions of Wandsworth and Clapham, Kingston, Croydon, Richmond, and Lewisham. The managers have purchased 50 acres of land near Norwood, and have commenced the erection of a building capable of accommodating 600 children. Another parish or Union might be advantageously added to this district, and the Board are prepared to take the necessary steps for that purpose whenever the occasion may arise.

It will thus be seen that provision has been made in and around London for the proper education and training of more than 2,000 poor children. We have, moreover, sanctioned arrangements whereby, when completed, the state of the children of other metropolitan parishes will be very materially improved.

The Guardians of the Stepney Union are preparing plans for the enlargement of their school at Limehouse, which has been for many years carefully and successfully conducted.

The Guardians of the Strand Union have purchased a house and grounds well adapted for the purposes of a school at Edmonton.

The Guardians of the parish of St. George in-the-East, having placed their children temporarily in a hired house at Mitcham, have resolved upon buying land and building school-premises on the most approved design.

The Guardians of the parish of Lambeth are enlarging and greatly improving their school near Norwood.

The Directors of the Poor of St. Pancras are, with our assent, erecting a detached building for their children upon a portion of their extensive workhouse site within the parish.

The Directors and Guardians of St. James's, Westminster, are negotiating for land at Hanwell, which has been viewed and approved by our Inspector, whereon to build a school.

The Guardians of the parish of St. Martin's-in-the-Fields, having resolved upon buying land and building a school, have, pending their inquiries for a site, placed their children under the care of the managers of the Central London District School.

The Trustees of Islington, and the Guardians of Clerkenwell, have temporarily lodged their children in separate premises, situated in the suburbs, until permanent schools can be established for them.

All these arrangements, which are more or less matured, have been entered upon under our guidance or with our concurrence, and under the superintendence of our Inspector, Mr. Hall, who has charge of the Metropolitan District. It cannot be doubted that from the year now ending will date a general and im-

Metropolitan
Union and
Parish
Schools.

portant amelioration of the condition and prospects of a large proportion of the pauper children of the Metropolis.

Country
School
Districts.

Besides these Metropolitan School districts, three districts have been formed in the country. The first is the Farnham and Hartley Wintney School District, consisting of the two Unions of Farnham and Hartley Wintney, which are situated in Surrey and Hampshire. This district was formed on the 19th of June last, and the Board of Management, who entered on their duties on the 28th August last, have purchased a workhouse at Aldershatt, belonging to the Farnham Union, as the school for the district.

The second is the South-east Shropshire School District, and comprises the Bridgnorth, Cleobury Mortimer, Seisdon, and Madely Unions, in the counties of Salop, Worcester, and Stafford. This district was formed on the 7th July, and the Board of Management met for the first time on the 23rd August last. They propose to take the premises belonging to the Bridgnorth Union, hitherto occupied by the School of that Union, and known as the Quatt School.

The third is the Reading and Wokingham School District, which comprises the Reading and Wokingham Unions, in the county of Berks. This district was formed on the 28th November.

Contractors'
Establish-
ments for
Farming out
the Poor.

Closely connected with the question of making new provision for the pauper children of the Metropolis, was that of regulating the contractors' establishments. The mortality caused by the cholera among the children at Tooting, though not proportionally greater, it is believed, than in some other public establishments, excited in an unusual degree the interest and the alarm of the public. In the absence of any apparent cause for so sudden and rapid an exhibition of the disease, an impression was created that the children had been grossly neglected, and this led to a review of the powers vested in us for the control of establishments in which the poor were received and maintained under contract. It appeared that doubts existed as to the right of exercising any direct control over the contractors, or of issuing any regulations for the management of their establishments. Such being the state of the law, the 12 and 13 Vict., c. 13, was passed, empowering us to cause these establishments to be inspected, to issue rules for their government as if they were workhouses, to remove unfit officers and servants, and to regulate the contracts between the parochial authorities and the proprietors.

The practice of farming out the poor, as it is termed, has been very limited in its operation since the passing of the Poor Law Amendment Act in 1834, so that scarcely any contractors' establishments existed at the passing of the 12 and 13 Vict., c. 13, except in the neighbourhood of London; and those are now all extinct, with the exception of one. The school at Tooting was

finally broken up in the spring, on the death of the proprietor. That at Norwood is become the school for the Central London district: the two establishments at Peckham and Bow, wherein the adult poor of the City of London Union exclusively were maintained under contract, have been abandoned by the removal of the poor to the new Union workhouse. The inmates (belonging to the St. Saviour's Union) of a small establishment near Dartford have been taken away, the Union workhouse being rendered by enlargement capable of containing them. The remaining establishment is at Brixton, wherein a limited number of poor persons belonging to the parish of Newington are contracted for. When it was lately proposed to us to allow this arrangement (which is only temporary) we caused the premises to be carefully examined, limited the number of persons to be received therein, and revised the arrangement in other respects. Besides this metropolitan establishment, there are two at Margate, to which paupers, chiefly children who are afflicted with scrofulous disease, are sent from London for the benefit of sea bathing. These also have been inspected, and a maximum number of inmates prescribed for each establishment in accordance with a medical certificate. The proprietor of one of them has been required to receive children only, and the proprietor of the other, adults only.

In the course of the year, five new Unions have been formed, namely, the Bedwelty Union, in the county of Monmouth, the Samford Union, in the county of Suffolk, the Penistone and Barnsley Unions, in the West Riding of Yorkshire, and the Barton-upon-Irwell Union, in the county of Lancaster.

Formation
of new
Unions.

We expressed in our last Report an intention to separate the two parishes of Aberystwith and Bedwelty from the Abergavenny Union, and to form them into a Union by themselves. This was effected by an order, dated the 24th of February last, the new Union being denominated the Bedwelty Union.

The several parishes in the Samford Union were formerly incorporated by a local Act of the 39th of George III. The constitution of the Board of Directors and acting Guardians differed in many respects from that of the Unions formed under the Poor Law Amendment Act, but especially in this particular, namely, that the elected Guardians held their office for life, while a considerable number of persons were entitled to act as Guardians *ex officio*. As the parishes formed a convenient and compact district, the Poor Law Commissioners did not interfere with the constitution of the incorporation. But some dissatisfaction arising among the rate-payers and other persons interested, the requisite number of the Guardians assented to the dissolution of the incorporation, and an application having been made to us to dissolve it, we issued an order for that purpose dated the 7th of February last; and by an order dated the 24th of February, the same parishes were formed into a Union, under the Poor Law Amend-

ment Act. The orders which regulate the proceedings and the administration of relief in other Unions were extended to this, and a Board of Guardians having been elected at Lady-day last, the business of the Union has since been conducted with the same regularity as prevails under other Boards of Guardians.

The Penistone Union was formed by an order dated the 12th of July last, and comprises 15 parishes or townships, in the West Riding of Yorkshire, 8 of which had been separated from the Wortley Union, but the remainder had not previously been in any Union. On the 30th of October last the Board of Guardians met for the first time, and entered on their duties.

The township of Barton-upon-Irwell, and some adjoining townships, have long formed part of the Chorlton Union; but after careful inquiry and long deliberation, we came to the conclusion that a separation was absolutely necessary for the proper administration of the law in that district. Accordingly, on the 9th October last, we issued an order to separate the extensive and populous township of Barton-upon-Irwell, with the townships of Flixton and Urmston, from the Chorlton Union, and by an order, dated the same day, formed those townships, together with the townships of Clifton and Worsley, which had not previously been in any Union, into a distinct Union, under the name of the Barton-upon-Irwell Union.

On the 28th instant, we issued an order for the formation of the Barnsley Union, which consists of 17 parishes and townships in the West Riding of Yorkshire. None of these had previously been in any Union. It will be seen that 26 parishes, not previously in Union under the Poor Law Amendment Act, have been, in the course of this year, incorporated in the several new Unions.

Erection of
New Work-
houses.

Considerable progress has been made during the year, in providing workhouses for Unions, where hitherto great reluctance had been felt to their erection. Thus, in the county of Lancaster, orders have been issued, with the consent of the Guardians, for the building of workhouses in the Ashton-under-Lyne and Warrington Unions, while the Guardians of the Oldham Union are proceeding to complete the workhouse for which the order was issued in the previous year. In the case of the Bradford Union, in the West Riding of Yorkshire; the Kirkby Moorside Union, in the North Riding; the Easington Union, in Durham; the Truro Union, in Cornwall, and the Merthyr Tydfil Union, in Glamorganshire, similar orders have been issued with the like consent.

The Guardians of the parish of Birmingham, though possessing a workhouse of considerable extent, have found it inadequate for the demands of that parish, and have adopted plans with our approval, for building a new workhouse, suitable to so populous and extensive a parish. Similar proceedings have been taken at Leicester and Oxford.

The Guardians of the poor of the city of Canterbury, a Union of 14 parishes under a local Act, have recently entered upon the occupation of their new workhouse ; and so also have the Guardians of the City of London Union of the new workhouse which they have built in the parish of Bow, a short distance from the boundaries of the Union. This workhouse is calculated to hold 1200 inmates.

The Poor Law Commissioners, in their Thirteenth and Fourteenth Reports, detailed the proceedings which they had instituted against the Guardians of the poor of Kingston-upon-Hull and Bristol, to compel them to submit their accounts to the district auditors. The Guardians in both cases had made returns to the writs of *mandamus* ; but the Guardians of the former Incorporation subsequently withdrew their opposition, and suffered judgment to be given for the Crown. They now submit their accounts to the auditor.

Bristol and Hull.—Refusal to submit Accounts for Audit.

The case relating to the city of Bristol was argued in Trinity Term last, when besides the general question as to the power of the Poor Law Commissioners to include the Incorporation in an audit district, some technical objections were taken to the order by which the district was formed, and to the terms of the writ of *mandamus*. The Court of Queen's Bench, after taking time to consider, ultimately gave judgment for the Crown. Upon this judgment, the defendants brought a writ of error, which will be determined at the sittings after next Hilary Term.

We have been much engaged in the investigation of appeals made to us against the decisions of auditors in disallowing payments, or in surcharging for defaults. The appeals for the most part, are made for our intervention to remit the disallowances or surcharges under the equitable authority conferred upon us by the 11 and 12 Vict., c. 91, sect. 4.

Appeals to the Board against Decisions of Auditors.

It appears that the existence of this authority is of great importance. If the decisions of the auditor were final, great hardship must often ensue, as persons who have filled onerous offices without remuneration, would be compelled to sustain loss on account of acts which they believed to be lawful as well as beneficial. The auditor, aware of the consequences of his disallowance or surcharge, has frequently been induced to sanction illegal payments, or to overlook cases of neglect which have caused loss to the parish or the Union. There was much evil in this, as illegal payments, when sanctioned by the public officer appointed to investigate them, become more difficult to be repressed. The auditor being now aware that there is an authority which can interfere, when it is fair and equitable to do so, for the purpose of remitting any disallowance or surcharge which the law may require him to make, will not hesitate to act with proper legal strictness. When a person, against whom a disallowance has been made, has any reasonable excuse to offer for the payment, he appeals to

us ; and after investigating the case, we issue an order, under seal, confirming or remitting the disallowance. We are careful, however, not to allow this power to avail for the relief of persons who have recklessly, or in disregard of advice, authorized the expenditure of money for purposes not sanctioned by the law, nor to suffer paid officers to escape from the consequences of disobeying the orders applicable to their office.

Cholera.

The severe epidemic disease which had appeared at the close of the autumn of 1848, and which had much abated during the last winter and spring, returned at the commencement of the summer, occasioning great mortality. The cholera was, however, limited in regard to the places of its attack. In many of the strictly rural Unions, and even in some populous and manufacturing districts, it scarcely appeared. As far as information has reached us, the cholera does not seem to have prevailed in many of the Union workhouses, although several cases of persons attacked with the disease in a state of destitution, or under other peculiar circumstances, have occurred where the patients have been removed to workhouses, and there died. But it is satisfactory to find that the ordinary inmates have generally escaped.

Regulations
of General
Board of
Health.

The General Board of Health in the months of April, and September last, renewed the regulations which they had issued in November, 1848, for the prevention or mitigation of this disease. These regulations were addressed to all the Boards of Guardians throughout England and Wales. But certain special regulations were deemed requisite for particular districts where the attack of the disease was most severe. We have reason to believe that in almost every instance the authorities to whom these regulations were addressed zealously and earnestly executed them. In many instances these regulations were anticipated by the Guardians ; and we have remarked that where the Guardians have shown reluctance to adopt the recommendations, or to act upon the orders of the Board of Health, it was generally because they had themselves put in train arrangements of a similar nature which they considered effective before the communications of the Board of Health reached them.

We have had numerous instances brought to our knowledge of great sacrifices of time and labour being made by individual members of Boards of Guardians, as well as by other philanthropic persons, in promoting the objects of Sanitary Committees formed by those Boards, while the officers of the Guardians, generally, gave the most unremitting attention to the arduous duties which the visitation devolved upon them.

Remunera-
tion of
Officers for
extraordi-
nary Services
during the
prevalence of
Cholera.

The officers were required, by the statute, to render these services as part of their official duties, so that in strictness they had no legal claim upon the Guardians for any extra remuneration. It was, however, considered that these were such extraordinary

services as fell within the provision in the General Consolidated Order which enables the Guardians, with our approval, to remunerate any officer for such services by a special gratuity. Where the services of the officers have been such as to warrant it, we have found the Guardians in most cases prepared to admit their claims, and have readily given our assent to the payment of the gratuities proposed by the Guardians. We had no direct power, in other respects, to control the expenditure in the execution of the regulations of the Board of Health; but we endeavoured on all occasions to prevent unnecessary outlay, and at the same time sought to enforce the adoption of all preventive or remedial measures.

The expenses incurred by Unions in the execution of the regulations of the Board of Health are, under the provisions of the "Nuisances Removal and Diseases Prevention Act, 1848," made a charge upon the common fund. But the Amendment Act of last Session (12 and 13 Vic., c. 111) empowers Boards of Guardians to charge money expended in the removal of a nuisance from any private premises, or from any public place, to the parish wherein the premises shall be situate. Where, however, the amount exceeds 20s., an order of two Justices may be necessary to authorize the charge.

Removal of
Nuisances.

The Boards of Guardians generally have taken very active steps to procure the removal of nuisances by the persons individually responsible. It has been found in numerous instances that the giving of the notice required by the statute was sufficient to effect the object, without an order of Justices.

Although, in accordance with our recommendation, a separate account has been kept in most Unions of what are properly to be considered the expenses occasioned by the cholera, and the removal of nuisances, we believe that there has been so great a difficulty in separating these expenses from the cost of ordinary relief, that the returns cannot be relied upon as exhibiting a correct statement of the expenditure.

In the last session of Parliament various amendments and alterations were made in the Poor Law, with reference for the most part to matters of detail.

Amend-
ments of the
Law.

By a recent decision of the Court of Queen's Bench, it appeared that in boroughs and other municipal places the mayor had by the operation of the statute of Elizabeth, and the late Acts for the regulation of those corporations, exclusive power in several important respects in reference to the appointment of overseers, and other matters relating to the management and relief of the poor. Inconveniences of a serious nature had resulted from this decision, and it was deemed advisable by two Acts of the Session 12 and 13 Vict., cc. 8 and 64, to provide that the justices of the peace in boroughs should have the exclusive right of appointing overseers

therein, and should have concurrent authority with the mayor in other matters relating to the Poor Law.

Another enactment was passed (12 and 13 Vict., c. 65), affecting certain parishes which are divided by the boundary lines of boroughs and counties, wherein there had previously been some practical difficulties in the levying and collecting of county, police, and borough rates, which are only chargeable upon parts of the parishes so divided.

Facilities have been given, by the 12 and 13 Vict., c. 14, for the collection of parochial rates, by the power which is conferred upon the justices, of compelling defaulters to pay the costs which the overseers or collectors incur in proceedings taken to enforce payment of the rates; and certain regulations and forms are prescribed, which will be found very convenient and useful in such proceedings. At the same time, an important mitigation of the penal consequences of default in the payment of the poor-rate has been effected by this statute; inasmuch as the indefinite imprisonment until payment, which was the penalty to be awarded by the justices under the statute of Elizabeth, is now limited to a term not exceeding three months; and it is left to the discretion of the justices whether they will award that penalty at all.

The provisions of the statute 12 and 13 Vict., c. 45, for improving the procedure of Courts of Quarter Sessions, have for their object the removal of frivolous, vexatious, and purely technical objections which have often impeded the progress of justice, and the simplifying of the practice of those Courts, as well as the introduction therein of certain convenient proceedings which have long prevailed, with much practical benefit, in the higher courts of law. So many matters arising out of the Poor Law are brought before Courts of Quarter Sessions, that any amendment of the practice must necessarily be of great importance to all persons engaged in the administration of that law.

The statute (12 and 13 Vict., c. 13) for regulating the establishments where paupers are received to be lodged and boarded for hire has been already referred to.

By the 12 and 13 Vict., c. 61, the Act for the exemption of stock in trade from assessment to the poor-rate was extended for another year, namely, until the 1st of October, 1850, and to the end of the then next session of Parliament.

The Act which rendered the cost of the relief of the poor who were exempted from being removed to the parishes of their settlement, by the statute 9 and 10 Vict., c. 66, a charge upon the common fund, would have expired on the 1st of October last. But it has been continued by the statute 12 and 13 Vict., c. 103, for another year. This statute contains various amendments of the Poor Law in matters of detail, which are calculated to remove inconveniences and to aid Guardians and other persons engaged in the administration of the law.

Soon after the termination of the session of Parliament, we communicated to all Boards of Guardians, in two circular letters, the substance of the several enactments above referred to.

We are very frequently applied to under the statute 11 and 12 Vict., c. 110, s. 4, to determine questions which arise between parishes and Boards of Guardians as to the removability of paupers. In these cases we require to be furnished with a statement of the facts of each case, signed by the Chairman of the Board of Guardians on their behalf, and by the Guardians of the parish interested. No expense to any party is incurred, as we discourage resort to professional aid in these applications, and find, for the most part, that there is little difficulty in obtaining a distinct statement of the facts.

Questions as to the Removability of Paupers.

The disposal of property belonging to parishes in different parts of the kingdom continues to occupy our attention. Notwithstanding the sales which have taken place during the last 14 years, there is still remaining a considerable amount of this property undisposed of. The cottages are mostly of a very inferior description, and the subject of much complaint in consequence of their wretchedly dilapidated and unhealthy condition. They are often in the occupation of paupers, or of poor persons just removed from that class, who inhabit these dwellings without the payment of rent, so that no fund is raised from the property by which it can be kept in repair, and there is no other fund applicable to such repair.

Parish Property.

The returns relating to vaccination show that due attention is bestowed upon this important subject by the Boards of Guardians and their medical officers. We have inserted summaries of these returns in the Appendix.

Vaccination.

The state of the lunatic paupers in the Union workhouses generally has been favourably reported upon by the Commissioners in Lunacy, and no cases of serious default, in regard to the relief of those lunatics who are at large, have come under our knowledge. But complaints have been made in various quarters of the difficulties which arise from some of the enactments applicable to pauper lunatics, with reference to orders for their removal to asylums, and also to the mode by which the expenses of their maintenance are to be recovered from the parties responsible. We think it desirable that these provisions should be revised, with a view to their improvement.

Lunatic Paupers.

All which we most humbly submit to Your Majesty.

(Signed) M. T. BAINES, *President*.

APPENDIX.

No. 1.

CIRCULAR LETTER from the POOR LAW BOARD to BOARDS of GUARDIANS, on the supply of Books and Maps for the use of Work-house Schools.

*Poor Law Board, Somerset House,
25th January, 1849.*

SIR,

THE Committee of Council on Education had observed that, while by the aid of various Associations,* the managers of schools had been enabled to procure a sufficient supply of books for religious instruction, other lesson and text books were often not found in elementary schools, or only to a limited extent. The Committee of Council accordingly selected such lesson and text books and maps as appeared to them best suited for this class of schools, and made arrangements for supplying the same to schools under inspection, at greatly reduced prices. A list of the books and maps so selected, with a brief description and the price of each, is given on the other side.

The Poor Law Board, desirous of promoting the introduction of suitable books into workhouse schools, have succeeded in making arrangements with the several publishers to supply, for the use of those schools, the books and maps in question, on the same terms as they are furnished to their Lordships for the use of other schools. It will be observed that the reduction in the prices varies from 32 to 55 per cent. on the charge at which the books are sold to the public, and averages upwards of 43 per cent.

The books comprised in Schedule I. of the list are for the use of the scholars, and those in Schedule II. are for the teachers and assistant-teachers.

Whenever the Board of Guardians require a supply of the books or maps named in the list, you will fill up one of the Forms of Application sent to you herewith, and forward it to this office. The Board will then direct their publisher, Mr. Charles Knight, whom they have appointed agent for the purpose, to furnish the books or maps required. The Board have authorized Mr. Knight to add to the prices specified in the list, a commission of 10 per cent., to cover all expenses of packing, portorage, &c., and to enable him to include the books, &c., in his quarterly accounts with the Unions.

In order to ensure the application of the books and maps to the object for which alone they are supplied, the name of the Union must be written or stamped on each as soon as received.

It is desirable that in every case the application should be made at least a fortnight before the books or maps are required, as some delay will necessarily occur in procuring them from the publishers, after the application has been examined and approved by this Board.

I am, &c.,

GEO. NICHOLLS,

Secretary.

*To the Clerk to the
Board of Guardians.*

* The aid of such associations not being available for workhouse schools, any books which may be required for religious instruction, (in the selection of which the chaplain if the workhouse should be consulted), can be obtained of Mr. Knight, with a proportionate reduction from the retail price.

SCHEDULE I.—LESSON BOOKS for

			Size of Paper on which it is Printed.
Reading Lesson Books.			
Educational Books :— The First Book . . .	Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge.	These books are in use chiefly in Church of England schools con- nected with the National Society.	Double Pott . . .
The Second Book . .	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto
The Third Book . .	Ditto	Ditto	Demy
Reading Series :—			
No. 1	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto
No. 2	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto
Moral and Intellectual Series :—			
No. 1, Daily Lesson Book.	Compiled by some of the chief officers of the Bri- tish and Foreign School Society.	These books are in general use in schools of the British and Fo- reign School Society.	Ditto }
No. 2 ditto	Ditto	Ditto	Extra size, equal to Demy.
No. 3 ditto	Ditto	Ditto	Royal
No. 4 ditto	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto
Sequel to No. 1, or No. 1, in sheets.	Ditto	Ditto	Demy
Sequel to ditto, No. 2	Ditto	Ditto	Extra size, equal to Demy.
The Reading Lesson Books :—			
The First.	Compiled and published under the authority of the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland.	These reading lesson books were compiled for the Nationalschools established under the Board of Education in Ireland, but they are also extensively in use among all classes of schools in England, Wales, and Scotland.	Printing Demy . .
The Second	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto
The Third	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto
The Fourth	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto
The Fifth	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto
Sequel to Second . .	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto
Supplement to Fourth	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto
Reading Book for the use of Female Schools.	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto
First Reading Book . .	By the Rev. J. M. M'Cul- loch, LL.D.	Dr. M'Culloch's Series of Reading Lessons is in very general use in efficient middle class schools, and the best parochial and other elementary schools in the north of England and Scotland. As their character has become known in the midland and southern counties of England, they have had a constantly in- creasing sale.	Large Demy and third.
Second ditto . . .	Ditto . . . . .	. . .	Ditto
Third ditto . . .	Ditto . . . . .	. . .	Ditto
Series of Lessons in Prose and Verse.	Ditto . . . . .	. . .	Demy and third .
Course of Elementary Reading.	Ditto . . . . .	. . .	Ditto
Rural Spelling-Book . .	By C. W. Johnson, F.R.S.	. . .	Demy, 12mo. . . .

WORKHOUSE SCHOOLS.

No. of Sheets in Book.	No. of Pages in Book.	Size of Type in which it is Printed.	No. and Size of Separate Maps or Plates, if any.	No. of Woodcuts printed in same pages with Type.	Description of Binding.	Price per Copy at which it is sold Retail to the Public.	Price per Copy at which it is offered for the use of Workhouse Schools.
						£. s. d.	£. s. d.
1½	48	Pica . . . . .	. .	12	Printed wrapper . .	0 0 2	0 0 1½
5 8	160 192	Small Pica Ditto . . . . .	. . . .	13 . .	Cloth limp Sheep	0 0 8 0 1 4	0 0 5½ 0 0 10
1½ 1	60 36	Pica Long Primer . . . . .	. . . .	. . . .	Cloth limp Ditto	0 0 3 0 0 1½	0 0 2 0 0 1½
1	46	Various	None .	3	Union	0 0 3	0 0 1½
3½	120	Ditto	1	None .	Ditto	0 1 0	0 0 7½
5½ 9	192 324	Ditto Ditto	None . Ditto .	Ditto . 23	Ditto Ditto	0 1 6 0 2 6	0 0 11 0 1 6
15 3½	30 128	Ditto Long Primer and Brevier	Ditto . Ditto .	None . Ditto .	Folio sheets Union	0 3 0 0 0 8	0 1 9½ 0 0 5
1	36	Pica	Ditto .	Ditto .	Printed wrapper . .	0 0 2	0 0 1
5 12 15 17½ 6½ 18½ 17½	178 288 358 420 232 444 420	Small Pica Ditto Ditto Long Primer Small Pica Ditto Long Primer	Ditto . Ditto . Ditto . Ditto . Ditto . Ditto . Ditto .	Ditto . Ditto . Ditto . 76 14 None . Ditto .	Cloth Ditto Ditto Ditto Ditto Ditto Ditto	0 0 7 0 1 2 0 1 4 0 1 8 0 0 9 0 1 8 0 1 8	0 0 4 0 0 8 0 0 9 0 0 11 0 0 5 0 0 11 0 0 10
½	24	Pica and Minion	Ditto .	Ditto .	Printed wrapper . .	0 0 1½	0 0 0½
1 3 7½ 16	48 144 234	Small Pica and Bourgeois Various Ditto	Ditto . Ditto . Ditto .	Ditto . Ditto . Ditto .	Ditto Sprinkled sheep . . . Ditto	0 0 3 0 0 10 0 2 0	0 0 1½ 0 0 5½ 0 0 11½
11½	376	Ditto	Ditto .	Ditto .	Coloured sheep, lettered	0 3 0	0 1 5½
7	166	Ditto . . . . .	. .	38	Embossed cloth, lettered	0 1 6	0 0 8

Schedule I.—Lesson Books for

			Size of Paper on which it is Printed.
<i>Reading Lesson Books—continued.</i>			
The New Series of School Books :— The Child's First Book .	Compiled for the Scottish School Book Association.	This new series has been compiled under the superintendence of the chief members of the Scottish Schoolmasters' Association, and may be regarded as the work of the most intelligent members of that body. The use of these books is becoming more general in the parochial and private schools of Scotland.	Double Pott
No. 1, Primer	Ditto	Ditto	Demy and third
No. 2, Second Lessons . .	Ditto	Ditto	Demy
No. 3, Third ditto . . .	Ditto	Ditto	Demy and third
Manual of English Pronunciation, or sequel to Third Lessons. Sheet Lessons	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto
No. 4, Readings in Prose and Verse.	Ditto	Ditto	Extra Double Foolscap. Demy and third
No. 5, First Collection of Instructive Extracts.	Ditto	Ditto	Extra Double Foolscap. Ditto
No. 6, Second Collection of Instructive Extracts.	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto
Reprints of Vocabularies, from Nos. 5 and 6.	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto
The Juvenile Reader . .	By Neil Leitch	A reading lesson book for the first or second class of an elementary school, used in Scotland.	Ditto
Reading Disentangled, being a series of elementary reading lessons on sheets.	By the Author of "Peep of Day."	In very general use for the instruction of very young children in reading, in all classes of elementary schools.	Foolscap Broad-side.
<i>Grammar and Etymology.</i>			
Manual of English Grammar.	By Rev. J. M. McCulloch, LL.D.	A grammar for an elementary school of the highest class, but not adapted to a humble school. A proper manual for pupil-teachers and for teachers.	Demy and third
An English Grammar for the use of Schools.	By the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland.	. . . . .	Printing Demy
Rudiments of English Grammar.	By A. Reid, A.M. . . .	Extensively used by the scholars of elementary schools in Scotland.	Large Demy and third.
An attempt to simplify English Grammar.	By Professor R. Sullivan	Suitable for the scholars of elementary schools.	Printing Demy
A system of English Grammar.	By C. W. Cannon . . .	Ditto	Crown and third
An English Grammar . .	By Allen and Cornwell	Ditto	Demy, 18mo.
Grammar for Beginners	By Dr. Cornwell	Ditto	Ditto
An Initiatory Grammar of the English Language	By J. Millen	Suitable for the scholars of elementary schools.	Demy and third
Principles of English Grammar.	No. 8 of the Scottish School Book Associations.	. . . . .	Ditto
The Young Child's Grammar.	Ditto . . . . .	. . . . .	Demy

Workhouse Schools—continued.

No. of Sheets in Book.	No. of Pages in Book.	Size of Type in which it is Printed.	No. and Size of Separate Maps or Plates, if any.	No. of Woodcuts printed in same pages with Type.	Description of Binding.	Price per Copy at which it is sold Retail to the Public.	Price per Copy at which it is offered for the use of Workhouse Schools.
						£. s. d.	£. s. d.
$\frac{1}{4}$	12	Double Pica, &c. . . .	. .	. .	Stitched	0 0 1	0 0 0 $\frac{1}{2}$
$\frac{1}{4}$	12	Small Pica, &c. . . . .	. .	. .	Printed wrapper . .	0 0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 0 0 $\frac{3}{4}$
1	36	Long Primer, &c. . . . .	. .	. .	Ditto	0 0 3	0 0 1 $\frac{1}{4}$
2 $\frac{1}{4}$	108	Ditto . . . . .	. .	. .	$\frac{1}{4}$ bound flush, printed cover.	0 0 6	0 0 3
1	48	Ditto . . . . .	. .	. .	Printed wrapper . .	0 0 4	0 0 2
15	30	Double English, &c. . .	. .	. .	Not bound	0 3 0	0 1 5
3	144	Small Pica, &c. . . . .	. .	. .	Cloth, sewed on tape .	0 0 10	0 0 5
7 $\frac{1}{2}$	240	Long Primer and Minion	. .	. .	Ditto	0 1 6	0 0 9
9 $\frac{1}{4}$	312	Ditto . . . . .	. .	. .	Ditto	0 2 0	0 1 0 $\frac{1}{2}$
1 $\frac{1}{2}$ & 4pp.	52	Bourgeois . . . . .	. .	. .	Printed wrapper . .	0 0 6	0 0 3
6 $\frac{1}{2}$	216	Long Primer . . . . .	. .	15	Coloured sheep, and titled.	0 1 6	0 0 9
37	37	Various . . . . .	. .	168	In sheets	0 6 0	0 4 0
					Japanned frame . .	0 12 0	0 7 0
					Mill-board	0 12 0	0 7 6
3 $\frac{1}{2}$	180	Ditto	None .	None .	Sprinkled sheep . .	0 1 6	0 0 6 $\frac{1}{2}$
5	178	Brevier	Ditto .	Ditto .	Cloth	0 0 8	0 0 4
$\frac{23}{24}$	46	Various	Ditto .	Ditto .	Cloth limp	0 0 6	0 . 2
5	180	Brevier and Nonpareil .	. .	. .	Coloured cloth, stamped and lettered.	0 1 0	0 0 6
18mo. 5 $\frac{1}{4}$	168	Bourgeois and Minion .	None .	None .	Cloth, lettered . . .	0 2 6	0 1 2 $\frac{1}{2}$
4 $\frac{1}{2}$	162	Long Primer and Brevier	. .	. .	Cloth	0 1 9	0 1 0 $\frac{1}{2}$
2	72	Ditto . . . . .	. .	. .	Ditto	0 1 0	0 0 7
2 $\frac{3}{8}$	126	Bourgeois and Brevier .	None .	None .	Sprinkled sheep . .	0 1 0	0 0 5 $\frac{1}{2}$
2 $\frac{1}{4}$ & 8pp.	128	Long Primer, &c. . . .	. .	. .	Cloth, sewed on tape .	0 0 9	0 0 4 $\frac{1}{2}$
1	36	Bourgeois, &c. . . . .	. .	. .	Printed wrapper . .	0 0 3	0 0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$

Schedule I.—Lesson Books for

			Size of Paper on which it is Printed.
<i>Grammar and Etymology—continued.</i>			
Outlines of Etymology .	By Rev. A. Wilson . . .	Suitable for the scholars of elementary schools. Published by the Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge.	Demy
The Pupil's Guide to English Etymology.	B. G. Manson	Suitable for the scholars of elementary schools.	Ditto
<i>Arithmetic.</i>			
The Intellectual Calculator.	By J. T. Crossley, and W. Martin.	These authors have long been among the most useful officers of the British and Foreign School Society, and the book is generally adopted both in British and in other schools.	Ditto
First Book of Arithmetic	By the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland.	. . . . .	Printing Demy
A Treatise on Arithmetic	Ditto . . . . .	. . . . .	Ditto
Elements of Book-keeping.	Ditto . . . . .	. . . . .	Ditto
Exercises in Arithmetic for Elementary Schools.	Thomas Tate, Mathematical Master in the Battersea Training School.	Exercises to accompany the Tables, and adapted to the method of Pestalozzi.	Ditto
Lessons on Arithmetic for Junior Classes.	By James Trotter . . .	Extensively in use in parochial schools in Scotland.	Large Demy and third.
Concise System of Practical Arithmetic.	Melrose's, revised by A. Ingram and J. Trotter.	Extensively used in parochial schools and in middle schools in Scotland.	Demy and third
System of Practical Arithmetic.	No. 11 of the Scottish School Book Association.	. . . . .	Ditto
Key to ditto	Ditto . . . . .	. . . . .	Demy board
First Lessons in Practical Arithmetic.	Ditto . . . . .	. . . . .	Demy
Key to ditto	Ditto . . . . .	. . . . .	Demy board
<i>Geography.</i>			
Geography Generalized	By Professor Sullivan . .	A book which should be read in all elementary schools in connexion with the study of the maps.	Foolscap
A School Geography . .	By Dr. Cornwell	Written by a master of the Normal school of the British and Foreign School Society, in the Borough-road, and extensively used in British and other schools.	Royal
Compendium of Geography.	By the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland.	. . . . .	Printing Demy
An Introduction to Geography and History.	By Professor Sullivan . .	. . . . .	Demy
Rudiments of Modern Geography.	By A. Reid, A.M.	The first three very brief; for use with maps.	Large Demy and third.
Outlines of Sacred Geography.	Ditto . . . . .	. . . . .	Ditto
The Young Child's Geography.	No. 9 of the Scottish School Book Association.	. . . . .	Demy
Outlines of Modern Geography.	No. 10, ditto . . . . .	. . . . .	Extra Double Foolscap.

Workhouse Schools—continued.

No. of Sheets in Book.	No. of Pages in Book.	Size of Type in which it is Printed.	No. and Size of Separate Maps or Plates, if any.	No. of Woodcuts printed in same pages with Type.	Description of Binding.	Price per Copy at which it is sold Retail to the Public.	Price per Copy at which it is offered for the use of Workhouse Schools.
						£. s. d.	£. s. d.
$\frac{2}{3}$	24	Long Primer . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	Paper wrapper	0 0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 0 1
$3\frac{1}{4}$	132	Brevier . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	Half-bound, printed cover	0 1 0	0 0 6
4	146	Various	1	None .	Red sheep	0 1 8	0 1 0
$4\frac{1}{2}$	148	Brevier	None .	None .	Cloth	0 0 8	0 0 4
7 $5\frac{1}{2}$	408 126	Long Primer Ditto	Ditto . Ditto .	Ditto . Ditto .	Ditto Ditto	0 2 6 0 0 10	0 0 11 0 0 5
7 & PP.	172	Brevier . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	Ditto	0 1 6	0 1 0
11	48	Various	None .	None .	Printed wrapper	0 0 6	0 0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$
$4\frac{5}{12}$	212	Ditto	Ditto .	Ditto .	Sprinkled sheep	0 1 6	0 0 7 $\frac{1}{4}$
$2\frac{1}{2}$	108	Bourgeois, &c. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	Cloth, sewed on tape	0 0 9	0 0 4 $\frac{1}{2}$
. 1	1 36	Brevier Long Primer . . . . .	. . . . . . . . . .	. . . . . . . . . .	Not bound Printed wrapper	0 0 2 0 0 3	0 0 0 $\frac{3}{4}$ 0 0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$
. 8 eets ro.	1 288	Bourgeois Bourgeois and Brevier . . . . .	. . . . . 1, Fools- cap 4to.	. . . . . 27	Not bound Coloured cloth, stamped and lettered.	0 0 2 0 2 0	0 0 0 $\frac{3}{4}$ 0 1 3
	318	Various . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	Cloth	0 3 6	0 2 1
$\frac{1}{2}$	196	Brevier	None .	None .	Ditto	0 1 0	0 0 5
1 no. $\frac{1}{2}$	144	Bourgeois and Minion	1, Fools- cap 4to.	18	Coloured cloth, stamped and lettered.	0 1 0	0 0 6
	120	Various	1, 13 in. by 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ in.	3	Sprinkled sheep	0 1 0	0 0 5 $\frac{1}{4}$
	48	Small Pica and Bourgeois	None .	1	Printed wrapper	0 0 6	0 0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$
	36	Long Primer . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	Ditto	0 0 3	0 0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$
$\frac{1}{2}$	120	Small Pica and Minion . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	$\frac{1}{2}$ bound flush, paper sides.	0 1 0	0 0 6

Schedule I.—Lesson Books for

			Size of Paper on which it is Printed.
<i>English History.</i>			
A plain and short History of England.	By the Bishop of Peterborough.	. .	Demy
A School History of England.	J. W. Parker . . . . .	. .	Demy, 12mo. .
<i>Mensuration.</i>			
A Treatise on Mensuration.	By the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland.	. .	Printing Demy
<i>Vocal Music.</i>			
Wilhem's Method of Teaching Singing, adapted to English use.	By John Hullah	An excellent manual, which has had a most extensive circulation.	Royal 8vo. . .
Set of Singing Tablets, for Elementary Schools.	Ditto . . . . .	. .	Demy sheet . .

SCHEDULE II.—TEXT BOOKS for the MASTERS

<i>Reading and Composition.</i>			
An Introduction to the Art of Reading.	By the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland.	. .	Printing Demy
The Young Composer, Part 1.	By Dr. Cornwell . . . .	. .	Royal 18mo. .
The Spelling-Book superseded.	By Professor R. Sullivan	A useful book for lessons on dictation, to teach children correct orthography and punctuation, and thus to take the first step towards English composition.	Large Demy. .
Abbott's Reader . . . .	. . . . .	. .	Large Double P
<i>Writing.</i>			
Manual of Mulhauser's Method.	. .	Published under the sanction of the Committee of Council on Education.	Crown 8vo. .
Writing Models, 1st Set	. .	. .	Ditto . .
Ditto 2nd Set	. .	. .	Ditto . .
Ditto 3rd Set	. .	. .	Ditto . .
Ditto 4th Set	. .	. .	Ditto . .
<i>Grammar and Etymology.</i>			
Manual of English Grammar.	By the Rev. J. M. McCulloch, LL.D.	A proper text-book for pupil-teachers, and manual for schoolmasters and schoolmistresses in superior elementary schools.	Demy and third
English Grammar . . .	R. G. Latham, M.D. . .	. .	Demy 12mo.
Rudiments of English Grammar.	By A. Reid, A. M. . .	. .	Large Demy a third.
Dictionary of the English Language.	Ditto . . . . .	. .	Ditto . .
Ditto	By Professor R. Sullivan	. .	Large Demy.

Workhouse Schools—continued.

No. of Sheets in Book.	No. of Pages in Book.	Size of Type in which it is Printed.	No. and Size of Separate Maps or Plates, if any.	No. of Woodcuts printed in same pages with Type.	Description of Binding.	Price per Copy at which it is sold Retail to the Public.	Price per Copy at which it is offered for the use of Workhouse Schools.
						£. s. d.	£. s. d.
7½	262	Long Primer	1	. .	Half-bound in roan, lettered.	0 2 6	0 1 6
27	648	Bourgeois . . . . .	. .	1	Blue sheep	0 6 0	0 3 3
11½	276	Long Primer	None .	174 diagrams.	Cloth	0 1 6	0 0 8
12½	196	Pica, Long Primer, Minion, and Music.	. .	. .	Ditto	0 5 0	0 3 0
51 sheets per set, on 32 boards.	.	Music . . . . .	. .	. .	Mounted on mill-board, with tapes, in a box.	1 11 6	1 2 0

and MISTRESSES of WORKHOUSE SCHOOLS.

10½	252	Small Pica	None .	None .	Cloth	0 1 6	0 0 8
3½	126	Various . . . . .	. .	. .	Ditto	0 1 6	0 0 10½
6 8vo.	212	Bourgeois and Minion .	. .	. .	Coloured cloth, stamped and lettered.	0 1 4	0 0 8
8½	264	Long Primer . . . . .	. .	. .	Cloth	0 3 0	0 1 4
4½	72	Ditto	40pp. writing models.	58	Ditto	0 2 6	0 1 6
40 card boards.	.	. .	. .	. .	Printed packet . . .	0 2 6	0 1 6
8 "	"	. .	. .	. .	Ditto	0 1 0	0 0 5
8 "	"	. .	. .	. .	Ditto	0 1 0	0 0 5
8 "	"	. .	. .	. .	Ditto	0 1 0	0 0 5
3¾	180	Various . . . . .	. .	. .	Sprinkled sheep . .	0 1 6	0 0 6½
9¾	254	Long Primer . . . . .	. .	. .	Cloth, paper label . .	0 4 6	0 2 8
23 24	46	Various . . . . .	. .	. .	Cloth, limp	0 0 6	0 0 2
17½	564	Minion and Nonpareil .	. .	. .	Mock Russia, marbled and lettered.	0 6 6	0 2 7
20 12mo.	480	Nonpareil . . . . .	. .	. .	Coloured cloth, stamped and lettered.	0 3 6	0 1 10

Schedule II.—Text Books for the Masters and

			Size of Paper on which it is Printed.
<i>Grammar and Etymology—continued.</i>			
Key to Exercises in the English Grammar.	By the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland.	. . .	Printing Demy
<i>Arithmetic.</i>			
Complete Treatise on Practical Arithmetic and Book-keeping.	Hutton's, revised by Ingram and Trotter.	Much used in superior parochial and middle class schools in Scotland. Good practical manuals for schoolmasters, and good text-books for pupil-teachers.	Crown and third
Complete System of Practical Arithmetic.	No. 14 of the Scottish School Book Association.	Ditto	Extra Double Foolscap.
Key to ditto	No. 15, ditto	Ditto	Ditto . . .
Key to the First Book of Arithmetic.	By the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland.	Ditto	Printing Demy
Key to the Elements of Book-keeping.	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto . . .
Treatise on Arithmetic . Arithmetic, Theoretical and Practical.	By Dr. J. Thomson . . By W. Marr (Chambers and Co).	Ditto Ditto	Demy. Double Foolscap
The Principles and Practice of Arithmetic.	By J. Hind	Used in public schools in England	Demy 12mo. .
<i>Husbandry.</i>			
Agricultural Class Book	By the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland.	. . .	Printing Demy
<i>Domestic Economy.</i>			
Useful Hints for Labourers, First Series.	J. W. Parker	Useful to schoolmasters and pupil-teachers in the preparation of lessons on household economy and domestic arts.	Small Double P 8vo.
Ditto, Second Series . .	Ditto	Ditto	Double Foolscap 8vo.
The useful Arts employed in the production of Food.	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto . . .
Ditto on the construction of dwelling-houses.	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto . . .
Ditto clothing	Ditto . . . . .	. . .	Ditto . . .
Instructions in household matters.	By a Lady.	Useful to schoolmistresses for oral lessons.	Ditto . . .
<i>Geography.</i>			
Complete System of Modern Geography.	No. 12, of the Scottish School Book Association.	Extensively in use in parochial and middle class schools in Scotland.	Extra Double Foolscap.
Key to ditto	No. 13, ditto	Ditto	Ditto . . .
Complete System of Modern Geography, with 9 maps.	. . .	. . .	Ditto . . .
System of Geography. .	By T. Ewing	Ditto	Demy and third
Compendium of Modern Geography.	By the Rev. A. Stewart	Ditto	Ditto . .
Recreations in Physical Geography.	By Miss R. M. Zornlin .	Two works containing useful general information, suitable for use as text-books, from which pupil-teachers may prepare oral lessons to classes, or to two or more classes collectively.	Double Foolscap 8vo.
The World of Waters .	Ditto	Ditto	Ditto . . .

Mistresses of Workhouse Schools—continued.

No. of Sheets in Book.	No. of Pages in Book.	Size of Type in which it is Printed.	No. and Size of Separate Maps or Plates, if any.	No. of Woodcuts printed in same pages with Type.	Description of Binding.	Price per Copy at which it is sold Retail to the Public.	Price per Copy at which it is offered for the use of Workhouse Schools.
						£. s. d.	£. s. d.
1	36	Brevier	None .	None .	Printed wrapper . .	0 0 3	0 0 1
7 ¹³ ₁₀	250	Brevier and Minion . .	. .	. .	Sprinkled sheep . .	0 2 6	0 1 2 ¹ ₂
5	160	Bourgeois . . . . .	. .	39	Cloth, sewed on tape .	0 2 0	0 1 0
6 sheets & pages	196	Ditto . . . . .	. .	. .	Ditto	0 4 0	0 1 10
5	180	Brevier	None .	None .	Cloth	0 0 8	0 0 4
5	118	Ditto	Ditto .	Ditto .	Ditto	0 0 10	0 0 5
12	288	Various . . . . .	. .	. .	Roan, lettered	0 3 6	0 1 4
8	256	Brevier . . . . .	. .	. .	Cloth, lettered	0 2 0	0 1 1 ¹ ₂
11 ¹ ₂	276	Bourgeois . . . . .	. .	11	Boards	0 4 6	0 2 8
13 ¹ ₂	318	Small Pica . . . . .	. .	21	Cloth	0 1 8	0 0 9
5	152	Brevier . . . . .	. .	. .	Ditto	0 1 6	0 0 10 ¹ ₂
5	152	Ditto . . . . .	. .	. .	Ditto	0 1 6	0 0 10 ¹ ₂
6	192	Ditto . . . . .	. .	54	Ditto	0 2 6	0 1 5
6 ¹ ₄	216	Ditto . . . . .	. .	47	Ditto	0 2 6	0 1 5
6 ¹ ₄	200	Ditto . . . . .	. .	76	Ditto	0 2 6	0 1 5
4	124	Long Primer . . . . .	. .	7	Ditto	0 1 6	0 0 10 ¹ ₂
10 ¹ ₂	336	Various	1 steel engraving, 8vo	. .	Coloured sheep, titled on sides.	0 3 6	0 1 9
5 ¹ ₂	176	Ditto . . . . .	. .	. .	Cloth, sewed on tape .	0 2 6	0 1 3
10 ¹ ₂	336	Ditto	1 steel engraving, 8vo	9 maps, 4to.	Coloured sheep, titled on sides.	0 5 0	0 2 4
11 ¹⁵ ₁₆	382	Various . . . . .	. .	. .	Mock Russia, lettered .	0 4 6	0 2 3
6 ²³ ₂₄	334	Ditto	9	2	Ditto	0 3 6	0 1 6 ¹ ₂
13 ¹ ₄	424	Brevier	6	44	Ditto	0 6 0	0 3 2
11 ¹ ₂	360	Ditto . . . . .	. .	35	Ditto	0 6 0	0 2 6

Schedule II.—Text Books for the Masters and

			Size of Paper on which it is Printed.
<i>Geography—continued.</i>			
The Bible Atlas	By W. Murphy	A neat, small, but carefully prepared Atlas of Palestine, &c. A useful assistant to the reading of pupil-teachers and school-masters.	Demy
A New General Atlas .	Of the Scottish School Book Association.	. . .	Royal Drawing .
Selected Atlas	Ditto . . . . .	. . .	Ditto
Epitome of Geographical Knowledge.	By the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland.	. . .	Printing Demy .
<i>English History.</i>			
Historical Series:— No. 1, The History of England.	By the Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge.	. . .	Demy
Goldsmith's History of England.	Improved by R. Simpson.	. . .	Demy and third .
History and present state of the British Empire.	In W. and R. Chambers' Educational Series.	. . .	Double Foolsap
<i>History of Scotland.</i>			
History of Scotland . .	Tytler, adapted by the Rev. J. Tytler, D.D., and A. Reid, M.A.	. . .	Demy
History of Scotland, 2 vols.	By Sir W. Scott . . . .	. . .	Crown 8vo. . . .
<i>Preservation of Health.</i>			
The House I live in . .	— Parker . . . . .	. . .	Small Double Pott 8vo.
On the Preservation of Health.	By T. Hodgkin, M.D. .	. . .	Royal 16mo . . .
<i>Principles of Teaching.</i>			
Principles of Teaching, or the Normal School Manual.	By Henry Dunn, Secretary of the British and Foreign School Society.	. . .	Royal
Account of the Sessional School.	By John Wood . . . .	. . .	Demy and third .
Educational Tour in Germany, France, Holland, and parts of Great Britain and Ireland.	By Horace Mann . . .	. . .	Royal 16mo. . .
Suggestive Hints towards improving Secular Instruction, and making it bear upon practical life.	By Rev. Richard Dawes	. . .	Royal
Hints on an improved and self-paying system of National Education, suggested from the working of a Village School in Hampshire.	Ditto . . . . .	. . .	Ditto
The Training System . .	By David Stow . . . .	. . .	Foolsap 8vo. . .
<i>Mensuration.</i>			
Appendix to the Mensuration (the Treatise is in Schedule I.)	By the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland.	. . .	Printing Demy .

Mistresses of Workhouse Schools—*continued.*

No. of Sheets in Book.	No. of Pages in Book.	Size of Type in which it is Printed.	No. and Size of Separate Maps or Plates, if any.	No. of Woodcuts printed in same pages with Type.	Description of Binding.	Price per Copy at which it is sold Retail to the Public.	Price per Copy at which it is offered for the use of Workhouse Schools.
						£. s. d.	£. s. d.
1 ¹³ / ₁₀	58	Brevier	24	. .	Cloth, lettered . . .	0 2 6	0 1 0
.	.	. .	29 coloured outlines	. .	Half-bound, calf back, cloth sides, and titled on side.	0 10 6	0 6 6
25	606	Bourgeois	11 ditto None .	None .	½ bound, paper title . Cloth	0 3 6 0 3 0	0 2 3 0 1 3
5 ⁵ / ₆	140	Long Primer . . . . .	. .	. .	Cloth boards	0 1 0	0 0 8
14 ³ / ₈	460	Long Primer and Minion	. .	. .	Mock Russia, lettered .	0 3 6	0 1 10 ¹ / ₂
9	288	Long Primer	1	. .	Cloth, lettered . . .	0 2 0	0 1 1 ¹ / ₂
14 ³ / ₈	252	Bourgeois	None .	2	Purple roan	0 3 6	0 2 0
34 ³ / ₈	1116	Long Primer	Royal 4to. coloured.	. .	Coloured sheep, lettered on back.	0 10 0	0 6 0
7	224	Ditto . . . . .	. .	25	Cloth	0 2 6	0 1 2
31 half sheets.	408	Ditto . . . . .	. .	. .	Ditto	0 6 0	0 3 4
7 ³ / ₈	276	Ditto	One .	None .	In extra boards . . .	0 3 6	0 2 1
10 ¹ / ₄	328	Small Pica and Brevier .	. .	. .	Full cloth	0 5 0	0 2 10
2 ¹ / ₂ Dble Royal 12mo., equal to 17 ¹ / ₂ sheets 12mo.	240	Ditto . . . . .	. .	. .	Cloth boards	0 3 0	0 1 8 ¹ / ₂
5 ¹ / ₂	190	Long Primer and Brevier	None .	. .	Cloth	0 2 0	0 1 2
1 ³ / ₈	60	Ditto	Ditto .	. .	Sewed in wrapper . .	0 0 8	0 0 4 ¹ / ₂
17 ¹ / ₈	548	Ditto	3	12pp. .	Cloth	0 6 0	0 3 6
5 ¹ / ₂	124	Long Primer	None .	58	Ditto	0 1 0	0 0 5

NAME OF MAP.	Name of Publisher or Society by whom issued.	Size of Map.		Description of Mounting.	Price per Map at which it is sold Retail to the Public.	Price per Map at which offered for the use of Workhouse Schools.
		Ft. In.	Ft. In.		£. s. d.	£. s. d.
Map of the world .	Society for Pro- moting Christ- ian Knowledge	6	6 by 3 4	On canvas and roller	0 12 0	0 8 6
England	Ditto . . .		Ditto . .	Ditto	0 6 0	0 3 6
Scotland	Ditto . . .		Ditto . .	Ditto	0 6 0	0 3 6
Ireland	Ditto . . .		Ditto . .	Ditto	0 6 0	0 3 6
British Isles , . .	Ditto . . .		Ditto . .	Ditto	0 2 8	0 1 9
Palestine	Ditto . . .	3	7 by 5 2	Ditto	0 2 8	0 1 9
Countries mentioned in the Old Testa- ment.	Ditto . . .		Ditto . .	On canvas and roller, varnished.	0 8 0	0 5 0
Countries mentioned in the New Testa- ment.	Ditto . . .		Ditto . .	Ditto	0 8 0	0 5 0
Europe.	Ditto . . .	5	3 by 4 4	Ditto	0 12 0	0 8 6
Asia.	Ditto . . .		Ditto . .	Ditto	0 12 0	0 8 6
Africa	Ditto . . .		Ditto . .	Ditto	0 12 0	0 8 6
North America . .	Ditto . . .		Ditto . .	Ditto	0 8 0	0 5 6
South America . .	Ditto . . .		Ditto . .	Ditto	0 8 0	0 5 6
World	Smith and Sons, for the Irish Education Board.	6	8 by 3 6	On canvas and roller	1 1 0	0 10 6
England	Ditto . . .	4	4 by 5 8	Ditto	0 16 0	0 8 0
Scotland	Ditto . . .		Ditto . .	Ditto	0 16 0	0 8 0
Ireland	Ditto . . .		Ditto . .	Ditto	0 16 0	0 8 0
British Isles . . .	Ditto . . .	7	0 by 8 0	Ditto	1 10 0	0 15 0
Palestine	Ditto . . .	4	4 by 5 8	Ditto	0 16 0	0 8 0
Scripture World .	Ditto . . .	5	8 by 4 4	Ditto	0 16 0	0 8 0
Europe.	Ditto . . .		Ditto . .	Ditto	0 16 0	0 8 0
Asia.	Ditto . . .		Ditto . .	Ditto	0 16 0	0 8 0
Africa	Ditto . . .	4	4 by 5 8	Ditto	0 16 0	0 8 0
America	Ditto . . .		Ditto . .	Ditto	0 16 0	0 8 0
World	Messrs. Cham- bers.	5	8 by 4 10	Cloth and rollers .	1 1 0	0 12 0
England	Ditto . . .		Ditto . .	Ditto	0 14 0	0 8 0
Scotland	Ditto . . .		Ditto . .	Ditto	0 14 0	0 8 0
Ireland	Ditto . . .		Ditto . .	Ditto	0 14 0	0 8 0
Palestine	Ditto . . .		Ditto . .	Ditto	0 14 0	0 8 0
Europe	Ditto . . .		Ditto . .	Ditto	0 14 0	0 8 0
Asia.	Ditto . . .		Ditto . .	Ditto	0 14 0	0 8 0
Africa	Ditto . . .		Ditto . .	Ditto	0 14 0	0 8 0
North America . .	Ditto . . .		Ditto . .	Ditto	0 14 0	0 8 0
South America . .	Ditto . . .		Ditto . .	Ditto	0 14 0	0 8 0
Chart of the World	Scottish School Book Associa- tion.	5	2 by 4 6	Mounted on roller .	1 0 0	0 12 6
Map of Central and Southern Europe.	Ditto . . .		Ditto . .	Ditto	1 0 0	0 12 6
General Map of Eu- rope.	Ditto . . .	3	0 by 2 5	Ditto	0 7 6	0 4 3
Scotland	Ditto . . .		Ditto . .	Ditto	0 6 6	0 4 3
England	Ditto . . .		Ditto . .	Ditto	0 6 6	0 4 3
Ireland	Ditto . . .		Ditto . .	Ditto	0 6 6	0 4 3
Palestine	Ditto . . .		Ditto . .	Ditto	0 6 6	0 4 3
Hindustan.	Ditto . . .		Ditto . .	Ditto	0 6 6	0 4 3
United States . .	Ditto . . .		Ditto . .	Ditto	0 6 6	0 4 3
Asia	Ditto . . .		Ditto . .	Ditto	0 6 6	0 4 3
Africa	Ditto . . .		Ditto . .	Ditto	0 6 6	0 4 3
North America . .	Ditto . . .		Ditto . .	Ditto	0 6 6	0 4 3
South America . .	Ditto . . .		Ditto . .	Ditto	0 6 6	0 4 3

NAME OF MAP.	Name of Publisher or Society by whom issued.	Size of Map.	Description of Mounting.	Price per Map at which it is sold Retail to the Public.	Price per Map at which offered for the use of Workhouse Schools.
		Ft. In. Ft. In.		£. s. d.	£. s. d.
Eastern Hemisphere	Messrs. W. and A. K. Johnston	4 2 by 3 6	Coloured, and mounted on cloth and rollers.	0 10 0	0 5 6
Ditto	Ditto . . .	Ditto . . .	Coloured, on cloth and rollers, and varnished.	0 12 0	0 6 0
Western Hemisphere	Ditto . . .	Ditto . . .	Coloured, and mounted on cloth and rollers.	0 10 0	0 5 6
Ditto	Ditto . . .	Ditto . . .	Coloured, on cloth and rollers, and varnished.	0 12 0	0 6 0
Europe	Ditto . . .	Ditto . . .	Ditto	0 10 0	0 5 6
Ditto	Ditto . . .	Ditto . . .	Ditto varnished	0 12 0	0 6 0
Asia	Ditto . . .	Ditto . . .	Ditto	0 10 0	0 5 6
Ditto	Ditto . . .	Ditto . . .	Ditto varnished	0 12 0	0 6 0
Africa	Ditto . . .	Ditto . . .	Ditto	0 10 0	0 5 6
Ditto	Ditto . . .	Ditto . . .	Ditto varnished	0 12 0	0 6 0
America	Ditto . . .	Ditto . . .	Ditto	0 10 0	0 5 6
Ditto	Ditto . . .	Ditto . . .	Ditto varnished	0 12 0	0 6 0
England	Ditto . . .	Ditto . . .	Ditto	0 10 0	0 5 6
Ditto	Ditto . . .	Ditto . . .	Ditto varnished	0 12 0	0 6 0
Scotland	Ditto . . .	Ditto . . .	Ditto	0 10 0	0 5 6
Ditto	Ditto . . .	Ditto . . .	Ditto varnished	0 12 0	0 6 0
Ireland	Ditto . . .	Ditto . . .	Ditto	0 10 0	0 5 6
Ditto	Ditto . . .	Ditto . . .	Ditto varnished	0 12 0	0 6 0
Palestine	Ditto . . .	Ditto . . .	Ditto	0 10 0	0 5 6
Ditto	Ditto . . .	Ditto . . .	Ditto varnished	0 12 0	0 6 0
The above 10 Maps in wood case, 3 <i>l</i> . 10 <i>s</i> .					
SCHOOL AND FAMILY MAPS.					
Eastern Hemisphere	Ditto . . .	0 33 by 0 27	Coloured, and mounted on cloth and rollers.	0 6 0	0 3 8
Ditto	Ditto . . .	Ditto . . .	Coloured, on cloth and rollers, var- nished.	0 7 0	0 4 0
Western Hemisphere	Ditto . . .	Ditto . . .	Ditto	0 6 0	0 3 8
Ditto	Ditto . . .	Ditto . . .	Ditto varnished	0 7 0	0 4 0
Europe	Ditto . . .	Ditto . . .	Ditto	0 6 0	0 3 8
Ditto	Ditto . . .	Ditto . . .	Ditto varnished	0 7 0	0 4 0
Asia	Ditto . . .	Ditto . . .	Ditto	0 6 0	0 3 8
Ditto	Ditto . . .	Ditto . . .	Ditto varnished	0 7 0	0 4 0
Africa	Ditto . . .	Ditto . . .	Ditto	0 6 0	0 3 8
Ditto	Ditto . . .	Ditto . . .	Ditto varnished	0 7 0	0 4 0
America	Ditto . . .	Ditto . . .	Ditto	0 6 0	0 3 8
Ditto	Ditto . . .	Ditto . . .	Ditto varnished	0 7 0	0 4 0
England	Ditto . . .	Ditto . . .	Ditto	0 6 0	0 3 8
Ditto	Ditto . . .	Ditto . . .	Ditto varnished	0 7 0	0 4 0
Scotland	Ditto . . .	Ditto . . .	Ditto	0 6 0	0 3 8
Ditto	Ditto . . .	Ditto . . .	Ditto varnished	0 7 0	0 4 0
Ireland	Ditto . . .	Ditto . . .	Ditto	0 6 0	0 3 8
Ditto	Ditto . . .	Ditto . . .	Ditto varnished	0 7 0	0 4 0
Palestine	Ditto . . .	Ditto . . .	Ditto	0 6 0	0 3 8
Ditto	Ditto . . .	Ditto . . .	Ditto varnished	0 7 0	0 4 0

NAME OF MAP.	Name of Publisher or Society by whom issued.	Size of Map.	Description of Mounting.	Price per Map at which it is sold Retail to the Public.	Price per Map at which offered for the use of Workhouse Schools.
		Ft. In. Ft. In.		£. s. d.	£. s.
Single Maps . . .	Messrs. W. and A. K. Johnston	0 33 by 0 27	In sheets, coloured.	0 4 0	0 2
Illustrations of Na- tural Philosophy.	Ditto . .	4 2 by 3 6	Coloured, and mounted on cloth and rollers.	0 10 0	0 5
Ditto ditto .	Ditto . .	Ditto . .	Coloured, on cloth and rollers, var- nished.	0 12 0	0 6
Map illustrative of geographical terms, with Glossary.	Ditto . .	0 33 by 0 27	Coloured, and mounted on cloth and rollers.	0 6 0	0 3
Ditto ditto .	Ditto . .	Ditto . .	Coloured, on cloth and rollers, var- nished.	0 7 0	0 4
Ditto ditto .	Ditto . .	Ditto . .	Coloured, in sheets	0 4 0	0 2
Map of the World (Mercator's).	Mr. Varty . .	2 8 by 4 2	Coloured, and mounted on cloth and roller.	0 12 0	0 7
Ditto Globular.	Ditto . .	Ditto . .	Ditto	0 10 0	0 6
England	Ditto . .	2 8 by 2 2	Ditto	0 6 0	0 3
British Isles . . .	Ditto . .	4 3 by 3 4	Ditto	0 14 0	0 8
Scotland	Ditto . .	2 8 by 2 2	Ditto	0 6 0	0 3
Ireland	Ditto . .	Ditto . .	Ditto	0 6 0	0 3
Europe	Ditto . .	Ditto . .	Ditto	0 6 0	0 3
Asia	Ditto . .	Ditto . .	Ditto	0 6 0	0 3
Africa	Ditto . .	Ditto . .	Ditto	0 6 0	0 3
America	Ditto . .	Ditto . .	Ditto	0 6 0	0 3
Australia and New Zealand.	Ditto . .	Ditto . .	Ditto	0 6 0	0 3
Palestine, Palmer's, with Jewish and Roman Divisions.	Ditto . .	3 3 by 2 2	Ditto	0 12 0	0 7
Palestine, Palmer's, Old Testament.	Ditto . .	2 8 by 2 2	Ditto	0 6 0	0 3
Ditto ditto .	Ditto . .	2 2 by 1 8	Ditto	0 4 0	0 2
Palestine, Palmer's, New Testament.	Ditto . .	2 8 by 2 2	Ditto	0 6 0	0 3
Ditto ditto .	Ditto . .	2 2 by 1 8	Ditto	0 4 0	0 2
Palestine, Palmer's, prior to the Con- quest by the Is- raelites.	Ditto . .	2 8 by 2 2	Ditto	0 6 0	0 3
Palestine, Palmer's, after the Conquest	Ditto . .	Ditto . .	Ditto	0 6 0	0 3
Plan of Jerusalem .	Ditto . .	Ditto . .	Ditto	0 6 0	0 3
Map of the Journey- ings of the children of Israel.	Ditto . .	Ditto . .	Ditto	0 6 0	0 3
Voyages and Travels of the Apostle Paul.	Ditto . .	Ditto . .	Ditto	0 6 0	0 3

No. 2.

APPLICATION for the Supply of Books for the use of Workhouse Schools.

Union.
Workhouse.

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MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

THE Board of Guardians direct me to request that you will authorize Mr. Charles Knight to supply, for the use of the Workhouse School of this Union, the Books and Maps specified in the following Schedule, and they hereby authorize me to declare that such Books and Maps shall be devoted solely to the use of the said School, and that the name of the Union shall be written or stamped in each Book, as soon as it is received.

The average number of children in the school { Boys _____
during the last half-year was { Girls _____
The number of Assistant Teachers, if any, at { _____
present employed in the school is { _____

I have the honor to be,
MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,
Your obedient Servant,

The Poor Law Board. Clerk to the Guardians.

Books.

Number required.	TITLE OF BOOK.	Name of Publisher or Society by whom issued.	Price per Copy to Workhouse Schools.*	Price per Dozen Copies to Workhouse Schools.	TOTAL.
	READING LESSON SERIES.		£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
	The First Book	S. P. C. K.	0 0 1 $\frac{1}{4}$	0 1 3	
	The Second ditto	Ditto . .	0 0 5 $\frac{1}{4}$	0 5 3	
	The Third ditto	Ditto . .	0 0 10	0 10 0	
	No. 1, Reading Series	Ditto . .	0 0 2	0 2 0	
	No. 2, ditto	Ditto . .	0 0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 1 3	
	No. 1, Daily Lesson Book	B. & F. S. S.	0 0 1 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 1 9	
	No. 2, ditto	Ditto . .	0 0 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 7 6	
	No. 3, ditto	Ditto . .	0 0 11	0 11 0	
	No. 4, ditto	Ditto . .	0 1 6	0 18 0	
	Sequel to ditto No. 1.	Ditto . .	0 1 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	1 1 6	
	Sequel to ditto No. 2.	Ditto . .	0 0 5	0 5 0	
	The First Book	Irish Board	0 0 1	0 1 0	
	The Second ditto	Ditto . .	0 0 4	0 4 0	
	The Third ditto	Ditto . .	0 0 8	0 8 0	
	The Fourth ditto	Ditto . .	0 0 9	0 9 0	
	The Fifth ditto	Ditto . .	0 0 11	0 11 0	
	Sequel to the Second Book	Ditto . .	0 0 5	0 5 0	
	Amount carried forward . . . . .	..	..	..

* The prices charged being upon an average 43 $\frac{3}{4}$ per cent. below the retail price, arising out of special arrangements made by the Poor Law Board with the Publishers of the same, Mr. Knight is authorized to add to these prices a commission of 10 per cent. to cover all expense of packing, portorage, &c., and to enable him to include these books in his quarterly accounts with Unions.

Books—(continued.)

Number required.	TITLE OF BOOK.	Name of Publisher or Society by whom issued.	Price per Copy to Workhouse Schools.	Price per Dozen Copies to Workhouse Schools.	TOTAL.
			£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
	Amount brought forward				
	Supplement to the Fourth Book	Irish Board	0 0 11	0 11 0	
	Reading Book for the use of Female Schools	Ditto . .	0 0 10	0 10 0	
	First Reading Book (M'Culloch)	Oliver and Boyd.	0 0 0 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 0 9	
	Second ditto ditto	Ditto . .	0 0 1 $\frac{1}{4}$	0 1 3	
	Third ditto ditto	Ditto . .	0 0 5 $\frac{1}{4}$	0 5 3	
	Series of Lessons in Prose and Verse. ditto	Ditto . .	0 0 11 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 11 3	
	Course of Elementary Reading ditto	Ditto . .	0 1 5 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 17 9	
	Rural Spelling Book (Johnson)	Ridgway .	0 0 8	0 8 0	
	The Child's First Book	S. S. B. A.	0 0 0 $\frac{1}{3}$	0 0 6	
	No. 1, Primer	Ditto . .	0 0 0 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 0 9	
	No. 2, Second Lessons	Ditto . .	0 0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 1 6	
	No. 3, Third ditto	Ditto . .	0 0 3	0 3 0	
	Sequel to Third Lessons	Ditto . .	0 0 2	0 2 0	
	Sheet Lessons (per Set, 15 Sheets in Sets) . .	Ditto . .	0 1 5	0 17 0	
	No. 4, Readings in Prose and Verse.	Ditto . .	0 0 5	0 5 0	
	No. 5, First Collection of Instructive Extracts	Ditto . .	0 0 9	0 9 0	
	No. 6, Second ditto ditto	Ditto . .	0 1 0 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 12 6	
	Reprint of Vocabularies, from Nos. 5 and 6 .	Ditto . .	0 0 3	0 3 0	
	The Juvenile Reader (Leitch)	Leitch . .	0 0 9	0 9 0	
	Reading Disentangled, being a series of Elementary Reading Lessons on Sheets.	Varty . .	0 4 0	2 8 0	
	Ditto, in Varty's Registered Serial Tablet Frame.	Ditto . .	0 7 0	4 4 0	
	Ditto, mounted on Millboards	Ditto . .	0 7 6	4 10 0	
	An Introduction to the Art of Reading (Irish Board)	Irish Board	0 0 8	0 8 0	
	READING AND COMPOSITION.				
	The Young Composer, part I. (Cornwell)	Cornwell .	0 0 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 10 6	
	Abbotts' Reader	Parker . .	0 1 4	0 16 0	
	The Spelling Book Superseded. (Sullivan)	Sullivan .	0 0 8	0 8 0	
	GRAMMAR AND ETYMOLOGY.				
	Grammar for Beginners (Cornwell)	Cornwell .	0 0 7	0 7 0	
	Manual of English Grammar (M'Culloch)	Oliver and Boyd.	0 0 6 $\frac{1}{4}$	0 6 3	
	English Grammar (Latham)	Taylor and Walton.	0 2 8	1 12 0	
	Ditto ditto (Allen and Cornwell)	Cornwell .	0 1 0 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 12 6	
	Rudiments of English Grammar (Reid)	Oliver and Boyd.	0 0 2	0 2 0	
	An English Grammar. (Irish Board)	Irish Board	0 0 4	0 4 0	
	Key to Exercises in the English Grammar (Irish Board)	Ditto . .	0 0 1	0 1 0	
	An Attempt to Simplify English Grammar (Sullivan)	Sullivan .	0 0 6	0 6 0	
	A System of English Grammar (Connon)	Oliver and Boyd.	0 1 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 14 6	
	An Initiatory Grammar of the English Language. (Millen)	Ditto . .	0 0 5 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 5 9	
	Principles of English Grammar (No. 8)	S. S. B. A.	0 0 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 4 6	
	The Young Child's Grammar	Ditto . .	0 0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 1 6	
	Outlines of Etymology	S. P. C. K.	0 0 1	0 1 0	
	The Pupil's Guide to English Etymology (Manson)	M'Phail .	0 0 6	0 6 0	
	Dictionary of the English Language (Reid)	Oliver and Boyd.	0 2 7	1 11 0	
	Ditto ditto	Sullivan .	0 1 10	1 2 6	
	Amount carried forward . . . . .	..	..	..

Books—(continued.)

Number required.	TITLE TO BOOK.	Name of Publisher or Society by whom issued.	Price per Copy to Workhouse Schools.	Price per Dozen Copies to Workhouse Schools.	TOTAL.
			£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
	Amount brought forward . . . .	..	..	..
	WRITING.				
	Manual of Mulhauser's Method	Parker. . .	0 1 6	0 18 0	
	Writing Models, First Set	Ditto . . .	0 1 6	0 18 0	
	Ditto ditto Second Set	Ditto . . .	0 0 5	0 5 0	
	Ditto ditto Third Set	Ditto . . .	0 0 5	0 5 0	
	Ditto ditto Fourth Set	Ditto . . .	0 0 5	0 5 0	
	ARITHMETIC.				
	The Intellectual Calculator (Crossley & Martin)	B. & F. S. S.	0 1 0	0 12 0	
	First Book of Arithmetic . . (Irish Board)	Irish Board	0 0 4	0 4 0	
	A Treatise on Arithmetic . . ditto .	Ditto . . .	0 0 11	0 11 0	
	Elements of Book-keeping . . . (Colenso)	Ditto . . .	0 0 5	0 5 0	
	Exercises in Arithmetic, for Elementary Schools (Tate)	Parker. . .	0 1 0	0 12 0	
	Lesson on Arithmetic, for Junior Classes (Trotter)	Oliver and Boyd.	0 0 1½	0 1 6	
	Concise System of Practical Arithmetic (Melrose, revised by Ingram and Trotter)	Ditto . . .	0 0 7¼	0 7 3	
	System of Practical Arithmetic	S. S. B. A.	0 0 4½	0 4 6	
	Key to ditto	Ditto . . .	0 0 0½	0 0 9	
	First Lessons in Practical Arithmetic . . .	Ditto . . .	0 0 1½	0 1 6	
	Key to ditto	Ditto . . .	0 0 0½	0 0 9	
	Complete Treatise on Practical Arithmetic and Book-keeping (Hutton, revised by Ingram and Trotter)	Oliver and Boyd.	0 1 2½	0 14 6	
	Complete System of Practical Arithmetic . .	S. S. B. A.	0 1 0	0 12 0	
	Key to ditto (No. 15)	Ditto . . .	0 1 10	1 2 0	
	Key to the First Book of Arithmetic . . .	Irish Board	0 0 4	0 4 0	
	Key to the Elements of Book-keeping . . .	Ditto . . .	0 0 5	0 5 0	
	Treatise on Arithmetic . . . (Thompson)	Simms and M'Intyre.	0 1 4	0 16 0	
	Arithmetic, Theoretical and Practical . . . (Chambers)	Chambers.	0 1 1¾	0 13 9	
	The Principles and Practice of Arithmetic (Hind)	Deighton .	0 2 8	1 12 0	
	GEOGRAPHY.				
	Geography Generalized (Sullivan)	Sullivan . .	0 1 3	0 15 0	
	A School Geography (Cornwell)	Cornwell . .	0 2 1	1 5 0	
	Compendium of Geography	Irish Board	0 0 5	0 5 0	
	Rudiments of Modern Geography . (Reid)	Oliver and Boyd.	0 0 5½	0 5 3	
	Outlines of Sacred Geography . . . ditto	Ditto . . .	0 0 1½	0 1 6	
	The Young Child's Geography . . . (No. 9)	S. S. B. A.	0 0 1½	0 1 6	
	Outlines of Modern Geography . (No. 10)	Ditto . . .	0 0 6	0 6 0	
	Complete System of Modern Geography (No. 12)	Ditto . . .	0 1 9	1 1 0	
	Ditto, with 9 Maps	Ditto . . .	0 2 4	1 8 0	
	Key to ditto (No. 13)	Ditto . . .	0 1 3	0 15 0	
	New General Atlas	Ditto . . .	0 6 6	3 18 0	
	Selected Atlas	Ditto . . .	0 2 3	1 7 0	
	System of Geography (Ewing)	Oliver and Boyd.	0 2 3	1 7 0	
	Compendium of Modern Geography (Stewart)	Ditto . . .	0 1 6½	0 18 6	
	Recreations in Physical Geography (Zornlin)	Parker. . .	0 3 2	1 18 0	
	The World of Waters ditto	Ditto . . .	0 2 6	1 10 0	
	The Bible Atlas (Murphy)	Oliver and Boyd.	0 1 0	0 12 0	
	Amount carried forward . . . . .	..	..	..

BOOKS—(continued.)

Number required.	TITLE OF BOOK.	Name of Publisher or Society by whom issued.	Price per Copy to Workhouse Schools.			Price per Dozen Copies to Workhouse Schools.			TOTAL.
			£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.	
	Amount brought forward								£.s.d.
	Epitome of Geographical Knowledge (Irish Board)	Irish Board	0	1	3	0	15	0	
	An Introduction to Geography and History (Sullivan)	Sullivan .	0	0	6	0	6	0	
	ENGLISH HISTORY.								
	A Plain and Short History of England . . . (Bishop of Peterboro'.)	Rivington.	0	1	6	0	18	0	
	A School History of England (S. P. C. K.)	Parker . .	0	3	3	1	19	0	
	No. 1, History of England	S. P. C. K.	0	0	8	0	8	0	
	Goldsmith's History of England . (Simpson)	Oliver and Boyd.	0	1	10½	1	2	6	
	History and Present State of the British Empire.	Chambers.	0	1	1¾	0	13	9	
	HISTORY OF SCOTLAND.								
	History of Scotland, 2 vols. (Scott)	Cadell . .	0	6	0	3	12	0	
	History of Scotland (Tytler)	Black . .	0	2	0	1	4	0	
	HUSBANDRY.								
	Agricultural Class Book	Irish Board	0	0	9	0	9	0	
	DOMESTIC ECONOMY.								
	Useful Hints to Labourers, First Series . .	Parker . .	0	0	10½	0	10	6	
	Ditto ditto Second ditto . . .	Ditto . .	0	0	10½	0	10	6	
	The Useful Arts Employed in the Production of Food.	Ditto . .	0	1	5	0	17	0	
	Ditto on the Construction of Dwelling-houses	Ditto . .	0	1	5	0	17	0	
	Ditto ditto Clothing	Ditto . .	0	1	5	0	17	0	
	Instructions in Household Matters (A Lady)	Ditto . .	0	0	10½	0	10	6	
	MENSURATION.								
	A Treatise on Mensuration	Irish Board	0	0	8	0	8	0	
	Appendix to the Mensuration	Ditto . .	0	0	5	0	5	0	
	PRESERVATION OF HEALTH.								
	The House I live in (Girtkin)	Parker . .	0	1	2	0	14	0	
	On the Preservation of Health . (Hodgkins)	Ditto . .	0	3	4	2	0	0	
	PRINCIPLES OF TEACHING.								
	Principles of Teaching, or the Normal School Manual (Dunn)	B.&F.S.S.	0	2	1	1	5	0	
	Account of Sessional School . . . (Wood)	Oliver and Boyd.	0	2	10	1	14	0	
	Educational Tour (Mann)	Simpkin & Marshall.	0	1	8½	1	0	6	
	Suggestive Hints towards Improving Secular Instruction (Rev. R. Dawes)	Groom- bridge.	0	1	2	0	14	0	
	Hints on an Improved and Self-paying System of National Education . . (Rev. R. Dawes)	Ditto . .	0	0	4½	0	4	6	
	The Training System (Stow)	Blackie .	0	3	6	2	2	0	
	VOCAL MUSIC.								
	Wilhem's Method of Teaching Singing . . . (Hullah)	Parker . .	0	3	0	1	16	6	
	Box of Singing Tables for Elementary Schools (Hullah)	The Go- vernment.	1	2	0	13	4	0	
	TOTAL . . . . .				..			..

Number required.	TITLE OF MAP.	Name of Publisher.	Size of Map.		Description.	Price per Map to Workhouse Schools.		Total.
			ft. in.	ft. in.		£. s. d.	£. s. d.	
	Map of the World	S. P. C. K.	6	6	On Canvas and Roller	0	8	
	Ditto England	Ditto	6	3	Ditto	0	8	
	Ditto Scotland	Ditto	6	4	Ditto	0	3	
	Ditto Ireland	Ditto			Ditto	0	3	
	Ditto British Isles	Ditto			Ditto	0	3	
	Ditto Palestine	Ditto			Ditto	0	1	
	Ditto Countries mentioned in the Old Testament.	Ditto	3	7	Ditto	0	1	
	Map of Countries mentioned in the New Testament.	Ditto	3	2	Ditto, varnished	0	1	
	Map of Europe	Ditto	5	3	Ditto	0	5	
	Ditto Asia	Ditto	3	4	Ditto	0	5	
	Ditto Africa	Ditto	3	4	Ditto	0	8	
	Ditto North America	Ditto	3	4	Ditto	0	8	
	Ditto South America	Ditto	3	4	Ditto	0	8	
	Ditto World	Ditto	3	4	Ditto	0	5	
	Ditto England	Smith and Sons, for Irish Commissioners.	6	8	On Canvas and Roller	0	5	
	Ditto Scotland	Ditto	3	6	Ditto	0	10	
	Ditto Ireland	Ditto	4	4	Ditto	0	8	
	Ditto British Isles	Ditto	4	5	Ditto	0	8	
	Ditto Palestine	Ditto	7	0	Ditto	0	8	
	Ditto Scripture World	Ditto	8	8	Ditto	0	15	
	Ditto Europe	Ditto	4	4	Ditto	0	8	
	Ditto Asia	Ditto	8	4	Ditto	0	8	
	Ditto Africa	Ditto	4	4	Ditto	0	8	
	Ditto America	Ditto	4	5	Ditto	0	8	
	Ditto World	Ditto	4	8	Ditto	0	8	
	Ditto England	Messrs. Chambers	5	8	Cloth and Roller.	0	12	
	Ditto Scotland	Ditto	4	4	Ditto	0	8	
	Ditto Ireland	Ditto	4	5	Ditto	0	8	
	Ditto Palestine	Ditto	4	8	Ditto	0	8	
	Ditto Europe	Ditto	4	4	Ditto	0	8	
	Ditto Asia	Ditto	4	8	Ditto	0	8	
	Ditto Africa	Ditto	4	4	Ditto	0	8	
	Amount carried forward	5	8	Ditto	0	8	
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MAPS—(continued.)

Number required.	TITLE OF MAP.	Name of Publisher.	Size of Map.		Description.	Price per Map to Workhouse Schools.		TOTAL.
			ft. in.	ft. in.		£. s. d.	£. s. d.	
	Amount brought forward							
	Map of North America	Messrs. Chambers	5	8 × 4	Cloth and Roller	0	8	0
	Ditto South America	Ditto			Ditto	0	8	0
	Chart of the World	Messrs. White, S.S.B. Assn.	5	2 × 4	Mounted on Roller	0	12	6
	Map of Central and Southern Europe	Ditto			Ditto	0	12	6
	General Map of Europe	Ditto	3	0 × 2	Ditto	0	4	3
	Map of Scotland	Ditto			Ditto	0	4	3
	Ditto England	Ditto			Ditto	0	4	3
	Ditto Ireland	Ditto			Ditto	0	4	3
	Ditto Palestine	Ditto			Ditto	0	4	3
	Ditto Hindostan	Ditto			Ditto	0	4	3
	Ditto United States	Ditto			Ditto	0	4	3
	Ditto Asia	Ditto			Ditto	0	4	3
	Ditto Africa	Ditto			Ditto	0	4	3
	Ditto North America	Ditto			Ditto	0	4	3
	Ditto South America	Ditto			Ditto	0	4	3
	Eastern Hemisphere	Messrs. W. & A. K. Johnston	4	2 × 3	Coloured, and mounted on Cloth and Roller.	0	5	6
	Ditto ditto	Ditto			Coloured, on Cloth and Roller, and varnished.	0	6	0
	Western ditto	Ditto			Coloured, and mounted on Cloth and Roller.	0	5	6
	Ditto ditto	Ditto			Coloured, on Cloth and Roller, and varnished.	0	6	0
	Europe	Ditto			Coloured, and mounted on Cloth and Roller.	0	5	6
	Ditto	Ditto			Coloured, on Cloth and Roller, varnished.	0	6	0
	Asia	Ditto			Ditto	0	5	6
	Ditto	Ditto			Ditto, varnished.	0	6	0
	Africa	Ditto			Ditto	0	5	6
	Ditto	Ditto			Ditto, varnished.	0	6	0
	America.	Ditto			Ditto	0	5	6
	Ditto	Ditto			Ditto, varnished.	0	6	0
	England	Ditto			Ditto	0	5	6
	Amount carried forward							

MAPS—(continued.)

Number required.	TITLE OF MAP.	Name of Publisher.	Size of Map.		Description.	Price per Map to Workhouse Schools.	Total.
			ft. in.	ft. in.		£. s. d.	£. s. d.
	Amount brought forward						
	England.	Messrs. W. & A. K. Johnston	4	2 × 3	Coloured, on Cloth and Roller, varnished.	0 6 0	
	Scotland.	Ditto			Ditto	0 5 6	
	Ditto	Ditto			Ditto, varnished.	0 6 0	
	Ireland	Ditto			Ditto	0 5 6	
	Ditto	Ditto			Ditto, varnished.	0 6 0	
	Palestine	Ditto			Ditto	0 5 6	
	Ditto	Ditto			Ditto, varnished.	0 6 0	
	(The above 10 Maps in Wood Case)	Ditto				3 10 0	
	SCHOOL AND FAMILY MAPS.						
	Eastern Hemisphere						
	Ditto	Ditto	0	33 × 0	Ditto	8	
	Western ditto	Ditto		27	Ditto, varnished	0 3 4	
	Ditto	Ditto			Ditto	0 3 8	
	Europe	Ditto			Ditto, varnished	0 4 0	
	Ditto	Ditto			Ditto	0 3 8	
	Asia.	Ditto			Ditto, varnished	0 4 0	
	Africa	Ditto			Ditto	0 3 8	
	Ditto	Ditto			Ditto, varnished	0 4 0	
	America	Ditto			Ditto	0 3 8	
	Ditto	Ditto			Ditto, varnished	0 4 0	
	England	Ditto			Ditto	0 3 8	
	Ditto	Ditto			Ditto, varnished	0 4 0	
	Scotland	Ditto			Ditto	0 3 8	
	Ditto	Ditto			Ditto, varnished	0 4 0	
	Ireland	Ditto			Ditto	0 3 8	
	Ditto	Ditto			Ditto, varnished	0 4 0	
	Palestine	Ditto			Ditto	0 3 8	
	Ditto	Ditto			Ditto, varnished	0 4 0	
	Single Maps	Ditto			Ditto, varnished	0 3 8	
	Amount carried forward				In sheets, coloured	0 4 2	
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MAPS—(continued.)

Number required.	TITLE OF MAP.	Name of Publisher.	Size of Map.		Description.	Price per Map to Workhouse Schools.		TOTAL.
			ft. in.	ft. in.		£. s. d.	£. s. d.	
	Amount brought forward	Messrs. W. & A. K. Johnston	4	2 × 3	Coloured, and mounted on Cloth and Roller.	0	5 6	
	Illustrations of Natural Philosophy	Ditto			Coloured, on Cloth and Roller, varnished.	0	6 0	
	Ditto ditto ditto	Ditto			Coloured, and mounted on Cloth and Roller.	0	3 8	
	Map illustrative of Geographical Terms, with Glossary.	Ditto	0	33 × 0	Coloured, on Cloth and Roller, varnished.	0	4 0	
	Ditto ditto ditto	Ditto			Coloured, in sheet.	0	2 6	
	Ditto ditto ditto	Ditto			On Canvas and Roller	0	7 6	
	Map of the World (Mercator's)	Varty	2	8 × 4	Ditto	0	6 4	
	Ditto ditto Globular	Ditto	2	8 × 2	Ditto	0	3 9	
	Ditto England	Ditto	4	3 × 3	Ditto	0	8 9	
	Ditto British Isles	Ditto	2	8 × 2	Ditto	0	3 9	
	Ditto Scotland	Ditto			Ditto	0	3 9	
	Ditto Ireland	Ditto			Ditto	0	3 9	
	Ditto Europe	Ditto			Ditto	0	3 9	
	Ditto Asia	Ditto			Ditto	0	3 9	
	Ditto Africa	Ditto			Ditto	0	3 9	
	Ditto America	Ditto			Ditto	0	3 9	
	Ditto Australia and New Zealand	Ditto			Ditto	0	7 6	
	Ditto Palestine (Palmer's)	Ditto	3	8 × 2	Ditto	0	3 9	
	Ditto ditto Old Testament	Ditto	2	8 × 2	Ditto	0	2 6	
	Ditto ditto ditto ditto	Ditto	2	8 × 1	Ditto	0	3 9	
	Ditto ditto New ditto	Ditto	2	8 × 2	Ditto	0	2 6	
	Ditto ditto ditto ditto	Ditto	2	8 × 1	Ditto	0	3 9	
	Ditto ditto prior to Conquest by the Israelites.	Ditto	2	8 × 2	Ditto	0	3 9	
	Map of Palestine after the Conquest by the Israelites.	Ditto			Ditto	0	3 9	
	Plan of Jerusalem	Ditto			Ditto	0	3 9	
	Map of the Journeyings of the Children of Israel.	Ditto			Ditto	0	3 9	
	Map of the Voyages and Travels of the Apostle Paul	Ditto			Ditto	0	3 9	
	TOTAL . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..

No. 3.

CIRCULAR LETTER from the POOR LAW BOARD to the BOARDS of GUARDIANS on certain decisions of the Court of Queen's Bench, respecting the Poor Removal Act.

*Poor Law Board, Somerset House,
March 5, 1849.*

SIR,

By their Circular Letter of the 20th October, 1846, the Poor Law Commissioners informed the Board of Guardians of the opinion which had been given by the law officers of the Crown, with regard to the construction of the first proviso in the first section of the Poor Law Removal Act, 9 and 10 Vict., c. 66. That opinion was, that the proviso was not retrospective, but prospective only in its operation. A different construction, however, has been put upon it by a very recent decision of the Court of Queen's Bench, in the case of the Queen against the inhabitants of Christchurch, reported in 3 New Sess., C. 320; 18 L. J. R. m. c. 28; and 12 Jur. 1072, and confirmed by other decisions still more recent. The Court have decided, (and of course their decision must now be taken to be the law upon the subject,) that the proviso was retrospective as well as prospective; the effect of these decisions is, that in all inquiries as to the length of residence of paupers, the time during which relief has been given, whether before the passing of the 9 and 10 Vict., c. 66, or since, is to be excluded from the computation.

The Board propose very shortly, by means of an "Official Circular," to furnish the Guardians with extracts from the communications, which have been made to different Boards of Guardians, as to the practical effect of these decisions upon the proceedings of the Guardians, in reference to the charging of relief in cases affected by them.

I am, &c.,

W. G. LUMLEY,

Assistant Secretary.

To

The Clerk to the Board of Guardians.

No. 4.

CIRCULAR LETTER from the POOR LAW BOARD to the DISTRICT AUDITORS, on the case of "Queen v. Reed and others."

*Poor Law Board, Somerset House,
May 18, 1849.*

SIR,

THE Poor Law Board having obtained a copy of the important judgment recently given by the Court of Queen's Bench, in the case of the Queen v. Reed, upon an appeal against a disallowance by a district auditor, have directed me to transmit a copy thereof to you for your information.

You will observe, that this judgment does not interfere with the provisions contained in the 1st and 2nd sections of the 11th and 12th Vict., c. 91, regarding the payment of debts after the expiration of the year of office wherein they have been incurred.

I am, &c.,

W. G. LUMLEY,

Assistant Secretary.

To

District Auditor.

No. 5.

COPY OF JUDGMENT. (Queen v. Reed and others) referred to above.

PATTESON, J., *now delivered the Judgment of the Court.*

THIS was an appeal against the disallowance by the auditor of 262*l.*, omitting the fractional sums paid by the appellants the overseers in August, 1847.

It appears that the attornies, acting in various matters for the parish, had become entitled to 49*l.* for matters concluded before March, 1845, and to 213*l.* for litigation and other business concluded before March, 1846, and had sent in their bill for the first time in August, 1846, and were then paid.

It was agreed that the money was fairly due, but the two sums of 49*l.* and 213*l.* were disallowed on the principle, that the charges created in any year should be borne by the rate-payers of that year. The appellants rely for answer on the fact that the overseers who went out of office in March, 1845, leaving the debt of 49*l.*, handed over to their successors 457*l.* which had been collected, so that the overseers for 1845-6 from that balance might have discharged that debt; and that the overseers who went out of office in March, 1846, handed over to their successors 3,376*l.* of uncollected rate, so that from that sum, which was afterwards collected, the overseers for 1846-7 might have paid both the debt of 49*l.* due March, 1845, and the further debt of 213*l.* due March, 1846, and that although they made a further rate in July, 1846, and paid the whole debt in August, 1846, out of the proceeds thereof, still that the rate-payers are not prejudiced thereby, for, if the debt had been paid out of the uncollected rate which sufficed until July, the rate then made would have been required earlier, and so the rate-payers supposed to be affected have not been made liable to additional payment.

We are desirous of giving effect to the principle relied on by the auditor, but we think it does not properly apply to the debt of 213*l.* Retrospective rates are said to be unjust, because they transfer the burthen of payment from those who incur the debt; but prospective rates, which are made prospectively for any long period, are open to other objections, and rates *de die in diem*, or for short periods, are almost impracticable. The course therefore adopted in this parish of making rates from half-year to half-year, upon an estimate of the expected wants of that time, appears on the whole a reasonable, as it is a very common arrangement, for adapting the present income to the present expenses; and rates so made fall sufficiently within the correct principle. It is the duty of the overseer to endeavour to provide for the debts incurred within his year, and it is a compliance with this duty if at any time before he leaves office he makes a rate sufficient to cover all the debts he has contracted.

The debt of 213*l.*, now in question, was chiefly for litigation, and the suits terminated at various periods of the year of office; and it should be observed with respect to costs of litigation, they cannot properly be taken into an estimate till the suit is over, as it often depends on the event whether the suitor will have to pay or receive costs. Therefore, the costs of suits concluded within the six months before January, 1846, would be properly included in the rate made in that month, while

the costs subsequent to January would fall to the estimate for the next rate in July. Assuming then the payment in August to be made out of the proceeds of the July rate, the question arises, are the rate-payers so damnified that this payment should be held illegal, and the burthen of it thrown on the officers? We think not. The July rate seems the appropriate fund for the costs subsequent to January; and as to the costs prior to January, which might have been paid out of the January rate, the amount of uncollected rate handed over by the outgoing overseers was sufficient to pay that and all other debts left by them. If the proceeds thereof had been applied to this debt, the July rate would have been required rather earlier, perhaps in June; but it is not to be intended that the rate-payers in July are substantially different from the rate-payers of June. On the contrary, it is reasonable to assume that they are substantially the same during the whole year of office. It follows that the rate-payers of July are not damnified. Although the rate is founded on an estimate, it is not so exclusively appropriated to the expenses included therein, but that it may be lawfully applied to an unforeseen debt not included therein, and where from the year of office being different from the year for rating, a portion of uncollected rate is handed over, the successors are justified in considering an unforeseen debt of their predecessors as a charge on the rate so handed over by them.

We do not interfere with the auditor's disallowance of the sum of 49*l.*, and it is due to him to say that the grounds on which we alter his decision as to the 213*l.*, were not presented to his consideration at the time he made the disallowance.

Appeal allowed . . . as to 213*l.*
 „ disallowed . . . as to 49*l.*

May, 1849.

No. 6.

CIRCULAR LETTER from the POOR LAW BOARD to the BOARDS of GUARDIANS, on the Act of 12 and 13 Vict., c. 103.

*Poor Law Board, Somerset House,
 September 20, 1849.*

SIR,

THE POOR LAW BOARD desire to direct the attention of the Guardians to the several provisions which have been enacted in the last session of Parliament regarding the relief of the poor. They are comprised in the following statutes, viz., 12 and 13 Vict., caps. 8, 13, 14, 45, 61, 64, 65, 103, and 111.

In the present communication the Board will confine themselves to the most important of these statutes, namely, the 12 and 13 Vict., c. 103, which has a general operation in all Unions, and in many parishes, and requires the careful perusal of the Guardians.

The 1st section of this Act continues for a limited period the provisions of the statute of last year (11 and 12 Vict., c. 110), which, in a Union formed under the Poor Law Amendment Act, made the expenses incurred in the relief of vagrants, and of poor persons rendered irremovable by the 9 and 10 Vict., c. 66, a charge on the com-

mon fund of such Union. The Guardians will remember that those provisions were in force for one year only, and would have ceased on the 30th instant. The Legislature has now, however, continued their operation until the 30th September, 1850, and until the end of the then next session of Parliament.

The Board refer to their Circular Letter of the 29th of September last, explaining the provisions of the statute 11 and 12 Vict., c. 110, and their Circular Letter of the 5th March last, which communicated the result of the important judgment of the Court of Queen's Bench in the case of *The Queen v. Christchurch*, as bearing directly upon the duties of the Guardians in carrying the present Act into execution. As the term "foundlings," which is used in the 1st section of the 11 and 12 Vict., c. 110, has not any legal signification, and in its popular signification is not of general application, the Guardians have occasionally found a difficulty in determining how to charge the relief of deserted children. It is now declared (by sec. 2 of the present Act) that a destitute child, under the age of 12 years, deserted by its parents or surviving parent, and not in the care or custody of some relative, guardian, or friend, and whose settlement is not known, shall be deemed to be a *destitute foundling* within the meaning of the 11 and 12 Vict., c. 110, and consequently the relief of any such child will be a common charge.

The Guardians are aware that several statutes contain provisions which contemplate the chargeability of poor persons to some parish. It was considered that these statutes did not apply to paupers who were chargeable to the common fund. This defect is remedied by sec. 3 of the present Act, and certain statutes, namely, the Vagrant Act (5 Geo. IV., c. 83), the statutes for the removal of Scotch and Irish poor (8 and 9 Vict., c. 117; 10 and 11 Vict., c. 33), those for the removal of lunatics to asylums (8 and 9 Vict., c. 126, and 9 and 10 Vict., c. 84), as well as the provision in the Poor Removal Act (9 and 10 Vict., c. 66, s. 6), prohibiting improper removals, are made applicable to poor persons chargeable to the common fund.

Considerable doubt has been felt, since the decision of the Court of Queen's Bench in *The Queen v. Salford*, 17 L. J. R. (n. s.) M. C. 170, as to whether the removal of a pauper to a lunatic asylum or to the Union workhouse, when such asylum or workhouse was situated in a different parish from that in which he had resided, was to be deemed an interruption of his residence. It is now enacted in sec. 4, that such a removal shall not be deemed to be an interruption of the residence; but that the time spent in the asylum or workhouse shall not be computed as part of the term of residence requisite to create irremovability. Moreover, the circumstance of a pauper being in receipt of relief at the charge of the common fund, is to have the same effect upon the period of residence as if he were in receipt of relief at the cost of the parish; so that the time during which there has been the receipt of relief, is in both cases to be excluded, in computing the period of five years.

In regard to lunatic paupers, sec. 5 provides that the costs incurred since the 25th of March last, or hereafter to be incurred, in and about the obtaining an order of Justices for the removal and maintenance of a lunatic pauper removed to an asylum, and who, if not a lunatic, would have been exempt from removal under the 9 and 10 Vict., c. 66,

shall, until the expiration of the time mentioned in sec. 1 of the present Act, be borne by the common fund of the Union in which the pauper was resident when removed to the asylum, though the order for the payment thereof may have been made upon the Overseers of the parish of the residence or of the settlement, or on the Treasurer or Guardians of the Union in which either parish shall be comprised.

Such are the provisions which relate to the Union chargeability of paupers.

The 6th section disqualifies persons from being appointed overseers of a parish, who, at the time of the proposed appointment, are engaged or concerned in any contract for the supply of goods, materials, or provisions for the workhouse, or for the relief of the poor in such parish or in the Union comprising it. Any act done by such a person as overseer, is not, however, if otherwise legal, to be deemed invalid by reason only of such personal disqualification.

The 7th section is of much practical importance to Boards of Guardians, who have hitherto experienced difficulties in enforcing their orders for contributions. It has been generally considered that no proceedings could be taken with effect against any one overseer for non-payment of the contribution due from his parish, unless a copy of the order had been served upon each of his colleagues. This section enacts that the Guardians may enforce the order against the overseer upon whom a copy has been served, as fully and effectually as if a copy had been served upon every one of the overseers.

Sections 8, 9, and 11, relate to auditors. By section 8, the Poor Law Board may appoint a temporary auditor when there is a vacancy in the office, or when the ordinary auditor is unable to act. By sec. 9, a limitation of nine months is fixed, within which the auditor is to proceed to recover the amount of any disallowance or surcharge. By sec. 11, he is enabled, with the consent of the Poor Law Board, to obtain reimbursement of the costs which he may incur in proceedings taken by him to enforce the attendance of any officer, or the production of any account or voucher, at his audit.

The 10th section empowers justices to order the payment of all proper and reasonable costs incurred in enforcing before them the provisions of the Poor Law Amendment Act (4 and 5 Will. IV., c. 76) or of any subsequent statute incorporated with it.

Sections 12 and 13 have reference to the orders of the Poor Law Commissioners and the Poor Law Board. By sec. 12 it is provided, that if any order of the Poor Law Commissioners or the Poor Law Board has been or shall hereafter be acted upon, within the period of 14 days after it has been sent, the proceeding shall not be invalid, as it would probably have been under the 4 and 5 Will. IV., c. 76, s. 20, which provided that any such order should not be in force until the expiration of 14 days after copies of the order had been sent. By sec. 13, a limitation of 12 months from the passing of the Act, as respects any order heretofore made, and of 12 months from the sending thereof, as respects any future order, is imposed for the issuing of a writ of *certiorari* to remove such order into the Court of Queen's Bench.

The 14th section contains a provision which will be found, under certain circumstances, useful to Boards of Guardians. It enables the Guardians of a Union or parish, with the consent of the Poor Law

Board, when the workhouse of another Union or parish is over-crowded, or when any epidemic or contagious disease prevails or is apprehended, or when assistance is required in the emigration of poor persons, to receive, lodge, and maintain in the workhouse of the first-mentioned Union or parish, any poor person belonging to the other Union or parish. Every such poor person is to be treated in like manner, and to be subject to the same regulations and liabilities as the other inmates. But the abiding of the poor person in such workhouse is to be attended with the same legal consequences as if the workhouse had been situated within the Union or parish from which such poor person may have been sent.

By sec. 15, a difficulty, which has sometimes arisen in the criminal prosecution of collectors of the poor rates, appointed by Guardians for a parish or township within the Union, is removed. The technical description of the officer in an indictment for embezzling or purloining the monies received by him, is now settled by the statute, and henceforth there need be no failure of justice from any mistake in this respect.

By sec. 16, additional powers are given to Boards of Guardians to obtain reimbursement of the cost of the relief which they may give to paupers, where it may be found that such paupers are in possession of money which they ought to have applied in their own maintenance. Thus it is enacted, that where any pauper shall have in his possession or belonging to him any money or valuable security for money (which term is generally applied to a bank-note, or bill of exchange or promissory note), the Guardians may reimburse themselves the cost of the relief advanced during the 12 months previous, by taking and appropriating such money, or recovering it as a debt; while in the event of the death of any pauper having in his possession or belonging to him any money or property, the Guardians may in like manner reimburse themselves the expenses incurred by them in the burial, and also in the maintenance of the pauper, at any time during the 12 months previous to his decease.

The Guardians will observe, that the first part of the section is confined to *money and valuable securities for money*; while the latter is more extensive, and applies to *money and property*. It will be seen that the clause is permissive only, and consequently it will in all cases be discretionary with the Guardians as to whether they shall act upon it or not.

The Board think that the Guardians will seldom find it advisable to pursue property not in the actual possession of the pauper, or within his immediate control. The amount of the relief which can be recovered will, for the most part, be too small to render it worth their while to engage in litigation to recover the property which may be alleged to belong to a pauper; but where they deem it proper to do so, they will do well to apply in the first instance to the Board, as they are advised that the 59th sec. of the 7 and 8 Vict., c. 101, would extend to such proceedings on the part of the Guardians.

The Guardians are enabled, by sec. 17, to pay the cost of the burial of any poor person dying out of the Union, who at the time of his death was in the receipt of relief from them; and also to recover the cost of the burial of any poor person, in like manner as the cost of relief, if given to such poor person when living, would have been recoverable.

Section 18 enables the Guardians, or other similar officers (whatever may be their correct title), of any parish governed by a local Act, to obtain orders of the Poor Law Board for the purchase, building, or enlargement of a workhouse, without previously obtaining the consent of the ratepayers and owners of property in the parish.

The inconvenience which often occurred in the proceedings of Guardians, when the votes given upon any question were equal, is removed by a provision (sec. 19), that in such case the presiding chairman shall have a second or casting vote.

Section 20 empowers Guardians of any parish or Union to expend money to the amount of 10*l.* upon the emigration of any poor person belonging to the parish, or to any parish in the Union, without the necessity of a parochial meeting to give their consent, which was required by the 4 and 5 W. IV., c. 76, s. 62. This, however, is subject to some restrictions. First, the order of the Poor Law Board must be obtained; secondly, a majority of the Guardians of the parish of the settlement must express their concurrence in writing in the resolution of the Board of Guardians for such expenditure, and such written concurrence must be transmitted to the Poor Law Board; and lastly, the aggregate amount expended in any one year must not exceed one half the average yearly poor-rate raised in the parish for the three preceding years. This enactment will remove an obstacle which has been found frequently to interfere with advantageous offers made for the benefit of poor persons and the relief of their parishes; at the same time that care is taken to prevent any parish from being charged unduly or without its own concurrence.

Lastly, section 21, which is an interpretation clause, contains a provision that the Commissioners for Administering the Laws for Relief of the Poor in England, may, in all cases, act and be described by the designation of "The Poor Law Board."

The Board will shortly address a communication to the Guardians in regard to the other statutes referred to in the first paragraph of this letter.

I am, &c.,

(Signed)

W. G. LUMLEY,

Assistant Secretary.

To

The Clerk of the Board of Guardians.

No. 7.

CIRCULAR LETTER from the POOR LAW BOARD to the DISTRICT AUDITORS, on the Act of 12 and 13 Vict., c. 103.

*Poor Law Board, Somerset House,
29th September, 1849.*

SIR,

THE POOR LAW BOARD in directing the attention of the District Auditors to those provisions of the 12 and 13 Vict., c. 103, which specially relate to them, think it desirable to bring under their notice several points which affect the discharge of their duties, as well in the conduct of the audit, as in the proceedings which follow from it.

The Board desire, in the first place, to refer to the letter of the Poor Law Commissioners of the 2nd of July, 1847, addressed to the District

Auditors, as it is important thnt the general remarks therein contained, and especially those which relate to the mode of conducting the audit, should receive careful attention.

It will be remembered that the 7 and 8 Vict., c. 101, contained the principal provisions which, prior to the passing of the 11 and 12 Vict., c. 91, defined the powers and prescribed the duties of the District Auditor. Of the duties thus prescribed, one of great importance is the recovery of monies certified by him to be due from accounting officers or from other persons. He is made, as it were, the public prosecutor in these matters, and is required to certify and recover all such monies of the Union or parish as he may find to have been withheld through fraud, or improperly expended, or lost through negligence or misconduct. This duty of recovering such monies he is required to discharge without being called upon to do so by any person in the particular case; and he is also required to report to the Poor Law Board all the sums which he may certify to be due.

The Legislature has provided that the auditor shall not sustain any loss in respect of these proceedings, by making the guardians liable to reimburse him whatever costs and expenses he may not recover from the parties under the process which he adopts.

The 11 and 12 Vict., c. 91, contains provisions for obviating the difficulties which had been found to arise in cases of proceedings taken by auditors under the 7 and 8 Vict., c. 101, from certain technical rules of pleading and evidence.

The Poor Law Board, on the 9th of October last, addressed to Boards of Guardians, a letter explanatory of the provisions of the 11 and 12 Vict., c. 91, and it will be convenient here to repeat such of those observations as relate to the auditor. They are as follow :—

“ The 5th section (*i.e.* of the 11 and 12 Vict., c. 91,) describes in detail what monies the auditor is to certify to be due, and the manner in which he is to do so; and removes difficulties which have heretofore been experienced. It provides that where any overseer or officer shall be continuing in office at the time of the audit, the auditor shall certify as due, such sums only as he shall disallow or surcharge in the accounts so audited. But where the term of office shall have expired, the auditor shall ascertain the *balance then* due, together with the sums, if any, disallowed or surcharged, and shall give credit for all sums which shall be proved before him to have been paid in respect of such balance to the succeeding overseer or officers, or otherwise lawfully applied on behalf of the parish or Union interested therein, and shall certify the balance remaining due after such credit shall have been given. Small sums disallowed by the auditor, amounting in the aggregate to less than 40s., may be paid over with the balance due, instead of being paid to the treasurer. It will be observed that forms of certificate to be used by the auditor, are given in a Schedule to the Act.”

* * * * *

“ Section 8 requires notice to be given by the auditor to any person (not being an accounting officer) before he shall surcharge such person in respect of any improper payment which he may have authorized, so that such person having received due notice, may appear before the auditor and defend his act.

“ As the auditors have found much difficulty in enforcing their certificates before justices, in consequence of the technical proof required on various points, the 9th section removes the difficulty arising from this source, and sets forth clearly the only matters which the auditors shall be required to prove before the justices, and facilitates in some respect the proof. This enactment dispenses with the expensive proofs heretofore required from the auditor, the costs of which frequently fell upon the Union or some parish in it.”

No limitation of time was imposed upon the auditor in reference to his proceeding for the recovery of sums certified. If any consider-

able time had been allowed to elapse before taking any proceeding, and without explanation as to the cause of the delay, the justices might perhaps have declined to make any order to enforce the payment of the sum sought to be recovered. The General Act (11 and 12 Vict., c. 43) which regulates the proceedings of justices out of sessions with respect to summary convictions and orders of justices, imposes a limitation of six months for the commencement of any such proceeding, and it had been suggested that this enactment extended to applications by auditors. The statute of the last Session, 12 and 13 Vict., c. 103, s. 9, has now established a precise limitation of *nine* months from the disallowance or surcharge, within which period the proceedings must be commenced. If, however, there be an appeal to the Court of Queen's Bench, or to the Poor Law Board, the period of nine months will not begin to run until the determination of such appeal.

It has already been noticed that the auditor is to be reimbursed by the Guardians of the Union or parish such expenses as he may fail to recover from the party proceeded against. As no portion of these expenses ought to fall upon the Guardians,—especially where there has been fraudulent or negligent conduct on the part of the person complained of,—it is obvious that he ought to be required to repay the auditor the full amount of the costs and expenses necessarily incurred in the prosecution. There was some doubt, however, as to the effect of the language of the 4 and 5 Wm. IV., c. 76, s. 99, with respect to the nature and amount of the costs which the justices could award in such proceedings; and, in many instances, they confined their order to the merely formal costs there specified. The 10th sec. of 12 and 13 Vict., c. 103, now enables the justices to direct the payment, by the defendant to the auditor, of all such costs and expenses as the justices shall think fit to allow, and shall find to have been reasonably and properly incurred.

The due attendance of parties at the audit, the production to the auditor of the proper accounts and vouchers, and the making of the requisite declaration before him in regard to those accounts, are secured by the liability to the penalties prescribed by the 7 and 8 Vict., c. 101, s. 33. Although the auditor was the only person likely to institute proceedings for enforcing such penalties, no adequate provision was made for reimbursement of the costs which he might be put to in the matter. This defect is now supplied by the 12 and 13 Vict., c. 103, ss. 10 and 11, under the former of which sections the justices will be empowered to order the payment of the auditor's costs by the defendant, while the latter section enables the auditor to be reimbursed such costs by the Guardians, when not recovered from the defendant, provided the consent of the Poor Law Board be first obtained.

With regard to the sums certified to be due from officers of Unions and parishes, and other persons, it would, in the opinion of the Board, be convenient if in future the following course were adopted by the auditor:—

They recommend that instead of the reports to this Board of sums certified to be due, being made as at present in various forms, they should be made according to the accompanying exemplified form, and that they should correspond therewith in the size of the paper as well as in other respects. A distinct report should be made for each

Union, and the particulars of the sums certified should be fully set forth in each instance in the manner exemplified in this form.

In case of the audit being adjourned, it will be advisable that the auditor should report as to the sums certified in the accounts, the audit of which is closed, and state in such report to what day it has been adjourned. On the completion of the audit, he should, if necessary, forward to the Board a supplementary report.

The persons from whom money may be certified to be due, will be included in one of the following classes ; viz., (1.) paid officers of the Union or of a parish comprised therein. (2.) Overseers. (3.) Guardians and other persons.

It has been hitherto the practice of the Board, upon receiving the auditor's report, to inquire of the clerk to the Guardians whether the several sums certified to be due have been paid to the treasurer of the Union or Parish, in conformity with the provisions of the 7 and 8 Vict., c. 101, s. 32, and upon learning that payment has not been made, to communicate directly with all the parties in default, and then to inform the auditor of the fact and result of such inquiry. In future, however, the Board intend to limit this preliminary inquiry on their part to the cases of persons included in the first and third of the before-named classes. The auditor may, perhaps, generally await the result of that inquiry before he takes proceedings for the recovery of the sum certified by him to be due from any of those persons ; at the same time, however, it should be noticed that he must exercise his own discretion as to particular cases where he may have reason to believe that prompt measures are requisite. But with regard to the persons included in the second class (*i.e.* the overseers) it will be the duty of the auditor, without waiting for any previous communication from this Board, to take such measures as he shall find requisite for securing payment to the treasurer of all sums certified to be due from them.

The Board request that the auditor will, within three months after the date of the certificate, report to them whether the sum certified has been paid to the treasurer ; if it has not been paid, whether he has taken, or proposes to take any, and if so, what steps for its recovery ; and if he have taken any proceedings what has been the result.

Whenever an application by way of appeal against the decision of the auditor is made to the Board (under the 7 and 8 Vict., c. 101, s. 36, or the 11 and 12 Vict., c. 91, s. 4) they will, with as little delay as possible, communicate to the auditor the fact of such appeal having been made, as proceedings against the party should be delayed until the appeal has been decided.

It may be useful to add, that when the auditor sets out his reasons for any disallowance or surcharge, he should state fully and distinctly on the face of the account the facts of the case upon which he founds his decision. It is not sufficient for the auditor merely to allege that an item is illegal or contrary to law or to an order of the Poor Law Commissioners, without specifying the grounds on which he arrives at that conclusion.

I am, &c.,

To

District Auditor.

(Signed)

W G. LUMLEY,

Assistant Secretary.

No. 8.

CIRCULAR LETTER from the POOR LAW BOARD to the BOARDS of GUARDIANS, on the Acts of 12 and 13 Vict. cc. 8, 13, 14, 61, 64, and 111.

*Poor Law Board, Somerset House,
22nd October, 1849.*

SIR,

I AM directed by the Poor Law Board to bring under the notice of the Guardians the provisions of some statutes passed in the last Session of Parliament, which were referred to in the circular letter of the Board, dated the 20th ultimo.

It will appear that several of these statutes are, from their nature, of only limited application, while others, though capable of being generally applied, will nevertheless be found in practice to be of avail in a few Unions only. But some of the provisions will be universally applicable.

The 12 and 13 Vict., c. 8 and c. 64, remove the inconveniences which would have resulted from the decision of the Court of Queen's Bench, in the late case of *The Queen v. Preston*, 18 Law J. R. (n.s.) M. C. 10, by which it was determined that in cities and boroughs, by virtue of the 8th section of the statute 43 Eliz., c. 2, the mayor or other chief officer therein had the exclusive right of appointing the overseers in the several parishes comprised in such cities and boroughs. As a necessary consequence from that decision, it must have been held that the mayor or other chief officer in any city or borough had the exclusive right to do all the other matters authorized under the 43 Eliz., c. 2, to be done by two or more justices in any county.

The 12 and 13 Vict., c. 8, gives to the justices, having jurisdiction in cities and boroughs, the exclusive right of appointing the overseers in the parishes therein, so that henceforth the mayor, in his capacity of mayor, will have no independent authority to make such appointments exclusively, though, being necessarily a justice of the city or borough, he may join in making them with any other justice or justices having jurisdiction therein.

By the 12 and 13 Vict., c. 64, any two or more justices, who have jurisdiction within a city or borough, are empowered to act therein in all matters authorized by the statute of Elizabeth to be done by justices out of General or Quarter Sessions, as fully as the justices of a county may act in and for any parish in the county. This statute does not exclude the mayor from acting in those cases, but merely gives a concurrent jurisdiction to the justices. It will have an important operation in respect of the allowance of poor-rates and the recovery of arrears in the cities and boroughs to which it applies.

It will be readily seen that these statutes can have only a limited application; and the next to be mentioned (the 12 and 13 Vict., c. 65) is still more limited in its operation. This statute deals entirely with those parishes and places which are situated partly within and partly without a borough, being divided by the boundary line of the borough, and which are liable to contribute to the county-rate, and to the borough-rate in proportion to the respective parts severally situated in the county and borough.

The mode established by the 1 Vict., c. 81, by which the partial

rates were to be collected in such places, proved inconvenient, and a different arrangement has been provided by the new statute.

It enables the overseers of the parish at large to assess the county, police, or district police-rate, payable by the part of the parish upon that part which is within the county, and to collect it with the poor-rate, payable by the persons assessed to the latter. Where there is a borough-rate chargeable upon a part of the parish, it may be levied and collected as a separate rate, or as a part of and together with the poor-rate.

The overseers are made liable to account to the auditor exactly as in the case of the poor-rate, and to pay over the balance (if any) to their successors.

The case of the payment by the Guardians of a Union of the county or police-rate, in obedience to a precept from the justices of the county issued, in conformity with the 7 and 8 Vict., c. 33, is provided for where any such divided parish or place, liable to the rate, is comprised in such Union.

As in such places the actual amount called for by any one precept may be very small, power is given to the overseers to postpone the making of a rate for their own reimbursement until two or three calls have been made, in which case the amount will doubtless be such as to justify the making of a rate.

The 12 and 13 Vict., c. 13, which is directed to the practice of what has been called the farming of paupers, will not practically, under the present system of Poor Law Relief administration, be of extensive operation. Poor persons, especially children, have been, and in a few parishes still are, lodged and maintained in establishments (not being workhouses) by persons, not Poor Law officers, under contracts for hire or remuneration. The purport of the statute is to place such establishments under the direct control and management of the Poor Law Board.

Accordingly, it is provided that this Board may issue rules and regulations for the management of the establishments wherein any poor person is so lodged and maintained for hire, in like manner and with the like effect as in the case of any workhouse belonging to a Union. The Board may prohibit the reception or retention of any poor person, or any class of poor persons, in such establishment. They may remove any officer or servant or assistant from it whom they shall deem unfit, or who shall wilfully disobey their orders. They may also regulate all the contracts entered into between the proprietors or managers of such establishments and Boards of Guardians or Overseers for the maintenance of paupers, with the same effect as in the case of other contracts entered into by Guardians. Lastly, they are empowered to appoint any person, either permanently or temporarily, to inspect and report upon any such establishment; and the person so appointed is to be remunerated by the Guardians or Overseers of the Unions or parishes having paupers therein.

The power which is preserved to justices by the Poor Law Amendment Act, of visiting and examining workhouses, is given to them in respect of these establishments. And the General Board of Health are empowered, by an order, to appoint a superintending inspector to visit and inspect any such establishment from time to time, and to

report thereon to that Board. The powers conferred upon such inspector by the Public Health Act are extended to this examination.

Such are the provisions which have been enacted to place these establishments, where they still exist, under due and efficient control. But the arrangements which have been entered into in most Unions and well-regulated parishes, will obviously render assistance from any such source unnecessary.

Although the other statutes which remain to be mentioned relate more peculiarly to the Overseers, some of them of great importance to those officers, will also deserve the notice of the Guardians.

Thus the 12 and 13 Vict., c. 14, enables the justices, who grant warrants of distress for levying the poor-rate, to include in each warrant the costs incurred by the overseers in procuring the warrant as well as those incurred in its execution. So much of the statute 43 Eliz., c. 2, as required the justices to commit the defaulter to prison until the arrears were paid, a power which in effect enabled them in some cases to award perpetual imprisonment, is repealed, and a discretionary power is given where the rate and costs cannot be levied under the distress warrant, to commit the defaulter to prison for a term not exceeding three calendar months.

The statute contains some provisions, with reference to the process for the recovery of poor-rates, which will be found convenient in practice; and the schedule to the Act contains forms which may be adopted in the execution of that process.

By the 12 and 13 Vict., c. 61, the Legislature has continued for another period, namely, from the 1st October, 1849, to the 1st October, 1850, and to the end of the then next Session of Parliament, the exemption of inhabitants of parishes from liability as such to be rated to the relief of the poor in respect of stock in trade and other property.

The statute, 12 and 13 Vict., c. 45, for the Amendment of the Procedure at the Quarter Sessions, and the better Advancement of Justice in cases within the jurisdiction of those Courts, will be found to contain various provisions of great importance to the Overseers and persons engaged in parochial affairs.

It is not necessary to set forth in the present communication all the details of that measure. The Guardians will remember the amendments which were introduced by the statute 11 and 12 Vict., c. 31, in the practice of the Sessions, in trials of appeals regarding orders of removal, by which the delays and failures of justice in these matters, which had created so much obloquy and scandal, were removed.

Amendments of the like character and effect have been introduced into the general practice of the Sessions upon the trials of all appeals. It is here, however, important to refer more particularly to provisions which, except in respect of orders in bastardy and some other matters not relating to the Guardians or the parish officers, enable questions, where notice of appeal has been given, to be submitted in the form of special cases to any of the Courts of Westminster for their opinion. Such questions may now, also, be referred to arbitration, in the manner, and with the powers, and under the regulations which exist in regard to arbitrations in ordinary civil matters.

Many of the questions which, arising out of assessments to the poor-rate, settlements or other parochial matters, have frequently come before

the Court, of Quarter Sessions in a state in which that Court has found the greatest difficulties, both of law and fact, may be at once placed in the most satisfactory train for obtaining a precise and sound decision.

Lastly, the statute 12 and 13 Vict., c. 111, which amends the statute of the last year (11 and 12 Vict., c. 123) for the Removal of Nuisances and Prevention of Epidemic Diseases, contains various provisions which materially effect the Guardians and the Overseers in respect to their proceedings under the earlier statute, and under the directions which have been issued by the General Board of Health; but as these provisions have been fully detailed and explained in the circular letter from that Board, dated the 15th of August last, and addressed to the clerks of all the Unions, it does not appear to this Board to be necessary here to restate them.

The Board, therefore, have only now to express their hope and belief that the numerous legislative provisions of the last Session of Parliament will be attended with success in facilitating the administration of the laws for the relief of the poor.

I am, &c.,

(Signed)

W. G. LUMLEY,

Assistant Secretary.

To

The Clerk to the Guardians.

No. 9.

DISTRICT SCHOOLS: ORDER of the POOR LAW BOARD, forming the CENTRAL LONDON SCHOOL DISTRICT.

To the Guardians of the Poor of the City of London Union, in the County of Middlesex;—

To the Guardians of the Poor of the East London Union, in the County of Middlesex;—

To the Guardians of the Poor of Saint Saviour's Union, in the County of Surrey;—

To the Churchwardens and Overseers of the Poor of the several parishes and places comprised in the said Unions;—

To the Clerk or Clerks to the Justice or Justices of the Petty Sessions held for the division or divisions in which the said Unions respectively are situate;—

And to all others whom it may concern.

WE, the Commissioners for administering the Laws for the Relief of the Poor in England, under the powers given in and by the several statutes in that behalf, do hereby declare as follows:—

I. That the following Unions, that is to say, the City of London Union, in the county of Middlesex, the East London Union, in the said county of Middlesex, and the Saint Saviour's Union, in the county of Surrey, shall be combined into a district, to be termed "The Central London School District," for the management of the classes of infant poor, not above the age of sixteen years, being chargeable to some Union in the said district respectively, or to any of the parishes therein, who may be orphans, or may be deserted by their parents, or whose parents or surviving parent, or guardians, may be consenting to the placing of such children in such school.

II. That a Board of Management shall be constituted for the said district, which shall consist of the ex-officio members entitled to act according to the provision of the Act of the eighth year of the reign of Her Majesty,

intituled "An Act for the further Amendment of the Laws relating to the Poor in England," and of twelve other members to be elected as herein-after prescribed; so that—

For the City of London Union shall be elected six Guardians;

For the East London Union shall be elected four Guardians;

For the Saint Saviour's Union shall be elected two Guardians.

III. That the qualification for each person to be elected as a member of the said district shall consist in the being rated within the said district upon a net annual value of not less than forty pounds.

IV. That the manner of the election of each member shall be as follows: the Guardians of the several Unions in the said district shall, at their first ordinary meeting after the twenty-fifth day of March instant, elect some duly qualified persons, according to the number prescribed above, to be the members of the said Board, on behalf of the respective Unions, the candidates being respectively nominated and seconded by Guardians at such meeting, and elected by a majority of the Guardians present thereat, who shall vote by a show of hands, to be counted by the presiding chairman of such meeting.

V. That the first elected members of the Board of Management shall continue to serve as such, from the day of the election as aforesaid until the twenty-ninth day of September, One thousand eight hundred and fifty, and that thenceforth the term for which the members of said Board shall serve shall be three years.

VI. That each Board of Guardians of the said Unions shall, on one of the last two ordinary meetings before the twenty-ninth day of September, in the year One thousand eight hundred and fifty, and subsequently in every year, when the term aforesaid shall expire, proceed, in the manner herein-before prescribed, to elect the members for their Union to serve for the term next ensuing such twenty-ninth day of September.

Given under our hand and seal of office, this sixth day of March,
in the year One thousand eight hundred and forty-nine.

W. T. BAINES, *President.*

G. GREY.

C. WOOD.

Geo. Nichols, Secretary.

No. 10.

ORDER of the POOR LAW BOARD regulating the Proceedings of the Board of Management of the CENTRAL LONDON SCHOOL DISTRICT.

To the Board of Management of the Central London School District;—

To the Churchwardens and Overseers of the Poor of the several Parishes and Places comprised in the said District;—

To the Clerk or Clerks to the Justice or Justices of the Petty Sessions held for the division or divisions in which the said District and Parishes respectively are situate;—

And to all others whom it may concern.

WHEREAS, by an order under their seal bearing date the sixth day of March last, the Commissioners for administering the laws for relief of the poor in England, under the powers given in and by the several statutes in that behalf, did declare, that the following Unions, that is to say, the City of London Union, in the county of Middlesex, the East London Union, in the said county of Middlesex, and the Saint Saviour's Union, in the county of Surrey, should be combined into a district, to

be termed "The Central London School District," for the management of the classes of infant poor, not above the age of sixteen years, being chargeable to some Union in the said district respectively, or to any of the parishes therein, who might be orphans, or may be deserted by their parents, or whose parents or surviving parent, or guardians, might be consenting to the placing of such children in such school.

And the said Commissioners did thereby order and declare, that a Board of Management should be constituted for the said district, which should consist of the ex-officio members entitled to act according to the provisions of the Act of the eighth year of the reign of Her Majesty, intituled "An Act for the further Amendment of the Laws relating to the Poor in England," and of twelve other members to be elected as therein-after prescribed.

And whereas it is expedient that the rules and regulations herein-after set forth should be observed by the Board of Management of the said district; and also that certain officers should be forthwith appointed to carry into effect the orders and directions of the said Board, and to assist in the administration of the relief of the poor in the school of the said district. Now therefore, we, the Commissioners for administering the laws for relief of the Poor in England, in pursuance of the authorities vested in us by an Act of Parliament passed in the fifth year of the reign of His late Majesty King William the Fourth, intituled "An Act for the Amendment and better Administration of the Laws relating to the Poor in England and Wales," and by another Act passed in the eighth year of the reign of Her present Majesty Queen Victoria, intituled "An Act for the further Amendment of the Laws relating to the Poor in England," do hereby order and direct as follows; that is to say:—

Meetings of the Board of Management.

1. The first meeting of the said Board of Management shall be held at the Board-room of the City of London Union, situated at No. 35, Cannon-street, London, on Thursday the nineteenth day of April instant, and shall commence at eleven o'clock in the forenoon, or as soon after such day or hour as may be.

2. No Manager shall act in virtue of his office, except as a member, and at a meeting of the Board of Management.

3. The Managers shall meet once at the least in every month for the execution of their duties, and shall at their first meeting, so to be held as aforesaid, determine upon some fixed day of the week and upon some fixed hour for holding such monthly meetings; and it shall be competent to the said Managers, when they think fit, to change the time or place for the holding of such meetings, and notice shall forthwith be given to the said Commissioners of every such change.

4. The Managers shall, at their first meeting to be held as aforesaid, and at the first meeting after every general election of Managers, elect out of the whole number of Managers a chairman and a vice-chairman, who, provided they be Managers at the time, shall continue respectively to act as such chairman and vice-chairman, until the next general election of Managers shall take place, if they so long continue respectively to be Managers.

5. If a chairman or a vice-chairman cease to be a Manager, or refuse or become incapable to act as chairman or vice-chairman, before the expiration of the term of office, the Managers shall at one of the two meetings within two months next after the occurrence of the vacancy, refusal, or incapacity, elect some other Manager to be chairman or vice-chairman, as the case may be.

6. Whereas no act of any meeting of the District Board will be valid unless three Managers be present, and concur therein; if three Managers be not present at any meeting, the clerk shall make an entry of that fact in the minute book, and the time for holding such meeting shall be deemed to have expired as soon as the said entry shall have been made; but one hour at least shall be allowed to elapse from the time fixed for the commencement of the meeting, before such entry shall be made.

7. If three, or four, or more Managers be present at any ordinary meeting, such three or the majority of such four or more Managers may adjourn the same to the day of the next ordinary meeting, or to some other day previous to the next ordinary meeting.

8. An extraordinary meeting of the Managers may be summoned to be held at any time, upon the requisition of any two Managers, addressed to the clerk. Every such requisition shall be made in writing, in the Form A hereunto annexed, and no business, other than the business specified in the said requisition, shall be transacted at such extraordinary meeting.

9. Notice of every change in the period, time, or place of holding any meeting, and notice of the adjournment of any meeting, and notice of every extraordinary meeting, shall be given in writing to the said Commissioners, and to every Manager. Every such notice to a Manager shall be respectively in the Forms B, C, and D, hereunto annexed, and shall be given or sent by the clerk to every Manager, or left at his place of abode, two days, if practicable, before the day appointed for the meeting to which it relates.

10. If any case of emergency arise, requiring that a meeting of the Managers should immediately take place, they, or any three of them, may meet at the ordinary place of meeting, and take such case into consideration, and make an order or orders thereon.

Proceedings of the Board.

11. At every meeting the chairman, or, in his absence, a vice-chairman shall preside; but if at the commencement of any meeting the chairman and vice-chairman be absent, the Managers present shall elect one of themselves to preside at such meeting as chairman thereof, until the chairman or vice-chairman may take the chair.

12. Every question at any meeting consisting of more than three Managers shall be determined by a majority of the votes of the Managers present thereat, and when there shall be an equal number of votes on any question, such question shall be deemed to have been lost.

13. At every ordinary meeting of the Managers the minutes of the last ordinary meeting, and of any other meeting of the Board or of any Committee which may have been held since such ordinary meeting, shall be read to the Board, and be signed by the chairman presiding at the meeting at which such minutes are read; and an entry of the same having been so read shall be made in the minutes of the day when read:—

All reports upon the state of the school shall be then read, and the Board shall proceed to give the necessary directions respecting the same.

They shall examine all books and accounts relative to the relief of the paupers of the district in the school, and give all needful directions concerning the management and discipline of the school.

They shall make the necessary orders on the proper authorities of the several unions comprised in the said district, for providing such sums as may be lawfully required by the Board on account of the district;

And they shall transact any such business applicable to their duties as may not fall within any of the above classes.

14. No resolution agreed to or adopted by the Board shall be rescinded or altered by them unless some Manager shall have given to the Board, at a meeting, notice of a motion to rescind or alter such resolution, which notice shall be forthwith entered on the minutes by the clerk. Provided always,

that this regulation shall not extend to any resolution which immediately concerns the punishment of any child in the school, or to any resolution which the Commissioners may request the Managers to re-consider or amend, or to any question of emergency.

15. The Managers may at any time appoint from themselves one or more committee or committees, consisting of not less than three nor more than five persons, which committee or committees shall have such powers and authorities as the said Managers shall delegate to them.

Contracts.

16. All contracts to be entered into on behalf of the district relating to the management and relief of the children in the school, or for any other purpose connected therewith, shall be made and entered into by the Managers.

17. The Managers shall require tenders to be made in some sealed paper for the supply of all provisions, fuel, clothing, furniture, or other goods or materials, the consumption or cost of which may be estimated, one month with another, to exceed ten pounds per month, and of all provisions, fuel, clothing, furniture, or other goods or materials, the cost of which may be reasonably estimated to exceed fifty pounds in a single sum, to be paid for by the Managers, and shall purchase the same upon contracts to be entered into after the receipt of such tenders.

18. Any work or repairs to be executed for the said district in any school belonging to the said district, or on the premises connected with the school, or any fixtures to be put up therein, which may respectively be reasonably estimated to exceed the cost of fifty pounds in one sum, shall be contracted for by the Managers, on sealed tenders, in the manner prescribed in Articles 17 and 19.

19. Notice of the nature and conditions of the contract to be entered into of the estimated amount of the articles required, of the last day on which tenders will be received, and the day on which the tenders will be opened, shall be given in some newspaper circulating in the district, not less than ten days previous to the last day on which such tenders are to be received, and no tender shall be opened by the clerk, or any Manager, or other person, prior to the day specified in such notice, or otherwise than at a meeting of the said Managers.

20. When any tender is accepted, the party making the tender shall, in pursuance of these regulations, enter into a contract, in writing, with the Board of Management, containing the terms, conditions, and stipulations mutually agreed upon, and whenever the Board shall deem it advisable, the party contracting shall find one or more surety or sureties, who shall enter into a bond, in such penalty as the Board shall think fit, conditioned for the due performance of the contract, or shall otherwise secure the same.

21. Provided always, that if, from the peculiar nature of any provisions, fuel, clothing, furniture, goods, materials, or fixtures to be supplied, or of any work or repairs to be executed, it shall appear to the Managers desirable that a specific person or persons be employed to supply or execute the same, without requiring sealed tenders as herein-before directed, it shall be lawful for the Managers, with the consent of the Commissioners first had and obtained, to enter into a contract with such person or persons, and to require such sureties and securities as are specified in Article 20.

22. Every contract to be hereafter made by the Managers shall contain a stipulation requiring the contractor to send in his bill or account of the sum due to him for goods or work, on or before some day to be named in the contract.

23. The Board shall fix some day or days, not being more than twenty-one days after the end of each quarter, for the attendance of contractors and tradesmen, or their authorized agents, and the clerk shall notify such day to every contractor or tradesman to whom money may be due, or to his agent, or he shall, under the direction of the Board, cause the same to be advertised in some newspaper.

Orders for Contributions and Payments.

24. The Managers shall from time to time make orders on the proper authorities of the several Unions in the said district, for the payment to the Managers of such sums as may be required by the Managers for the contributions of each Union to the common fund of the Managers.

25. Every such order shall be made according to the Form E hereunto annexed, and shall be signed by the presiding chairman of the meeting, and two other Managers present thereat, and shall be countersigned by the clerk.

26. The Managers shall pay every sum greater than three pounds by an order, which shall be drawn upon the Treasurer of the District, and shall be signed by the presiding Chairman and two other Managers at a meeting of the Board, and shall be countersigned by the clerk.

And with reference to the Officers of the said Board, we, the said Commissioners, do hereby Order as follows, that is to say:—

Mode of Appointment.

27. Every officer to be appointed by the said Board, shall be appointed by a majority of the Managers present at any meeting of the Board, and voting upon such appointment, and every such appointment shall, as soon as the same shall have been made, be reported to the said Commissioners by the Clerk.

28. No appointment of an officer other than the first, to the office of Clerk or Treasurer, shall be made by the Managers, unless notice that such appointment will be made shall have been given at one of the two ordinary meetings of the Board next preceding the meeting at which the appointment shall be made, or unless an advertisement giving notice of such appointment shall have appeared in some public paper, by the direction of the Managers, at least seven days before the day on which such appointment shall be made.

29. The Managers shall, within forty days from their first meeting, appoint a fit and proper person to be clerk to the Board, and on the happening of any vacancy hereafter shall in like manner appoint another person to fill the said office.

30. And the said Managers shall, within the like period of forty days from their first meeting, and from time to time whenever the said office shall be vacant, appoint a fit person to be the Treasurer of the said district.

Salaries of the Officers.

31. The Managers shall pay to the officers appointed by them, such salaries or remuneration as the Commissioners may from time to time direct or approve.

Provided that the Managers, with the approval of the Commissioners, may pay to any officer or person employed by such Managers a reasonable compensation on account of extraordinary services, or other unforeseen circumstances connected with the duties of such officer or person or the necessities of the district.

32. The salary of every officer appointed by the said Managers shall be payable up to the day on which he ceases to hold such office, and no longer.

33. An officer who may be suspended, and who may without the previous removal of such suspension be dismissed by the Commissioners, shall not be entitled to any salary from the date of such suspension. Provided that if any officer or assistant or servant be suspended from the performance of his duties because his services are not required, no salary shall be payable during the time that he shall be so suspended.

34. The Managers shall not pay to any officer bound to account, to be hereafter appointed, who may have been removed, or who may be under suspension from his office, any salary claimed by such officer until his accounts shall have been audited by the Auditor.

35. If no remuneration or salary be expressly assigned to the Treasurer,

the profit arising from the use of money from time to time left in his hands shall be deemed to be the payment of his services.

Security.

36. Every person appointed to the office of Clerk or Treasurer shall respectively give a bond with two sufficient sureties, conditioned for the due and faithful performance of the duties of the office; and every such officer shall give immediate notice to the Board of Management of the death, insolvency, or bankruptcy of either of such sureties, and shall, when required by the Managers, supply a fresh surety in the place of any such surety who may die, or become bankrupt or insolvent.

37. Provided that the Managers may, if they think fit, take the security of any society or company expressly authorized by statute to guarantee or secure the faithful discharge of the duties of such officers.

38. Provided also, that the Managers may, with the consent of the said Commissioners, dispense with such security in the case of any banking firm acting as Treasurer, or in the case of a Treasurer being a banker or partner of such firm.

Security of Officers.

39. The Managers shall require every officer to supply forthwith a fresh surety, in place of any surety who may die, or become bankrupt, or insolvent, or be released from his obligation.

40. The Managers shall once in every year, that is to say, at the audit next after the Twenty-fifth day of March, cause every person having the custody of bonds given by any officer of the district to produce such bonds to the Auditor (when any such shall be), for his inspection, and the fact of such inspection, and any defects apparent in the said bonds, shall be reported by such Auditor to the said Managers.

Custody of Bonds.

41. The Managers shall provide for the safe custody of all bonds given in pursuance of these Regulations, so always that no bond given by any person shall remain in the custody of such person himself.

Continuance in Office and Suspension of Officers—Supply of Vacancies.

42. Every officer appointed by the Managers, shall continue to hold his office until he shall die, or resign, or be removed by the Commissioners, or be proved in a manner satisfactory to the Commissioners to be insane.

43. Provided always, that every assistant or servant may be dismissed by the Managers without the consent of the said Commissioners; but every such dismissal, and the grounds thereof, shall be reported to the said Commissioners.

44. If any officer appointed to or holding any employment under the said Managers, be at any time prevented by sickness or accident, or other sufficient reason, from the performance of his duties, the Managers may appoint a fit person to act as his temporary substitute, and may pay him a reasonable compensation for his services, and every such appointment shall be reported to the said Commissioners as soon as the same shall have been made.

45. The vice-chairman, or some Manager to be appointed by the Board of Management, may perform any of the duties assigned to the clerk until any vacancy in the office shall have been filled, or until a substitute be appointed in the case of the sickness, accident, or absence of the clerk.

46. When any officer appointed by the Managers may die, resign, or become legally disqualified to perform the duties of his office, the Board shall, as soon as conveniently may be after such death, resignation, or disqualification, give notice thereof to the said Commissioners, and proceed to make a new appointment to the office so vacant in the manner prescribed by the above regulations.

47. If any officer give notice of an intended resignation to take effect on a future day, the Board may elect a successor to such officer, in conformity with the above regulations, at any time subsequent to such notice.

48. In every case not otherwise provided for by this Order, every officer shall perform his duties in person, and shall not intrust the same to a deputy, except with the special permission of the Commissioners on the application of the Board.

Duties of the Officers.

49. And we do hereby define and specify the duties of the several officers appointed to or holding their offices under this Order, and direct the execution thereof to be as follows:—

Duties of the Clerk of the Board.

50. The following shall be the duties of the Clerk to the Board:—

No. 1. To attend all meetings of the Board, and to keep punctually minutes of the proceedings at every meeting, to enter the said minutes in a book, and to submit the same so entered in the said book to the presiding Chairman at the succeeding meeting, to be authenticated by the signature of such Chairman, as a true record of the proceedings of the Board.

No. 2. To keep, check, and examine all accounts, books of accounts, minutes, books, and other documents, as required of him by the regulations of the said Commissioners, or relating to the business of the Board, and from time to time to produce all such books and documents, together with the necessary vouchers, and the bonds of any officers, with any certificates relating thereto which may be in his custody, to the Auditor of the said district, at the place of audit, and at the time and in such manner as may be required by the Regulations of the said Commissioners in force at the time.

No. 3. To peruse and conduct the correspondence of the Board according to their directions, and to preserve the same, as well as all Orders of the Commissioners, and letters received, together with copies of all letters sent, and all letters, books, papers, and documents relating to the Board, or intrusted to him by the said Board, and to make all necessary copies thereof.

No. 4. To prepare all written contracts and agreements to be entered into by any parties with the Board, and to see that the same are duly executed, and to prepare all bonds or other securities to be given by any of the officers of the district, and to see that the same are duly executed by such officers and their sureties.

No. 5. To receive all requisitions of Managers for extraordinary meetings, and to summon such meetings accordingly, and to make, sign, and send all notices required to be given to the Managers, by this or any other Order of the said Commissioners.

No. 6. To countersign all orders legally made by the said Board for the payment of money, and all orders legally drawn by the Board upon the Treasurer of the said district.

No. 7. To ascertain, before every ordinary meeting of the Board, the balance due to or from the district, in account with the Treasurer, and to enter the same in the minute book.

No. 8. To communicate to the several officers and persons engaged in the administration of relief within the district, all orders and directions of the said Commissioners, or of the said Board, and, so far as may be, to give the instructions requisite for the prompt and correct execution of all such orders and directions, and to report on any neglect or failure therein which may come to his knowledge.

No. 9. To conduct all applications by or on behalf of the said Board, to any magistrate, justice or justices, at their Special, Petty, or General Sessions, and, if he be an attorney or solicitor, to perform and execute all legal business connected with the Board, or in which the Board shall be engaged, except prosecutions at the assizes, actions at law, suits in equity,

or parliamentary business, without charge for anything beyond disbursements.

No. 10. To prepare and punctually transmit to the Poor Law Inspector having the superintendence of the district such statement as the said Inspector shall from time to time require respecting the state of school or schools in the said district.

No. 11. To prepare and transmit all reports, answers, or returns as to any question or matter connected with, or relating to, the administration of the laws for the relief of the children in the school or schools of the district, or to any other business of such school or schools which the said Commissioners or any Poor Law Inspector may lawfully require from him.

No. 12. To observe and execute all lawful orders and directions of the Board applicable to his office.

Duties of the Treasurer.

51. The following shall be the duties of the Treasurer of the Board :—

No. 1. To receive all monies tendered to be paid to the managers, and to place the same to their credit.

No. 2. To pay, out of any monies for the time being in his hands belonging to the said Board, all orders for money which shall be drawn upon him in conformity with Article 26, when the same shall be presented at the house or usual place of business of the Treasurer, and within the usual hours of business.

No. 3. To keep an account, under the proper dates, of all monies received and paid by him as such Treasurer, to balance the same at Lady-day and Michaelmas in every year, and to render an account of such monies to the said Board when required by them to do so.

No. 4. Whenever there are not funds belonging to the Board in his hands as Treasurer of the district, to report in writing the fact of such deficiency to the said Commissioners.

No. 5. To submit a proper account, together with the bonds of any officers which may be in his custody, to the Auditor, at the place of audit, and at the time and in such manner as may be required by the Regulations of the said Commissioners.

No. 6. To receive the moneys payable to him as Treasurer of the Board, under the Act of Parliament or other authority of law.

52. Provided that the regulations in Articles 36 and 51 shall not be applicable to cases in which the Governor and Company of the Bank of England may act as Treasurer of the Board or bankers to the Managers.

Receipt and Payment of Money by Officers.

53. No officer appointed to or holding any office under the Board, shall, directly or indirectly, receive or bargain to receive any gratuity, per centage, or allowance of any kind, with reference to any contract with the said Board, or in respect of any payment made or to be made for goods supplied or work executed according to the order of such Managers or on their behalf, or in respect of any duty done, or business transacted by such officer in the discharge of his office.

54. No clerk shall, directly or indirectly, cause to be paid to himself, or shall pay away on his own account or for his own benefit, any cheque drawn by the Board, and made payable to any person other than himself.

55. Every clerk receiving any cheque or money from the Board on account of any other party, shall transmit the same within fourteen days to the proper persons, and shall produce the receipt or acknowledgment for the same at the next ordinary meeting after the same has come to his hands.

56. Every officer of the Managers who may receive money on behalf of the Board, shall forthwith pay the same into the hands of the Treasurer of the Board, to the credit of the Board, notwithstanding that any salary or balance may be due from the Board to such officer.

Explanation of Terms.

57. Whenever the word "Commissioners" is used in this Order, it shall be taken to mean the Commissioners for administering the Laws for Relief of the Poor in England.

58. Whenever, in describing any person or party, matter or thing, the word importing the singular number or the masculine gender only is used in this Order, the same shall be taken to include, and shall be applied to, several persons or parties, as well as one person or party, and females as well as males, and several matters or things, as well as one matter or thing, respectively, unless there be something in the subject or context repugnant to such construction.

59. Whenever in this Order any Article is referred to by its number, the Article of this Order bearing that number shall be taken to be signified thereby.

FORMS REFERRED TO IN THE ABOVE ORDER.

FORM A.

Requisition for an Extraordinary Meeting of the Board.

To the Clerk to the Board of Management of the Central London School District.

WE, the undersigned, being two of the Managers of the Central London School District, do hereby require an Extraordinary Meeting of the Board of the said District to be summoned, to be holden at _____ on _____ the _____ day of _____, 18____, at _____ o'clock in the forenoon, to take into consideration [set out the motion].

 _____ } Managers.

FORM B.

Notice of Change of Time, or Place of Meeting.

To A. B. (_____) Manager of the Central London School District.

SIR,—You are hereby informed, that the next Ordinary Meeting of the Board of Management of the Central London School District will take place at _____ on _____ the _____ day of _____, 18____, at _____ o'clock in the forenoon, for the transaction of business; and that Meetings of the said Board will henceforth be held at the same place, on _____ in every _____ [as the case may be], at the same hour of _____ in the _____ noon.

(Signed) _____

Clerk to the said Board.

FORM C.

Notice of an adjourned Meeting of the Board.

To A. B. (_____) Manager of the Central London School District.

SIR,—This is to give you notice, that an Adjourned Meeting of the Board of Management of the Central London School District will be held at _____, on _____ the _____ day of _____, 18____, to take into consideration [set out the motion], which meeting you are hereby requested to attend.

(Signed) _____

Clerk to the said Board.

FORM D.

Notice of an Extraordinary Meeting of the Board.

To A. B. () Manager of the Central London School District.

SIR.—I am directed by C. D. and E. F., two of the Managers of the Central London School District, to summon an Extraordinary Meeting of the Board of the said District, at , on the day of , 18 , at o'clock in the noon, to take into consideration [*set out the motion*], which meeting you are hereby requested to attend.

(Signed) _____

Clerk to the said Board.

FORM E.

To the Guardians of the Poor of the Union, in the Central London School District.

You are hereby ordered and directed to pay to F. G. of , on behalf of the Board of Management of the Central London School District, on the day of , at the sum of Pounds Shillings and Pence, as the Contribution of the said Union or Parish to the common fund of the Board of Management, and such other expenses as are chargeable by the said Board on the said Union or Parish, and to take the Receipt of the said F. G., for the said sum of £ s. d.

Given under our Hands, at a Meeting of the Board of Management of the Central London School District, held on , the day of , 18 .

(Signed) X. Y. *Presiding Chairman.*

(Counter Signature of the Clerk to the said Board.)

W. X. }
U. V. } *Managers.*

Given under our Hand and Seal of Office, this Fourth day of April, in the year One thousand eight hundred and forty-nine.

M. J. BAINES, *President.*

George Nicholls, *Secretary.*

No. 11.

ORDER of the POOR LAW BOARD, prescribing the DUTIES of the OFFICERS of the CENTRAL LONDON SCHOOL DISTRICT.

To the Board of Management of the Central London District School:—

To the Churchwardens and Overseers of the Poor of the several parishes and places comprised in the said District:—

To the Clerk or Clerks to the Justice or Justices of the Petty Sessions held for the division or divisions in which the said district and parishes respectively are situate:—

And to all others whom it may concern.

WHEREAS, by an Order under their Seal bearing date the Fourth day of April last, the Commissioners for administering the Laws for Relief of the Poor in England, under the powers given in and by the

several statutes in that behalf, did make certain Rules and Regulations to be observed by the Board of Management of the said district; and did provide for the appointment of certain officers to carry into effect the orders and directions of the said Board, and to assist in the administration of the relief of the poor in the school of the said district.

And whereas the Board of Management of the said district school have provided a building for the reception of the poor children belonging to such district, and it is desirable that certain other officers should be appointed by the said Board of Management.

Now, therefore, We, the Commissioners for administering the Laws for Relief of the Poor in England, in pursuance of the authorities vested in us by an Act of Parliament passed in the fifth year of the reign of His late Majesty King William the Fourth, intituled "*An Act for the Amendment and better Administration of the Laws relating to the Poor in England and Wales*," and by another Act passed in the eighth year of the reign of Her present Majesty Queen Victoria, intituled "*An Act for the further Amendment of the Laws relating to the Poor in England*," do hereby Order and Direct as follows; that is to say:—

1. The Managers shall, within forty days from the date hereof, and from time to time hereafter as vacancies shall occur, appoint so many fit persons to hold the following offices in the said school, and to perform the duties respectively assigned to them as shall appear to them to be requisite; namely,

Superintendent,
Matron,
Medical Officer,
Schoolmaster,

Schoolmistress,
Nurse,
Porter,

with such assistants as the Managers shall from time to time deem necessary for the efficient performance of the duties of any of the said offices and the said Commissioners shall hereafter assent to.

2. The said Managers shall also appoint, from time to time, such servants as they shall find requisite.

3. No person shall be appointed to any office under this order who does not agree to give one month's notice previous to resigning the office, or to forfeit one month's amount of salary, to be deducted as liquidated damages from the amount of salary due at the time of such resignation.

4. The officers so appointed, as well as all persons temporarily discharging the duties of such offices, shall respectively perform duties herein set forth, and such other duties as may from time to time be required of them by the Rules and Regulations of the said Commissioners, with all such other duties conformable with the nature of their respective offices as the said Managers may lawfully require them to perform.

5. All the provisions contained in the said herein-before recited Order which relate to the mode of appointment of officers, their salaries, their continuance in office, and the supply of vacancies, shall apply to the officers, assistants, and servants to be appointed under this Order.

6. If any Superintendent and Matron be husband and wife, and one of them be dismissed by Order of the Commissioners, or otherwise vacate his or her office, or die, the other, or survivor, shall, at the expiration of the then current quarter, cease to hold his or her office of Superintendent or Matron, as the case may be.

7. No officer who may be dismissed by any Order of the Commissioners shall remain in the School or enter therein for the purpose of interfering in the management thereof, unless the Commissioners have consented to his subsequent appointment to an office in such school, or to his temporary employment therein.

8. The Managers may, at their discretion, suspend from the discharge of his duties any officer appointed under this Order, and shall, in case of every such suspension, forthwith report the same, together with the cause thereof, to the Commissioners; and if the Commissioners remove the suspension of such officer by the Managers, he shall forthwith resume the performance of his duties.

9. If any officer or assistant appointed to or holding any office or employment under this Order be at any time prevented by sickness or accident, or other sufficient reason, from the performance of his duties, the Managers may appoint a fit person to act as a temporary substitute, and may pay him a reasonable compensation for his services; and every such appointment shall be reported to the Commissioners as soon as the same shall have been made.

10. When any officer may die, resign, or become legally disqualified to perform the duties of his office, the Managers shall, as soon as conveniently may be after such death, resignation, or disqualification, give notice thereof to the Commissioners, and proceed to make a new appointment to the office so vacant in the manner prescribed by the Regulations above referred to.

11. If any officer give notice of an intended resignation to take effect on a future day, the Managers may elect a successor to such officer in conformity with the said Regulations, at any time subsequent to such notice.

12. In the case of any Medical Officer who may hold his office for a specified term, the Managers may provide for the continuance of such officer, or appoint his successor, within the three calendar months next before the expiration of such term.

13. Every officer and assistant to be appointed under this Order whom the Managers shall require to do so, shall give security for the due performance of the duties of his office, in like manner and subject to the like provisions as are contained in the said recited Order in regard to the security of the Clerk and Treasurer, and every Superintendent shall be required to give such security.

Duties of the Superintendent.

14. The following shall be the duties of the Superintendent:—

No. 1. To admit the pauper children into the school, and to cause every child upon admission to be examined by the Medical Officer.

No. 2. To cause the boys above seven years old upon admission to be cleansed and properly clothed, and to be placed in the proper wards.

No. 3. To enforce industry, order, punctuality, and cleanliness, and the observance of all regulations for the government of the school by the children, and by the several officers, assistants, and servants therein.

No. 4. To read prayers to the children before breakfast and after supper every day, or cause prayers to be read.

No. 5. To visit the sleeping wards of the children once at least in the forenoon of every day, and the schoolrooms during each of the intervals between the hours set apart for the instruction of the children therein, and see that such wards and the schoolrooms have been properly cleansed and aired, and are in a satisfactory state in all respects.

No. 6. To see that the meals of the children are duly provided, dressed, and served, and to superintend the distribution of the food.

No. 7. To superintend the industrial training and employment of the boys under such assistant officers as may be appointed for that purpose, with attention and punctuality.

No. 8. To say, or cause to be said, grace before and after meals.

No. 9. To visit all the wards of the children before nine o'clock every night, and see that all the children are in bed, and that all fires and lights in the wards are extinguished, except so far as may be necessary for the sick.

No. 10. To receive from the porter the keys of the school at nine o'clock every night, and to deliver them to him again at six o'clock every

morning, or at such hours as shall from time to time be fixed by the Managers.

No. 11. To see that the children are properly clothed, and that their clothes are kept in proper repair.

No. 12. To send for the Medical Officer in case any child is taken ill, and to take care that all sick children are duly attended by the Medical Officer, and are provided with such medicines and attendance, diet, and other necessities as the Medical Officer or Managers direct, and in the case of dangerous sickness to send for the Chaplain, and any relative or friend of the sick child, resident within a reasonable distance, whom the child may desire to see.

No. 13. To take care that no child at the approach of death shall be left unattended either during the day or the night.

No. 14. To give immediate information of the death of any child in the school to the Medical Officer, if not present at the death, and to the nearest relations of the deceased who may be known to him, and who may reside within a reasonable distance, and to the Guardians of the Union from which the child shall have been admitted; and if the body be not removed within a reasonable time, to provide for the interment thereof.

No. 15. When requisite, to cause the death of every child dying in the school to be duly registered by the proper Registrar of Births and Deaths within five days after the day of such death, and also to enter such death in a register kept according to Form (A) hereunto annexed.

No. 16. To keep such portion of the Medical Relief Book prescribed in this Order as is assigned to him in the Form marked (B), and to keep all books or accounts which he may hereafter, by any order of the said Commissioners, be directed to keep, to allow the same to be constantly open to the inspection of any of the Managers, and to submit the same to the Managers at their ordinary meetings.

No. 17. To give immediate notice to the Clerk to the Board of Managers whenever the number of children should exceed the maximum number prescribed by the said Commissioners.

No. 18. To submit to the Managers, at every ordinary meeting, an estimate of such provisions and other articles as are required for the use of the school, and to receive and execute the directions of the Managers thereupon.

No. 19. To receive all provisions and other articles purchased or procured for the use of the school, and, before placing them in store, to examine and compare them with the bills of parcels or invoices severally relating thereto; and, after having proved the accuracy of such bills or invoices, to authenticate the same with his signature, and submit them to the Managers at their next ordinary meeting.

No. 20. To receive and take charge of all provisions, clothing, linen, and other articles belonging to the school, or confided to his care by the Managers, and issue the same to the matron or other officers, or to the servants, as may be required.

No. 21. To report to the Managers from time to time the names of such children as are fit to be put out to service or other employment, and to take the necessary steps for carrying into effect the directions of the Managers thereon.

No. 22. To take care that every ward, room, larder, kitchen, and other office of the school, and all the utensils and furniture thereof, be kept clean and in good order; and as often as any defect in the same, or in the state of the school shall occur, to report the same in writing to the Managers at their next ordinary meeting.

No. 23. To submit to the Managers, at every ordinary meeting, a report of the number of the inmates in the school, according to any form which may from time to time be framed by them.

No. 24. To bring before the Visiting Committee or the Managers any child desirous of making a complaint or application to them.

No. 25. To keep a book, in which he shall enter all his written reports to the Managers, and to lay the same before the Managers at every ordinary meeting.

No. 26. To inform the Visiting Committee and the Managers of the state of the school in every department, and to report in writing to the Managers any negligence or other misconduct on the part of any of the subordinate officers or servants of the establishment; and generally to observe and fulfil all lawful orders and directions of the Managers suitable to his office.

15. The Superintendent shall not, except in case of necessity, purchase or procure any articles for the use of the school, nor order any alterations or repairs of any part of the premises, or of the furniture or other articles belonging thereto, without the authority of the Managers, nor apply any articles belonging to the managers to purposes other than those authorized or approved of by them.

Duties of the Matron.

16. The following shall be the duties of the matron:—

No. 1. In the absence of the master, or during his inability to act, to be his substitute in the admission of children into the school and to cause every child upon such admission to be examined by the Medical Officer.

No. 2. To cause the children under the age of seven years, and the female children above that age, upon their admission, to be cleansed and properly clothed, and to be placed in their proper wards.

No. 3. To visit the sleeping wards of the children before eleven o'clock in the forenoon of every day, and to see that such wards have been all duly cleansed and are properly ventilated.

No. 4. To visit all the wards of the children every night before nine o'clock, and to ascertain that all the children in such wards are in bed, and all fires and lights not necessary for the sick therein extinguished.

No. 5. To see that the children are clean and decent in their dress and persons.

No. 6. To superintend and give the necessary directions for making and mending the clothing supplied to the children, and to take care that all such clothing be properly numbered and marked on the inside with the name of the Central London School District.

No. 7. To see that every child in the school has clean linen and stockings at least once a-week, and that all the beds and bedding be kept in a clean and wholesome state.

No. 8. To take charge of the linen and stockings for the use of the children, and the other linen in use in the school, and to apply the same to such purposes as shall be authorized or approved of by the Managers, and to no other.

No. 9. To superintend and give the necessary directions concerning the washing, drying, and getting up of the linen, stockings, and blankets, and to see that the same be not dried in the sleeping wards, or in the sick wards, or in any ward inhabited by any of the children.

No. 10. To superintend the industrial training and employment of the girls in household work and other useful occupations, with attention and punctuality.

No. 11. To assist the Superintendent in the general management of the school, and especially in—

Enforcing the observance of good order, cleanliness, punctuality, industry, and decency of demeanour among the children.

Cleansing and ventilating the sleeping wards, the dining hall, and all other parts of the premises.

Placing in store and taking charge of the provisions, clothing, linen, and other articles belonging to the Managers.

No. 12. To report to the Superintendent any negligence or other misconduct on the part of any of the female officers or servants of the establishment.

No. 13. And generally to observe and fulfil all lawful orders and directions of the Managers suitable to her office.

Duties of Medical Officer.

17. The following shall be the duties of the Medical Officer :—

No. 1. To attend duly and punctually upon the children school in the requiring medical attendance.

No. 2. To examine the state of the children on their admission into the school, and make a record of the same, and to give the requisite directions to the Superintendent for their classification and treatment.

No. 3. To give directions from time to time as to the diet, classification, and treatment of the sick children, and to make suggestions with reference to the children in general.

No. 4. To vaccinate such of the children as may require vaccination.

No. 5. To report in writing to the Managers any defect in the diet, drainage, ventilation, warmth, or other arrangements of the school, or any excess in the number of the inmates, whether in the school generally, or in any particular ward, which he may deem to be detrimental to the health of the inmates.

No. 6. To report in writing to the Managers any defect which he may observe in the arrangements of the infirmary, and in the performance of their duties by the nurses of the sick.

No. 7. To make a return to the Managers, at each ordinary meeting, in a book prepared according to the Form (B) hereunto annexed, and to insert therein the particulars required by such Form to be inserted by the Medical Officer, and to enter in such return the death of every child who shall die in the school, together with the apparent cause thereof.

No. 8. To enter in the commencement of such book, according to the Form marked (C) hereunto annexed, the proper dietary for the sick in the school in so many different scales as he shall deem expedient.

No. 9. To give to the Managers, when required, any reasonable information respecting the case of any pauper who is or has been under his care ; to make any such written report relative to any sickness prevalent among the children under his care, as the Managers or Commissioners may require of him ; and to attend any meeting of the District Board when requested by them to do so.

No. 10. To give a certificate respecting children whom it is proposed to apprentice.

No. 11. In keeping the book prescribed by this Order, to employ, so far as is practicable, the terms used or recommended in the regulations and statistical nosology issued by the Registrar General, and also to show when the visit or attendance made or given was made or given by any person employed by himself.

Duties of Schoolmaster and Schoolmistress.

18. The following shall be the duties of the Schoolmaster and Schoolmistress until further orders and school regulations shall be issued.

No. 1. To instruct the boys and girls for three hours, at least, every day, in reading, writing, and arithmetic, and the principles of the Christian religion, to give them such other instruction as may fit them for service, and to train them to habits of usefulness, industry, and virtue.

No. 2. To regulate the discipline and arrangements of the school, and the industrial and moral training of the children, subject to the directions of the Managers.

No. 3. To accompany the children when they quit the school for exercise or for attendance at public worship, according to such directions as the Managers may give.

No. 4. To see that the children are clean in their persons, to keep them orderly and decorous in their conduct, and to assist the Superintendent and Matron respectively in maintaining due subordination, discipline, and propriety of behaviour in all parts of the establishment at all times.

Duties of a Nurse.

19. The following shall be the duties of a Nurse for the school :—

No. 1. To attend upon the sick in the sick wards, and to administer to them all medicines and medical applications, according to the directions of the Medical Officer.

No. 2. To inform the Medical Officer of any defect which may be observed in the arrangements of the sick ward.

No. 3. To take care that a light is kept at night in the sick ward.

Duties of the Porter.

20. The following shall be the duties of the Porter :—

No. 1. To keep the gate, and to prevent any person, not being an officer of the school, or of the Managers, a Poor Law Inspector, or any other person authorized by law, or by the Commissioners or Managers, from entering into or going out of the house without the leave of the Superintendent or Matron.

No. 2. To keep a book in which he shall enter the name and business of every officer or other person who shall go into the school, and the name of every officer or other person who shall go out thereof, together with the time when such officer or other person shall go in or out.

No. 3. To receive all children who are presented for admission, and if the Superintendent and Matron be both absent, to place them in the ward appropriated as a receiving ward until the Superintendent or Matron return.

No. 4. To examine all parcels and goods before they are received into the school, and prevent the admission of any spirituous or fermented liquors or other articles contrary to any of the regulations issued by the Commissioners, or otherwise contrary to law.

No. 5. To require any person entering the school, whom he may suspect of having possession of any spirits or prohibited articles, to satisfy him to the contrary before he permit such person to be admitted, and, in the case of any female, to cause the Matron to be called for the purpose of searching her if necessary.

No. 6. To examine all parcels taken by any child or other person out of the premises, and to prevent the unauthorized removal of any article.

No. 7. To lock all the outer doors, and take the keys to the Superintendent, at nine o'clock every night, and receive them back from him every morning at six o'clock, or at such hours as shall from time to time be fixed by the managers.

No. 8. To assist the Superintendent and Matron in preserving order, and a constant observance of the regulations.

No. 9. To inform the Superintendent of all things likely to be injurious to the security and order of the school, and to obey all lawful directions of the Superintendent or Matron, and of the Managers, suitable to his office.

Explanation of Terms.

21. Whenever the word "Commissioners" is used in this Order, it shall be taken to mean the Commissioners for administering the Laws for Relief of the Poor in England.

22. Whenever, in describing any person or party, matter or thing, the word

importing the singular number or the masculine gender only is used in this Order, the same shall be taken to include, and shall be applied to, several persons or parties as well as one person or party, and females as well as males, and several matters or things as well as one matter or thing, respectively, unless there be something in the subject or context repugnant to such construction.

FORM (A.)

CENTRAL LONDON DISTRICT SCHOOL.

Register of Deaths.

Date of Death.	Name.	Age.	From what Union admitted.

FORM (C.)

DIETARY FOR SICK CHILDREN.*

No. 1.	House Diet, being the ordinary diet for the Children.									
No. 2.		BREAKFAST.		DINNER.					SUPPER.	
2	Full Diet . . .									
		Ounces.	Pints.	Ounces.	Pints.	Ounces.	Ounces.	Pints.	Ounces.	Pints.
2	Males									
2	Females									
		BREAKFAST.		DINNER.					SUPPER.	
3	Low Diet . . .									
		Ounces.	Pints.	Ounces.	Pints.	Ounces.	Ounces.	Pints.	Ounces.	Pints.
3	Males									
3	Females									
		BREAKFAST.		DINNER.					SUPPER.	
4	Fever Diet . .									
		Ounces.	Pints.	Ounces.	Pints.	Ounces.	Ounces.	Pints.	Ounces.	Pints.
4	Males									
4	Females									

N B.—Sugar, Arrow Root, Sago, Butter, Milk, Wine, Spirits, Porter, and Beer, are in all cases to be treated as extras, to be expressly ordered when required, and the quantity is to be then specified in the proper column of this book.

* If thought proper by the Medical Officer any additional number of dietaries may be introduced, and numbered consecutively.

Given under our Hand and Seal of Office, this Twelfth day of June, in the year One thousand eight hundred and forty-nine.

M. J. BAINES, *President.*

George Nicholls, *Secretary.*

NOTE.—Orders similar to the above three orders, have been issued to the Boards of Management of several other School Districts.

PLAN of VENTILATION for WORKHOUSES devised by Sir JOHN WALSHAM, Bart.

THE method here proposed, and shown in the accompanying drawing, of ventilating rooms in workhouses is by means of zinc tubes, 3 inches in diameter, perforated with air holes of $\frac{1}{12}$ th inch diameter. The perforations to be frequent and at the sides (inclining towards the bottom) of the tubes.

The tubes are carried across the ceiling of the room, being fixed with pipe-hooks to the bottom of the beam or joist, as the case may be, and taken through the external walls to the open air and terminated with convex perforated ends. Also a moveable cap, not perforated, should be provided to cover the end of the tube most exposed to the wind in extremely cold weather, and be attached to the tube or wall outside by a small chain, so as to be ready for use when required.

The number of tubes used will, of course, depend upon the size of the room, but where that does not exceed 23 feet long by 16 feet wide, as in the case shown by the annexed drawing, three tubes placed across the room will be found amply sufficient. A room 50 feet long and 16 feet wide would require four, or perhaps five tubes, which should as nearly as practicable be placed at equal intervals apart. Intervals of about 10 feet in length of the room are ordinarily the just medium.

The price of perforated zinc tube is about 5d. per foot run.

The following is another method of applying the foregoing principle of ventilation, which in many cases will be found very useful: where ventilating bricks have already been placed in workhouse wards between the ceiling of one room and the floor of the room above, thus forming a channel between two joists from the air brick at one end to the corresponding brick at the other end of the joists, the bottom of the channel so formed may be advantageously made use of for ventilation. But, inasmuch as the lath and plaster of ceilings is a material incapable of regular and durable perforations it is necessary to insert in the channel a strip, about 3 inches wide, of zinc or wood perforated in the manner before described.

If, however, the ventilating bricks are, as is more frequently the case, let into and exposed at the top of a room (where as a matter of course, the inmates manage to close them up effectually by some contrivance or other), the apertures can then be connected together by a perforated tube of zinc, the shape of which should adjust itself to the form of such apertures.

The first-mentioned plan of ventilation has been adopted with great success in many workhouses, and the following are extracts from some of the many testimonials to its efficacy from masters of the workhouses in which it has been adopted:—

*“Loddon and Clavering Union, Norfolk,
Heckingham, January 24, 1849.*

“THE perforated zinc tube ventilators have produced the most beneficial effect in this house, particularly in the old men’s sleeping rooms, which used to be highly offensive; and I can go into the rooms at any time of the night without being obliged to inhale the worst feter I ever encountered, which was the case before these tubes were put up.

“The inmates are very pleased with them, many were fearful they would

take cold from them, but they are now satisfied that there is not any draft occasioned in the room by them, and that they serve the purpose of carrying off the foul air without the slightest inconvenience to them. They have been in use here during the last year and a half. The boys' and girls' school and the girls' sleeping-rooms, the able women's wards and the able men's sleeping-room, are ventilated by the same means, in all which the effect is proportionably beneficial. The cost is 5*d.* per foot for the tubes and fixing in the ceilings of the room.

(Signed)

"JOHN BRIGHAM."

Rockfort Union, Essex, January 24, 1849.

"I HAVE great pleasure in bearing testimony to the excellent results of the perforated zinc tubes. In the old men's bed-room the effect was really magical.

(Signed)

"THOMAS STARLING."

*Wangford Union, Suffolk,
Shipmeadow Workhouse, January 25, 1849.*

"THE zinc perforated tubes for ventilation have answered admirably in every respect, not only have they been beneficial in the opinion of the surgeon and the Board of Guardians, but (have) now become acceptable to the paupers themselves, who at first had a dread respecting the cold that would be admitted into the rooms, which dread is no more talked of. The Board was so thoroughly convinced of the benefit that had arisen from the use of the pipes in a few of the worst ventilated parts of the house, that, I may say, every day-room and bed-room is now provided with them, also the board-room. Since their introduction we have had no cases of fever or any sickness worth mentioning, and all our children and adults look fresh and healthy. I have no hesitation in saying that, where this system of ventilation is fully carried out, the effect will soon be appreciated by all parties. I have visited some houses which I considered badly ventilated, and could easily observe the difference of appearance, particularly with regard to the children.

(Signed)

"C. H. HAMMOND."

*Plomesgate Union, Suffolk,
Wickham Market, January 25, 1849.*

"THE ventilation by perforated tubes having been in use here about two years is found to be an invaluable benefit in all the wards, the dormitories especially, during the summer months.

(Signed)

"JOHN MOORE."

*Union House, Bishop Stortford, Hertfordshire,
January 26, 1849.*

"THE zinc tubes have been fairly tried and answered admirably well, and I beg to quote two remarkable instances in this house of their effects.

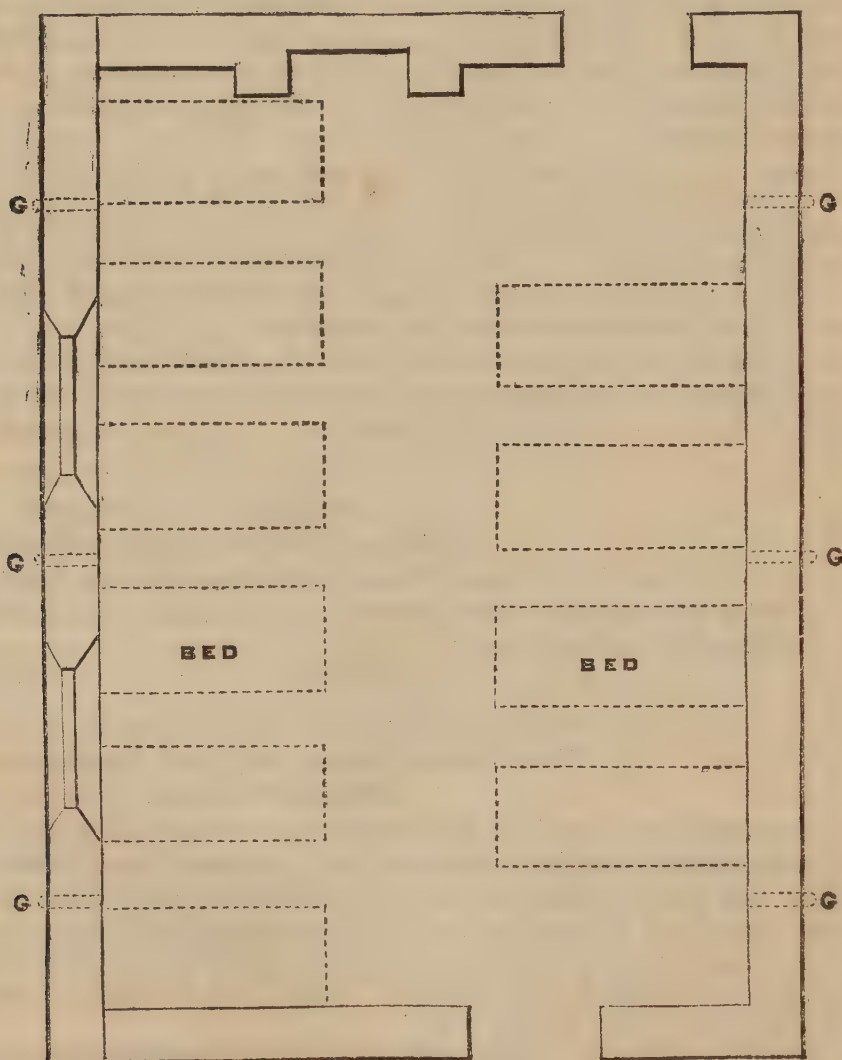
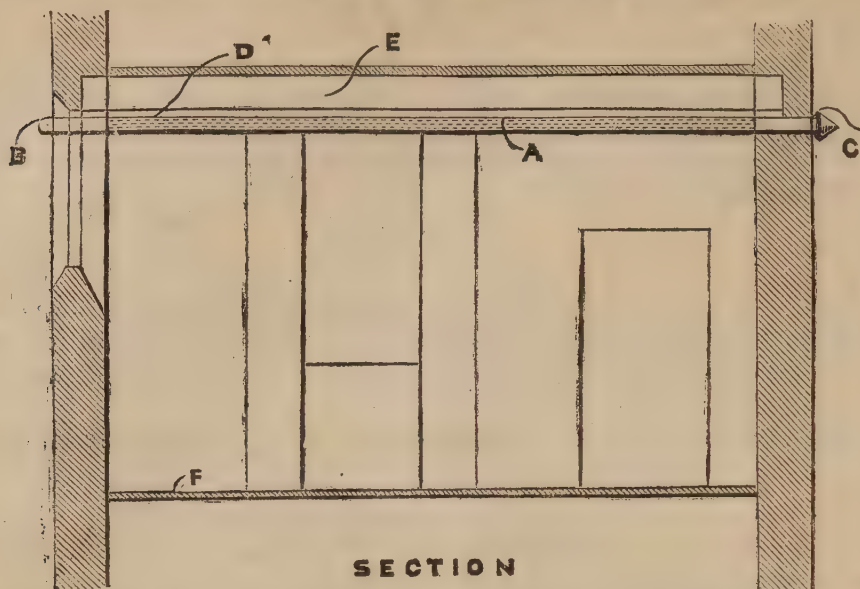
"The first was a sick ward with cases of a loathsome and offensive kind, and tainting the air in it to such an almost incredible extent, that few gentlemen of the Committee would go into it, yet the effect was so good and so satisfactory, that the Board of Guardians, without any hesitation, gave an order to ventilate the whole house.

"The second case is our dining hall. On the old system last winter the people would perspire freely when eating warm food, even with four or five windows and a door or two open, and now, with the tubes, we have every window and door closed, and then feel the air sweet and comfortable, and no perspiration whatever is to be seen.

(Signed)

"W. BARLOW."

Plan and Section of Room showing Ventilating Tube.



REFERENCE.

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|---|--|
| <p>A. Perforated Tube 3 ins. diameter (the Dots show the perforations.)</p> <p>B. Extremity of Tube when in action.</p> <p>C. Ditto when not in action, covered with a cap—the extremity to project from the wall no farther than sufficient to allow of the cap being fixed upon it.</p> | <p>D. Ceiling of Room.</p> <p>E. Joist to which the Tube is fixed.</p> <p>F. Floor of Room.</p> <p>G. G. Show the position of the tubes.</p> |
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VAGRANCY.

No. 13.

REPORT of H. B. FARNALL, Esq., Poor Law Inspector to the POOR LAW BOARD, on Vagrancy in the several Unions in his District, which comprises the Counties of Derby (part of), Lincoln, Nottingham, Stafford (part of), and the East Riding of York.

Tollerton, Nottingham, December 10, 1849.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

IN pursuance of your instructions I have now the honour of forwarding you Tabular Returns, so arranged as to facilitate comparison, of the number of casual poor wayfarers and vagrants who have, at any time, from Lady-day to Michaelmas, in the years 1848 and 1849, received parochial relief in this district, and also returns of the number of vagrants who have at any time during the same period been imprisoned within the district.

In order to insure the accuracy of these returns, I take the liberty of annexing certificates from the Clerks of the Unions to verify the number of this class of poor who have been relieved, and also certificates from the governors of gaols, and masters of houses of correction, to verify the number of vagrants who have been imprisoned.

I had the honour of entering on my duties in this district on the 24th November, 1848, nearly four months subsequent to the publication of the Minute of the Poor Law Board on Vagrancy, and found that, although the value of that Minute was fully acknowledged by the Boards of Guardians, its provisions were very rarely adopted by them, and "that there was," as remarked by Mr. Lumley, "a great and urgent necessity for arousing the Guardians and officers of Unions suffering under the evil of vagrancy to active and energetic measures for its repression, and to stimulate them to exercise more vigilance and careful discrimination in the administration of relief to Vagrants."*

For this, and other purposes, I called a special meeting of each of the Boards of Guardians in my district, and solicited each Guardian to do me the honour of attending it. At all such meetings I endeavoured to impress upon the Guardians the importance of good arrangements within the workhouses, and also the great necessity of rendering relief easily accessible to the helpless poor, but of withholding it from fraudulent or criminal mendicancy. I earnestly begged them to discriminate between poverty and profligacy, and to adopt the valuable remedies which the Poor Law Board have pointed out to them as the most effectual checks on the increase of vagrancy; and I strongly advised them immediately to extend to casual poor wayfarers and vagrants prior to admission into the vagrant wards, so much of the provisions of Art. 95 of the General

* *Tract on the Repression of Vagrancy*, p. 26.

Consolidated Orders as relates to thoroughly cleansing and searching paupers. I appealed at the same time to the ex-officio Guardians to support my propositions by so administering the law as to discourage imposture and fraud.

I have the satisfaction of stating that my suggestions were very generally and readily adopted throughout this district.

The tables accurately exhibit some of the salutary results which have been thus obtained.

The addition of baths to the vagrant wards, accompanied by strict search of the persons and clothes of vagrants, proves to be singularly successful in checking mendicancy; for while under the direction of the Medical Officer the bath presents no annoyance, but is rather the reverse to the really destitute wayfarer, it is destructive of the most dexterous expedients of those who are artificially made up for the profession of begging, and is extremely troublesome to those who carry about them the means of supplying their own necessities.

The bath is a means which affords the Guardians a ready, inexpensive, and wholesome test of destitution, and by giving their officers full power to search the persons and clothes of those who demand food and lodging at the public expense, enables them in a great degree to distinguish fraud from destitution, and is, therefore, calculated to insure relief for the latter, while it is a means of detecting the former, and when necessary, of bringing it under the operation of the Penal Law.

To these arrangements, and to the previously prescribed task of work, together with a refusal of relief to able-bodied and healthy men not really destitute, I ascribe the great decrease in the number of vagrants relieved during this last summer within this district.

The system which has been thus put in action is clearly embodied in the Minute of the 4th of August, 1848, and its success has been now established, as it appears to me, by the judicious conduct of the officers employed in carrying it out, and the firmness of the Guardians in directing and supporting the officers in the discharge of their duties.

The following are the tables above alluded to, and I have added at the end of each table such explanatory remarks as the figures they contain seem to require:—

COUNTY OF DERBY.

Return of In-door Vagrants.

NAMES OF UNIONS.	Number of Vagrants received into each Workhouse during the Half-year ended Michaelmas,		Decrease	Increase
	1848	1849		
Ashbourne	855	418	437	..
Bakewell . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Belper	6	7	..	1
Chesterfield	3,084	290	2,794	..
Derby	3,877	543	3,334	..
Shardlow	467	447	20	..
Totals	8,289	1,705	6,585	1
Number of In-door Vagrants relieved in 1849	1,705			
Total Amount of Decrease in 1849 . . .	6,584	79 per cent.		

Return of Out-door Vagrants.

NAMES OF UNIONS.	Number of Vagrants relieved out of the Workhouse in each Union during the Half-year ended Michaelmas,		Decrease	Increase
	1848	1849		
Ashbourne	1,567	9	1,558	..
Bakewell	1,006	940	66	..
Belper	199	83	116	..
Chesterfield	67	3	64	..
Derby	13	12	1	..
Shardlow	411	595	..	184
Totals	3,263	1,642	1,805	184
Number of Out-door Vagrants relieved in 1849	1,642			
Total Amount of Decrease in 1849 . . .	1,621	50 per cent.		

Total Amount of Decrease in the Number of } In-door 6,584
Vagrants at Michaelmas 1849 } Out-door 1,621

Total. 8,205—71 per cent.

Commitments of Vagrants to the undermentioned Prison in this County, during the half-years ended Michaelmas, 1848, and Michaelmas, 1849.

NAME OF PRISON.	Half-year ended Michaelmas, 1848.				Half-year ended Michaelmas, 1849.				De-crease	In-crease
	Number Committed for Trial at Sessions.	For Beg-ging.	For all other Acts of Vagrancy.	Total.	Number Committed for Trial at Sessions.	For Beg-ging.	For all other Acts of Vagrancy.	Total.		
Derby	31	192	221	1	22	152	175	46	..

21 per cent. Decrease.

With regard to the Tables for Derbyshire, I have to draw your attention to the following facts:—

1. There is a decrease of 79 per cent. in the total number of vagrants received within the workhouses throughout the county.

2. There is a decrease of 50 per cent. of vagrants relieved without doors throughout the county.

3. It will be observed that the workhouse of Bakewell has received no vagrants during either of the half-years named in 1848 and 1849; this disposition on the part of the Union gives Bakewell a decrease of $6\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. only, while the average decrease per cent. of out-door vagrants throughout the county is 50.

4. There is a decrease of 21 per cent. in the total number of commitments of vagrants throughout the county.

COUNTY OF NOTTINGHAM.

Return of In-door Vagrants.

NAMES OF UNIONS.	Number of Vagrants received into each Workhouse during the Half-year ended Michaelmas.		Decrease	Increase
	1848	1849		
Basford . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Bingham	3,397	30	3,367	..
East Retford . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Mansfield	4,147	863	3,284	..
Newark	3,523	303	3,220	..
Nottingham	6,558	382	6,176	..
Radford . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Southwell	1,231	159	1,072	..
Worksop	2,654	67	2,587	..
Totals	21,510	1,804	19,706	..
Number of In-door Vagrants relieved in 1849	1,804	..	..	..
Total amount of Decrease in 1849 . . .	19,706	92 per cent.		

Return of Out-door Vagrants.

NAMES OF UNIONS.	Number of Vagrants relieved out of the Workhouse in each Union during the Half-year ended Michaelmas,		Decrease	Increase
	1848	1849		
Basford	212	185	27	..
Bingham	5	3	2	..
East Retford	846	1,763	..	917
Mansfield	37	25	12	..
Newark	4,050	360	3,690	..
Nottingham . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Radford . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Southwell	22	13	9	..
Worksop	7	12	..	5
Totals	5,179	2,361	3,740	922
Number of Out-door Vagrants relieved in 1849	2,361			
Total amount of Decrease in 1849 . . .	2,818	55 per cent.		

Total amount of Decrease in the number of { In-door . 19,706
Vagrants at Michaelmas, 1849 . . . { Out-door 2,818

Total . . 22,524—84 per cent.

Commitments of Vagrants to the undermentioned Prisons in this County, during the Half-years ended Michaelmas, 1848, and Michaelmas, 1849.

NAMES OF PRISONS.	Half-year ended Michaelmas, 1848.				Half-year ended Michaelmas, 1849.				De-crease	In-crease
	Number Committed for Trial at Sessions.	For Beg-ging.	For all other Acts of Vagrancy.	Total.	Number Committed for Trial at Sessions.	For Beg-ging.	For all other Acts of Vagrancy.	Total.		
Nottingham (Borough)	..	1	23	24	..	5	29	34	..	10
Southwell	8	64	72	..	2	30	32	40	..
Totals	9	87	96	..	7	59	66	40	10

31 per cent Decrease.

I beg to draw your attention to the facts connected with the Nottinghamshire Tables.

1. There is a decrease of 92 per cent. in the number of vagrants received within the workhouses throughout the county.

2. There is a decrease of 55 per cent. of vagrants relieved without doors throughout the county.

3. The Union of Radford has not relieved any vagrants: it is a suburb of the town of Nottingham, and vagrants therefore pass on to the Nottingham workhouse.

4. The Union of Basford has not relieved any vagrants within doors, and but few without the doors of its workhouse, for it is a suburb of the town of Nottingham, and vagrants therefore pass on to the Nottingham workhouse.

5. East Retford Union has an increase of 108 per cent. in the number of vagrants relieved without the doors of its workhouse, wholly, as I believe, in consequence of its Union workhouse being altogether unprovided with vagrant wards and baths, and the means of strictly searching the persons of vagrants. It will be observed that this Union relieved no vagrants within doors.

6. There is a decrease of 31 per cent. in the total number of commitments throughout the county, although there is the trifling increase of 10 commitments to the gaol of the Borough of Nottingham; but as there is a decrease of 94 per cent. in the number of the Nottingham vagrants, the increase of commitments is not at all calculated to excite alarm or even surprise.

It appears to me that a comparison of the present condition of the Union of East Retford with that of the other Unions in this county must inevitably lead to the conclusion that good arrangements within Union workhouses, and vigilance, firmness, and good system in administering out-relief to vagrants, will satisfactorily and surely check the evil of mendicancy, while they will, at the same time, effectively assist the helpless poor wayfarer.

COUNTY OF LINCOLN.

Return of In-door Vagrants.

NAMES OF UNIONS.	Number of Vagrants received into each Workhouse during the Half-year ended Michaelmas,		Decrease	Increase
	1848	1849		
Boston	2,318	182	2,136	..
Bourn	1,783	338	1,445	..
Castor	723	380	343	..
Gainsborough	1,520	100	1,420	..
Glanford Brigg . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Grantham	3,037	428	2,609	..
Holbeach	973	37	936	..
Horncastle	1,010	432	578	..
Lincoln	3,358	471	2,887	..
Louth	892	206	686	..
Sleaford	1,397	428	969	..
Spalding	1,505	238	1,267	..
Spilsby	634	150	484	..
Stamford	4,725	1,444	3,281	..
Totals	23,875	4,834	19,041	..
Number of In-door Vagrants relieved in 1849	4,834			
Total amount of Decrease in 1849 . . .	19,041		80 per cent.	

Return of Out-door Vagrants.

NAMES OF UNIONS.	Number of Vagrants relieved out of the Workhouse in each Union during the Half-year ended Michaelmas,		Decrease	Increase
	1848	1849		
Boston	44	22	22	..
Bourn	824	284	540	..
Castor	1,751	1,076	675	..
Gainsborough	417	151	266	..
Glanford Brigg	1,308	1,749	..	441
Grantham	886	312	574	..
Holbeach	125	33	92	..
Horncastle	86	50	36	..
Lincoln	22	4	18	..
Louth	654	306	348	..
Sleaford	6	10	..	4
Spalding	1,165	391	774	..
Spilsby	2,248	1,040	1,208	..
Stamford	8	7	1	..
Total	9,544	5,435	4,554	445
Number of Out-door Vagrants relieved in 1849	5,435			
Total amount of Decrease in 1849 . . .	4,109	43 per cent.		

Total amount of Decrease in the number of { In-door 19,041
Vagrants at Michaelmas, 1849 . . . { Out-door 4,109

Total 23,150-69 per cent.

Commitments of Vagrants to the undermentioned Prisons in this County, during the Half-years ended Michaelmas, 1848, and Michaelmas, 1849.

NAMES OF PRISONS.	Half-year ended Michaelmas, 1848.				Half-year ended Michaelmas, 1849.				De-crease	In-crease
	Number Committed for Trial at Sessions.	For Beg-ging.	For all other Acts of Vagrancy.	Total	Number Committed for Trial at Sessions.	For Beg-ging.	For all other Acts of Vagrancy.	Total		
Boston . . . . .	..	18	3	21	..	10	17	27	..	6
Falkingham . . . . .	..	3	8	11	..	2	1	3	8	..
Kirton . . . . .	..	45	19	64	..	49	28	77	..	13
Lincoln (City) . . . . .	..	4	12	16	6	1	11	18	..	2
,, (County) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Louth . . . . .	..	316	..	316	1	385	..	386	..	70
Spalding . . . . .	..	3	9	12	..	4	9	13	..	1
Spilsby	1	51	4	56	..	49	5	54	2	..
Totals	1	440	55	496	7	500	71	578	10	92

16.5 per cent. Increase.

The Lincolnshire Tables present the following facts to your consideration :—

1. There is a decrease of 80 per cent. in the total number of vagrants received into the workhouses throughout the county.

2. There is a decrease of 43 per cent. in the total number of vagrants relieved without doors throughout the county.

3. The Union of Glanford Brigg has no vagrant wards, and consequently there is an increase of 34 per cent. on the number of vagrants relieved without doors in the Union. It will be thus seen that the same causes produce the same results in the Unions of Glanford Brigg, East Retford, and Bakewell.

4. There is an increase of $19\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. in the total number of commitments of vagrants throughout the county; but 25 per cent. of these commitments will be found at Louth.

COUNTY OF STAFFORD.

Return of In-door Vagrants.

NAMES OF UNIONS.	Number of Vagrants received into each Workhouse during the Half-year ended Michaelmas,		Decrease	Increase
	1848	1849		
Alstonfield . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Burton-on-Trent	1,901	88	1,813	..
Cheadle	1,510	812	698	..
Leek	3,135	618	2,517	..
Newcastle-under-Lyme	3,135	598	2,537	..
Penkridge	8	259	..	251
Stafford	5,705	1,754	3,951	..
Stoke-on-Trent	2,483	2,342	141	..
Stone	5,209	33	5,176	..
Uttoxeter	984	295	689	..
Wolstanton and Burslem	1,927	382	1,545	..
Totals	25,997	7,181	19,067	251
Number of In-door vagrants relieved in 1849	7,181			
Total amount of Decrease in 1849 . . .	18,816	72 per cent.		

Return of Out-door Vagrants.

NAMES OF UNIONS.	Number of Vagrants relieved out of the Workhouse in each Union during the Half-year ended Michaelmas,		Decrease	Increase
	1848	1849		
Alstonfield . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Burton-on-Trent	73	2	71	..
Cheadle	10	1	9	..
Leek	77	62	15	..
Newcastle-under-Lyme	3,224	531	2,693	..
Penkridge	2,343	166	2,177	..
Stafford	8	1	7	..
Stoke-on-Trent . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Stone	5	13	..	8
Uttoxeter	13	14	..	1
Wolstanton and Burslem . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Totals	5,753	790	4,972	9
Number of Out-door vagrants relieved in 1849	790			
Total amount of Decrease in 1849	4,963	86 per cent.		

Total amount of Decrease in the number of { In-door 18,816
Vagrants at Michaelmas, 1849 . . . { Out-door 4,963

Total 23,779-75 per cent.

Commitments of Vagrants to the undermentioned Prisons in this County, during the Half-years ended Michaelmas, 1848, and Michaelmas, 1849.

NAMES OF PRISONS.	Half-year ended Michaelmas, 1848.				Half-year ended Michaelmas, 1849.				De-crease	In-crease
	Number Committed for Trial at Sessions.	For Beg-ging.	For all other Acts of Vagrancy.	Total.	Number Committed for Trial at Sessions	For Beg-ging.	For all other Acts of Vagrancy.	Total.		
Lichfield	1	6	7	..	7
Newcastle-under-Lyme
Stafford (County)	18	60	78	..	68	88	156	..	78
Walsall	5	5	..	..	6	6	..	1
Totals	18	65	83	..	69	100	169	..	86

103 per cent. Increase.

With regard to the Tables for the County of Stafford, I have to bring the following facts under your consideration:—

1. There is a decrease of 72 per cent. in the total number of vagrants received within the workhouses throughout the county.

2. There is a decrease of 86 per cent. of vagrants relieved without doors throughout the county.

3. There is an increase of 251 in the number of vagrants relieved within the Penkridge workhouse, and a decrease of 94 per cent. of vagrants relieved without doors. These circumstances are occasioned by the Penkridge workhouse, having been without vagrant wards prior to the last half-year.

4. Stoke-upon-Trent is a single parish, and in the administration of relief to vagrants its liabilities are similar to those of Nottingham; but on comparing their respective positions with regard to vagrancy, I am inclined to believe that the Guardians have not yet adopted the suggestions which I had the honour of offering them. The decrease in the Unions of Stone, Newcastle, and Wolstanton, the immediate neighbours of Stoke, is remarkable, and is that which I anticipate for Stoke under other management.

5. There is an increase of 103 per cent. in the number of commitments throughout the county of Stafford; 100 per cent., however, of these are to be found in the gaol of Stafford. The Poor Law Board will no doubt remember that the management of vagrants at Stafford, for a few months subsequent to the publication of the Minute on vagrancy, was so extremely defective, as to have rendered it necessary for a Poor Law Inspector to investigate the matter at a meeting of the Stafford Board of Guardians. Immediately after that meeting vigorous measures were, without loss of time, adopted for the repression of mendicancy in the district; so much so, that there has been a decrease of 69 per cent. in the number of vagrants relieved within the Stafford workhouse, and it is probable that the increase of commitments may be traced to those measures.

It will be observed, that as soon as the Penkridge workhouse had obtained the addition of vagrant wards, there was a decrease of 94 per cent. on the number of vagrants relieved out of doors.

EAST RIDING OF YORKSHIRE.

Return of In-door Vagrants.

NAMES OF UNIONS.	Number of Vagrants received into each Workhouse during the Half Year ended Michaelmas,		Decrease	Increase
	1848	1849		
Beverley	1,517	194	1,323	..
Bridlington	201	25	176	..
Driffield	1,029	121	908	..
Howden	145	107	38	..
Kingston-on-Hull . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Patrington	17	24	..	7
Pocklington . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Sculcoates	1,157	201	956	..
Skirlaugh	13	12	1	..
Totals	4,079	684	3,402	7
Number of In-door vagrants relieved in 1849	684			
Total amount of Decrease in 1849 . . .	3,395		83 per cent.	

Return of Out-door Vagrants.

NAMES OF UNIONS.	Number of Vagrants relieved out of the Workhouse in each Union, during the Half Year ended Michaelmas,		Decrease	Increase
	1848	1849		
Beverley	171	278	..	107
Bridlington	843	136	707	..
Driffeld	778	181	597	..
Howden	401	704	..	303
Kingston-on-Hull . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Patrinton	18	5	13	..
Pocklington	1,561	6,255	..	4,694
Sculcoates	64	14	50	..
Skirlaugh	19	9	10	..
Totals	3,855	7,582	1,377	5,104
Number of Out-door vagrants relieved in 1848	..	3,855		
Total amount of Increase in 1849 . . . . .	..	3,727	97 per cent.	

Total Amount of Increase in the number of }
 Vagrants at Michaelmas. 1849 } Out-door 3727

Deduct Amount of Decrease in In-door 3395

Total 332—4 per cent.

Commitments of Vagrants to the undermentioned Prisons in this County, during the Half-years ended Michaelmas, 1848, and Michaelmas, 1849.

NAMES OF PRISONS.	Half Year ended Michaelmas, 1848.				Half Year ended Michaelmas, 1849.				De-crease	In-crease
	Number Committed for Trial at Sessions.	For Beg-ging.	For all other Acts of Vagrancy.	Total.	Number Committed for Trial at Sessions.	For Beg-ging.	For all other Acts of Vagrancy.	Total.		
Beverley	120	79	199	..	216	76	292	..	93
Hull	114	9	123	..	38	26	64	59	..
Scarborough	8	4	12	..	7	8	15	..	3
Totals	242	92	334	..	261	110	371	59	96

11 per cent. Increase.

I beg leave to direct your attention to the following facts shown in the Tables for the East Riding of York:—

1. There is a decrease of 83 per cent. in the total number of vagrants received into the workhouses of the Riding.

2. There is an increase of 97 per cent. in the total number of vagrants relieved without doors throughout the Riding.

3. The Union of Pocklington has no workhouse nor vagrant wards, and the Union of Howden has no vagrant wards, consequently there is

an increase in out-relief to vagrants of 300 per cent. in the Union of Pocklington, and of 75 per cent. in the Union of Howden. Thus the same causes produce the same results in the Unions of Pocklington and Howden, as in the Unions of Glanford Brigg, East Retford, and Bake-well.

4. There is an increase of 11 per cent. in the total number of commitments for the Riding, which will be found at Beverley Gaol. It will be in the remembrance of the Poor Law Board that the treatment of vagrants at the Beverley Union was alluded to in the last Report of Her Majesty's Inspector of Prisons for that district, and a Poor Law Inspector was instructed to investigate the circumstances of the case, and to report to the Poor Law Board. Immediately after the visit of the Poor Law Inspector, stringent measures were adopted by the Guardians effectively to check vagrancy, and it is possible that a portion of the increase of commitments at Beverley may be thus fairly accounted for.

SUMMARY OF THE FOREGOING TABLES.

Total Number of Vagrants relieved within each County, during the half-years ended Michaelmas, 1848, and Michaelmas, 1849.

NAME OF COUNTY.	In-door Vagrants.		Out door Vagrants.	
	Total Number relieved during the Half-year ended Michaelmas,		Total Number relieved during the Half-year ended Michaelmas,	
	1848	1849	1848	1849
Derbyshire.	8,289	1,705	3,263	1,642
Nottinghamshire	21,510	1,804	5,179	2,361
Lincolnshire	23,875	4,834	9,544	5,435
Staffordshire	25,997	7,181	5,753	790
East Riding of Yorkshire	4,079	684	3,855	7,582
Totals	83,750	16,208	27,594	17,810
Number of In-door vagrants in 1849	16,208	Out-door Vagrants in 1849. } Decrease in 1849, 36 per cent. }	17,810	
Decrease in 1849, 80 per cent. . .	67,542		9,784	

Grand Total.

In-door 67,542
Out-door 9,784

Total decrease . 77,326 or 69½ per cent.

Total Number of Vagrants committed to Prison in each County, during the Half-years ended Michaelmas, 1848, and Michaelmas, 1849.

NAME OF COUNTY.	Number Committed during the Half-Year ended Michaelmas,		Decrease.	Increase.
	1848	1849		
Derbyshire.	221	175	46	..
Nottinghamshire	96	66	30	..
Lincolnshire	496	578	..	82
Staffordshire	83	169	..	86
East Riding of Yorkshire	334	371	..	37
Totals	1,230	1,359	76	205

Number committed in 1849 . . 1,359

,, ,, in 1848 . . 1,230

Increase in 1849 . . 129 or 10·5 per cent.

In looking at the above numbers of vagrants and wayfarers thus relieved, it should be understood that those numbers represent individual cases of pauperism either admitted into the workhouses, or having received out-door parochial relief, but it should at the same time be remembered that each such case may have, by possibility, and indeed most probably, has been so relieved at different periods more than once in each Union of the district.

I have no means of ascertaining the exact number of trampers which forms the swarm of mendicants infesting the counties of the district; this circumstance, however, is evidently immaterial in justly determining the comparative weight of the burthen of vagrancy in the summers of 1848 and 1849; unquestionably the summer of 1849, as compared with that of 1848, has seen this district relieved of 77,326 cases of parochial aid to vagrants and wayfarers.

A supposition may perhaps be raised, that the general prosperity of last summer and that of the summer of 1848, present a contrast sufficiently strong to account in a great degree for the decrease shown in the foregoing Tables, if so there will have been a similar decrease throughout the country; on this I am uninformed, but there is a fact deducible from this return, which appears to me to be irreconcilable with the inference to which I have alluded, I mean the increase in the number of vagrants and wayfarers relieved in the summer of 1849, in the Unions of Howden and Pocklington, in the East Riding of Yorkshire; in the Union of Glanford Brigg, in Lincolnshire; and in the Union of East Retford, in Nottinghamshire.

There is an increase of 75 per cent. in Howden Union,

Ditto ditto 300 ,, in Pocklington Union,

Ditto ditto 34 ,, in Glanford Brigg Union,

Ditto ditto 108 ,, in the East Retford Union.

If the prosperity of the summer of 1849 is really assignable as in any degree the cause of the decrease of mendicancy and vagrancy, surely it

should have operated as favourably on the interests of the four Unions just named, as on those of the other Unions in this district; whereas, although the decrease throughout the district is upwards of 69 per cent., the increase in these four Unions is 153 per cent. But these four Unions have no vagrant wards; the tables are an evidence that they gave no in-door relief to vagrants and wayfarers; so that, in fact, the Guardians of these four Unions have not been in a position to avail themselves of the effective remedies adopted by the other Unions, and I believe that to this cause only should be attributed the severer pressure from the evil of vagrancy to which they have been subject.

With regard to the general increase of commitments, it will be seen that it amounts to 129, or 10·5 per cent., throughout the five counties of this district; but I beg to remark that, in order to cover with the greatest accuracy the total number of commitments, I have embodied in the tables those to the gaols of Scarborough, Walsall, and Lichfield, which are not within this district but are on its immediate confines.

One singular feature in the Table of commitments is, that in the county of Nottinghamshire, where the greatest repression of vagrancy has been effected, there also has been not only no increase, but the greatest decrease of commitments, for in Nottinghamshire the decrease in cases of vagrancy is 84 per cent., and the decrease in commitments is 31 per cent.

The causes leading to these commitments should also be observed, for while there is a general increase of 10·5 per cent., there is a particular increase of 17 per cent. for the very common offence of begging.

Taking the foregoing facts into consideration, and also the admission “that the system which has of late years been adopted in the relief of casual poor has been unsound,” together with the fact that the measures adopted last summer in this district by the Guardians and the magistrates were very prompt, and decisive, and unexpected, having to cope with a most pernicious and formidable abuse, I trust you will consider me justified in concluding, that upon the whole an important check has been given to the intolerable grievance of vagrancy throughout this district, and that the best interests of society have not by any means suffered through the active and energetic measures which the Guardians have adopted for that purpose.

I am, my Lords and Gentlemen,

Your most obedient Servant,

H. B. FARNALL,

Inspector of Poor Laws.

To the Poor Law Board,

&c. &c. &c.

No. 14.

REPORT of ANDREW DOYLE, Esq., Poor Law Inspector, on the Subject of Vagrancy in the several Unions in his District, which comprises the Counties of SALOP, ANGLESEY, CARNARVON, DENBIGH, FLINT, MERIONETH, MONTGOMERY, and Eight Unions in CHESHIRE.

SIR,

IN compliance with the instructions of the Board, that I should communicate the result of any measures adopted in this district for the repression of vagrancy, I have the honour to inform you, that immediately after the Circular of August 4, 1848, was issued, I took occasion to bring it under the consideration of the Guardians of the different Unions comprised in this district. By many of those Unions the increasing pressure of vagrancy was then severely felt, and I found amongst the Guardians a general disposition to avail themselves of the remedies suggested in the circular of the Board.

Of a number of communications received by me in reply to inquiries which I made immediately after the circular had been issued, I select the following letter from Mr. Kemp, the master of Wrexham Workhouse, as containing, I think, a not exaggerated statement of the character of the evil which had attracted the attention of the Board:—

For a length of time we were in the practice of giving the tramps their supper and lodgings without any return being asked in the shape of work; but the breakfast in the morning was withheld until some little was done in the way of acknowledgment. At some times, they had the option of going away without any breakfast, if they preferred that to working. The number of vagrants continuing to increase, the Board of Guardians passed a resolution, embodying a labour test, by which the tramps were to have their breakfast at the usual hour (at the same time as the other inmates of the house), and be detained for three hours and a half thereafter to work at the mill or break stones. When this alteration became known *on the road*, it for a short time operated in reducing the number, but not until gang after gang had been sent to gaol for refusing to work. The magistrates in their places at the Board, complained of the expense to the county of those wholesale committals; and as this resistance to the labour test on the part of the tramps appeared more to arise from the fact of their being turned out on the road in the middle of the day, and with a comparatively empty stomach, having had their breakfast four hours previous, than to the mere labour test itself, it was ordered that they be put to work immediately after rising, and have their breakfast three hours and a half after, so that they thus left the house about 10 o'clock, A.M., having just had a tolerable meal, and were in a comfortable plight for the day. The consequence of the above alteration was, as you will readily conceive, an almost immediate increase in the number of tramps. In about three weeks the number rose from about 70 to 120 per week. On this becoming apparent, the matter was again reported to the Board, who instantly placed the order on its original footing, viz., that they (the tramps) be set to work three hours and a half *after breakfast*. This was, as before, resisted; but on the parties finding that the Bench and the Board were both determined to carry it out,

they submitted, and for months we had no trouble on account of their refusing to work. As these parties appeared, as it were, to have taken our terms, and their numbers began again to increase, the Board again took the whole question into full consideration, and after due deliberation, it was determined to refuse all relief to the *systematic* vagrant; at the same time, the officers were instructed to use their best discretion to prevent any *casual poor person from suffering*, and hence, acting on this order in the spirit of good faith, while we (I mean the paid officers) have refused relief to any of the vagrant fraternity (for a fraternity they are, and are easily distinguished as such), we have given relief as usual to the other poor travellers who appeared to be on a *bonâ fide* errand.

I then, Sir, as a matter of opinion, hold, that the last course above referred to is the best, and decidedly think that vagrants, as a class, deserve but little pity, and ought rather to be under the cognizance of the police than the poor law officer. They are, for the most part, if not criminals, at least on the verge of crime. The greater portion of them have never done a week's work consecutively in their lives, and, if they can help it, never intend to do one. From many who have been taken ill on their journey, and had, for a time, to remain in the house, I have ascertained that they have, since shortly after the passing of the New Poor Law, passed their time circling from Union to Union, and either begged or stole to eke out an existence. On one I found a written list of all the workhouses for several counties round, and had those marked off for more frequent visitation, which he deemed the best. I have personally examined many who began a life of vagrancy at about 12 years of age, and from the facilities afforded by workhouse relief, have continued ever since in the same pursuit, outcast from society, knowing no home, counting all men their enemies, and thus educating themselves for the most flagrant crimes, and are ready on a day's notice, without remorse, to concentrate themselves for mischief in any part of the country.

About three months ago, two, who had passed the night at this Union, were committed for setting fire to a stack of hay, and another for the same offence last week. One who has often visited here was lately committed for an attempt at highway robbery, and another is now lying in Ruthin gaol, under a sentence of transportation for theft.

In giving these parties relief, then, in the way we have done, I really think we were aiding them in their criminal career, as it afforded them a comfortable leisure to mature their plans, and go, without the care of providing for themselves, in quest of adventures. By the refusal of relief they are only put a little more to their shifts, and must either betake themselves to honest pursuits, or show themselves in their true colours, and, consequently, be absorbed through the law.

The statements of Mr. Kemp were corroborated, generally, by the officers of other Unions, and I, therefore, adopt his letter as exhibiting fairly enough the character of the evil with which the Guardians of several Unions of this district had to contend.

The measures adopted by the different Unions in this district for the repression of this evil were generally in strict accordance with the suggestions contained in the Circular of the 4th of August, 1848. I shall now submit to the Board in detail, but as succinctly as possible, a statement of the results of those measures.

Chester Incorporation.

In this incorporation the Directors transferred the control of vagrancy from the parochial authorities to the police, by whom all applicants have been strictly examined. From the 30th of March, 1846,

to the 30th of March, 1847, the number of vagrants admitted into the House of Industry was 5035. In the following year the number was reduced to 3406. Last year, under the operation of a stricter system, the number was reduced to 390. From the 30th of March to the 30th of October last the number has been reduced to 30. The measures for the repression of vagrancy in this incorporation, being adopted under the provisions of the Act of Incorporation, are more strictly police regulations than in the present state of the law could be adopted in Unions formed under the provisions of the Poor Law Amendment Act, and have, therefore, doubtless been attended with more success.

Congleton Union.

In this Union the number of vagrants relieved during the half-year ending Lady-day, 1848, was 1,778. Speaking of the state of vagrancy at that time, the Clerk of the Union, Mr. Latham, who has devoted much attention to the subject, says, in a letter to me, dated October 27, 1849:—

I am quite certain that we have to thank ourselves for the great increase of vagrancy by establishing vagrant wards, and treating the vagrants as a distinct class of *paupers*. I consider that if a man is in distress he ought to be treated as a *pauper*, and not as a *vagrant*; and that the vagrants ought to be treated as such. Amongst the number of vagrants which we have sent to gaol, we have found several with large sums of money upon them, and one vagabond had 32*l.* 10*s.* in his pocket. When we first commenced refusing to give nightly tickets, we had, of course, a good deal of trouble, but the magistrates rendered every assistance, and with the police helping us we are now hardly ever annoyed. At several of our Clerk Association Meetings held at Stoke and at Birmingham, I enforced as strongly as I could, my views on the subject of vagrancy, and I have every reason to believe that you will find upon inquiry, that many Unions have followed our example of putting the vagrants under the surveillance of the police, and, in a great measure, doing away with the old system of treating them as *vagrant poor*, as a class.

The result of the measures adopted in this Union has been, that while during the year 1848 the number of vagrants relieved was 1,949, in the year 1849 the number was only 56.

Wirral Union.

The Clerk of the Union states in a letter now before me:—

Though the accommodation of the workhouse vagrant wards is far superior to that of a common lodging-house, yet the restraint put upon admission, the strict examination of applicants, the confinement, and the necessity of performing a task of work, have succeeded in repelling the impostors.

In another part of his letter, he says—

I have reason to believe that the Irish poor passed and repassed between Liverpool and Birkenhead, preying upon both Unions without detection, and claiming support on the ground of destitution, which the officers were afraid to refuse, before the Poor Law Board issued their well-timed circular. The Guardians immediately circulated copies of the minute through the Union; instructed their officers; vagrant accounts were opened and kept regularly, describing each applicant. Number; date of application;

name; occupation; age; settlement; height; complexion; colour of eyes and hair; marks; last residence; where lodged the preceding night; where going, and cause of destitution; whether able-bodied, and how disabled; relief given, &c. The most important step was the alteration of the vagrant wards, particularly the separation of the stone yard from the yard used by the paupers; thus compelling them to work by themselves without any communication with the paupers.

The result of these measures is a diminution in the number of vagrants, from 3,254 relieved in the year ending Michaelmas, 1848, to 1,886 relieved in the year ending Michaelmas, 1849, being a decrease upon the year of 1,368.

Bridgnorth Union.

In this Union the number of vagrants relieved in the year ending Michaelmas, 1848, was 2,302. The number relieved in the year ending Michaelmas, 1849, was 858; exhibiting a decrease in this Union of 1,444 upon the year.

Church Stretton Union.

The clerk of the Union states, in a letter to me dated November 1, 1849:—

The Guardians of this Union, on receipt of the Circular issued by the Poor Law Board, dated August 4, 1848, with a view to the repression of vagrancy, adopted the following measure:—

That no vagrants passing through Church-Stretton should be relieved by any officer but the superintendent of the police, whose discrimination would distinguish those whose urgent destitution gave them a claim to relief; and, at the same time, to repel the impostors. The decrease of vagrants, by the adoption of this plan very soon became evident; and now we have scarcely a vagrant asking for relief, that require more than one night's lodging with a small quantity of food.

Cleobury Mortimer Union.

The Clerk of this Union, Mr. Cooke, says, in reply to my letter—

I attribute the great decrease in the number of vagrants relieved in this Union, entirely to the adoption of the plan recommended by the late President of the Poor Law Board, in his Minute of August 4, 1848. The Guardians put his recommendation into execution, as soon as the necessary form could be printed, (viz.,) on the 29th of that month, and the beneficial result ensuing therefrom may be gathered from the following statement. The collective number of days charged for tramps in the workhouse during the last year and a half being—

Half-years ended Michaelmas, 1848 . . .	1,125 days.
,, Lady-day, 1849 . . .	367 „
,, Michaelmas, 1849 . . .	195 „

At one period the tramps chiefly relieved were Irish, and the major part of them women and children. Lately, very few Irish have applied.

The course adopted with vagrants in this Union, since August 29, 1848, is this.—The Relieving Officer examines the applicant, and if he have just grounds for believing him to be in a state of destitution, gives an order for his admission into the mendicant wards at the workhouse. If illness be set up, he gives the medical officer instructions to see the vagrant, and acts on

his certificate. In dealing with the tramps, the Relieving Officer, Mr. Wainwright, has acted with great tact, discretion, and firmness; and I think it may be fairly assumed that the knowledge of this system being in force in this Union, has diverted the stream of vagrancy into other channels. Two passports only have been issued—one to a man who, with his children, left the workhouse to go to Hertford; the other, to a widower (and his children) to enable him to reach his native place, Hereford.

Clun Union.

The Clerk of this Union says:—

In reply to yours of the 29th ultimo, I beg to inform you that the Guardians of the Clun Union, on receipt of the circular issued by the Poor Law Board on the 4th day of August, 1848, did, on the recommendation of the Board, adopt the system of issuing certificates to all destitute persons of good character desirous of travelling from any parish within this Union to some other part of the kingdom in search of employment or other good intent; and also, of refusing relief to any wayfarer or wandering person, if incapable of giving a good account of himself, or unless able to produce a satisfactory certificate from some other Union, excepting only cases of apparent and extreme distress, to distinguish which from impostors and the undeserving, the Guardians rely upon the judgment and discrimination of the Master and Relieving Officer, and who, in this branch of their duties, receive much valuable assistance from the Medical Officer of the workhouse and the rural police in the neighbourhood.

Since the adoption of the above rules, vagrancy has very considerably decreased in this Union, as the following particulars will exhibit:—

Vagrants relieved, half-years ended

Michaelmas, 1848 . . .	238
Lady-day, 1849 . . .	72

On viewing the foregoing result in this Union, I am of opinion, that to this certificate system (which has been strictly adhered to,) added to the rule of invariably seeking the aid of the police on application for relief being made by suspicious characters, the diminution of vagrancy experienced in this Union is to be attributed.

Ellesmere Union.

Soon after the Poor Law Board issued their Circular of August, 1848, the Guardians of this Union appointed a police officer, at a salary of 6s. per week, to assist the relieving officer in the examination of vagrants. A copy of the following notice (which, I may observe, was also adopted in many other Unions), printed in large letters, was posted in some conspicuous place at each entrance to the town:—

Notice to Vagrants.

The Board of Guardians of the Ellesmere Union have (under the authority of the Poor Law Board) given instructions to their officers to grant *no relief to vagrants*, unless under circumstances of well-proved extreme destitution.

A police officer is appointed to assist in the examination of vagrants applying for relief, and to grant tickets of admission into the workhouse, when necessary.

The police have also orders to apprehend all vagrants found begging in their district.

The result of these measures has been in this Union a decrease in

the number of vagrants relieved, from 3,570 (being the number relieved during the year ending Michaelmas, 1848) to 498 (being the number relieved during the year ending Michaelmas, 1849).

Ludlow Union.

Mr. Thomas, the Clerk of this Union, in a letter to me of the 9th of November, says:—

The Circular of the Poor Law Board, bearing date 4th of August, 1848, relating to vagrancy, was no sooner received in this Union, than their recommendations and rules were rigidly enforced.

For a considerable period the number of applicants continued as great as ever, but as the spirit of such rules was to protect the officers in firmly refusing relief to improper persons indiscriminately demanding it, the tramps and wandering poor admitted into the workhouse of the Ludlow Union were reduced very considerably in number, while those so relieved were only of the class defined in the circular, as will appear by the following statement and comparison:—

In the quarter ended at Midsummer, 1848 (that immediately preceding the issue of such circular), 708 persons of the vagrant order were admitted into our workhouse with orders from the relieving officer in Ludlow.

In the corresponding quarter of 1849, there were only 124 such persons admitted.

In the first seven weeks of the Michaelmas quarter, 1848 (that in which the circular was issued), 327 were admitted: in the corresponding quarter of 1849, there were only 55.

I beg leave to add, that the effect of this great improvement in the law is not confined merely to a decrease in the number of persons admitted for a night, for it also prevents a heavy expense incurred by many of the casual paupers *remaining* when ill, or feigning to be so.

Happily, the worst class of tramps do not meet with so much encouragement as formerly in their several callings. Nearly all who are now (and who have been) relieved since the change, are women with families (mostly Irish).

In this Union we now but seldom see travelling certificates. When they first came into use, they must have very often been given to parties for whom they were not intended, and merely for the purpose of getting rid of the paupers, and affording them *improperly* the means of going from one place to another.

Of this description we received many from Staffordshire.

Madeley Union.

In this Union the attention of the officers was directed to the Circular of the 4th of August, 1848; and although the Guardians appear to have dispensed with the aid of the police officer, a remarkable decrease has resulted from the Officers having themselves acted upon the suggestions of the Board. The number of vagrants relieved during the year ending Michaelmas, 1848, was 1,208. The number relieved during the year ending Michaelmas, 1849, was 374, being a decrease of 834 upon the year. I received with the preceding return the following letter:—

DEAR SIR,

Iron Bridge, 1st November, 1849.

WE have certainly experienced a very sensible decrease in the amount of relief, both in-door and out-door, to vagrant poor since the receipt

of the circular on vagrancy, of August, 1848. All that was done in this Union was to read that circular to the relieving officers, and impress upon them the necessity of their exercising a vigilant discretion in entertaining applications for relief by persons of the class referred to, it having become previously an opinion amongst officers of Unions, that they had scarcely the power to refuse an application for relief by a person who stated himself to be destitute of the means of obtaining a night's lodging. Since the new instructions on this subject, however, the relieving officers have as a general rule *refused* every able-bodied vagrant, except under very special circumstances; and the diminution of expense, which has resulted from an attention to this rule, has certainly been very considerable, whilst I have no reason to think that it has produced any cases of hardship, at least none that have come to my knowledge, towards individuals. Women, children, and old persons are less strictly dealt with, but able-bodied almost uniformly refused, and in all cases the parties relieved are searched by the officers. Similar instructions were given to the master of the workhouse.

I am, dear Sir, your faithful servant,

(Signed)

W. R. ANSTICE,

Clerk, Madeley Union. |

Market Drayton Union.

In this Union the number of vagrants relieved during the half-year ending Michaelmas, 1848, was 1,737. The number relieved during the half-year ending Michaelmas, 1849, was 28, being a diminution of 1,709 upon the half-year.

Newport (Salop) Union.

A not less remarkable decrease in the number of vagrants relieved during the last year has taken place in this Union. The total number relieved during the year ending Michaelmas, 1848, was 4,781. The number relieved during the year ending Michaelmas, 1849, was 978, being a decrease of 3,803.

Shiffnal Union.

In this Union the Guardians adopted the suggestions contained in the circular of the Poor Law Board, and the result of their improved administration has been, that while during the year ending Michaelmas, 1848, the number of vagrants relieved was 4,847, the number relieved during the year ending Michaelmas, 1849, was only 2,296, being a diminution of more than fifty per centum.

Shrewsbury Incorporation.

The pressure of vagrancy was very severely felt in this town when, in the autumn of 1848, the Directors appointed an officer to take the whole control of an establishment for vagrants attached to the workhouse. It was made an indispensable condition of relief that each applicant who received it should perform a task of work. I find by the return furnished me by the clerk of the Incorporation, that the total number of vagrants relieved during the three quarters ending at Lady-day, Midsummer, and Michaelmas, 1848, was 4,251; the number relieved during the corresponding quarters of 1849 was 2,631, being a decrease upon the three quarters of 1,620.

Whitchurch Incorporation.

In this incorporation the number of vagrants relieved during the year ending Michaelmas, 1848, was 3,335. The number relieved during the year ending Michaelmas, 1849, was 705, being a decrease of 2,630.

The preceding statements, corroborated in each case by a return furnished by the clerks of the Unions, exhibit the results of the measures adopted in those English Unions of this district, in which vagrancy had assumed the most aggravated form. In only one of the Unions from which I have received returns does there appear to have been an increase in the number relieved, that is Altrincham. As the system adopted in that Union differs somewhat from the course pursued in other Unions to which I have referred, I deem it right to subjoin a statement furnished to me by the clerk of that Union. The result of this system appears to have been, that the total number of vagrants relieved during the year ending Michaelmas, 1848, was 3,074. The number relieved during the year ending Michaelmas, 1849, was 5,523, exhibiting an increase during the year of 2,449.

DEAR SIR,

Altrincham Union, October 26, 1849.

IN consequence of this place being situated on the great road from Liverpool to the south, we have always been much infested with vagrant poor, particularly Irish. In 1847, the evil became so serious from the fever prevailing amongst the Irish, that it was considered necessary to take some steps to meet it, the Union workhouse being altogether insufficient. I took a part in promoting that; and the course contemplated and afterwards carried out, will perhaps be better understood by a circular issued at the time than by any statement I can make in this letter. I therefore beg to refer you to the inclosed circular, No. 1.

The money mentioned in the circular was raised by subscription, and the building referred to was altered and adapted to the purpose of a night asylum for wayfarers. For a description of it see the circular, No. 2.

The lower rooms mentioned in the circular are fitted up similar to a guard-room, with a wood-frame along one side, upon which the inmates sleep. They have no bedding, but are provided with rugs. The upper rooms are intended for the reception of sick rather than healthy inmates, and are provided with iron bedsteads.

On the building being completed, the persons promoting it, with the approbation of the Poor Law Commissioners, placed it in the hands of the Guardians, and they appointed a man and wife as keepers, who live in the cottage rent free, and have a salary of 3s. 6d. per week. The salary and maintenance of the establishment is borne by the Union, and Mr. Earle, one of the relieving officers, who happens to live near the building, has a general superintendence over it, and is very attentive to it.

The establishment has been found to answer so far as to diminish the nuisance of street begging, but I cannot say that my expectations of the good to result from it have in other respects been realized. It has not tended to reduce the number of lodging-houses which I hoped it would do.

I am unable to furnish you with any accurate statement of the numbers relieved, or the cost, previous to the formation of the establishment referred to, in consequence partly of the relief having been administered as well by the constables of the town, and the cost paid out of their funds, as by the overseers of the poor. I, however, send you a statement of the numbers received in the asylum since it has been opened, and the cost of food supplied them in two quarters of 1848, and two quarters of the present year, which may be taken as fair averages.

You will be struck with the extraordinary increase that has taken place in the number of Irish who have availed themselves of the asylum, and for which I am totally unable to account. On first observing the increase, I thought the food furnished might account for it, and the food was discontinued in the asylum, except to children requiring it, and in cases of manifest destitution; and you will see from the statement of cost, that the relief so given has been very limited. As the numbers still continue, it is obvious they must have some other means of supplying themselves, and notwithstanding their miserable appearance and strong statements of distress, it is very probable that only a very small number indeed have any claim to sympathy.

There is no possibility of finding work for such numbers, and I see no way of dealing with them but refusing relief even in lodgings. We have occasionally an operative out of work, and such persons are properly relieved in the asylum, and express themselves grateful for it, but their number is very small.

Even refusing all relief will not fully meet the evil, for our resident Irish population is materially on the increase, and likely to continue increasing. They locate themselves in miserable hovels, which they convert into lodging-houses, and large numbers of Irish congregate there equally vagrant as those lodged in the asylum. The numbers in which they live and sleep, combined with their disgustingly filthy habits, occasions fearful work, attended with cost, when sickness appears amongst them. That part of the evil might be checked by licensing the lodging-houses and limiting the number of inmates.

I must apologize for troubling you with so long an epistle containing so little satisfactory information.

I have, &c.,

Andrew Doyle, Esq.,
Poor Law Inspector.

(Signed) J. ROSCOE.

NUMBER of VAGRANTS Lodged in the KNUTSFORD NIGHT ASYLUM.

	Irish.		Scotch.		Others.		Totals.	
	1848	1849	1848	1849	1848	1849	1848	1849
January . . .	105	354	11	12	77	186	193	552
February . . .	141	438	8	18	100	200	249	656
March . . .	144	465	11	9	97	107	252	581
April . . .	120	384	8	10	110	156	238	550
May . . .	206	502	11	5	167	129	384	636
June . . .	230	349	14	10	173	100	417	459
July . . .	183	193	6	5	117	60	306	258
August . . .	113	130	7	10	147	76	267	216
September . . .	156	158	6	13	163	63	325	234
Totals in 9 months	1,398	2,973	82	92	1,151	1,077	2,631	4,142
October . . .	206	..	23	..	189	..	418	..
November . . .	270	..	3	..	187	..	460	..
December . . .	316	..	6	..	181	..	503	..
Totals . .	2,190	..	114	..	1,708	..	4,012	..

COST of FOOD given in the ASYLUM.

	£.	s.	d.		£.	s.	d.
Quarter ending June, 1848 .	1	7	2	June, 1849 .	1	16	8
„ „ Sept. 1848 .	1	5	4	Sept. 1849 .	1	8	9

(Circular, No. 1.)

The influx of Irish Poor.

The town of Knutsford, in consequence of its being on one of the main roads betwixt Liverpool and the south of England, has always been a great thoroughfare for Irish poor, and latterly the numbers have increased in a very considerable degree. Their practice has been to make Knutsford a stopping-place for the night, and by their urgent solicitation of charity in the town and neighbourhood, to obtain money and food ; with the former paying for lodgings.

As a natural consequence, a number of lodging-houses of a very low description have been established, principally by Irish persons, who have permanently located themselves in Knutsford ; and at those places the inmates are crowded in such a way, and their habits are so filthy, that disease is the frequent result, not seldom followed by death.

Hitherto the demands upon the poor-rate in respect of that class of persons has not been very great, but it is found to be increasing in a very serious degree since the recent alarming increase in the immigration of Irish poor to Liverpool. Thus, in the month of January last, 88 persons of that class were relieved and lodged at the cost of the poor-rate. In the month of February 99 of the same class were relieved and lodged, but in the month of March the number relieved and lodged was 358, and in April, 465. These numbers are exclusive of a large body who have had lodgings and no other relief, and also of a most material addition to the great number of those who subsist by begging, as well as of a number of individuals of the same class, who within the present year have been admitted to the workhouse on account of sickness, and where many are now confined with fever and other contagious diseases.

This increased influx of Irish poor is looked upon almost with alarm, more especially as it is probable that the numbers will very materially increase as the season advances, and from the frightful accounts of disease which come from Liverpool, and from the circumstance that fever of a malignant kind has already been introduced into Knutsford, it is feared that an increased number of Irish poor will not be the only calamity, but that they will bring with them and spread disease and contagion, against the effects of which it will be more difficult to contend.

The inhabitants of Knutsford have held a meeting on the subject, at which the persons whose names are at the foot of this paper have been appointed a Committee to devise means to counteract, as far as practicable, the contemplated evil. In their inquiries preparatory to suggesting any plan, the Committee came to the conclusion that one great source of the mischief was, the indiscriminate giving of alms at the doors of private houses, and in the streets. That the lodging-houses are mainly supported by the alms so given, and filth and disease is thus encouraged. That alms-giving is subject to very great abuse, and that food when so given is very generally thrown away, or sold to the lodging-house keepers, who feed their pigs with it ; and that begging is often nothing but imposition, and indiscriminate alms-giving little else than paying a premium to vagrancy.

In addition to the evils mentioned, the Committee believe that the lodging-house system is one attended with other bad and demoralizing effects. They find that it is a common practice for the keepers of lodging-houses, not in Knutsford only but in other places, to go out in the lanes to meet wayfarers, and get them to their houses. That when much in want of lodgings they even go to other towns and bring persons to their houses in a state of sickness, for the purpose of receiving pay for their maintenance and nursing from the overseers of the poor ; and that when lodgers have

become so ill as to deter others from coming to the houses, or to make the lodging-house keepers themselves afraid for their own safety, they have in some instances inhumanly carried the sick poor into the streets, and left them there to perish if not provided for by others.

The Committee, in considering a remedy for these evils, have directed their attention to the three following heads:—

1. The relief, in lodging and food, to such wayfaring poor as are in a state of actual destitution.

2. The relief of such wayfaring poor as may be unable to travel from sickness.

3. The suppression of street begging.

In considering those different heads the Committee are of opinion that an establishment should be provided by which the wayfaring poor might not interfere with the ordinary body of paupers, or with the usual discipline or management of the workhouse, but that they should be kept in places distinct, and subjected to the following regulations:—

1. That accommodation for sleeping be provided, and that no person be admitted before 5 o'clock or after 8 o'clock, in the evening, without a special order from the relieving officer.

2. That no person be admitted without its having been ascertained, by search, that he or she is really destitute, and has not the means of otherwise providing for himself or herself.

3. That at half-past 8 o'clock, each person be served with half-a-pound of bread, and that any person admitted after that time have the like allowance.

4. That the inmates be up at 7 o'clock in the morning, at the latest, unless prevented by sickness, and do some prescribed work.

5. That a breakfast of hominy, or bread, be served to each inmate, after which they all leave; and that no inmate be allowed to remain after 9 o'clock in the morning, or from that hour to 5 o'clock in the afternoon, except in case of sickness.

6. That no person be allowed to pass two consecutive nights in the establishment, except in case of sickness, nor to pass a second night there within one month after having previously been there, except under special circumstances, to be considered by the relieving officer.

7. That proper arrangements be made for securing ventilation, and for providing food and medical attendance in case of sickness, under the superintendence of the Board or Guardians.

The Committee are of opinion that the above arrangement would secure actual subsistence and lodging to all the really needy; and as there would no longer be any necessity for the giving of alms, they would, when the arrangements were completed, feel justified in earnestly calling upon the public to discontinue such gifts.

The Committee, in furtherance of their views, have examined the workhouse, but they find that it is already filled, and that in consequence of the pressure of Irish poor, it contains a number of sick persons of that class whom it would be well, if practicable, to provide for in a separate place.—They have taken into their consideration the propriety of erecting a separate building, at the workhouse, for the reception of vagrants, but the cost would be so great that they do not feel justified in submitting such a proposal to the Board of Guardians.

Under these circumstances they have looked for a separate building which may be converted to the purposes they have mentioned, and they believe that Mr. Egerton is kindly disposed to place at their control a barn, well adapted for the purpose, but which will necessarily require some outlay.

The barn referred to is sufficiently capacious to admit of its being altered, so as to afford a separate room for men, and another for women, on the ground-floor, with two similar rooms up stairs for hospitals for the

sick, and suitable yards and other conveniences, and a cottage for an attendant.

The Committee have obtained an estimate of the probable cost of altering and adapting the barn to the purposes mentioned, and they find that a sum of 250*l.* will be requisite to make those alterations, and to fit up the premises with bed-places, and other conveniences, which form part of their plan, a sum which, though large, is not one-third of that which would be requisite if they were compelled to erect a new building.

The Committee have submitted an outline of their plan to the Poor Law Commissioners, who highly approve of it as the best means to be adopted to prevent the spread of disease, and to lessen vagrancy; but the Commissioners cannot authorize the expenditure of money from the poor-rate to adapt premises to the purpose over which the Guardians of the poor will not have absolute control, such as they have over premises belonging to the Union, although they can and do consent that the establishment, when prepared for the reception of inmates, shall be maintained out of the poor-rates.

Under these circumstances the Committee have but to rely upon a subscription for raising the necessary fund, and they again call attention to the importance of the objects sought to be effected, viz. :—

1. The relief, in lodgings and food, of the really destitute wayfaring poor.
2. The necessary attention to that class in sickness, thereby to prevent the spread of disease and contagion.
3. The suppression of street-begging, and with it, as the Committee believe, the almost entire suppression of lodging-houses.

The Committee trust that, when the importance of these objects is considered, they will not appeal in vain to the public, to raise the 250*l.* which is requisite to put the establishment into efficient order.

The Committee respectfully request that your subscription may be handed to one of the undersigned.

Knutsford, 4th June, 1847.

R. T. DEANE.
J. SWINBURNE.
W. CARTER.
J. EARL,
J. ROSCOE.

(Circular No. 2.)

SIR,

Knutsford, 18th November, 1848.

I BEG to call your attention to the state of the wandering vagrants who infest the streets of this town, and are so troublesome in their calls at private houses, here and in the neighbourhood.

It is very well known that nineteen parts out of twenty of that which is given to wandering beggars is relief thanklessly received, and contemptuously misapplied; and therefore whilst it is desirable that no person should be allowed to suffer from destitution, it is equally desirable that the habits of the indolent and the professional beggar should be checked, and charity turned into its right channel—the relief of the really poor and needy.

It was with that view that the night asylum was established in Knutsford. It has already been productive of much good, and it remains with the inhabitants of Knutsford and the neighbourhood to render it productive of much more, and entirely to abolish street begging in the district.

As some may not be acquainted with the night asylum or the way it is conducted, I will take leave to explain that it is a building consisting of four large rooms, well ventilated, and supplied with sleeping accommodation, and with separate yards, water-tanks, and other conveniences. Two of the rooms are on the ground-floor and two above, and betwixt them is

a cottage for the keeper; so that on one side of the cottage is a room on the ground-floor and one above, for females; and on the other side similar rooms for males: and each set of rooms has a separate yard, water, and other conveniences.

Persons are not allowed to remain there during the day, but all wayfaring applicants are received at night—their cases are inquired into, and if they are found to be necessitous and without means, they are lodged, and the really necessitous provided with a breakfast of bread in the morning, after which they are sent away. The night-asylum has been open 11 months, and during that time 3,250 persons have been relieved at it; and it is well known that many of those persons have afterwards gone through the county telling the grossest falsehoods of their destitution, and giving very different accounts of themselves to those which they had previously given on their admission to the asylum.

It must be obvious to every one that great care is requisite in the management of such an establishment—care to avoid imposition, and care so to administer relief that whilst absolute want and destitution are provided for, there may be no encouragement to the wandering vagrant to persist in idle habits.

The experiment having now been fairly tried and found to answer, it is thought that the time has arrived when the public may properly be called upon to render their assistance by refusing all relief to beggars; and thus, as far as possible, to suppress street begging, and with it the great mass of imposition that is daily and hourly practised on the public through the medium of their best feelings.

Many applications are daily made for relief which no person can hesitate to refuse, and to prevent as far as may be the painful necessity of meeting every application by a refusal, it is thought advisable to issue tickets, the delivery of one of which to any applicant for relief, who may appear to be a fitting object, will entitle that applicant to have his case inquired into by Mr. Earl, the relieving officer at Knutsford, and relief afforded according to his necessity.

With this I beg to send you a number of such tickets for distribution to beggars who may apply to you for relief, and who appear to you to be fitting objects; and I have earnestly to request the favour of your co-operation with those, who, whilst they would cheerfully relieve real distress, wish to put down street-begging, and the falsehoods and impositions to which it gives rise.

Any wayfaring applicant taking one of the tickets, signed by you, to Mr. Earl, will have his case promptly attended to, and relief duly afforded; and when you require a further number of tickets Mr. Earl will, on application, supply them to you. It may perhaps be superfluous for me to suggest that the tickets should be so kept that they may not be given away without your sanction.

I am, Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,

J. ROSCOE.

In the majority of the North Welsh Unions, the pressure of vagrancy is, comparatively speaking, but slightly felt. In those Unions, however, which are contiguous to the English counties, or which lie upon the chief thoroughfares of the principality, it has appeared in perhaps a more aggravated form than in English Unions of similar extent. In Wrexham, Holywell, Bangor, Anglesey, and Carnarvon, vagrancy has prevailed to an extent unknown in English Unions of the same area and population. In Wrexham and Bangor, the evil has been met with decision, and appears to be, at least for the present, effectually checked.

Wrexham Union.

From the letter of the master of the workhouse, which I have already quoted, it will be seen what have been the measures adopted in this Union. The result of these measures has been that the number of vagrants relieved during the year ending Michaelmas, 1848, was 3,258; the number relieved during the year ending Michaelmas, 1849, was 1,502, being a diminution of 1,756.

Bangor and Beaumaris Union.

I subjoin from the clerk of this Union a letter, together with tabular statement containing an account of the measures adopted, and the effects produced by them. It exhibits a remarkable decrease in the amount of vagrancy in the year 1849, as compared with the year 1848.

DEAR SIR,

Bangor, November 20, 1849.

I BEG leave to acknowledge the receipt of your letter, dated 29th October, 1849, requesting information as to what measures, if any, were adopted by the Guardians of this Union, with a view to the repression of vagrancy, referred to in the circular letter issued by the Poor Law Board on the 4th of August, 1848. In reply, I beg to say that, on the 20th of September, 1848, the Guardians of this Union took the subject under consideration, and having read over carefully the very sensible and well-considered suggestions submitted by the Poor Law Board in their Minute, dated 4th August, 1848, they resolved upon appointing the police constable of Bangor as assistant relieving-officer for vagrants, and for whose services they pay at the rate of 5*l.* per year. They also adopted a form of notice (*see Appendix*), which they directed to be printed and circulated within the Union; and have since ordered that the same form of notice be printed on boards, and that one be placed at each entrance into the city of Bangor, near which place the workhouse is situate. I should here state, first, before entering into any explanation on the results of the system adopted as above, what the procedure hitherto pursued was in regard of vagrants. The relieving-officer was the only party, except, in a very few instances, the overseers, who granted tickets of admission to vagrants into the workhouse; and, without *any* exception, tickets were granted to *every* applicant, and the master of the house had no authority to refuse any of those applying with tickets. The consequence was, the Guardians understood that, soon after the opening of the workhouse, the number of vagrants began to increase considerably, and most of them admitted, if not all, were regular tramps, and very bad characters. They used to go about the country in the day-time committing all sorts of depredations, and apply for shelter at night in the workhouse; and, after being admitted, they used to behave most unruly, either by breaking the windows of the ward, or tearing up their clothes, or refusing to do any work; and the governor of the house had a great deal of trouble with them. Many of them used to bring girls of ill-fame along with them into the house as their wives, and, on the men committing some offence in the house, were sent to prison for a few weeks, which was found to have been their own desire; the females were left in the house for a period. The consequences were, that, despite all vigilance on the part of the officers of the house to prevent profane and immoral conversation with the other female inmates of the house, still they had opportunities for doing so, and which evidently produced very bad results. The Guardians at last, viz., on the 23rd of October, 1847, addressed the Home Secretary on the subject. But when the Board received a copy of the Poor Law Board's Minute on the subject, they adopted the plan of employing

the local police, and gave the master of the workhouse also authority to refuse admittance to any unless under circumstances of well-proved destitution. By this means a sort of double check is exercised over the applicants. The master of the workhouse has refused admittance to several who applied, even with tickets from the police, knowing them to have been in before under different names, and regular tramps. The plan has answered well in this Union, as will appear from the accompanying Return, which I beg leave to submit for your information. You will observe, that during the second year after this house was opened, the expense incurred amounted to 116*l.* 5*s.* 6*d.*, whilst, during the last year, under the present system, only 3*l.* 1*s.* 4*d.* was incurred. I am quite convinced that, provided such check had not been adopted, vagrancy would have gone on fearfully increasing. The system previously adopted of granting tickets of admission to *all* that might apply, was a direct encouragement to vagrancy, idleness, and all sorts of vice. Without exercising a sound and vigilant discrimination in respect of the objects of relief, and the determined refusal of aid to all who are not ascertained to be in a state of destitution, vagrancy must obviously increase, and become a great burden on the taxes of the country.

I have, &c.,

Andrew Doyle, Esq.,
Poor Law Inspector, Abergele.

H. WILLIAMS,
Clerk to the Guardians.

Bangor and Beaumaris Union.

Notice to Vagrants.

The Board of Guardians of the Bangor and Beaumaris Union have (under the authority of the Poor Law Board) given instructions to their officers to grant no relief to vagrants unless under circumstances of well-proved extreme poverty or destitution. A police-officer is appointed to assist in the examination of vagrants applying for relief, and to grant tickets of admission into the workhouse when necessary. The police have also orders to apprehend all vagrants found begging in their districts.

By order of the Board.

(Signed)

H. WILLIAMS,
Clerk to the Guardians.

RETURN showing the Number of Vagrants (or Tramps), admitted into the Bangor and Beaumaris Union Workhouse, the Number of days, collectively, they were in the House, and the Actual Expense incurred on their account, including Damages done or committed by them to Windows, &c., of the House, and the Cost of Prosecuting several of them before the Magistrates, during the Years ended as under.

Quarters ending	Number admitted.	Number of collective Days in the House.	Average Weekly Cost per head.	Amount of Cost for Maintenance, &c., in the House.	Costs of repairing Damages done by Tramps.	Expenses incurred before the Magistrates.	Total Amount incurred.
				£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
Dec. 25, 1845	27	130					
March 25, 1846	51	397					
June 25, 1846	79	682					
Sept. 29, 1846	49	246					
	206	1,455	Say 208 weeks, at 5s. 6d., including extras.*	57 4 0	1 10 0	6 13 6	65 7 6
				Amount paid by relieving-officer			7 14 6
						£	73 2 0
Dec. 25, 1846	118	194					
March 25, 1847	127	621					
June 25, 1847	159	1,224					
Sept. 29, 1847	83	666					
	487	2,705	Say 336 weeks, at 5s. 6d., including extras.*	106 0 0	0 10 0	9 15 6	116 5 6
				Amount paid by relieving-officer			37 7 1½
						£	153 12 7½
Dec. 25, 1847	98	207					
March 25, 1848	161	328					
June 25, 1848	64	64†					
Sept. 29, 1848	21	21					
	344	620	Say 88 weeks, at 3s. 6d., including extras.*	15 8 0	..	4 4 6	19 12 6
Dec. 25, 1848	55	55					
March 25, 1849	58	58					
June 25, 1849	30	30					
Sept. 29, 1849	17	17					
	160	160	Say 23 weeks at 2s. 8d., no extras.†	3 1 4	..	..	3 1 4
				Amount paid by relieving-officer			7 0 5
						£	10 1 9

* At this period, many of the vagrants were allowed to remain in the House over Sunday; and, indeed, until they gave notice to be discharged, as the master of the House understood that he had no authority to discharge them without their own notice; and of this the late Poor Law Commissioners had reminded the officers of the responsibility which would be incurred by refusing relief where it was required.

† From this period, the vagrants admitted were only allowed to remain for one night, unless overtaken by sickness, or other disability; and very often they only received lodgings without any food.

Carnarvon Union.

The return from this Union also exhibits a decrease, but not in the same proportion as either Wrexham or Bangor. I attribute this exclusively to the fact, that hitherto there have been no vagrant wards in the workhouse of this Union.

Anglesey Union.

With the exception of Altrincham, to which I have already adverted, Anglesey is the only Union in this district (of those from which I have received returns) in which vagrancy appears to have increased. The number of vagrants relieved during the year ending Michaelmas, 1848,

was 467; the number relieved during the year ending Michaelmas, 1849, was 1273, being an increase of 806. There is no workhouse in this Union. It is to be regretted that the Guardians throw every obstacle they can in the way of measures suggested for checking the progress of pauperism. The result, as might be expected, is, that pauperism and poor's-rate go on increasing from year to year, the Union presenting, in every form of pauperism, a contrast with other Unions not less striking than that which is exhibited in the vagrancy returns to which I have referred.

Holywell Union.

The Clerk of this Union having neglected to furnish any return, I am unable to say whether vagrancy has increased or diminished in this Union.

Newtown and Llanidloes Union.

During the year ending Michaelmas, 1848, the number of vagrants relieved in this Union was, 1525; during the year ending Michaelmas, 1849, was 958, showing a diminution of 567. This decrease is ascribable to the adoption, by the Guardians, of the suggestions of the Board, by appointing a police-officer to assist the relieving-officer in the examination of applicants for casual relief.

Ruthin Union.

In this Union the suggestions of the Board were fully adopted; and it appears, that while the number relieved from the 4th of August, 1847, to the 4th of August, 1848, was 634; the number relieved from the 4th of August, 1848, to the 4th of August, 1849, was only 372. A similar decrease appears upon the quarter ending the 4th of November, 1849, as compared with the corresponding quarters in 1847 and 1848.

It will be seen from the preceding statements, that the effect of adopting the suggestions of the Board has been uniformly to produce a remarkable decrease in the number of vagrants relieved.

The following Table exhibits the result of the measures adopted in each of the Unions adverted to in the foregoing statements:—

OBSERVATIONS.

NAME OF UNION.	Number of Vagrants relieved during the Year ended Michaelmas, 1848.			Number of Vagrants relieved during the Year ended Michaelmas, 1849.			1849 compared with 1848.	OBSERVATIONS.
	Half-year ended Lady-day.	Half-year ended Michaelmas.	Total.	Half-year ended Lady-day.	Half-year ended Michaelmas.	Total.		
Altrincham	1,137	1,937	3,074	3,170	2,353	5,523	2,449 or 80 per cent.	See statement.
Anglesey	155	312	467	1,118	153	1,273	806 or 170 per cent.	No workhouse.
Bangor and Beaumaris	1,187	1,115	2,302	432	426	858	1,444 or 63 per cent.	See preceding tabular statement from clerk.
Bridgnorth	408	435	843	339	414	753	90 or 104 per cent.	
Carnarvon	1,136	245	1,381	139	38	177	1,204 or 87 per cent.	
Chester								
Church Stretton								See letter from clerk, quoted in the preceding statement.
Cleobury Mortimer	258	238	496	72	72	144	352 or 70 per cent.	
Clun	1,778	171	1,949	48	8	56	1,893 or 97 per cent.	
Congleton	2,090	1,480	3,570	242	256	498	3,072 or 86 per cent.	
Ellesmere								See preceding letter from clerk, quoted.
Ludlow	631	577	1,208	226	148	374	834 or 69 per cent.	
Madeley								See preceding statement.
Market Drayton	3,231	1,550	4,781	530	448	978	3,803 or 80 per cent.	
Newport (Salop)	699	826	1,525	425	533	958	567 or 37 per cent.	
Newtown and Llanidloes	512	232	744	308	319	627	117 or 16 per cent.	
Ruthin	3,243	1,604	4,847	1,170	1,126	2,296	2,551 or 53 per cent.	
Shifnal								See preceding statement.
Shrewsbury	1,732	1,603	3,335	429	276	705	2,630 or 79 per cent.	
Whitchurch	1,718	1,536	3,254	997	889	1,886	1,368 or 42 per cent.	
Wirral	2,084	1,174	3,258	360	1,142	1,502	1,756 or 54 per cent.	
Wrexham								
Total	21,999	15,035	37,034	10,005	8,603	18,608	3,255 or 21,681	

of the above Unions of about 50 per cent.

Having been informed at the close of the year 1848, by the clerks of many of the Unions, to which I have already referred, that a very sensible check had already been given to vagrancy, I omitted no opportunity of inquiring whether this result had been attained by the infliction of hardship upon the deserving poor. I am able to say that, although I have made such inquiry, not only from the officers of the Unions, but from all others from whom I should be likely to receive any information on the subject, I have never yet heard of one authenticated case of hardship. On the contrary, I have myself seen many examples of the benefit derived by deserving poor from the adoption of measures which enable the officers to discriminate between them and the impostors with whom it is their misfortune to be so often confounded.

It is not easy to show, by reference to any authentic source, into what channel the vagrancy thus diverted from the poor's rates has been turned. I happened to be present one evening, when a young man of five-and-twenty or six-and-twenty, well clad, and in apparently rude health, applied to the master of the workhouse for his supper and night's lodging. The master told him "that the system had been changed," and that being able-bodied and evidently not destitute, he could not receive relief. He remonstrated strongly, but was told that he would not receive relief there, nor probably, in any other Union. As he was taking his departure, he was asked, "Now, that you cannot get relief, what do you mean to do?" After a moment's pause, he answered, "Well, I suppose there is nothing for it but to work." I have little doubt that a considerable number of those who have ceased to obtain relief as vagrants, have betaken themselves "to work." They certainly have not gone to swell the numbers of the regular poor relieved in different Unions. I find, for example, that in Congleton, where the number of vagrants has so much diminished, a corresponding diminution has taken place in the number of the paupers of the Union. As an illustration, I submit a statement of the number of poor, exclusive of tramps, who received relief in the Congleton Union, during the ten weeks of the present quarter and the corresponding weeks of last year:—

Number of Out-door paupers Relieved.	WEEKS.									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Christmas Quarter . 1848	657	661	699	786	732	700	737	734	751	756
,, . 1849	531	532	547	532	549	534	565	543	562	545

In Bridgnorth, where the decrease in the number of vagrants has been also so remarkable, the number of the poor of the Union has kept pretty stationary. In Ellesmere, in which a very great reduction has also taken place in the number of vagrants, it will be seen by the sub-joined table, that this result has not been accompanied by an increase either in the number of the poor or in the expenditure.

WEEKS.	Number of Out-door Paupers relieved.		Amount actually expended in Out-door Relief.					
	Christmas Quarter, 1848	Christmas Quarter, 1849	Christmas Quarter, 1848			Christmas Quarter, 1849		
1 and 2	408	426	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
3 „ 4	420	413	80	19	5	81	18	2
5 „ 6	432	413	79	11	10	76	19	9 $\frac{3}{4}$
7 „ 8	433	420	84	12	5	79	18	6
9 „ 10	431	428	89	7	5	79	15	0
			84	5	10	81	17	8

A similar comparison in the other Unions in which vagrancy has so greatly diminished, would exhibit a similar result. Taking any average quarter or month between August, 1848, and August, 1849, the general result of a comparison with the corresponding quarter or month of the preceding year, would be to exhibit a decrease in the extent of pauperism and the amount of expenditure. Comparing the quarter ending Michaelmas, 1848, with the quarter ending Michaelmas, 1847, there appears to be a decrease in the number relieved in the whole of this district, of 246, and in the amount of out-door relief expenditure, of 945*l*. The decrease both in the amount of pauperism and the expenditure would have been much greater but for the fact that a considerable increase of both continued to go on in those few Unions which are still without workhouses. In Anglesey, for example, the number of poor relieved during the Michaelmas quarter, 1848, as compared with the Michaelmas quarter of 1847, had increased from 3,900 to 4,300; and the expenditure on account of out-door relief from 3,400*l*. to 3,603*l*. Again, comparing, in the same Union, the Michaelmas quarter, 1849, in which the amount of pauperism was 4,457; and the amount of expenditure on account of out-door relief, 3,654*l*., with the corresponding quarter of 1848, as above, the result is an increase in the former of 157*l*., and in the latter of 51*l*. It thus appears, that while vagrancy so greatly decreased throughout the district, there was not only no corresponding increase but some decrease in the number of the usual poor, and in the amount of expenditure.

In those Unions which happen to be an exception, the increase may be accounted for by circumstances peculiar to the time: the sudden cessation of some staple employment, the unusual prevalence of sickness, or some similar cause. But the general result is as I have represented it.

There is no reason to suppose that the criminal statistics in this district have been sensibly affected by the measures adopted for the repression of vagrancy. I am indebted to the governor of the Shrewsbury Gaol for a statement which shows that the total number of commitments under the Vagrancy Act from Michaelmas, 1847, to Michaelmas, 1848, was 245, while the number from Michaelmas, 1848, to Michaelmas, 1849, was 321, exhibiting an increase of 76 upon the year. It is possible that some few of those commitments may have been on account of offences committed by “tramps;” but the returns kept in this gaol distinguish between commitments under the Vagrancy Act, which would comprise a large class of offences, and commitments

of "tramps." I am thus enabled by the following Table to exhibit a comparison of the commitments of "tramps" for the four quarters of the two years ending Michaelmas, 1848, and Michaelmas, 1849, respectively:—

Shrewsbury Gaol.

Commitments of "*Tramps*" to the above Prison, during the following periods:—

PERIODS.	Number of Commitments in each Quarter.				Total.
	First Quarter.	Second Quarter.	Third Quarter.	Fourth Quarter.	
From Michaelmas, 1847, to Michaelmas, 1848	123	132	64	92	411
,, 1848 ,, 1849	155	128	128	40	451
Increase	32	..	64	..	40
Decrease . . . . .	..	4	..	52	..

I find that the total number committed to Carnarvon County Gaol for vagrancy, was as follows:—

Year.	Number.
1847 . . .	20
1848 . . .	17
1849 . . .	28

While this slight increase has taken place in the number of vagrants committed, accompanied by the remarkable decrease in the amount of vagrancy, to which I have already adverted, it appears that the number of commitments on account of "petty larcenies" and other minor offences, has decreased according to the following statement:—

Number of Commitments on account of "*Petty Larcenies*," to Carnarvon County Gaol:—

Year.	Number.
1847 . . .	30
1848 . . .	25
1849 . . .	6

In the Bangor Division of Carnarvonshire, the number of vagrants committed from 1st January to 1st July, 1848, was 9; for the corresponding period of 1849, it was 5. The number of commitments on account of offences against the "*Game Laws*," was in the same period respectively 6 and 11.

I have not thought it necessary to obtain criminal returns from other parts of this district, but I have little doubt that the same general result would be exhibited, and that it may be safely assumed no considerable proportion of the vagrants to whom relief has been refused, have, in consequence of such refusal, betaken themselves to criminal courses.

It is, I think, abundantly clear from the facts which I have laid before the Board, that, under the provisions of the law, the Guardians of Unions themselves, if they cannot altogether repress, may, by the exercise of a due discretion, greatly mitigate vagrancy. In every case in which the suggestions offered by the Board in August, 1848, have

been adopted and practically carried into effect, the most beneficial results have been produced; and it will be found that the diminution in the amount of vagrancy has been in proportion to the efficiency of the arrangements in the different Unions.

I have the honour to be, Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

ANDREW DOYLE,

Poor Law Inspector.

December 29, 1849.

No. 15.

REPORT of ROBERT WEALE, Esq., Poor Law Inspector, on the subject of Vagrancy in his District, which comprises the Counties of BEDFORD, BUCKS, CAMBRIDGE, HERTS, HUNTS, LEICESTER, NORTHAMPTON, RUTLAND, STAFFORD, WARWICK, and WORCESTER.

January 10, 1850.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

I ANNEX Tables I have prepared as to the comparative number of vagrants relieved in the several Unions of my district for the half-year ended Michaelmas, 1848 and 1849, and of the commitments to the several gaols of vagrants for the same period.

From these Tables it will be seen—

1st. That there has been a decrease of 61 per cent. of vagrants relieved in the several workhouses during the latter period as compared with the former, the numbers being as follows:—

In 1848 70,399

In 1849 27,435

2nd. That there has been a decrease of 37 per cent. of vagrants relieved out of the workhouse during the latter period as compared with the former, the numbers being as follows:—

In 1848 22,411

In 1849 14,086

3rd. That the total number of commitments for vagrancy in the half-year ended Michaelmas, 1848, was 488, and the total number for the half-year ended Michaelmas last was 628, being an increase of 140 during the latter period.

My attention was only drawn to this subject on the 26th ultimo, and I am now, and have been since that period, so much occupied in other urgent matters, that I am prevented from entering into this subject so fully as its importance demands. I must therefore leave the Tables to speak for themselves, only observing that the great decrease of vagrancy has, in my opinion, been occasioned by the promulgation of the Minutes of the late lamented President of the Poor Law Board, and the action upon it, by most of the Boards of Guardians, and the absence of a large portion of the Irish poor who were drawn into this country by the distress that existed in their own country in the years 1846, 1847, and 1848.

I have the honour to be,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your most obliged and faithful Servant,

ROBERT WEALE.

The Poor Law Board.

Inspector of Poor Laws.

A TABLE showing the Number of Vagrants relieved in and out of the undermentioned Unions during the Half-Years ended Michaelmas, 1848 and 1849.

NAME OF UNION.	Number of Vagrants received into each Workhouse during the Half-Years ended Michaelmas,		Decrease.	Increase.	Number of Vagrants relieved out of the Workhouse in each Union, during the Half-Years ended Michaelmas,		Decrease.	Increase.
	1848	1849			1848	1849		
BEDFORD.								
1. Ampthill . . .	624	10	614	..	..	..	..	..
2. Bedford . . .	1,436	147	1,289	..	..	..	..	..
3. Biggleswade . .	623	96	527	..	..	..	..	..
4. Leighton-Buzzard	1,016	99	917	..	..	..	..	..
5. Luton . . , .	1,622	1,183	439	..	2,898	1,258	1,640	..
6. Woburn . . .	7	4	3	..	721	35	686	..
BUCKS.								
7. Newport-Pagnell .	198	20	178	..	57	75	..	18
CAMBRIDGE.								
8. Caxton & Arrington	49	24	25	..	547	67	480	..
9. North Witchford .	1,224	213	1,011	..	110	258	..	148
10. Whittlesey . .	870	121	749	..	..	2	..	2
11. Wisbeach . . .	2,589	581	2,008	..	282	163	119	..
HERTS.								
12. Albans, St. . .	3,118	238	2,880	..	271	339	..	68
13. Barnet. . . .	2,768	781	1,987	..	63	11	52	..
14. Berkhemstead .	1,477	464	1,013	..	4	..	4	..
15. Buntingford . .	1,164	484	680	..	..	2	..	2
16. Hatfield . . .	2,142	842	1,290	..	..	..	..	..
17. Hemel-Hempstead	2,033	1,046	987	..	2,033	1,046	987	..
18. Hertford . . .	1,281	350	931	..	..	..	..	..
19. Hitchin	1,410	443	967	..	16	7	9	..
20. Royston	632	56	576	..	59	11	48	..
21. Ware	1,915	126	1,789	..	196	153	43	..
22. Watford	4,227	3,856	371	..	83	64	19	..
23. Welwyn	453	55	398	..	..	..	..	..
HUNTS.								
24. Huntingdon . .	2,593	1,282	1,311	..	33	..	33	..
25. St. Ives	2,749	468	2,281	..	..	..	..	..
26. St. Neots . . .	1,072	381	691	..	16	25	..	9
LEICESTER.								
27. Ashby-de-la-Zouch	986	582	404	..	12	..	12	..
28. Barrow-on-Soar .	1,430	611	819	..	85	..	85	..
29. Billesdon . . .	..	..	..	..	269	300	..	31
30. Blaby	49	9	40	..	3	14	..	11
31. Hinckley	853	550	303	..	1,236	549	687	..
32. Leicester	1,765	1,539	226	..	1,765	..	1,765	..
33. Loughborough .	2,855	183	2,672	..	16	40	..	24
34. Lutterworth . .	..	..	..	..	898	311	587	..
35. Market-Bosworth .	957	104	853	..	61	37	24	..

A TABLE showing the Number of Vagrants relieved in and out of the undermentioned Unions, &c.—*continued*.

NAME OF UNION.	Number of Vagrants received into each Workhouse during the Half-Years ended Michaelmas.		Decrease.	Increase.	Number of Vagrants relieved out of the Workhouse in each Union, during the Half Years ended Michaelmas		Decrease.	Increase.
	1848	1849			1848	1849		
LEICESTER—continued.								
36. Market-Harborough	1,820	1,058	762	..	1,447	2,151	..	704
37. Melton-Mowbray.	2,991	528	2,463	..	396	3	393	..
NORTHAMPTON.								
38. Brixworth. . .	793	180	613	..	..	..	..	..
39. Kettering . . .	..	..	..	..	1,371	2,147	..	776
40. Oundle . . .	..	1	..	1	930	392	538	..
41. Peterborough . .	3,666	784	2,882	..	207	248	..	41
42. Thrapston . . .	365	489	..	124	237	511	..	274
43. Wellingborough .	..	..	..	..	1,177	843	334	..
RUTLAND.								
44. Oakham . . .	716	..	716	..	9	442	..	433
45. Uppingham . . .	1,016	87	929	..	117	36	81	..
STAFFORD.								
46. Lichfield . . .	..	..	..	..	3,777	1,835	1,942	..
47. Tamworth. . .	..	..	..	..	550	474	76	..
WARWICK.								
48. Aston . . .	289	38	251	..	9	..	9	..
49. Atherstone. . .	..	10	..	10	450	237	213	..
50. Birmingham . .	10,038	7,068	2,970	..	..	..	..	..
WORCESTER.								
51. King's Norton .	518	234	284	..	..	..	..	..
	70,399	27,435	43,099	135	22,411	14,086	10,866	2,541
	27,435				14,086			
Decrease . .	42,964	{ or 61 per cent.		Decrease	8,325	{ or 37 per cent.		

GRAND TOTAL.

In-door 42,964
 Out-door 8,325

Total Decrease . 51,289 or 55½ per cent.

TABLE showing the Number of Commitments for Vagrancy for the Half-Years ended Michaelmas, 1848 and 1849, for the Counties of Bedford, Herts, Hunts, Leicester, and Rutland, and for the portions of the Counties of Bucks, Cambridge, Northampton, Stafford, and Warwick, which include the Parishes in the several Unions named in the Table.

COUNTIES.	NAME OF PRISON.	Half-Year ended Michaelmas, 1848.				Half-Year ended Michaelmas, 1849.				Decrease.	Increase.
		Number Committed for Trial at Sessions.	For Begging.	For all other acts of Vagrancy.	Total.	Number Committed for Trial at Sessions.	For Begging.	For all other acts of Vagrancy.	Total.		
Bedford . . .	Bedford . . . . .	..	33	25	58	..	67	34	101	..	43
Bucks . . .	Aylesbury (Newport-Pagnel Union.)	1	53	15	69	..	40	14	54	14	..
Cambridge . .	Cambridge (Caxton and Arrington Union.)	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1
„ . .	Ely (North Witchford Union.)	..	4	11	15	..	7	10	17	..	2
„ . .	Wisbeach (Wisbeach Union.)	1	26	6	33	1	5	7	13	20	..
Hertford . . .	Albans, Saint . . . . .	..	7	9	16	..	6	8	14	2	..
„ . .	Hertford	37	7	50	94	21	29	58	108	..	14
Huntingdon . .	Huntingdon . . . . .	..	5	11	16	..	11	11	22	..	6
Leicester . . .	Leicester (County Gaol.)	3	7	37	47	11	8	19	38	9	..
„ . .	Leicester (Borough Gaol.)	..	14	3	17	..	27	8	35	..	18
Northampton . .	Northampton (Kettering, Oundle, and Wellingborough Unions.)	..	10	3	13	..	8	6	14	..	1
„ . .	Peterborough . . . . .	..	1	..	1	1	4	..	5	..	4
Rutland . . .	Rutland . . . . .	..	5	3	8	..	..	3	3	5	..
Stafford . . .	Lichfield (Borough Gaol.)	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	7	..	7
„ . .	Stafford (Lichfield and Tamworth Unions.)	..	17	59	76	..	68	88	156	..	80
Warwick . . .	Warwick (Parish of Birmingham.)	..	12	13	25	..	12	28	40	..	15
		42	201	245	488	35	293	300	628 488	50	191

Total Increase . 140 { or 22
per cent.

No. 16.

REPORT of GRENVILLE PIGOTT, Esq., Poor Law Inspector, on the subject of Vagrancy in his District, which comprises the Counties of BERKS, BUCKS, OXFORD (part of), MIDDLESEX (part of), SURREY (part of), and SUSSEX.

London, February 1, 1850.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

IN conformity with the desire expressed in your memorandum of the 26th December last, that I should obtain and transmit to you, at my earliest convenience, certain returns tending to show the comparative amount of vagrancy in my district during the half-years ending Michaelmas, 1847, 1848, and 1849, I have lost no time to make the necessary inquiries in the several Unions of which it is composed, and have annexed the information received, arranged tabularly, with a view to facility of reference. It results, from a comparison of the Returns, that in the county of

Berks.

The total decrease of vagrants relieved in the workhouses of the respective Unions, during the six months ending Michaelmas, 1849, as compared with the six corresponding months of the preceding year, was 5753; as compared with the six corresponding months of 1847, was 476.

That the decrease in the out-relief to vagrants in 1849, as compared with 1848, was 136; as compared with 1847 there was an increase of 119.

Bucks.

The total decrease of vagrants relieved in the workhouses of the respective Unions during the six months ending Michaelmas, 1849, as compared with the six corresponding months of the preceding year, was 5203; as compared with the six corresponding months of 1847, was 3446.

That the decrease in the out-relief to vagrants in 1849, as compared with 1848, was 86; as compared with 1847, was 31.

Middlesex.

The total decrease of vagrants relieved in the workhouses of the respective Unions, during the six months ending Michaelmas, 1849, as compared with the six corresponding months of the preceding year, was 12,843; as compared with the six corresponding months of 1847, was 9347.

That the decrease in the out-relief to vagrants in 1849, as compared with 1848, was 144; as compared with 1847, was 725.

Oxford.

The total decrease of vagrants relieved in the workhouses of the respective Unions, during the six months ending Michaelmas, 1849, as compared with the six corresponding months of the preceding year, was 1331; as compared with the six corresponding months of 1847, was 658.

That the decrease in the out-relief to vagrants in 1849, as compared with 1848, was 1781; as compared with 1847, was 331.

Surrey.

The total decrease of vagrants relieved in the workhouses of the respective Unions, during the six months ending Michaelmas, 1849, as compared with the six corresponding months of the preceding year, was 19,980; as compared with the six corresponding months of 1847, was 6,913.

That the decrease in the out-relief to vagrants in 1849, as compared with 1848, was 4,397; as compared with 1847, was 797.

Sussex

The total decrease of vagrants relieved in the workhouses of the respective Unions, during the six months ending Michaelmas, 1849, as compared with the six corresponding months of the preceding year, was 3970; as compared with the six corresponding months of 1847, there was an increase of 545.

That the decrease in the out-relief to vagrants in 1849, as compared with 1848, was 3087; as compared with 1847, was 1458.

As regards the commitments to the county gaols for begging and for other acts of vagrancy, the total number of commitments in my district was, in 1847, 628; in 1848, 630; in 1849, 545; showing a considerable reduction in the last year; but of these commitments, comparatively few are for workhouse offences. Thus the total number of commitments for workhouse offences in the 68 workhouses of my district, were, in the six months of 1847, 203; 1848, 199; 1849, 104; and the great diminution in the latter year corresponding with the diminution of vagrancy, leads to the conclusion that the excess of commitments in the preceding half-year must have arisen from that class of paupers.

I think that there can be little doubt that the great diminution in the number of vagrants applying for relief, during the six months ending Michaelmas last, as compared with the corresponding period of the preceding year, must be attributed to the greater vigilance and discretionary power exercised by relieving officers and masters of workhouses, in consequence of instructions given to them by most of the Boards of Guardians, to carry out the advice contained in the minute of the Poor Law Board on Vagrancy, of the 4th August, 1848.

Two opposite courses, with reference to vagrants, were pursued in Unions in 1847 and in 1849. In the former of these years, every casual applicant for admission to a workhouse was admitted, as a matter of course, receiving at least two meals in the workhouse; whereas, in the latter it became a general practice to admit none but those who were

suffering under sickness, or evident destitution, or women with young children. The result of these different courses seems to confirm the truth of an opinion generally entertained by those who have to deal with this class of paupers, that, independently of the great aggregates or professional rogues and vagabonds of which London and other large towns are the homes and centres, there existed, in each rural district, a certain number of idle and dissolute persons, many of them brought up in workhouses, who systematically passed the summer months in wandering from Union to Union, within a limited circuit, begging and committing petty depredations; and finding each night certain food and shelter in the adjacent workhouse. So long as masters of workhouses believed that they were bound to admit all applicants, a great encouragement was afforded to idle persons to lead a vagabond life rather than to apply themselves to regular labour, and many young boys have no doubt been thus encouraged to run away from their masters or families.

It does not appear that any injury has been inflicted upon the poor by the more stringent administration of this species of relief. On the contrary, *bonâ fide* wayfarers, poor persons going from one place to another for a legitimate object, if destitute, are now better treated than before was possible, when from the numbers demanding admission after nightfall no discrimination could be made, and thus persons of good character had often to pass the night in crowded wards with the most filthy and worthless of the community.

I have the honour to be,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your very obedient Servant,

GRENVILLE PIGOTT,

Poor Law Inspector.

*To the Poor Law Board,
Somerset House.*

COUNTY OF BERKS.

RETURN of In and Out-door Vagrants Relieved in the Unions of the County during Six Months ending Michaelmas 1847, 1848, and 1849.

Name of Union.	Number of Vagrants relieved in Workhouse during Six Months ending Michaelmas			Total Increase in Half-year 1849, as compared with Half-year 1848.	Total Decrease in Half-year 1849, as compared with Half-year 1848.	Number of Vagrants relieved out of the Workhouse during Six Months ending Michaelmas			Total Increase in Half-year 1849, as compared with Half-year 1848.	Total Decrease in Half-year 1849, as compared with Half-year 1848.
	1847	1848	1849			1847	1848	1849		
Abingdon . .	709	828	39	..	789	12	7	10	3	..
Radfield . .	90	170	151†	..	19	14	1	5	4	..
Wokingham . .	3,693	3,584	2,472	..	1,112	2	4	4	..	..
Walthamstead . .	..	450	166	..	284	..	..	..	..	..
Wokingdon . .	490	827	574	..	253	2	1	2	1	..
Wantageford . .	117	842	5	..	837	..	..	..	..	..
Wbury* . .	..	1,421	1,627	206	..	..	70	42	..	28
Reading . .	2,940	2,185	2,651	466	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wallingford . .	1,217	1,897	487	..	1,410	..	..	1	1	..
Wantage . .	293	515	190	..	325	8	8	4	..	4
Windsor . .	919	907	411	..	496	..	..	..	..	..
Wokingham . .	..	2,119	1,219	..	900	1,127	1,329	1,216	..	113
Total . .	10,468	15,745	9,992	672	6,425	1,165	1,420	1,284	9	145

* Returns for 1847 mislaid by Union. Although the numbers in 1849 appear large, they were principally in the early part of the year. Since the appointment of an Assistant Relieving Officer in the summer, the numbers have sensibly diminished.

Of the 151 relieved in the workhouse in 1849, there were only 16 from May to Christmas.

RETURN of certain Commitments to the County Gaols at Abingdon and Reading.

Gaols.	Half-year ended Michaelmas.			
	For Begging.	For other Acts of Vagrancy.	For Workhouse Offences.	Total.
Abingdon:—				
1847 . .	5	7	11	23
1848 . .	11	5	22	38
1849 . .	9	13	10	32
Reading:—				
1847 . .	16	48	39	103
1848 . .		34	31	72
1849 . .	11	41	32	84
Totals .	59	148	145	352

COUNTY OF BUCKS.

RETURN of In and Out-door Vagrants Relieved in the Unions of the County during Six Months ending Michaelmas 1847, 1848, and 1849.

Name of Union.	Number of Vagrants relieved in Workhouse during Six Months ending Michaelmas			Total Increase in Half-year 1849, as compared with Half-year 1848.	Total Decrease in Half-year 1849, as compared with Half-year 1848.	Number of Vagrants relieved out of the Workhouse during Six Months ending Michaelmas.			Total Increase in Half-year 1849, as compared with Half-year 1848.	Total Decrease in Half-year 1849, as compared with Half-year 1848.
	1847	1849	1848			1847	1848	1849		
Amersham .	1,597	1,790	274	..	1,516	11	26	30	4	..
Aylesbury .	1,256	1,780	88	..	1,692	3	20	7	..	13
Buckingham*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
Eton . . .	2,868	4,029	2,059	..	1,970	49	21	34	13	..
Winslow . .	201	90	74	..	16	..	..	1	1	..
Wycombe . .	19	9	..	..	9	67	118	26	..	92
Total . .	5,941	7,698	2,495	..	5,203	130	185	99	19	105

* Vagrants not relieved in workhouse but by the Mendicity Society.

RETURN of certain Commitments to the County Gaol at Aylesbury.

Gaols.	Half-year ended Michaelmas.			
	For Begging.	For other Acts of Vagrancy.	For Workhouse Offences.	Total.
Aylesbury :—				
1847 . .	17	33	73	123
1848 . .	25	27	18	70
1849 . .	23	43	17	83
Total . .	65	103	108	276

COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX.

RETURN of In and Out-door Vagrants Relieved in the Unions of the County during Six Months ending Michaelmas 1847, 1848, and 1849.

Name of Union.	Number of Vagrants relieved in Workhouse during Six Months ending Michaelmas			Total Increase in Half-year 1849, as compared with Half-year 1848.	Total Decrease in Half-year 1849, as compared with Half-year 1848.	Number of Vagrants relieved out of the Workhouse during Six Months ending Michaelmas			Total Increase in Half-year 1849, as compared with Half-year 1848.	Total Decrease in Half-year 1849, as compared with Half-year 1848.
	1847	1848	1849			1847	1848	1849		
Brentford . .	7,993	9,081	1,000	..	8,081	739	155	13	..	142
Staines . .	1,813	2,089	2,358	269	..	31	34	32	..	2
Uxbridge . .	3,075	5,207	176	..	5,031	..	..	..	..	..
Total . .	12,881	16,377	3,534	269	13,112	770	189	45	..	144

COUNTY OF OXFORD.

RETURN of In and Out-door Vagrants Relieved in the Unions of the County during Six Months ending Michaelmas 1847, 1848, and 1849.

Name of Union.	Number of Vagrants relieved in Workhouse during Six Months ending Michaelmas			Total Increase in Half-year 1849, as compared with Half-year 1848.	Total Decrease in Half-year 1849, as compared with Half-year 1848.	Number of Vagrants relieved out of the Workhouse during Six Months ending Michaelmas			Total Increase in Half-year 1849, as compared with Half-year 1848.	Total Decrease in Half-year 1849, as compared with Half-year 1848.
	1847.	1848.	1849.			1847.	1848.	1849.		
Bicester . .	464	781	108	..	673	149	16	7	..	9
Headington . .	..	54	273	219	..	9	4	6	2	..
Henley. . .	..	..	885	885	..	2,804	4,392	2,618	..	1,774
Thame. . .	1,590	1,892	130	..	1,762	..	..	..	..	..
Total . .	2,054	2,727	1,396	1,104	2,435	2,962	4,412	2,631	2	1,783

RETURN of certain Commitments to the County Gaol at Oxford.

Gaols.	Half-year ended Michaelmas.			
	For Begging.	For other Acts of Vagrancy.	For Workhouse Offences.	Total.
Oxford Castle :				
1847 . .	6	48	18	72
1848 . .	7	18*	33	58
1849 . .	4	29	17	50
Total . .	17	95	68	180

* Five of this number were committed for breaking the window of the Relieving Officer at Woodstock.

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COUNTY OF SURREY.

RETURN of In and Out-door Vagrants Relieved in the Unions of the County during Six Months ending Michaelmas 1847, 1848, and 1849.

Name of Union.	Number of Vagrants relieved in Workhouse during Six Months ending Michaelmas			Total Increase in Half-year 1849, as compared with Half-year 1848.	Total Decrease in Half-year 1849, as compared with Half-year 1848.	Number of Vagrants relieved out of the Workhouse during Six Months ending Michaelmas			Total Increase in Half-year 1849, as compared with Half-year 1848.	Total Decrease in Half-year 1849, as compared with Half-year 1848.
	1847	1848	1849			1847	1848	1849		
Chertsey . .	..	..	..	..	..	1,535	1,579	355	..	1,224
Dorking . .	838	931	165	..	766	..	..	..	..	..
Epsom . .	1,473	3,269	194	..	3,075	136	3,738	294	..	3,444
Farnham . .	1,885	2,124	354	..	1,770	11	20	31	11	..
Godstone . .	2,115	2,380	296	..	2,084	35	20	298	276	..
Guildford . .	3,150	4,134	1,201	..	2,933	140	117	70	..	47
Hambledon . .	338	734	121*	..	613	15	10	9	..	1
Kingston . .	222	8,972	1,977	..	6,995	12	..	27	27	..
Reigate . .	2,019	2,463	719	..	1,744	18	18	21	3	..
Total . .	12,040	25,007	5,027	..	19,980	1,902	5,502	1,105	317	4,716

* Only 3 since the month of May last.

RETURN of certain Commitments to the County Gaol at Guildford.

Gaols.	Half-year ended Michaelmas.			
	For Begging.	For other Acts of Vagrancy.	For Workhouse Offences.	Total.
Guildford:—				
1847 . .	28	92*	34	154
1848 . .	17	134†	36	187
1849 . .	38	131‡	4	173
Totals .	83	357	74	514

* 39 of this number committed from the Metropolitan Police Courts as reputed thieves.

† 55

..

..

‡ 78

..

..

COUNTY OF SUSSEX.

RETURN of In and Out-door Vagrants Relieved in the Unions of the County during Six Months ending Michaelmas 1847, 1848 and 1849.

Name of Union.	Number of Vagrants relieved in Workhouse during Six Months ending Michaelmas			Total Increase in Half-year 1849, as compared with Half-year 1848.	Total Decrease in Half-year 1849, as compared with Half-year 1848.	Number of Vagrants relieved out of the Workhouse during Six Months ending Michaelmas			Total Increase in Half-year 1849, as compared with Half-year 1848.	Total Decrease in Half-year 1849, as compared with Half-year 1848.
	1847	1848	1849			1847	1848	1849		
Battle . . .	672	350	137	..	213	462	874	269	..	605
Chailey . . .	201	260	298	38	..	..	2	15	13	..
Cuckfield . . .	498	830	357	..	473	4	5	37	32	..
Eastbourne . . .	206	390	177	..	213	..	..	..	..	..
East Grinstead	1,089	1,317	348	..	969	37	98	14	..	84
Hailsham . . .	308	410	440	30	..	6	18	8	..	10
Hastings . . .	286	667	927	260	..	8	53	55	2	..
Horsham* . . .	5	84	443	359	..	582	600	88	..	512
Lewes . . .	9	11	22	11	..	1,390	2,247	549	..	1,698
Midhurst . . .	488	961	540	..	421	1	1	1	..	..
Newhaven . . .	322	548	610	62	..	6	1	27	26	..
Petworth . . .	797	1,064	878	..	186	8	10	5	..	5
Rye . . .	30	1,021	702	..	319	52	167	109	..	58
Steyning . . .	522	1,067	584	..	483	115	113	15	..	98
Thakeham . . .	3	362	269	..	93	10	8	35	27	..
Ticehurst . . .	316	517	154	..	363	65	148	56	..	92
Uckfield . . .	626	825	461	..	364	12	42	16	..	26
Westbourne . . .	627	569	323	..	246	..	..	..	..	..
West Firle . . .	114	233	94	..	139	..	..	..	..	..
Westhampnett	157	305	57	..	248	..	..	1	1	..
Total . . .	7,276	11,791	7,821	760	4,730	2,758	4,387	1,300	101	3,188

* The number has greatly decreased since the Guardians issued handbills refusing to continue the indiscriminate admission into the house.

RETURN of certain Commitments to the County Gaols at Lewes and Petworth.

Gaols.	Half-year ended Michaelmas.			
	For Begging.	For other Acts of Vagrancy.	For Workhouse Offences.	Total.
Petworth:—				
1847 . . .	25	17	13	55
1848 . . .	20	13	21	54
1849 . . .	15	11	7	33
Lewes:—				
1847 . . .	43	40	15	98
1848 . . .	69	44	38	151
1849 . . .	40	33	17	90
Total . . .	212	158	111	481

No. 17.

REPORT of ALFRED AUSTIN, Esq., Poor Law Inspector, on Vagrancy in the Unions in LANCASHIRE, WEST RIDING of YORKSHIRE, part of CHESHIRE, and part of DERBYSHIRE.

Manchester, February 7, 1850.

SIR,

I HAVE the honour to request that you will cause to be laid before the Poor Law Board, the annexed tabular statements of the number of vagrants relieved in the Poor Law Unions comprised in them, during the quarter ended 25th December, 1848, and the quarter ended 25th December, 1849. The numbers are taken from the weekly returns (Form A) made to me by the clerks of the several Unions.

In the Unions in the county of Lancaster, there is an increase of 7 per cent. in the vagrants relieved in the workhouses, and a diminution of 40 per cent. in those relieved with out-door relief. In the Unions in the West Riding, there is a diminution of 52 per cent. in the vagrants relieved in the workhouses, and of 39 per cent. of those relieved with out-door relief. In the Unions in the county of Chester, there is a diminution of 56 per cent. in the vagrants relieved in the workhouses, and of 22 per cent. in those relieved with out-door relief. And in the Unions in the county of Derby, there is a diminution of 74 per cent. in the vagrants relieved in the workhouses, and an increase of 6 per cent. in those relieved with out-door relief. Taking all the Unions above referred to together, the in-door relief to vagrants has diminished 30 per cent., and the out-door relief 38 per cent.

I have the honour to be, Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

ALFRED AUSTIN.

George Nicholls, Esq.

&c. &c.

UNIONS IN THE COUNTY OF LANCASTER.

VAGRANTS RELIEVED.

Unions.	Christmas Quarter, 1848.		Christmas Quarter, 1849.	
	In-door.	Out-door.	In-door.	Out-door.
Ashton-under-Lyne . . . .	..	1206	..	540
Blackburn	1922	..	2247	..
Bolton	2636	2241	1667	108
Burnley . . . . .	..	1570	..	585
Bury . . . . .	..	1298	..	673
Chorley . . . . .	..	1318	..	1149
Chorlton	96	..	140	4
Clitheroe	3	954	19	484
The Fylde . . . . .	..	407	..	285
Garstang . . . . .	..	905	..	1311
Haslingden . . . . .	..	193	..	272
Lancaster	2071	177	1525	260
Leigh	75	229	65	161
Manchester	2490	2521	3822	..
Oldham . . . . .	..	902	..	1619
Ormskirk	757	12	697	28
Prescot	1388	930	1095	680
Preston . . . . .	..	3949	1	4316
Rochdale	526	1850	1527	..
Salford . . . . .	..	20	..	2
Warrington . . . . .	..	6173	..	3127
West Derby . . . . .	..	14	..	6
Wigan . . . . .	..	1407	..	1204

UNIONS IN THE WEST RIDING—COUNTY OF YORK.

VAGRANTS RELIEVED.

Unions.	Christmas Quarter, 1848.		Christmas Quarter, 1849.	
	In-door.	Out-door.	In-door.	Out-door.
Bradford	3116	..	1835	..
Dewsbury . . . . .	..	285	..	296
Doncaster	879	11	78	22
Ecclesall Bierlow	379	..	169	..
Goole	842	75	..	181
Halifax	2429	32	1503	35
Huddersfield	2099	157	2606	250
Keighley . . . . .	..	549	..	506
Leeds	3498	..	2982	..
Pateley Bridge . . . . .	..	132	1	..
Rotherham	1815	7	188	..
Selby	919	196	367	105
Settle	3	1579	..	909
Sheffield	3677	..	220	..
Skipton . . . . .	..	1158	8	273
Thorne	698	2076	..	515
Todmorden . . . . .	..	1508	..	1356
Wakefield . . . . .	..	1373	..	1127
Wortley . . . . .	..	2	4	..

UNIONS IN THE COUNTY OF CHESTER.

VAGRANTS RELIEVED.

Unions.	Christmas Quarter, 1848.		Christmas Quarter, 1849.	
	In-door.	Out-door.	In-door.	Out-door.
Macclesfield . . .	469	..	196	..
Stockport . . .	..	1310	..	1031

UNIONS IN THE COUNTY OF DERBY.

VAGRANTS RELIEVED.

Unions.	Christmas Quarter, 1848.		Christmas Quarter, 1849.	
	In-door.	Out-door.	In-door.	Out-door.
Chapel-en-le-Frith .	73	660	8	683
Glossop . . . .	..	204	..	238
Hayfield	19	..	16	..

No. 18.

REPORT of Sir JOHN WALSHAM, Bart., Poor Law Inspector, to the POOR LAW BOARD, on Vagrancy in the several Unions in his District, which comprises the Counties of CAMBRIDGE, (5 Unions); ESSEX, (17 Unions); NORFOLK, (22 Unions); and SUFFOLK, (17 Unions); in all 61 Unions.

Bury St. Edmund's, February 8th, 1850.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

WITH reference to the wish which you expressed at the close of last year, that I should Report to your Board on Vagrancy in the Counties of Essex, Norfolk, and Suffolk, and in that part of Cambridge-shire which still forms part of my district; I have now to present to you, in a series of tables (framed according to the example given by you), the result of the inquiries which I instituted immediately after your request was communicated to me.

TABLE 1 (A).—COUNTY OF CAMBRIDGE.

RETURN OF IN-DOOR VAGRANTS.

No.	NAMES OF UNIONS.	Number of Vagrants Received into each Workhouse during the Half-years ended Michaelmas,		Decrease.	Increase.
		1848	1849		
1	Cambridge	2,078	947	1,131	..
2	Chesterton	45	..	45	..
3	Ely	940	221	719	..
4	Linton	531	155	376	..
5	Newmarket	1,013	214	799	..
Totals		4,607	1,537	3,070	..
Number of In-door Vagrants re- lieved in 1849		1,537			
Total Amount of Decrease in 1849		3,070	= 66 per cent.		

TABLE 1 (B).—COUNTY OF CAMBRIDGE.

RETURN OF OUT-DOOR VAGRANTS.

No.	NAMES OF UNIONS.	Number of Vagrants Relieved out of the Workhouse, during the Half-years ended Michaelmas,		Decrease.	Increase.
		1848	1849		
1	Cambridge	4	..	4	..
2	Chesterton	15	11	4	..
3	Ely	170	105	65	..
4	Linton	1	..	1	..
5	Newmarket	121	71	50	..
Totals		311	187	124	..
Number of Out-door Vagrants relieved in 1849		187			
Total Amount of Decrease in 1849		124	= 40 per cent.		

TABLE 1 (C).

COMMITMENTS of VAGRANTS to the Undermentioned PRISONS in this (Cambridge) County, during the Half-years ended Michaelmas, 1848, and Michaelmas, 1849.

NAMES OF PRISONS.	Half-year ended Michaelmas, 1848.					Half-year ended Michaelmas, 1849.					Decrease.	Increase.
	Number of Vagrants Committed,					Number of Vagrants Committed.						
	For Trial at Sessions.	For Begging.	For other Acts of Vagrancy.	For Workhouse Offences.	TOTAL.	For Trial at Sessions.	For Begging.	For other Acts of Vagrancy.	For Workhouse Offences.	TOTAL.		
Cambridge Town } Gaol }	..	18	6	5	29	..	23	18	3	44	..	15
Cambridge County } Gaol }	13	13	..	..	..	1	1	12	..
Ely House of Cor- } rection }	..	4	7	3	14	..	7	3	6	16	..	2
Totals	56	..	..	..	..	61	12	17

9 per cent. increase.

On the Cambridgeshire tables, it only occurs to me to remark, that the effective aid of the police as Assistant Relieving Officers for the relief of vagrants, has been at my suggestion, afforded and accepted in the Cambridge and Newmarket, but not in the Chesterton, Ely, or Linton Unions; where the decrease therefore is attributable solely to the exertions of the Union officers.

In the Chesterton and Linton Unions, there is no rural police at all; but Cambridge obligingly absorbs 9-10ths of the vagrants, who pass through the Chesterton Union which surrounds it. For the Isle of Ely, there is a constabulary force, but the magistrates refused to allow the police to be employed, as they are in Essex, in dealing with the applications from vagrants; although the chief constable was willing and the Guardians anxious, that they should be so employed.

TABLE 2 (A).—COUNTY OF ESSEX.

RETURN OF IN-DOOR VAGRANTS.

No.	NAMES OF UNIONS.	Number of Vagrants Received into each Workhouse, during the Half-years ended Michaelmas,		Decrease.	Increase.
		1848	1849		
1	Billericay	1,302	13	1,289	..
2	Braintree	1,342	68	1,274	..
3	Chelmsford	2,605	79	2,526	..
4	Colchester	1,597	803	794	..
5	Dunmow	1,886	357	1,529	..
6	Epping	1,424	11	1,413	..
7	Halstead	700	45	655	..
8	Lexden and Winstree . .	2	14	..	12
9	Maldon	1,236	17	1,219	..
10	Ongar	1,613	78	1,535	..
11	Orsett	1,694	16	1,678	..
12	Rochford	101	27	74	..
13	Romford	3,244	616	2,628	..
14	Saffron Walden	1,656	42	1,614	..
15	Tendring	216	62	154	..
16	Witham	1,093	12	1,081	..
17	Bishop Stortford	1,805	406	1,399	..
Totals		23,516	2,666	20,862	12
Number of In-door Vagrants relieved in 1849		2,666			
Total Amount of Decrease in 1849		20,850	= 90 per cent.		

TABLE 2 (B).—RETURN OF OUT-DOOR VAGRANTS.

No.	NAMES OF UNIONS.	Number of Vagrants Relieved out of the Workhouse during the Half-years ended Michaelmas,		Decrease.	Increase.
		1848	1849		
1	Billericay	Not known	52	..	52
2	Braintree . . . . .	..	..	..	..
3	Chelmsford	15	24	..	9
4	Colchester . . . . .	..	..	..	..
5	Dunmow	331	13	318	..
6	Epping	2	1	1	..
7	Halstead . . . . .	..	..	..	..
8	Lexden and Winstree . .	..	..	..	..
9	Maldon	7	7	..	..
10	Ongar	6	11	..	5
11	Orsett . . . . .	..	..	..	..
12	Rochford	9	14	..	5
13	Romford	832	146	686	..
14	Saffron Walden . . . .	..	1	..	1
15	Tendring	22	..	22	..
16	Witham	135	36	99	..
17	Bishop Stortford	7	6	1	..
Totals		1,366	311	1,127	72
Number of Out-door Vagrants relieved in 1849		311			
Total Amount of Decrease in 1849		1,055	= 77 per cent.		

TABLE 2 (C).

COMMITMENTS of VAGRANTS to the Undermentioned PRISONS in this (Essex) County, during the Half-years ended Michaelmas, 1848, and Michaelmas, 1849.

NAMES OF PRISONS.	Half-year ended Michaelmas, 1848.					Half-year ended Michaelmas, 1849.					Decrease.	Increase.
	Number of Vagrants Committed.					Number of Vagrants Committed.						
	For Trial at Sessions.	For Begging.	For other Acts of Vagrancy.	For Workhouse Offences.	TOTAL.	For Trial at Sessions.	For Begging.	For other Acts of Vagrancy.	For Workhouse Offences.	TOTAL.		
Ilford Gaol, Essex :—												
Metropolitan District . . .	..	3	13	1	17	..	33	11	..	44	..	27
Essex Constabulary District	..	..	3	1	4	..	1	..	7	8	..	4
Colchester District Gaol :—												
Borough . . . . .	..	3	12	4	19	..	5	4	4	13	6	..
County . . . . .	..	12	9	14	35	..	10	14	22	46	..	11
Essex County Gaol (Springfield)	4	12	39	72	127	7	12	48	26	93	34	..
Totals . . . . .	..	..	..	..	202	..	..	..	..	204	40	42

1 per cent. increase.

The remarkable decrease of vagrancy in Essex, amounting (it will have been perceived) to 90 per cent. in the number of in-door, and 77 per cent. in the number of out-door vagrants, is mainly due to the admirable arrangements adopted by the very able and zealous chief constable of the Essex constabulary force, (Captain M'Hardy,) and to the support which those arrangements have received from the magistracy and Guardians.

It is to be observed, however, that the Guardians of the Epping, Lexden, Romford, and Tendring Unions, have not availed themselves of the services of policemen as Assistant Relieving Officers, although they must have reaped indirectly the benefit of those services in the neighbouring Unions; that in Colchester Union the county police have no authority; and that a great portion of the Romford Union is within the Metropolitan district, from which (it is also to be observed), that more than five times the number of vagrants have been committed to Ilford gaol than by the agency of the Essex constabulary. I understand, likewise, that the number of commitments from the West Ham Union, (which, although in Essex, is not in my district,) even exceeds the commitments from Romford.

I am moreover informed, by Captain M'Hardy, that some years ago he tried what effect sending vagrants to gaol would have, and caused about 1000 to be committed in three years; but it only led to expense in fees, subsistence, &c., without producing any favourable result.

On the other hand, whilst the enforcement by the police of Mr. Buller's Minute, has diminished the number of vagrants to an almost incredible extent, and nearly destroyed professional mendicancy in Essex, the increase in the commitments of 1849 over 1848, is only 1 per cent.; there is an absence of any complaints; the rates are, of course, greatly relieved; and in Captain M'Hardy's opinion, the decrease of vagrancy has tended generally to lessen crime.

TABLE 3 (A).—COUNTY OF NORFOLK.

RETURN of IN-DOOR VAGRANTS.

No.	NAMES OF UNIONS.	Number of Vagrants Received into each Workhouse during the Half-years ended Michaelmas,		Decrease.	Increase.
		1848	1849		
1	Aylsham	31	10	21	..
2	Blofield	118	19	99	..
3	Depwade	148	82	66	..
4	Docking	2	15	..	13
5	Downham	572	92	480	..
6	Erpingham	28	6	22	..
7	Faith, St.	15	14	1	..
8	Flegg, East and West . .	55	4	51	..
9	Forehoe	108	52	56	..
10	Freebridge Lynn . . .	7	12	..	5
11	Guiltcross	118	22	96	..
12	Henstead	37	27	10	..
13	King's Lynn	1,105	382	723	..
14	Loddon and Clavering . .	33	18	15	..
15	Mitford and Launditch . .	289	129	160	..
16	Norwich . . . . .	..	..	..	..
17	Swaffham	456	81	375	..
18	Thetford	269	105	164	..
19	Tunstead and Happing .	7	7	..	..
20	Walsingham	37	7	30	..
21	Wayland	151	12	139	..
22	Yarmouth, Great . . .	409	144	265	..
Totals . . .		3,995	1,240	2,773	18
Number of In-door Vagrants re- lieved in 1849 }		1,240			
Total Amount of Decrease in 1849		2,755	= 31 per cent.		

TABLE 3 (B).—COUNTY OF NORFOLK.

RETURN of OUT-DOOR VAGRANTS.

No.	NAMES OF UNIONS.	Number of Vagrants Relieved out of the Workhouse during the Half-years ended Michaelmas,		Decrease.	Increase.
		1848	1849		
1	Aylsham	13	13	..	..
2	Blofield	10	2	8	..
3	Depwade	5	2	3	..
4	Docking	47	17	30	..
5	Downham	31	33	..	2
6	Erpingham	1	12	..	11
7	Faith, St. . . . .	..	..	..	..
8	Flegg, East and West . .	..	..	..	..
9	Forehoe	1	7	..	6
10	Freebridge, Lynn . . .	2	1	1	..
11	Guiltcross . . . . .	..	..	..	..
12	Henstead . . . . .	..	..	..	..
13	King's Lynn . . . . .	..	..	..	..
14	Loddon and Clavering . .	..	..	..	..
15	Mitford and Launditch .	4	1	3	..
16	Norwich . . . . .	..	..	..	..
17	Swaffham	4	4	..	..
18	Thetford	45	78	..	33
19	Tunstead and Happing .	..	..	..	..
20	Walsingham	5	2	3	..
21	Wayland	2	1	1	..
22	Yarmouth, Great . . .	198	31	167	..
Totals . . .		368	204	216	52
Number of Out-door Vagrants relieved in 1849 }		204			
Total Amount of Decrease in 1849		164	= 45 per cent.		

TABLE 3 (C).

COMMITMENTS of VAGRANTS to the Undermentioned PRISONS in this (Norfolk) County, during the Half-years ended Michaelmas, 1848, and Michaelmas, 1849.

NAMES OF PRISONS.	Half-year ended Michaelmas, 1848.					Half-year ended Michaelmas, 1849.					Decrease.	Increase.
	Number of Vagrants Committed,					Number of Vagrants Committed,						
	For Trial at Sessions.	For Begging.	For other Acts of Vagrancy.	For Workhouse Offences.	TOTAL.	For Trial at Sessions.	For Begging.	For other Acts of Vagrancy.	For Workhouse Offences.	TOTAL.		
King's Lynn . . . . .	..	8	3	..	11	..	3	4	3	10	1	..
Norwich Castle . . . . .	..	75	25	10	110	1	62	16	14	93	17	..
Norwich Gaol and House of Cor- rection	1	2	1	..	4	..	..	2	..	2	2	..
Swaffham . . . . .	..	31	10	4	45	..	22	15	2	39	6	..
Thetford Borough Gaol—Coun- ties of Norfolk and Suffolk . .	..	5	2	..	7	..	2	2	4	8	..	1
Downham	25	16	3	9	53	35	35	2	7	79	..	26
Downham House of Correc- tion for females only	3	3	10	3	19	..	7	9	9	25	..	6
at Yarmouth Borough Gaol and House of Correction . . .	..	4	2	..	6	..	9	2	..	11	..	5
Totals . . . . .	..	..	..	..	255	..	..	..	..	267	26	38

5 per cent. increase.

Vagrancy in Norfolk, (regard being had to the size and population of that great county,) has never prevailed to any serious extent, and if the Borough of Yarmouth and the Unions along the line of road bordering Cambridgeshire, and traversing the Lynn, Downham, Swaffham, and Thetford Unions, be excluded, the numbers relieved during 1848 were scarcely 1-20th of those relieved in Essex, and have been reduced in 1849 to a still more insignificant amount. We know nothing, however, of vagrancy in Norwich, which is dealt with wholly by the Mendicity Society, and not in any way by the Poor Law authorities; and recently, it appears, there has been a great influx into Norwich of those undesirable visitors—compelling more stringent measures. In fact, the mayor has just issued a public notice to vagrants, to the effect that the police have received instructions to apprehend them, and that the magistrates will, in future, sentence them to the imprisonment awarded by law.

My impression is, that if the chief constable of Norfolk took the same view of vagrancy as Captain M'Hardy, or rather had the same means of acting up to such view, vagrants would become almost as unknown to this county, as they are now in the Dunmow and other Essex Unions.

TABLE 4 (A).—COUNTY OF SUFFOLK.

RETURN OF IN-DOOR VAGRANTS.

No.	NAMES OF UNIONS.	Number of Vagrants Received into each Workhouse, during the Half-years ended Michaelmas,		Decrease.	Increase.
		1848	1849		
1	Blything	239	22	217	..
2	Bosmere and Claydon . .	154	24	130	..
3	Bury St. Edmund's . . .	921	375	546	..
4	Cosford	106	..	106	..
5	Hartismere	218	77	141	..
6	Hoxne	56	2	54	..
7	Ipswich	1,035	584	451	..
8	Mildenhall	242	65	177	..
9	Mutford and Lothingland .	218	67	151	..
10	Plomesgate	142	147	..	5
11	Risbridge	323	64	259	..
12	Samford	345	54	291	..
13	Stow	484	124	360	..
14	Sudbury	563	221	342	..
15	Thingoe . . . . .	..	13	..	13
16	Wangford	112	16	96	..
17	Woodbridge	56	9	47	..
Totals		5,214	1,864	3,368	18
Number of In-door Vagrants relieved in 1849		1,864			
Total Amount of Decrease in 1849		3,350	= 64 per cent.		

TABLE 4 (B).—COUNTY OF SUFFOLK.

RETURN OF OUT-DOOR VAGRANTS.

No.	NAMES OF UNIONS.	Number of Vagrants Relieved out of the Workhouse during the Half-years ended Michaelmas,		Decrease.	Increase.
		1848	1849		
1	Blything	5	..	5	..
2	Bosmere and Claydon . .	5	3	2	..
3	Bury St. Edmund's . . .	..	..	..	..
4	Cosford . . . . .	..	..	..	..
5	Hartismere	19	22	..	3
6	Hoxne . . . . .	..	..	..	..
7	Ipswich . . . . .	..	..	..	..
8	Mildenhall	5	7	..	2
9	Mutford and Lothingland .	2	6	..	4
Carried forward . .		36	38	7	9

TABLE 4 (B).—County of Suffolk.—Return of Out-door Vagrants.—*continued.*

No.	NAMES OF UNIONS.	Number of Vagrants Relieved out of the Workhouse during the Half-years ended Michaelmas,		Decrease.	Increase.
		1848	1849		
	Brought forward	36	38	7	9
10	Plomesgate	8	8	..	..
11	Risbridge	2	3	..	1
12	Samford	17	10	7	..
13	Stow	3	3	..	..
14	Sudbury . . . . .	..	..	..	..
15	Thingoe	46	46	..	..
16	Wangford	14	..	14	..
17	Woodbridge	163	414	..	251
	Totals	289	522	28	261
	Number of Out-door Vagrants relieved in 1848 . . . . .	..	289		
	Total Amount of Increase in 1849 . . . . .	..	233	= 45 per cent.	

TABLE 4 (C).

COMMITMENTS of VAGRANTS to the Undermentioned PRISONS in this (Suffolk) County during the Half-years ended Michaelmas, 1848, and Michaelmas, 1849.

NAMES OF PRISONS.	Half-year ended Michaelmas, 1848.					Half-year ended Michaelmas, 1849.					Decrease.	Increase.
	Number of Vagrants Committed,					Number of Vagrants Committed,						
	For Trial at Sessions.	For Begging.	For other Acts of Vagrancy.	For Workhouse Offences.	Total.	For Trial at Sessions.	For Begging.	For other Acts of Vagrancy.	For Workhouse Offences.	TOTAL.		
les House of Correction.	..	2	..	9	11	..	..	1	2	3	8	..
St. Edmund's Gaol . .	8	11	13	29	61	5	11	10	40	66	..	5
Rich Borough Gaol	5	30	39	74	..	15	25	12	52	22	..
Rich County Gaol and House of Correction . . }	..	4	18	42	64	..	16	16	30	62	2	..
Totals	210	..	..	..	..	183	32	5

14 per cent. decrease.

Of Suffolk, I have merely to state, that three or four of its Unions labour under disadvantages which may have somewhat impeded the diminution of vagrancy. Ipswich and Bury St. Edmunds, for example, are municipal boroughs; and, although I do not pretend to account for the fact, it nevertheless appears to me to be a fact, that the borough police, under their respective Watch Committees, have not the same facility of making vagrants "move on" (to speak technically), as have

the county constabularies under their chief constables. It strikes me, indeed, though it may be erroneously, that the vagrant is not (he certainly was not) indisposed to consider a borough policeman rather in the light of an ally, who, armed with the talismanic name of the Mayor, would help him to bully a weary Relieving Officer into admitting him into the workhouse; but hint to the same vagrant, when beyond the borough-precincts, that one of Captain M'Hardy's, or Colonel Eyres', or Mr. Hatton's, or Colonel Oakes' inspectors or constables are at hand, and the respectable individual who had just modestly offered the Relieving Officer the alternative of signing him an order for a night's lodging, or of having his windows demolished, becomes immediately a most civilly-spoken person, who only requires that the way to the nearest lodging-house should be indicated, and would not think of giving the said inspector or constable the trouble of inquiring into his case, and of ascertaining the contents of his pocket. I allow, however, that recently in both the towns I have named, a very great improvement has taken place which will, I trust, continue. The difficulties of the Woodbridge and Thingoe Unions consist in this, that the workhouse is six or seven miles from the towns of Woodbridge and Ixworth, and, in respect of the former Union, lies out of the high road, so that the parish and Union officers, resident in either place, are nearly defenceless. I shall, however, advise the Guardians of the Woodbridge Union (where there has been a large increase of vagrancy), to establish a vagrant ward of some kind in Woodbridge, and to confer with the chief constable of East Suffolk, on the expediency of employing a policeman as Assistant Relieving Officer.

SUMMARY OF THE FOREGOING TABLES.

TOTAL NUMBER of VAGRANTS Relieved within each COUNTY, during the Half-years ended Michaelmas, 1848, and Michaelmas, 1849.

No.	NAMES OF COUNTIES.	IN-DOOR VAGRANTS.		OUT-DOOR VAGRANTS.	
		Total Number Relieved during the Half-years ended Michaelmas,		Total Number Relieved during the Half-years ended Michaelmas,	
		1848	1849	1848	1849
1	Cambridge	4,607	1,537	307	187
2	Essex	23,516	2,666	1,366	311
3	Norfolk	3,995	1,240	368	204
4	Suffolk	5,214	1,864	289	522
	Totals	37,332	7,307	2,330	1,224
	Number of In-door Vagrants relieved in 1849	7,307	Out-door vagrants in 1849	1,224	
	Decrease in 1849	30,025	Decrease in 1849	1,106	

GRAND TOTAL.

In-door 30,025
 Out-door 1,106

Total decrease 31,131, = 80 per cent.

TOTAL NUMBER of VAGRANTS Committed to PRISON in each COUNTY, during the Half-years ended Michaelmas, 1848, and Michaelmas, 1849.

No.	NAMES OF COUNTIES.	Numbers Committed during the Half-years ended Michaelmas,		Decrease.	Increase.
		1848	1849		
1	Cambridge . . .	56	61	..	5
2	Essex . . .	202	204	..	2
3	Norfolk . . .	255	267	..	12
4	Suffolk . . .	210	183	27	..
Totals . . .		723	715	27	19

Number committed in 1848 . . . 723
 ,, ,, 1849 . . . 715
Decrease in 1849 8, or 1 per cent.

The two last tables require, I conceive, no comment. Vagrancy has diminished 80 per cent. in 1849 as compared with 1848. Of course this satisfactory result has not been obtained without a far more rigid scrutiny of the claims of the tramping community than they have of late years been accustomed to encounter. Nevertheless, the numbers committed to gaol are a trifle (1 per cent.) less in 1849 than in 1848; and from the inquiries I have made in all quarters, I am satisfied that the vagrant wards have not been emptied at the cost of spreading their former occupants over the face of the country, and that the sturdy beggar is not oftener, but less frequently seen than heretofore, prowling about the bye-lanes, or presenting himself menacingly at the door of an isolated cottage or farm-house.

I have the honour to be,
My Lords and Gentlemen,
Your very obedient Servant,
The Poor Law Board,
London.
JOHN WALSHAM.

No. 19.—STATEMENT showing the Total Amount of MONEY LEVIED for POOR RATES in ENGLAND received, to the year 1849 inclusive; also the Total Amount Expended under the following for the Relief of the Poor compared with the preceding year; with the Average price of Wheat

Years ended Lady-day.	Total Amount of Money Levied for Poor Rates.	EXPENDITURE.						
		Amount of Money Expended in the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Total Amount Expended in Law Charges, Parochial and Union.	Expenses of Proceedings before Magistrates, and Constables' Expenses not included in previous Column.	Amount of Fees paid to the Vaccinators under the Vaccination Extension Act.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, Fees to Clergymen, &c.	Payments under the Parochial Assessment's Act [for Surveys, &c.] and Loans repaid under the same.	Payments for or towards the County Rate or Borough Rate.
	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.
1803	5,348,205	4,077,891	190,072	..	..	..	..	273,490
1813	8,646,841	6,656,106	324,957	..	..	..	..	547,042
1814	8,388,974	6,294,581	332,663	..	..	..	..	524,689
1815	7,457,676	5,418,846	324,596	..	..	..	..	572,544
1816	6,937,425	5,724,839	..	..	..	..	..	559,090
1817	8,128,418	6,910,925	..	..	..	..	..	590,080
†1818	9,320,440	7,870,801	..	..	..	..	..	657,776
1819	8,932,185	7,516,704	..	..	..	..	..	663,555
1820	8,719,655	7,330,254	..	..	..	..	..	678,723
1821	8,411,893	6,959,251	..	..	..	..	..	652,816
1822	7,761,441	6,358,704	..	..	..	..	..	595,316
1823	6,898,153	5,772,962	..	..	..	..	..	579,006
1824	6,836,505	5,736,900	..	..	..	..	..	599,395
1825	6,972,323	5,786,989	..	..	..	..	..	663,644
1826	6,965,051	5,928,502	..	..	..	..	..	743,111
1827	7,784,352	6,441,088	..	..	..	..	..	762,187
1828	7,715,055	6,298,000	..	..	..	..	..	721,308
1829	7,642,171	6,332,410	..	..	..	..	..	714,308
1830	8,111,422	6,829,042	..	..	..	..	..	726,800
1831	8,279,218	6,798,889	..	..	..	..	..	772,966
1832	8,622,920	7,036,969	..	..	..	..	..	799,414
1833	8,606,501	6,790,800	254,412	..	..	..	..	745,270
†1834	8,338,079	6,317,255	258,604	..	..	..	..	691,548
1835	7,373,807	5,526,418	202,527	..	..	..	..	705,711
1836	6,354,538	4,717,630	172,432	..	..	..	..	699,845
§1837	5,294,566	4,044,741	126,951	..	..	..	..	604,203
1838	5,186,389	4,123,604	93,982	..	..	35,662	25,680	681,842
1839	5,613,939	4,406,907	¶63,412	..	..	52,306	56,846	741,407
1840	6,014,605	4,576,965	67,020	..	..	51,228	49,963	855,552
1841	6,351,828	4,760,929	69,942	..	11,664	53,728	43,157	1,026,035
1842	6,552,890	4,911,498	68,051	..	33,744	52,379	40,178	1,003,651
1843	7,085,595	5,208,027	84,730	..	16,425	53,896	30,420	1,051,878
1844	6,847,205	4,976,093	105,304	..	16,980	56,094	30,083	1,111,236
1845	6,791,006	5,039,703	95,397	57,988	25,905	57,388	22,877	1,046,412
1846	6,800,623	4,954,204	83,298	52,240	27,447	54,821	21,162	1,067,692
1847	6,964,825	5,298,787	76,385	51,565	18,115	59,328	17,289	1,076,954
1848	7,817,430	6,180,764	73,439	58,265	21,965	56,982	14,115	1,153,624
1849	7,674,146	5,792,963	70,252	62,776	29,375	57,200	15,282	1,381,132

NOTE.—The Returns for the year 1803, were obtained under an Act of the 43rd Geo. III., and those for 1813, 1814 and 1815, under the Act of 55th Geo. III. For the years 1816 to 1834 inclusive, the Returns were made in pursuance of Orders of the House of Commons; and from the latter period to the present time, they have been called for by the Commissioners under the Poor Law Amendment Act, forming an unbroken Parliamentary series, from the year 1813 to the present time.

* The average price of wheat per quarter was obtained from the Comptroller of Corn Returns.

† In this year the expenditure for the relief of the poor was at the maximum.

LES in each year, from the earliest period for which authentic Parliamentary Returns have been
ls, for the same periods, showing also the Increase or Decrease in each year on the Expenditure
Quarter in each year.

EXPENDITURE.									
Payments for or towards the County and Local Police Forces (if not paid out of the County Borough Rate and included therein with in previous columns.)	Costs of Voters', Burgess, and Jury Lists.	Expenses of Parish Property.	Money Expended for all other purposes.	Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended.	Rate per Cent. of Increase or Decrease on Expenditure for Relief, &c., to the Poor, in each Year compared with the preceding.		*Average Price of Wheat per Quarter.	Medical Relief included in Column "Relief, &c., to the Poor."	Years ended Lady-day.
£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	Increase	Decrease	s. d.	£.	
..	760,615	5,302,068	..	..	64 8	..	1803
..	1,313,305	8,841,410	..	..	108 9	..	1813
..	1,356,128	8,508,061	..	5	73 11	..	1814
..	1,189,862	7,505,848	..	14	64 4	..	1815
..	654,981	6,938,910	6	..	75 10	..	1816
..	620,640	8,121,645	21	..	94 9	..	1817
..	774,556	9,303,133	14	..	84 1	..	1818
..	745,350	8,925,609	..	4	73 0	..	1819
..	668,935	8,672,912	..	3	65 7	..	1820
..	723,052	8,335,119	..	5	54 5	..	1821
..	741,217	7,695,237	..	9	43 3	..	1822
..	569,224	6,291,192	..	9	51 9	..	1823
..	538,203	6,874,498	..	..	62 0	..	1824
..	548,555	6,999,188	1	..	67 6	..	1825
..	503,034	7,174,647	2	..	58 9	..	1826
..	600,191	7,803,466	9	..	56 9	..	1827
..	651,125	7,670,433	..	2	60 5	..	1828
..	566,021	7,612,739	1	..	66 3	..	1829
..	605,439	8,161,281	8	..	62 10	..	1830
..	707,232	8,339,087	..	..	67 8	..	1831
..	874,079	8,683,462	4	..	63 4	..	1832
..	949,400	8,739,882	..	4	57 3	..	1833
..	1,021,941	8,289,348	..	7	51 11	..	1834
..	935,362	7,370,018	..	13	44 2	..	1835
..	823,213	6,413,120	..	15	39 5	..	1836
..	637,043	5,412,938	..	14	52 6	..	1837
..	507,929	5,468,699	2	..	55 3	..	1838
..	493,703	5,814,581	7	..	69 4	148,652	1839
..	466,698	6,067,426	3	..	68 6	151,781	1840
..	527,717	6,493,172	4	..	65 3	154,054	1841
27,067	375,203	6,711,771	3	..	64 0	153,481	1842
3,738	346,007	7,035,121	6	..	54 4	160,726	1843
5,221	359,106	6,990,117	..	..	51 5	166,257	1844
3,550	20,153	14,752	243,277	6,857,402	1	..	49 2	174,330	1845
9,813	21,556	15,820	218,532	6,746,585	..	2	53 3	175,190	1846
7,816	25,041	12,322	201,055	7,094,657	7	..	59 0	179,526	1847
7,752	24,829	11,539	214,711	8,047,485	17	..	64 6	197,954	1848
..	28,564	5,818	267,256	7,710,617	..	6	49 1	211,181	1849

The Poor Law Amendment Act received the Royal Assent on the 14th August, 1834.

The expenditure for the relief of the poor was at the minimum in this year.

This amount includes the sum of £57,111, the expense incurred under the Act for taking the Census of 1841.

Until the year 1839, the expense incurred in removal of paupers and travelling expenses of overseers, was included under the head of "Law Charges;" in that and subsequent years, it has been entered under the head of "other purposes."

Included in previous column, with "County and Borough Rate."

No. 20.

TABLE showing the Estimated Population, the Amount of Money Levied for Poor Rates, for the Amount Expended for the Relief and Maintenance of the Poor in England and Wales, and the years ended at Lady-day, 1834 to 1849, both inclusive ; with the Rate per Head of the Amount Levied and Expended for Relief to the Poor, on the Estimated Population, the Rate in the Pound of Expenditure for Relief to the Poor on Annual Value of Rateable Property in 1847, and the Average Price of Wheat per Quarter in each year.

Years ended at Lady-day.	Population estimated according to the Ratio of Increase which prevailed between 1831 and 1841.	Amount of Money Levied for Poor Rates.	Total Expended in Relief and Maintenance of the Poor.	Rate per Head of Amount Levied and Expended in Relief to the Poor on the Estimated Population.		Rate in the Pound of Expenditure for Relief to the Poor in each Year, calculated on the Annual Value of Rateable Property, in 1847.	*Average price of Wheat per Quarter.	Years ended at Lady-day.		
				Levy.	Relief to the Poor.					
		£.	£.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	
†1834	14,372,000	8,338,079	6,317,255	11	7¼	8	9½	1	10½	†1834
1835	14,564,000	7,373,807	5,526,418	10	1½	7	7	1	7¾	1835
1836	14,758,000	6,354,538	4,717,630	8	7½	6	4¾	1	4¾	1836
1837	14,955,000	5,294,566	4,044,741	7	0¾	5	5	1	2½	1837
1838	15,155,000	5,186,389	4,123,604	6	10¼	5	5¼	1	2¾	1838
1839	15,357,000	5,613,939	4,406,907	7	3¾	5	8¾	1	3¾	1839
1840	15,562,000	6,014,605	4,576,965	7	8¾	5	10½	1	4¼	1840
1841	15,770,000	6,351,828	4,760,929	8	0¾	6	0½	1	5	1841
1842	15,981,000	6,552,890	4,911,498	8	2½	6	1¾	1	5½	1842
1843	16,194,000	7,085,595	5,208,027	8	9	6	5¼	1	6½	1843
1844	16,410,000	6,847,205	4,976,093	8	4¼	6	0¾	1	5¾	1844
1845	16,629,000	6,791,006	5,039,703	8	2	6	0¾	1	6	1845
1846	16,851,000	6,800,623	4,954,204	8	0¾	5	10½	1	5¾	1846
1847	17,076,000	6,964,825	5,298,787	8	2	6	2½	1	7	1847
1848	17,304,000	7,817,430	6,180,764	9	0½	7	1¾	1	10	1848
1849	17,534,000	7,674,146	5,792,963	8	8	6	6½	1	8¾	1849

NOTE.—The annual value of rateable property in 1847, was 67,320,587*l*.

* The average price of Wheat per quarter, was obtained from the Comptroller of Corn Returns.

† The year 1834 was the last parochial year prior to the passing of the Poor Law Amendment Act.

No. 21.

SUMMARY of RETURNS received from 580 Unions and single Parishes under Boards of Guardians, showing the Number of Paupers of all Classes in receipt of Relief on the 1st of July, 1848.

No. 21.—SUMMARY of RETURNS received from 580 Unions and single Parishes under Boards of Guardians.

NAMES of COUNTIES.	Number of Unions included.	Population in 1841.	IN-DOOR.								
			Numbers of the several Classes of Paupers in the Workhouse (not including 17.)								
			Able-bodied and their Children.						Not.		
			Adults.				Children under 16, of Able-bodied Inmates.		Adults.		
			Married Couples.		Other Males.	Other Females.	Illegitimate Children.	Other Children.	Married Couples.		Other Males.
			Males.	Females.					Males.	Females.	
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
ENGLAND.											
Bedford	6	112,379	4	8	18	94	54	105	12	12	139
Berks	12	190,367	19	22	83	216	177	231	24	20	317
Buckingham	7	138,255	6	7	28	137	113	137	16	11	222
Cambridge	9	171,848	22	21	105	137	75	165	17	20	252
Chester	9	344,860	27	25	75	213	117	142	17	16	192
Cornwall	13	340,728	7	32	39	326	262	266	33	36	359
Cumberland	9	177,912	16	38	25	164	154	163	20	9	154
Derby	9	242,786	13	10	13	86	57	127	30	29	149
Devon	17	430,221	6	16	53	377	345	230	27	27	409
Dorset	12	167,874	20	25	49	183	153	142	10	12	237
Durham	14	326,055	7	8	16	92	64	53	16	17	237
Essex	17	320,818	23	37	142	354	202	264	57	41	678
Gloucester	16	330,562	12	17	90	364	239	201	38	27	442
Hereford	8	110,675	7	7	11	108	93	59	5	4	120
Hertford	13	176,173	21	16	112	153	85	104	34	26	373
Huntingdon	3	55,573	2	2	8	34	25	26	3	3	85
Kent	26	523,389	52	61	272	543	287	533	98	103	1,317
Lancaster	23	1,373,231	73	83	441	814	341	756	140	140	1,589
Leicester	11	220,232	23	46	57	138	105	236	19	14	234
Lincoln	14	356,347	11	14	39	172	163	193	16	14	385
Middlesex	18	679,914	113	121	469	1,009	249	849	151	135	1,532
Monmouth	5	150,222	1	3	17	57	36	80	7	8	120
Norfolk	20	319,246	61	77	115	246	308	432	75	51	357
Northampton	12	199,104	15	15	39	173	120	168	13	13	215
Northumberland	11	194,138	3	1	16	126	89	41	7	6	169
Nottingham	9	270,719	15	14	133	171	78	218	13	15	341
Oxford	8	143,510	12	13	38	142	110	128	7	7	162
Rutland	2	23,150	—	2	7	14	13	28	2	2	32
Salop	13	191,052	3	3	13	125	114	53	10	9	188
Somerset	17	454,446	27	32	136	499	383	333	26	28	488
Southampton	23	268,989	25	34	128	349	199	255	32	29	459
Stafford	15	396,057	23	23	80	217	176	199	15	16	410
Suffolk	16	302,178	38	47	188	358	314	333	34	37	435
Surrey	13	254,752	41	44	190	365	111	260	58	56	585
Sussex	20	223,623	27	33	94	260	196	300	48	43	487
Warwick	12	358,244	18	14	169	240	125	133	11	7	293
Westmorland	3	56,469	13	9	20	36	42	69	8	6	60
Wilts	17	223,246	14	22	93	365	240	271	11	11	263
Worcester	13	336,108	16	18	45	174	159	171	24	21	360
York { East Riding	9	180,218	5	6	27	92	72	42	11	11	106
York { North Riding	15	180,643	7	12	9	78	71	41	9	8	159
York { West Riding	19	817,054	128	138	227	238	86	417	50	45	572
Totals of England	538	12,333,367	976	1,176	3,929	10,139	6,402	8,954	1,254	1,145	15,688
WALES.											
Anglesey	1	38,105	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brecon	4	55,399	2	3	3	21	18	22	5	4	47
Cardigan	5	75,136	3	3	3	12	11	12	4	4	14
Carmarthen	5	110,404	1	1	3	35	35	12	1	1	26
Carnarvon	4	86,728	4	13	5	16	16	39	1	—	15
Denbigh	3	68,483	—	—	17	59	62	16	2	2	59
Flint	2	64,355	8	8	6	25	17	37	6	6	25
Glamorgan	5	178,041	4	4	54	73	55	51	4	4	35
Merioneth	4	50,696	—	—	—	14	14	—	1	1	13
Montgomery	3	58,709	—	—	3	47	86	44	2	—	19
Pembroke	3	78,563	1	1	3	23	23	9	—	1	14
Radnor	3	19,554	—	1	—	5	7	11	—	1	2
Totals of Wales	42	884,173	23	34	97	330	344	253	26	25	269
Totals of England and Wales	580	13,217,540	999	1,210	4,026	10,469	6,746	9,207	1,280	1,170	15,957

Showing the Number of Paupers of all Classes in receipt of Relief on the 1st of July, 1848.

IN-DOOR.												NAMES of COUNTIES.			
Classes, 14, 15, 16,			Lunatics, Insane Persons, and Idiots.			Summary of the preceding Columns.				Vagrants relieved in the Workhouse.	Total relieved in the Workhouse.				
Died.			Males.	Females.	Children under 16.	Adults.									
Children under 16.						Males.	Females.	Children under 16.	Total.						
Parents not bodied, Inmates.	Orphans or other Children relieved without Parents.														
Other Children.															
12	13	14	15	16					17	A.					
ENGLAND.															
23	192	21	20	2	194	221	383	798	2	800	Bedford.				
45	548	35	47	5	481	518	1,011	2,010	109	2,119	Berks.				
25	222	16	35	1	287	323	505	1,115	26	1,141	Buckingham.				
10	292	10	22	9	405	272	554	1,231	18	1,249	Cambridge.				
50	365	38	43	6	349	463	691	1,503	47	1,550	Chester.				
72	454	31	75	8	470	890	1,095	2,455	47	2,502	Cornwall.				
25	271	43	44	1	258	353	633	1,244	14	1,258	Cumberland.				
77	311	33	33	6	228	297	597	1,132	33	1,165	Derby.				
83	804	53	53	2	548	779	1,487	2,814	53	2,867	Devon.				
28	329	15	22	2	322	416	668	1,406	21	1,427	Dorset.				
36	141	38	48	4	319	332	327	978	7	985	Durham.				
80	841	44	55	11	943	861	1,415	3,219	125	3,344	Essex.				
65	707	46	95	8	630	878	1,303	2,811	18	2,829	Gloucester.				
36	195	6	11	5	147	213	403	763	23	786	Hereford.				
40	347	31	46	2	569	414	596	1,579	70	1,649	Hertford.				
9	78	12	6	—	110	82	142	334	75	409	Huntingdon.				
157	1,271	71	80	9	1,824	1,757	2,341	5,922	97	6,019	Kent.				
330	2,122	191	296	15	2,434	2,933	3,731	9,098	56	9,154	Lancaster.				
27	391	47	57	4	382	364	782	1,528	63	1,591	Leicester.				
60	776	61	64	7	512	426	1,256	2,194	717	2,911	Lincoln.				
130	1,585	127	155	10	2,392	4,069	2,840	9,341	1,251	10,592	Middlesex.				
30	137	14	24	2	159	188	296	643	1	644	Monmouth.				
51	545	66	39	8	671	687	1,361	2,719	72	2,791	Norfolk.				
27	430	34	52	3	316	354	769	1,439	22	1,461	Northampton.				
28	152	21	34	1	216	318	329	863	37	900	Northumberland.				
78	458	50	89	5	552	451	849	1,852	78	1,930	Nottingham.				
22	353	31	42	7	250	285	627	1,162	16	1,178	Oxford.				
3	39	3	6	1	44	43	86	173	6	179	Rutland.				
19	327	28	44	5	249	302	520	1,071	65	1,136	Salop.				
74	1,122	65	71	9	742	1,043	1,959	3,744	27	3,771	Somerset.				
69	704	79	99	5	723	849	1,258	2,830	595	3,425	Southampton.				
50	517	57	93	8	584	598	970	2,152	251	2,403	Stafford.				
43	574	37	39	4	745	665	1,253	2,663	18	2,681	Suffolk.				
28	497	53	75	4	927	1,013	909	2,849	288	3,137	Surrey.				
45	631	56	50	8	709	603	1,225	2,537	30	2,567	Sussex.				
330	383	52	61	46	551	523	1,033	2,107	159	2,266	Warwick.				
6	62	11	18	—	112	108	179	399	11	410	Westmorland.				
48	666	27	44	7	408	599	1,249	2,256	80	2,336	Wilts.				
62	365	31	59	2	476	554	783	1,813	130	1,943	Worcester.				
25	142	26	27	—	175	215	293	683	9	692	York { East Riding.				
19	123	22	28	2	209	229	273	711	62	773	York { North Riding.				
139	619	107	156	14	1,084	1,026	1,333	3,443	794	4,237	York { West Riding.				
2,604	21,088	1,839	2,457	258	23,716	27,514	40,354	91,584	5,623	97,207	Totals of England.				
WALES.															
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Anglesey.				
6	19	2	2	1	59	54	74	187	—	187	Brecon.				
5	20	1	2	—	24	25	53	102	6	108	Cardigan.				
—	92	3	6	—	34	62	139	235	43	278	Carmarthen.				
2	31	5	8	1	30	42	90	162	—	162	Carnarvon.				
3	82	8	19	2	85	89	165	339	—	339	Denbigh.				
21	127	9	5	—	54	56	203	313	10	323	Flint.				
3	101	10	8	—	107	122	212	441	6	447	Glamorgan.				
4	10	2	4	—	16	24	28	68	—	68	Merioneth.				
8	53	5	8	2	29	68	194	291	—	291	Montgomery.				
—	113	4	1	1	22	36	146	204	15	219	Pembroke.				
5	28	—	—	—	2	14	57	73	—	73	Radnor.				
57	676	49	63	7	462	592	1,361	2,415	80	2,495	Totals of Wales.				
2,661	21,764	1,888	2,520	265	24,178	28,106	41,715	93,999	5,703	99,702	{ Totals of England and Wales.				

Summary of Returns received from 580 Unions and single Parishes under Boards of Guardians.

NAMES of COUNTIES.	OUT-DOOR.													
	Numbers of the several Classes of Paupers relieved out of the Workhouse (
	Able-bodied, or the Families of Able-bodied.													
	Adult Males (married or single) relieved in cases of sudden and urgent necessity.	Adult Males (married or single) relieved in cases of their own Sickness, Accident, or Infirmary.	Adult Males relieved on account of Sickness, Accident, or Infirmary of any of the Family, or of a Funeral.	Adult Males (married or single) relieved on Account of want of Work, or other causes.	Families of Adult Males, in Columns 1, 2, 3, and 4, resident with the Father.		Widows.	Children under 16, dependent on Widows.	Single Women without Children.	Illegitimate Children and their Mothers.	Families relieved on account of Parent being in Gaol, &c.	Families of Sold Sailors, &c.	Relieved	Relieved
	1	2	3	4	Wife.	Children under 16.	7	8	9	Mothers.	Children.	Wives.	Children.	Wives.
ENGLAND.														
Bedford	1	210	155	4	293	885	460	1,208	99	18	15	16	40	1
Berks	1	433	211	14	452	1,214	544	1,503	79	25	33	32	86	7
Buckingham	12	533	222	20	648	1,859	848	1,435	235	41	49	35	82	4
Cambridge	23	708	300	27	753	1,905	1,047	1,800	214	46	84	41	124	17
Chester	6	306	61	509	730	2,148	1,017	2,562	118	239	349	52	144	19
Cornwall	3	479	136	139	670	2,241	1,244	3,117	106	169	226	56	146	32
Cumberland	1	93	45	20	122	444	703	1,445	20	28	47	13	32	2
Derby	19	240	95	79	292	849	527	1,190	95	13	23	30	116	4
Devon	25	737	419	44	1,012	3,218	1,249	2,862	220	119	160	96	256	158
Dorset	9	513	272	94	698	2,464	858	2,134	153	48	70	53	140	8
Durham	17	532	89	147	613	1,341	1,906	3,684	85	84	135	38	134	26
Essex	4	1,150	530	52	1,466	4,685	1,322	3,326	273	48	68	36	97	8
Gloucester	24	443	203	25	560	1,682	1,033	2,846	88	31	45	83	151	5
Hereford	24	374	115	33	403	1,235	478	861	119	31	48	18	50	3
Hertford	4	577	218	23	622	1,917	675	1,754	189	24	40	52	167	5
Huntingdon	1	106	27	1	108	424	203	546	11	5	8	10	30	—
Kent	22	871	381	93	1,105	3,564	1,714	4,394	209	101	172	44	116	38
Lancaster	58	1,657	860	9,529	10,009	32,180	5,395	10,726	1,581	1,523	2,381	505	1,143	123
Leicester	1	550	292	642	1,220	3,232	1,141	2,270	185	92	94	110	262	7
Lincoln	18	443	88	4	462	1,441	1,114	2,876	100	13	18	51	148	6
Middlesex	33	708	316	1,473	1,983	5,205	2,793	5,834	332	180	280	124	388	51
Monmouth	7	386	44	14	320	761	635	1,203	53	12	9	20	66	1
Norfolk	36	879	301	40	896	2,649	1,344	3,221	319	85	112	60	172	15
Northampton	13	561	213	50	654	1,834	959	2,006	261	36	48	41	106	4
Northumberland	1	129	26	12	124	319	749	1,830	34	20	28	9	23	6
Nottingham	59	376	137	274	646	1,579	921	1,962	109	27	43	55	104	10
Oxford	21	519	219	19	524	1,387	772	1,500	219	40	62	56	179	2
Rutland	—	31	1	—	33	93	73	180	2	1	2	5	24	3
Salop	4	357	81	23	319	960	437	1,139	60	28	50	25	82	3
Somerset	24	1,062	614	51	1,305	4,240	1,813	4,688	278	65	135	118	342	17
Southampton	6	761	298	69	857	2,198	1,364	2,747	182	71	110	46	128	61
Stafford	212	467	144	16	666	2,240	1,049	2,769	86	9	19	28	83	6
Suffolk	4	778	316	45	898	2,581	1,190	2,894	310	35	54	50	129	14
Surrey	7	432	187	121	624	1,978	676	1,803	112	14	32	17	48	2
Sussex	4	573	375	16	774	2,612	792	2,075	116	20	32	30	95	2
Warwick	6	617	199	325	897	2,104	1,671	2,991	161	32	54	72	203	14
Westmorland	—	70	19	79	126	374	172	387	24	49	69	2	6	—
Wilts	1	617	254	7	679	1,941	1,041	2,655	235	59	95	88	260	16
Worcester	4	455	203	98	599	1,655	1,187	2,594	215	38	69	49	152	7
York { East Riding	4	218	68	46	256	803	604	1,238	67	73	184	60	170	8
York { North Riding	—	143	60	33	182	513	608	1,237	91	102	159	30	74	4
York { West Riding	115	1,109	472	3,499	4,070	13,025	3,278	8,308	633	844	1,230	193	508	34
Totals of England	834	22,203	9,266	17,809	39,670	119,879	47,606	107,840	8,080	4,538	6,941	2,549	6,808	753
WALES.														
Anglesey	4	92	26	25	121	377	275	425	133	149	205	1	5	9
Brecon	1	49	21	15	56	136	138	340	16	23	29	3	10	—
Cardigan	1	41	21	32	99	412	294	654	45	109	149	1	3	2
Carmarthen	4	140	50	16	171	516	486	1,047	68	23	25	9	18	—
Carnarvon	1	291	99	44	373	907	647	1,203	140	114	139	10	22	1
Denbigh	3	150	72	1	148	454	258	509	82	18	24	9	16	—
Flint	2	154	41	46	188	749	389	889	34	3	5	5	18	—
Glamorgan	35	336	53	17	298	727	697	1,865	99	86	124	30	50	1
Merioneth	1	111	57	3	160	509	205	416	35	40	165	1	3	1
Montgomery	—	140	69	46	214	740	212	467	72	69	102	19	70	—
Pembroke	—	58	10	3	67	163	388	846	27	15	17	—	—	—
Radnor	2	47	20	28	80	334	91	211	16	80	127	5	15	—
Totals of Wales	54	1,609	539	276	1,975	6,024	4,080	8,872	767	729	1,111	93	230	14
Totals of England and Wales	888	23,812	9,805	18,085	41,645	125,903	51,686	116,712	8,847	5,267	8,052	2,642	7,038	767

wing the Number of Paupers of all Classes in receipt of Relief on the 1st of July, 1843—continued.

OUT-DOOR.																	
Including Classes 22, 23, 24, and 25.					Lunatics, Insane Persons, and Idiots.			Summary of the preceding Columns of Out-door Paupers.				Vagrants relieved out of the Workhouse.	Total relieved out of the Workhouse.	Gross Total, being the sum of Columns A. and B.	Deduct Persons relieved, both In-door and Out-door, and included twice in Column C; also Persons whose Relief has been transferred to the Non settled Poor Accounts.	Net Total of Persons relieved.	
Resident Families of other non-relieved Males lived.	Not Able-bodied.				Males.	Females.	Children under 16.	Adults.		Children under 16.	Total.						
	Children.	Males.	Females.	Children under 16, relieved with Parents.				Orphans or other Children under 16, relieved without Parents.	Males.								Females.
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Males.	Females.			25	B.	C.		
7	56	1,029	2,138	399	229	30	37	14	1,429	3,077	2,830	7,336	100	7,436	8,236	—	8,236
4	12	1,748	3,166	472	158	43	62	8	2,450	4,446	3,505	10,401	66	10,467	12,586	—	12,586
5	10	1,380	2,969	256	237	34	42	—	2,201	4,827	3,951	10,979	2	10,981	12,122	12	12,110
4	205	1,194	2,628	589	335	55	60	2	2,308	4,889	5,071	12,268	2	12,270	13,519	—	13,519
1	301	1,887	3,632	903	511	83	111	9	2,832	6,047	6,958	15,837	45	15,882	17,432	—	17,432
7	361	1,974	4,971	751	326	68	77	37	2,798	7,411	7,272	17,481	16	17,497	19,999	207	19,792
6	87	766	1,919	304	120	32	35	—	957	2,867	2,488	6,312	1,073	7,385	8,643	33	8,610
6	86	942	2,059	297	187	42	40	2	1,425	3,088	2,757	7,270	508	7,778	8,943	2	8,941
8	275	5,506	10,198	2,933	322	127	131	7	6,858	13,280	10,394	30,532	41	30,573	33,440	39	33,401
9	71	2,024	4,040	741	406	53	51	2	2,962	5,940	6,047	14,949	22	14,971	16,398	27	16,371
8	158	1,540	4,344	597	486	66	73	7	2,342	6,894	6,927	16,163	1,424	17,587	18,572	30	18,542
6	53	2,955	5,212	866	425	77	105	13	4,696	8,578	9,525	22,799	22	22,821	26,165	—	26,165
2	136	2,804	5,637	1,194	353	96	107	4	3,572	7,503	6,552	17,627	34	17,661	20,490	—	20,490
5	12	1,329	1,965	587	211	96	54	10	1,968	3,073	3,030	8,071	25	8,096	8,882	27	8,855
7	13	1,284	2,849	352	228	40	64	5	2,149	4,487	4,485	11,121	30	11,151	12,800	1	12,799
5	16	466	1,018	136	60	13	19	3	614	1,379	1,223	3,216	—	3,216	3,625	—	3,625
6	204	2,815	6,349	999	422	130	183	9	4,304	9,840	9,920	24,064	90	24,154	30,173	7	30,166
6	2,039	5,879	10,845	1,046	1,553	277	285	17	18,312	31,210	51,243	100,765	617	101,382	110,535	—	110,536
22	62	2,030	3,646	547	275	59	57	10	3,567	6,486	6,758	16,811	15	16,826	18,417	—	18,417
34	88	2,270	5,028	1,028	220	67	102	9	2,885	6,905	5,839	15,629	638	16,267	19,178	43	19,135
27	282	1,735	5,502	663	382	226	355	5	4,499	11,442	13,163	29,104	150	29,254	39,846	—	39,846
25	85	689	1,429	283	124	39	51	1	1,179	2,548	2,542	6,269	474	6,743	7,387	10	7,377
35	101	3,444	7,420	1,503	433	63	95	3	4,763	10,269	8,294	23,326	56	23,382	26,173	65	26,108
28	75	1,676	3,696	415	244	76	82	1	2,589	5,758	4,742	13,089	114	13,203	14,664	—	14,664
30	67	1,288	3,379	353	199	58	57	1	1,514	4,410	2,837	8,761	135	8,896	9,796	—	9,796
72	358	1,908	3,075	460	244	64	42	—	2,561	5,053	4,924	12,538	51	12,589	14,519	19	14,500
4	9	1,650	2,853	501	207	54	41	7	2,477	4,513	3,849	10,839	30	10,869	12,047	86	11,961
1	4	111	331	37	8	4	10	1	147	459	354	960	—	960	1,139	—	1,139
5	13	1,106	2,254	186	204	52	81	9	1,623	3,103	2,637	7,363	15	7,378	8,514	31	8,483
25	334	5,361	9,982	2,316	653	145	144	22	7,265	13,931	12,761	33,957	67	34,024	37,795	81	37,714
57	169	2,264	4,518	840	401	124	136	2	3,522	7,346	6,688	17,556	53	17,609	21,034	1	21,033
52	155	1,761	3,816	495	262	78	76	7	2,673	5,789	6,037	14,499	100	14,599	17,002	4	16,998
22	66	3,210	5,886	1,066	523	53	82	5	4,395	8,519	7,318	20,232	3	20,235	22,916	33	22,883
20	61	1,562	3,098	995	194	97	105	3	2,406	4,668	5,116	12,190	31	12,221	15,358	—	15,358
20	43	2,207	3,268	1,327	308	67	91	7	3,192	5,139	6,641	14,972	142	15,114	17,681	15	17,666
72	319	1,688	3,940	577	288	56	66	—	2,890	7,167	6,583	16,640	411	17,051	19,317	—	19,317
8	11	304	583	81	111	14	20	—	486	984	1,039	2,509	119	2,628	3,038	—	3,038
79	249	2,911	5,911	987	473	86	78	6	3,907	8,186	6,697	18,790	55	18,845	21,181	18	21,163
32	88	2,105	4,009	746	347	77	105	6	2,941	6,209	5,697	14,847	97	14,944	16,887	23	16,864
54	121	1,076	2,647	402	196	67	92	5	1,478	3,861	3,134	8,473	143	8,616	9,308	84	9,224
5	15	1,148	2,812	404	355	51	74	1	1,438	3,902	2,813	8,153	43	8,196	8,969	42	8,927
47	1,096	5,025	10,136	1,156	1,144	214	199	26	10,422	19,985	26,623	57,030	453	57,483	61,720	148	61,572
97	7,966	86,051	175,138	30,790	14,364	3,253	3,777	286	138,996	285,468	297,264	721,728	7,512	729,240	826,447	1,088	825,359
39	83	502	1,219	198	292	30	31	1	679	1,977	1,597	4,253	11	4,264	4,264	—	4,264
6	13	525	1,177	356	185	28	31	3	639	1,550	1,072	3,261	17	3,278	3,465	—	3,465
21	65	687	1,789	347	140	41	68	12	823	2,428	1,788	5,039	33	5,072	5,180	—	5,180
19	44	1,019	2,780	220	206	43	60	—	1,279	3,623	2,100	7,002	3	7,005	7,283	—	7,283
48	106	869	1,905	443	254	58	80	7	1,362	3,318	3,122	7,802	38	7,840	8,002	—	8,002
2	4	605	1,515	253	102	31	31	4	862	2,039	1,390	4,291	45	4,336	4,675	—	4,675
2	6	659	1,643	182	79	15	18	3	917	2,282	1,931	5,130	—	5,130	5,453	—	5,453
82	205	1,037	2,802	439	345	62	68	9	1,540	4,163	3,765	9,468	238	9,706	10,153	—	10,153
26	92	697	1,566	418	133	43	28	2	912	2,055	1,747	4,714	54	4,768	4,836	—	4,836
7	18	997	1,906	1,194	228	44	48	1	1,296	2,536	2,620	6,452	14	6,466	6,757	—	6,757
7	18	745	2,051	286	197	28	41	1	844	2,596	1,528	4,968	—	4,968	5,187	—	5,187
2	5	197	417	103	109	13	16	1	308	705	909	1,922	46	1,968	2,041	—	2,041
41	659	8,539	20,770	4,439	2,270	436	520	44	11,461	29,272	23,569	64,302	499	64,801	67,296	—	67,296
38	8,625	94,590	195,908	35,229	16,634	3,689	4,297	330	150,457	314,740	320,833	786,030	8,011	794,041	893,743	1,088	892,655

No. 22.—SUMMARY of RETURNS received from 587 Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians,

NAMES of COUNTIES.	Number of Unions included.	Population in 1841.	IN-DOOR.									
			Number of the several Classes of Paupers in the Workhouse (not including and 17.)									
			Able-bodied and their Children.						Not Able-			
			Adults.				Children under 16, of Able-bodied Inmates.		Adults.			
			Married Couples.		Other Males.	Other Females.	Illegitimate Children.	Other Children.	Married Couples.		Other Males.	Other Females.
			Males.	Females.					Males.	Females.		
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
ENGLAND.												
Bedford	6	112,379	3	2	21	82	59	57	13	11	135	93
Berks	12	190,367	15	26	82	213	157	209	19	19	346	211
Buckingham	7	138,255	5	6	41	115	111	103	8	10	218	123
Cambridge	9	171,848	15	14	118	141	92	154	19	17	271	79
Chester	9	344,860	10	17	83	157	85	130	8	11	166	121
Cornwall	13	340,728	11	34	51	340	298	197	32	38	328	375
Cumberland	9	177,912	8	28	14	172	187	186	33	22	136	94
Derby	9	242,786	4	9	4	60	50	92	9	12	150	160
Devon	17	430,221	21	25	39	369	343	319	34	33	458	331
Dorset	12	167,874	26	31	39	175	153	179	23	18	254	176
Durham	14	326,055	5	22	18	74	71	80	40	35	237	179
Essex	17	320,818	27	39	139	351	203	307	50	41	656	364
Gloucester	16	330,562	12	14	91	309	210	172	26	26	409	357
Hereford	8	110,675	3	3	25	114	103	36	7	6	126	81
Hertford	13	176,173	15	16	115	192	102	211	22	19	358	202
Huntingdon	3	55,573	2	2	10	35	27	39	3	3	98	26
Kent	27	534,882	65	84	383	673	336	673	102	86	1,353	952
Lancaster	25	1,486,905	23	26	291	580	291	520	127	120	1,480	1,498
Leicester	11	220,232	12	17	49	107	87	160	10	12	239	94
Lincoln	14	356,347	23	24	56	198	153	240	25	22	419	192
Middlesex	18	679,914	57	65	436	952	227	892	151	103	1,477	2,450
Monmouth	6	150,222	2	2	11	54	29	59	6	5	110	88
Norfolk	20	319,246	67	71	150	276	311	335	56	55	391	197
Northampton	12	199,104	17	16	37	154	126	167	4	4	234	118
Northumberland	11	194,138	2	5	19	104	84	98	3	3	157	147
Nottingham	9	270,719	5	4	63	130	91	102	10	11	301	158
Oxford	8	143,510	2	5	28	122	95	87	7	6	161	75
Rutland	2	23,150	1	3	4	17	18	13	1	—	31	23
Salop	13	191,052	7	9	27	150	143	89	11	5	226	143
Somerset	17	454,446	16	22	111	448	352	314	22	20	497	420
Southampton	23	268,989	26	26	137	356	171	279	37	33	484	326
Stafford	15	396,057	10	14	85	231	167	243	20	20	398	282
Suffolk	16	302,178	39	49	178	363	325	358	39	33	445	181
Surrey	15	311,870	30	28	234	398	172	285	51	47	674	609
Sussex	20	223,623	28	31	104	295	173	342	41	44	516	216
Warwick	12	358,244	44	41	294	299	128	327	26	22	401	329
Westmorland	3	56,469	9	9	13	35	43	72	9	4	55	46
Wilts	17	223,246	23	31	67	298	278	355	6	5	244	146
Worcester	13	336,108	13	19	35	175	135	144	17	13	327	237
York { East Riding	9	180,218	13	13	41	91	66	74	18	19	109	82
York { North Riding	15	180,643	8	12	17	85	75	48	9	11	162	111
York { West Riding	20	879,492	54	56	134	230	86	257	31	27	606	448
Total of England	545	12,578,090	778	970	3,884	9,720	6,413	9,064	1,185	1,051	15,843	12,540
WALES.												
Anglesey	1	38,105	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brecon	4	55,399	—	8	2	21	24	32	6	7	54	22
Cardigan	5	75,136	—	1	2	12	10	13	1	1	16	9
Cardmarthen	5	110,404	1	1	3	39	40	24	4	4	21	19
Carnarvon	4	86,728	2	12	10	22	16	60	1	1	15	5
Denbigh	3	68,483	6	8	15	67	49	72	1	1	58	20
Flint	2	64,355	2	2	3	42	31	27	1	1	17	14
Glamorgan	5	178,041	9	10	25	88	52	104	5	6	130	85
Merioneth	4	50,696	1	1	—	10	8	9	2	2	12	7
Montgomery	3	58,709	2	1	4	92	125	67	5	4	34	22
Pembroke	3	78,563	1	—	—	24	28	11	—	—	15	20
Radnor	3	19,554	—	—	—	7	9	—	—	1	6	9
Total of Wales	42	884,173	24	44	64	424	392	419	26	28	378	232
Total of England and Wales	587	13,462,263	802	1,014	3,948	10,144	6,805	9,483	1,211	1,079	16,221	12,772

NOTE.—The above Summary contains 4 Unions and 1 Parish under a Board of Guardians which did not Number of Paupers relieved on 1st July, 1849, amounted together to 8,377;

showing the Number of Paupers of all Classes in Receipt of Relief on the 1st July, 1849.

IN-DOOR.													NAMES of COUNTIES.
Classes 14, 15, 16, bodied.			Lunatics, Insane Persons, and Idiots.			Summary of the preceding Columns.				Vagrants relieved in the Workhouse.	Total relieved in the Workhouse. A.		
Children under 16.			Males. 14	Females. 15	Children under 16. 16	Adults.		Children under 16. 13	Total. 17				
Of Parents not Able-bodied being Inmates						Males. 11	Females. 12						
Illegitimate Children. 11	Other Children. 12	Orphans or other Children relieved without Parents. 13											
ENGLAND.													
4	14	212	21	16	1	193	204	347	744	2	746	Bedford.	
8	43	580	38	56	1	471	502	950	1,923	34	1,957	Berks.	
4	16	263	18	34	3	291	290	497	1,078	—	1,078	Buckingham.	
5	16	292	11	15	4	435	266	563	1,264	9	1,273	Cambridge.	
8	18	329	45	53	3	312	359	573	1,244	11	1,255	Chester.	
24	62	461	29	80	5	450	869	1,045	2,364	2	2,366	Cornwall.	
20	18	319	53	48	1	243	364	735	1,342	5	1,347	Cumberland.	
19	36	318	34	38	8	201	279	523	1,003	5	1,008	Derby.	
25	104	849	42	53	3	592	813	1,623	3,028	5	3,033	Devon.	
28	54	326	16	25	2	359	425	742	1,526	20	1,546	Dorset.	
28	47	167	53	45	5	355	367	394	1,116	—	1,116	Durham.	
9	44	768	45	55	7	826	799	1,480	3,105	4	3,109	Essex.	
61	99	705	46	85	16	589	789	1,268	2,646	31	2,677	Gloucester.	
7	21	232	10	15	4	171	219	403	793	2	795	Hereford.	
11	26	346	36	41	1	548	468	697	1,713	8	1,721	Hertford.	
3	9	93	9	2	—	122	68	171	361	2	363	Huntingdon.	
64	145	1,233	68	66	10	1,960	1,862	2,459	6,281	15	6,296	Kent.	
91	212	2,066	224	275	11	2,145	2,503	3,191	7,839	141	7,980	Lancaster.	
8	25	316	47	70	4	357	300	604	1,261	7	1,268	Leicester.	
47	78	811	51	63	5	571	497	1,339	2,407	2	2,409	Lincoln.	
32	132	1,752	125	131	11	2,242	3,701	3,050	8,993	167	9,160	Middlesex.	
14	17	140	12	23	3	142	161	262	565	32	597	Monmouth.	
22	75	572	38	29	3	700	630	1,378	2,708	9	2,717	Norfolk.	
18	24	411	34	50	2	282	344	749	1,375	6	1,381	Northampton.	
8	18	146	29	39	3	211	308	346	865	11	876	Northumberland.	
17	44	387	47	85	2	437	383	653	1,473	—	1,473	Nottingham.	
6	21	404	24	33	2	220	242	615	1,077	12	1,089	Oxford.	
2	4	38	4	1	—	41	44	75	160	—	160	Rutland.	
23	21	313	29	52	2	297	358	595	1,250	4	1,254	Salop.	
25	98	1,112	57	68	8	700	979	1,911	3,590	16	3,606	Somerset.	
28	57	799	80	89	6	776	829	1,339	2,944	43	2,987	Southampton.	
40	64	528	61	90	3	574	637	1,047	2,258	30	2,288	Stafford.	
4	35	563	38	38	6	746	663	1,281	2,690	3	2,693	Suffolk.	
9	23	614	57	90	4	1,043	1,173	1,121	3,337	22	3,359	Surrey.	
51	51	640	56	51	3	747	634	1,263	2,644	9	2,653	Sussex.	
12	86	615	79	92	7	845	734	1,176	2,805	120	2,925	Warwick.	
—	8	63	14	19	—	100	113	186	399	5	404	Westmorland.	
14	18	552	30	47	6	381	526	1,224	2,131	17	2,148	Wilts.	
23	59	394	36	71	5	431	512	760	1,703	36	1,739	Worcester.	
11	11	156	30	39	—	211	242	318	771	—	771	York { East Riding.	
12	22	140	21	27	2	206	247	298	751	—	751	York { North Riding.	
57	114	683	135	148	12	959	912	1,208	3,079	453	3,532	York { West Riding.	
902	2,089	21,708	1,932	2,447	184	23,482	26,665	40,459	90,606	1,300	91,906	Total of England.	
WALES.													
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Anglesey.	
4	10	40	1	1	—	63	59	110	232	—	232	Brecon.	
2	10	20	1	—	—	21	23	55	99	1	100	Cardigan.	
—	—	96	5	13	—	35	75	160	270	1	271	Carmarthen.	
1	5	21	4	5	—	32	45	103	180	1	181	Carnarvon.	
4	4	124	11	16	1	91	112	254	457	12	469	Denbigh.	
1	7	118	6	5	—	29	64	184	277	7	284	Flint.	
10	10	144	10	11	9	179	200	331	710	294	1,004	Glamorgan.	
—	1	13	4	5	—	19	24	34	77	—	77	Merioneth.	
—	12	51	5	10	2	48	129	259	436	9	445	Montgomery.	
3	12	127	—	1	2	16	45	183	244	—	244	Pembroke.	
10	5	23	—	—	—	6	17	47	70	—	70	Radnor.	
35	76	777	47	67	14	539	793	1,720	3,052	325	3,377	Total of Wales.	
937	2,165	22,485	1,979	2,514	198	24,021	27,458	42,179	93,658	1,625	95,283	{ Total of England and Wales.	

make a Return for the 1st July, 1848, viz.—Milton, Haslingden, Oldham, Epsom, and Camberwell, in which the also Bedwelty, which in 1848 was included in the Abergavenny Union.

Summary of Returns received from 587 Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians,

NAMES of COUNTIES.	OUT-DOOR.																
	Number of the several Classes of Paupers relieved out of the Workhouse (not																
	Able-bodied, or the Families of Able-bodied.																
	Adult Males (married or single) relieved in cases of sudden and urgent necessity.	Adult Males (married or single) relieved in cases of their own Sickness, Accident, or Infirmary.	Adult Males relieved on account of Sickness, Accident, or Infirmary of any or the Family, or of a Funeral.	Adult Males (married or single) relieved on account of want of Work, or other causes.	Families of Adult Males in Columns 1, 2, 3, and 4, resident with the Father.		Widows.	Children under 16.	Widows.	Children under 16, dependent on Widows.	Single Women without Children.	Illegitimate Children and their Mothers.		Families relieved on account of Parent being in Gaol, &c.		Families of Soldiers, Sailors, and Marines relieved.	
					Wives.	Children under 16.						Mothers.	Children.	Wives.	Children.	Wives.	Children.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15			
ENGLAND.																	
Bedford - - - - -	-	194	107	4	230	671	367	1,033	50	8	13	21	37	3	9		
Berks - - - - -	-	422	190	13	425	1,052	584	1,515	97	27	32	35	113	3	7		
Buckingham - - - -	21	429	162	15	513	1,397	830	1,485	187	24	31	21	68	7	17		
Cambridge - - - - -	61	740	269	9	754	1,887	1,221	2,098	209	32	37	60	139	13	21		
Chester - - - - -	-	253	93	78	316	856	914	2,236	79	218	319	33	106	16	42		
Cornwall - - - - -	50	523	120	94	782	2,410	1,273	3,491	116	169	215	70	242	32	77		
Cumberland - - - -	3	172	56	18	185	545	547	1,428	27	24	24	8	24	6	15		
Derby - - - - -	4	174	43	20	188	544	401	1,088	75	16	18	34	111	2	6		
Devon - - - - -	8	684	478	30	965	3,062	1,203	2,811	200	96	118	80	222	135	339		
Dorset - - - - -	6	463	269	44	616	1,721	933	2,112	143	46	75	60	54	8	8		
Durham - - - - -	39	497	100	309	811	1,818	2,016	3,933	124	78	136	106	196	28	61		
Essex - - - - -	12	772	426	44	1,151	3,483	1,342	3,360	231	50	63	35	103	6	4		
Gloucester - - - - -	3	602	263	5	679	2,560	1,065	3,029	153	24	43	67	201	8	20		
Hereford - - - - -	6	267	104	31	320	903	460	812	106	27	31	19	63	2	5		
Hertford - - - - -	5	419	202	33	545	1,592	641	1,683	130	30	41	51	140	2	1		
Huntingdon - - - -	6	110	25	1	124	415	211	558	17	4	4	16	55	3	3		
Kent - - - - -	11	767	336	135	1,028	3,632	1,649	4,405	268	107	168	37	121	39	90		
Lancaster - - - - -	52	1,299	450	3,506	4,276	14,783	4,564	10,546	693	981	1,763	227	683	61	117		
Leicester - - - - -	2	646	313	42	845	2,073	1,183	1,899	114	45	66	70	170	6	7		
Lincoln - - - - -	11	455	146	31	529	1,441	1,213	2,768	111	22	33	68	148	6	12		
Middlesex - - - - -	1	647	236	1,022	1,531	4,243	2,992	6,343	372	207	312	114	272	56	133		
Monmouth - - - - -	10	625	56	9	490	1,272	672	1,485	51	24	27	19	46	7	2		
Norfolk - - - - -	11	858	251	88	856	2,659	1,397	3,196	340	82	106	53	125	7	14		
Northampton - - -	-	370	118	38	415	988	841	1,862	176	19	30	55	159	4	7		
Northumberland - -	2	144	24	21	167	419	751	1,886	55	29	43	16	46	11	26		
Nottingham - - - -	3	302	58	51	330	809	619	1,478	62	16	25	20	72	13	24		
Oxford - - - - -	5	446	143	22	461	1,258	641	1,163	142	25	29	33	97	1	1		
Rutland - - - - -	-	24	1	-	19	48	62	140	8	3	2	1	2	1	2		
Salop - - - - -	3	325	104	32	343	1,047	424	1,091	105	39	59	38	111	2	3		
Somerset - - - - -	9	850	474	43	1,110	3,393	1,664	4,560	234	51	121	111	304	14	22		
Southampton - - -	12	786	367	167	1,041	2,713	1,391	2,743	269	87	116	63	182	57	114		
Stafford - - - - -	4	452	135	14	472	1,394	1,079	2,931	79	9	17	54	148	5	11		
Suffolk - - - - -	10	811	325	36	916	2,559	1,214	2,840	263	30	54	52	168	19	63		
Surrey - - - - -	11	488	270	229	818	2,769	858	2,425	110	34	65	29	62	5	9		
Sussex - - - - -	16	489	358	14	667	2,527	772	2,135	129	10	13	30	82	2	2		
Warwick - - - - -	12	627	326	489	1,226	3,012	1,676	2,772	241	46	56	105	282	14	26		
Westmoreland - - -	-	59	24	46	109	378	175	436	16	49	73	3	5	-	-		
Wilts - - - - -	-	520	220	9	574	1,663	975	2,483	184	67	86	61	128	19	38		
Worcester - - - - -	3	609	157	27	673	1,979	1,187	2,803	186	37	53	56	164	26	9		
York { East Riding	-	181	45	63	260	734	488	1,156	49	69	141	25	60	1	1		
York { North Riding	-	131	55	28	206	563	532	1,177	39	98	136	28	45	1	1		
York { West Riding	24	950	295	1,557	2,138	6,505	2,851	7,408	422	624	954	255	631	22	42		
Total of England	436	20,582	8,194	8,467	30,104	89,777	45,878	106,803	6,662	5,683	5,748	2,339	6187	673	1,411		
WALES.																	
Anglesey - - - - -	1	80	25	26	109	355	201	322	87	131	185	7	19	7	13		
Brecon - - - - -	-	38	6	3	34	108	98	292	5	33	47	8	25	1	7		
Cardigan - - - - -	2	55	40	26	102	367	288	647	24	81	98	1	4	6	14		
Carmarthen - - - -	3	128	43	8	153	563	473	1,086	45	12	16	2	2	-	-		
Carnarvon - - - - -	-	150	175	70	331	733	724	1,344	150	105	145	8	24	-	-		
Denbigh - - - - -	3	129	14	1	131	425	222	558	45	12	39	4	11	-	-		
Flint - - - - -	-	63	52	4	102	359	320	795	10	6	8	4	11	1	2		
Glamorgan - - - - -	21	600	81	53	635	1,733	891	2,000	112	102	139	28	76	1	3		
Merioneth - - - - -	20	77	41	14	130	446	190	429	32	46	145	1	-	1	3		
Montgomery - - - -	18	236	97	28	325	1,129	358	510	110	103	161	9	16	3	6		
Pembroke - - - - -	1	77	15	5	76	193	346	852	23	14	21	-	-	3	8		
Radnor - - - - -	1	42	32	14	62	287	99	216	16	93	145	1	-	-	-		
Total of Wales	70	1,675	621	252	2,190	6,698	4,210	9,051	659	738	1,149	73	188	23	51		
Total of England and Wales	506	22,257	8,815	8,719	32,294	96,475	50,088	115,854	7,321	4,421	6,897	2,412	6,375	696	1,462		

ving the Number of Paupers of all Classes in receipt of Relief on the 1st July, 1849—continued.

OUT-DOOR.																	Gross Total, being the sum of Columns A and B.	Deduct Persons relieved, both In-door and Out-door, and included twice in Column C.; also Persons whose Relief has been transferred to the Non-settled Poor Accounts.	Net Total of Persons relieved.
Including Classes 22, 23, 24, and 25.)						Lunatics, Insane Persons, and Idiots.			Summary of the preceding Columns of Out-door Paupers.				Vagrants relieved out of the Workhouse.	Total relieved out of the Workhouse.					
Resident Families of other non-ident Males relieved.	Children.	Not Able-bodied.				Males.	Females.	Children under 16.	Adults.		Children under 16.	Total.							
		Males.	Females.	Children under 16, relieved with Parents.	Orphans or other Children under 16, relieved without Parents.				Males.	Females.									
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	B.	C.								
16	41	991	2,138	387	199	31	41	9	1,347	2,866	2,407	6,620	—	6,620	7,366	7,366			
12	28	1,806	3,240	497	163	42	60	2	2,475	4,486	3,399	10,360	52	10,412	12,369	12,369			
1	2	1,496	2,369	238	192	73	38	5	2,045	4,450	3,480	9,975	7	9,982	11,060	11,060			
89	248	1,401	2,933	564	325	64	56	2	2,542	5,351	5,340	13,233	—	13,233	14,506	14,496			
00	274	1,757	3,468	543	539	72	111	13	2,253	5,248	4,929	12,430	83	12,513	13,768	13,768			
14	397	2,143	5,205	813	369	51	62	10	2,979	7,810	8,026	18,815	12	18,827	21,193	21,076			
69	172	837	2,124	336	160	36	31	4	1,123	3,025	2,704	6,852	19	6,871	8,218	8,213			
17	47	1,065	2,103	317	206	42	46	3	1,348	2,882	2,340	6,570	598	7,168	8,176	8,176			
07	312	5,634	10,840	3,435	322	130	139	2	6,971	13,759	10,633	31,363	22	31,385	34,418	34,418			
30	91	2,078	4,226	861	350	65	61	5	2,893	6,119	5,377	14,389	37	14,426	15,972	15,972			
29	320	1,828	4,423	558	486	59	63	8	2,831	7,766	7,527	18,124	121	18,245	19,361	19,335			
7	20	3,052	5,474	800	458	72	97	9	4,452	8,394	8,313	21,159	—	21,159	24,268	24,268			
64	195	2,933	5,774	1,019	343	94	119	6	3,901	7,971	7,398	19,270	83	19,353	22,030	22,030			
1	3	1,099	1,782	474	172	61	41	5	1,569	2,752	2,463	6,784	16	6,800	7,595	7,491			
11	26	1,295	2,799	451	235	40	63	5	1,986	4,255	4,171	10,412	2	10,414	12,135	12,135			
7	19	458	1,095	122	72	14	23	—	614	1,497	1,248	3,359	1	3,360	3,723	3,723			
98	223	3,121	6,945	1,030	448	156	187	16	4,506	10,332	10,138	24,976	50	25,026	31,322	31,289			
22	2,402	6,293	11,967	852	1,802	355	348	15	11,977	24,038	33,015	69,030	595	69,625	77,605	77,536			
40	118	1,978	3,215	465	269	66	59	16	3,046	5,577	5,085	13,708	17	13,725	14,993	14,993			
37	118	2,328	5,047	1,015	239	88	111	19	3,056	7,197	5,747	16,000	26	16,026	18,435	18,415			
75	400	1,812	5,784	609	424	210	283	7	3,907	11,507	12,743	28,157	88	28,245	37,405	37,403			
33	89	828	1,667	440	148	62	85	1	1,602	3,048	3,505	8,155	406	8,561	9,158	9,133			
36	113	3,630	7,279	1,531	442	74	114	6	4,909	10,083	8,288	23,280	4	23,284	26,001	26,001			
28	74	1,622	3,556	409	261	55	64	5	2,196	5,152	3,773	11,121	118	11,239	12,620	12,598			
32	65	1,295	3,582	391	184	70	77	1	1,548	4,766	3,093	9,407	17	9,424	10,300	10,300			
38	173	1,299	2,561	171	136	40	40	—	1,754	3,698	2,888	8,340	1	8,341	9,814	9,814			
7	17	1,588	2,867	516	200	50	46	5	2,257	4,261	3,529	10,047	39	10,086	11,175	11,123			
5	7	129	333	54	2	4	3	—	158	435	267	860	—	860	1,020	1,020			
14	35	1,160	2,327	256	199	81	82	11	1,702	3,370	2,800	7,872	13	7,885	9,139	9,138			
78	515	5,312	10,773	2,420	616	124	158	28	6,853	14,296	11,989	33,138	82	33,220	36,826	36,763			
73	154	2,389	4,782	720	400	116	129	1	3,834	7,958	7,173	18,965	9	18,974	21,961	21,961			
22	54	1,833	3,917	478	183	90	81	7	2,561	5,748	5,223	13,532	46	13,578	15,866	15,866			
26	71	3,284	6,169	1,051	565	57	61	—	4,475	8,718	7,414	20,607	22	20,629	23,322	23,306			
28	90	1,663	3,450	735	220	94	103	4	2,746	5,376	6,395	14,517	27	14,544	17,903	17,891			
29	74	2,257	3,389	1,292	295	60	72	—	3,198	5,105	6,429	14,732	40	14,772	17,425	17,425			
208	500	1,957	4,490	533	338	94	112	9	3,516	8,068	7,540	19,124	319	19,443	22,368	22,368			
13	25	304	594	83	100	10	15	—	443	1,019	1,056	2,518	71	2,589	2,993	2,968			
83	256	3,149	6,013	1,213	472	67	57	5	3,965	8,026	6,394	18,385	—	18,385	20,533	20,459			
35	77	2,213	4,070	622	383	70	86	4	3,091	6,353	6,072	15,516	37	15,553	17,292	17,256			
61	153	1,031	2,528	366	179	31	35	3	1,352	3,566	2,792	7,710	12	7,722	8,493	8,493			
13	19	1,144	2,803	421	341	37	51	4	1,393	3,780	2,697	7,870	31	7,901	8,652	8,645			
101	1,000	4,502	9,621	816	1,084	236	215	8	7,574	16,539	18,459	42,572	240	42,812	46,344	46,294			
109	9,017	87,974	180,222	29,904	14,521	3,343	3,725	263	118,948	286,647	264,259	669,854	3,363	673,217	715,123	769			
38	84	424	1,104	175	255	23	29	—	579	1,713	1,408	3,700	29	3,729	3,729	3,729			
2	7	542	1,246	295	137	27	27	3	608	1,458	920	2,986	59	3,045	3,277	3,277			
28	80	806	2,080	352	168	48	62	5	1,002	2,752	2,051	5,805	38	5,843	5,943	5,943			
25	63	1,019	2,815	230	156	60	19	1	1,261	3,606	2,115	6,982	3	6,985	7,256	7,256			
47	99	899	2,011	622	255	72	82	6	1,366	3,458	3,238	8,062	61	8,123	8,304	8,304			
3	7	592	1,654	397	84	28	36	4	767	2,105	1,534	4,406	14	4,420	4,889	4,889			
13	37	784	1,967	532	104	20	22	—	923	2,445	1,848	5,216	8	5,224	5,508	5,504			
81	220	1,016	2,742	328	388	79	87	10	1,841	4,678	4,912	11,431	65	11,496	12,500	12,500			
12	40	722	1,671	467	124	47	26	5	921	2,109	1,659	4,689	5	4,694	4,771	4,771			
59	118	887	1,677	629	203	52	62	—	1,316	2,606	2,772	6,694	544	7,238	7,683	7,683			
8	17	746	2,161	271	150	30	38	1	874	2,609	1,513	5,056	—	5,056	5,300	5,300			
3	7	216	422	140	102	12	17	—	317	733	897	1,947	—	1,947	2,017	2,017			
319	779	8,653	21,550	4,438	2,126	498	507	35	11,775	30,332	24,867	66,974	826	67,800	71,177	71,173			
28	9,796	96,627	201,772	34,342	16,647	3,841	4,232	298	130,723	316,979	289,126	736,828	4,189	741,017	836,300	835,527			

No. 23.—SUMMARY of RETURNS received from 590 Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians,

NAMES of COUNTIES.	Number of Unions included.	Population in 1841.	IN-DOOR.									
			Number of the several Classes of Paupers in the Workhouse (not including and 17.)									
			Able-bodied and their Children.						Not Able-			
			Adults.				Children under 16, of Able-bodied Inmates.		Adults.			
			Married Couples.		Other Males.	Other Females.	Illegitimate Children.	Other Children.	Married Couples.		Other Males.	Other Females.
			Males.	Females.					Males.	Females.		
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
ENGLAND.												
Bedford - - - -	6	112,379	46	47	124	125	76	228	19	16	179	99
Berks - - - - -	12	190,367	72	78	283	418	229	481	32	30	402	239
Buckingham - -	7	138,255	45	40	154	198	156	226	23	17	273	132
Cambridge - - -	9	171,848	69	69	328	273	152	393	25	23	325	91
Chester - - - -	9	344,860	32	34	101	196	102	204	22	27	178	135
Cornwall - - - -	13	340,728	20	51	53	397	309	342	38	31	335	419
Cumberland - - -	9	177,912	26	44	30	221	228	205	23	12	176	105
Derby - - - - -	9	242,786	12	14	19	89	72	117	24	16	152	141
Devon - - - - -	17	430,221	51	54	105	460	406	355	42	41	507	343
Dorset - - - - -	12	167,874	50	50	86	238	204	242	29	29	277	190
Durham - - - - -	14	326,055	5	22	21	91	78	72	38	34	277	193
Essex - - - - -	17	320,818	146	153	651	527	242	748	96	58	792	367
Gloucester - - -	16	330,562	49	49	188	529	284	361	25	27	522	381
Hereford - - - -	8	110,675	10	11	31	139	109	69	9	9	149	88
Hertford - - - -	13	176,173	63	55	293	251	111	265	30	29	526	211
Huntingdon - - -	3	55,573	17	17	72	81	35	94	13	8	105	31
Kent - - - - -	27	534,882	209	208	778	918	434	1,181	132	118	1,583	1,028
Lancaster - - - -	26	1,496,602	92	101	522	863	311	853	141	154	1,854	1,703
Leicester - - - -	11	220,232	53	57	178	196	121	280	16	21	249	107
Lincoln - - - - -	14	356,347	46	50	124	247	190	262	28	25	452	203
Middlesex - - - -	18	679,914	162	161	735	1,347	289	1,294	197	125	1,824	2,689
Monmouth - - - -	6	150,222	6	7	20	67	31	68	7	11	160	113
Norfolk - - - - -	20	319,246	101	101	283	479	379	587	71	63	435	186
Northampton - -	12	199,104	37	37	92	190	122	243	10	11	247	147
Northumberland -	12	265,988	6	8	56	164	114	88	14	12	248	231
Nottingham - - -	9	270,719	32	30	180	208	104	242	17	18	376	179
Oxford - - - - -	8	143,510	64	71	172	244	134	282	16	11	201	99
Rutland - - - - -	2	23,150	8	8	13	21	22	43	2	2	42	22
Salop - - - - -	13	191,052	9	8	30	154	126	62	15	14	243	130
Somerset - - - - -	17	454,446	93	80	249	602	430	505	50	38	634	465
Southampton - -	23	268,989	94	98	304	465	233	502	38	30	574	362
Stafford - - - - -	15	396,057	23	22	185	285	209	260	21	23	458	297
Suffolk - - - - -	16	302,178	81	82	401	518	431	496	57	48	515	252
Surrey - - - - -	15	311,870	84	88	443	650	162	406	61	64	775	639
Sussex - - - - -	20	223,623	133	138	444	433	242	736	57	60	606	230
Warwick - - - - -	12	358,244	35	33	189	443	144	200	21	19	309	248
Westmorland - - -	3	56,469	12	13	18	55	54	88	9	10	73	44
Wilts - - - - -	17	223,246	104	105	347	529	324	615	14	13	327	168
Worcester - - - -	13	336,108	25	34	101	236	194	217	27	27	402	276
York { East Riding -	9	180,218	6	8	17	103	71	77	16	16	132	101
York { North Riding -	15	180,643	11	16	24	88	89	49	10	10	175	115
York { West Riding -	21	886,098	111	121	189	278	84	439	43	46	710	482
Total of England	548	12,666,243	2,350	2,493	8,624	14,017	7,837	14,477	1,578	1,396	18,789	13,681
WALES.												
Anglesey - - - -	1	38,105	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brecon - - - - -	4	55,399	1	16	3	36	27	50	7	6	56	25
Cardigan - - - -	5	75,136	3	2	1	18	14	29	-	-	18	10
Carmarthen - - -	5	110,404	2	2	11	32	28	14	2	2	29	13
Carnarvon - - - -	4	86,728	6	7	6	19	16	31	3	3	15	3
Denbigh - - - - -	3	68,483	5	7	26	62	44	52	7	7	63	23
Flint - - - - -	2	64,355	10	10	13	45	27	58	5	5	35	18
Glamorgan - - - -	5	178,041	5	6	20	102	39	83	3	3	60	49
Merioneth - - - -	4	50,696	3	2	-	14	10	14	1	-	14	5
Montgomery - - -	3	58,709	2	1	2	69	98	49	2	3	22	14
Pembroke - - - -	3	78,563	4	3	1	39	25	20	2	2	13	17
Radnor - - - - -	3	19,554	-	1	2	11	11	-	1	1	6	16
Total of Wales	42	884,173	41	57	85	447	339	400	33	32	331	193
Total of England and Wales	590	13,550,416	2,391	2,550	8,709	14,464	8,176	14,877	1,611	1,428	19,120	13,874

NOTE.—The above Return has reference only to those Unions and Parishes

Showing the Number of Paupers of all Classes in receipt of Relief on the 1st of January, 1849.

IN-DOOR.												NAMES of COUNTIES.
Classes 14, 15, 16,			Lunatics, Insane Persons, and Idiots.			Summary of the preceding Columns.				Vagrants relieved in the Workhouse.	Total relieved in the Workhouse.	
Bodied.			Males.	Females.	Children under 16.	Adults.		Children under 16.	Total.			
Children under 16.						Males.	Females.					
Parents not able-bodied, living Inmates.	Orphans or other Children relieved without Parents.											
11	12	13	14	15	16	Males.	Females.	Children under 16.	Total.	17	A.	
6	38	211	25	15	4	394	301	563	1,258	—	1,258	ENGLAND.
11	75	565	39	48	1	829	810	1,364	3,003	48	3,051	Bedford.
13	37	260	19	39	1	514	426	692	1,632	36	1,668	Berks.
7	17	285	14	17	3	770	473	863	2,106	23	2,129	Buckingham.
17	28	321	45	36	5	380	425	677	1,482	24	1,506	Cambridge.
21	60	459	33	92	3	478	990	1,194	2,662	22	2,684	Chester.
8	50	246	43	43	2	303	426	739	1,468	5	1,473	Cornwall.
14	38	336	38	48	5	245	308	582	1,135	3	1,138	Cumberland.
24	125	890	45	58	2	752	954	1,812	3,518	17	3,535	Derby.
25	52	343	16	19	1	460	523	888	1,851	90	1,941	Devon.
29	64	142	46	52	3	385	395	388	1,168	26	1,194	Dorset.
18	92	841	45	65	5	1,696	1,177	1,993	4,866	21	4,887	Durham.
56	70	757	47	75	14	833	1,060	1,541	3,434	14	3,448	Essex.
25	43	214	10	13	5	209	260	465	934	25	959	Gloucester.
12	33	393	43	45	2	955	590	816	2,361	19	2,380	Hereford.
4	7	96	13	3	—	220	140	236	596	22	618	Hertford.
67	226	1,287	77	79	8	2,773	2,343	3,191	8,307	18	8,325	Huntingdon.
131	304	2,160	194	282	16	2,810	3,102	3,775	9,687	128	9,815	Kent.
17	42	355	44	63	6	540	444	821	1,805	31	1,836	Lancaster.
66	73	817	58	63	7	718	582	1,410	2,710	41	2,751	Leicester.
51	163	1,808	136	161	24	3,054	4,460	3,673	11,187	263	11,450	Lincoln.
15	53	168	14	28	2	210	224	336	770	5	775	Middlesex.
8	61	615	46	38	3	936	869	1,675	3,480	33	3,513	Monmouth.
26	31	418	37	48	2	423	432	843	1,698	—	1,698	Norfolk.
19	41	280	40	55	2	364	580	534	1,478	45	1,523	Northampton.
20	83	454	50	84	6	655	519	919	2,093	33	2,126	Northumberland.
6	42	396	33	36	2	486	461	862	1,809	—	1,809	Nottingham.
2	7	46	5	3	—	70	57	119	246	—	246	Oxford.
21	31	319	26	44	2	323	350	561	1,234	5	1,239	Rutland.
65	130	1,130	72	67	6	979	1,255	2,265	4,499	30	4,529	Salop.
20	70	796	78	98	7	1,086	1,059	1,642	3,787	76	3,863	Somerset.
38	75	523	64	83	11	744	719	1,114	2,577	64	2,641	Southampton.
8	51	590	37	40	4	1,091	909	1,560	3,560	7	3,567	Stafford.
17	47	560	59	90	6	1,423	1,507	1,198	4,128	47	4,175	Suffolk.
56	81	656	54	52	4	1,306	911	1,780	3,997	23	4,020	Surrey.
26	270	445	68	84	13	622	729	1,097	2,448	77	2,525	Sussex.
—	13	75	13	14	—	124	138	229	491	6	497	Warwick.
12	28	696	29	43	61	820	859	1,736	3,415	19	3,434	Westmorland.
27	87	409	36	66	15	591	640	937	2,168	83	2,251	Wilts.
13	10	186	33	37	—	202	267	357	826	—	826	Worcester.
17	33	143	19	26	2	239	255	313	807	22	829	York { East Riding.
53	157	694	132	138	14	1,185	1,068	1,441	3,694	491	4,185	York { North Riding.
091	3,028	22,396	1,980	2,490	279	33,197	33,997	49,181	116,375	1,942	118,317	York { West Riding.
Total of England.												
WALES.												
6	7	36	1	—	—	68	83	126	277	—	277	Anglesey.
—	3	31	2	1	—	24	31	77	132	3	135	Brecon.
—	1	100	5	13	—	48	62	145	255	4	259	Cardigan.
1	6	30	6	7	—	36	39	84	159	2	161	Carmarthen.
1	10	115	8	18	1	108	119	224	451	2	453	Carnarvon.
3	17	142	9	4	—	71	83	247	401	—	401	Denbigh.
4	6	134	10	10	1	98	169	267	534	1	535	Flint.
—	4	13	—	5	—	20	26	41	87	—	87	Glamorgan.
2	13	49	4	9	1	32	96	212	340	2	342	Merioneth.
1	10	135	3	1	2	23	62	193	278	—	278	Montgomery.
7	3	27	—	1	—	9	29	48	86	—	86	Pembroke.
25	80	812	48	69	5	537	799	1,664	3,000	14	3,014	Radnor.
116	3,108	23,208	2,028	2,559	284	33,734	34,796	50,845	119,375	1,956	121,331	Total of Wales.
{ Total of England and Wales.												

marshes acting under the new General Order for Keeping Accounts.

Summary of Returns received from 590 Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians.

NAMES of COUNTIES.	OUT-DOOR.													
	Number of the several Classes of Paupers relieved out of the Workhouse													
	Able-bodied, or the Families of Able-bodied.													
	Adult Males (married or single) relieved in cases of sudden and urgent necessity.	Adult Males (married or single) relieved in cases of their own Sickness, Accident, or Infirmary.	Adult Males relieved on account of Sickness, Accident, or Infirmary of any of the Family, or of a Funeral.	Adult Males (married or single) relieved on account of want of Work, or other causes.	Families of Adult Males in Columns 1, 2, 3, and 4, resident with the Father.		Widows.	Children under 16, dependent on Widows.	Single Women without Children.	Illegitimate Children and their Mothers.		Families relieved on account of Parent being in Gaol, &c.		Families of Soldi and Sailors, and their Mari
	1	2	3	4	Wives.	Children under 16.				Mothers.	Children.	Wives.	Children.	Wives.
ENGLAND.														
Bedford - - - - -	5	256	194	2	394	1,184	443	1,148	81	22	30	26	85	3
Berks - - - - -	2	668	272	17	618	1,715	588	1,434	132	28	38	35	76	5
Buckingham - - - -	11	571	237	8	641	1,859	810	1,548	211	47	67	31	80	4
Cambridge - - - - -	8	710	212	18	686	1,731	1,154	1,973	221	59	77	60	161	15
Chester - - - - -	4	265	98	295	556	1,536	997	2,501	107	234	347	44	134	7
Cornwall - - - - -	46	561	121	126	747	2,707	1,255	3,375	145	143	183	83	223	32
Cumberland - - - -	4	256	105	38	295	1,017	542	1,345	41	46	56	22	63	3
Derby - - - - -	8	191	80	51	233	645	525	1,192	76	18	27	22	71	-
Devon - - - - -	9	705	478	44	1,019	3,009	1,221	2,767	233	99	128	75	198	162
Dorset - - - - -	9	509	326	30	687	2,208	950	2,261	160	52	76	48	160	9
Durham - - - - -	29	566	85	173	647	1,566	1,941	4,111	97	92	137	44	121	27
Essex - - - - -	6	887	625	31	1,182	3,972	1,336	3,372	228	49	71	49	142	3
Gloucester - - - - -	30	680	320	148	926	2,739	1,036	2,863	202	38	57	73	234	17
Hereford - - - - -	17	271	263	44	462	1,166	497	823	100	30	39	19	56	2
Hertford - - - - -	5	549	242	16	653	1,926	675	1,726	178	30	45	56	154	2
Huntingdon - - - -	-	140	37	3	144	522	215	551	17	3	3	19	64	-
Kent - - - - -	14	992	484	254	1,408	4,617	1,761	4,433	245	123	174	73	185	39
Lancaster - - - - -	97	1,710	572	7,105	8,108	27,568	5,145	11,655	1,102	1,404	2,055	386	936	75
Leicester - - - - -	20	858	318	136	1,079	2,690	991	1,899	172	81	120	106	299	2
Lincoln - - - - -	10	485	115	16	501	1,739	1,115	2,650	134	18	20	79	186	4
Middlesex - - - - -	10	890	384	2,668	3,516	9,475	2,967	6,375	380	242	407	110	280	92
Monmouth - - - - -	9	576	86	83	480	1,314	601	1,221	58	14	19	18	52	9
Norfolk - - - - -	5	894	264	81	928	3,038	1,327	3,228	362	114	118	69	199	14
Northampton - - -	5	550	201	52	682	1,678	870	1,918	256	26	35	49	143	4
Northumberland - -	5	395	74	168	519	1,299	1,392	3,308	218	200	295	11	37	24
Nottingham - - - -	10	447	108	123	558	1,619	812	1,934	196	20	31	34	102	8
Oxford - - - - -	8	545	206	15	631	1,546	744	1,424	272	43	52	56	144	1
Rutland - - - - -	-	29	3	-	29	72	69	178	4	2	3	1	2	-
Salop - - - - -	16	388	96	26	410	1,229	436	1,170	65	41	66	29	80	2
Somerset - - - - -	12	1,128	624	55	1,414	4,521	1,721	4,619	310	81	145	116	316	15
Southampton - - -	60	887	413	215	1,164	3,318	1,292	2,650	292	108	143	80	231	62
Stafford - - - - -	40	567	143	42	724	1,749	1,082	2,836	122	14	23	48	137	6
Suffolk - - - - -	5	758	330	18	965	2,830	1,202	2,795	315	50	58	47	150	7
Surrey - - - - -	17	612	411	1,080	1,669	4,639	972	2,215	195	32	55	17	41	6
Sussex - - - - -	11	622	406	37	848	3,072	815	2,038	162	17	26	26	71	1
Warwick - - - - -	2	641	390	485	1,193	2,744	1,840	3,156	175	39	51	75	224	16
Westmorland - - -	1	71	42	68	146	458	149	351	22	44	73	2	2	-
Wilts - - - - -	8	698	351	42	815	2,324	1,081	2,644	266	64	84	83	228	18
Worcester - - - - -	2	589	183	56	702	2,242	1,200	2,541	175	32	54	57	196	11
York { East Riding -	2	196	50	124	313	1,020	662	1,352	55	79	101	33	87	-
York { North Riding -	6	112	47	47	178	504	579	1,211	38	93	143	28	53	3
York { West Riding -	98	994	514	3,271	3,380	10,894	3,265	8,183	575	736	1,111	244	586	54
Total of England -	666	24,419	10,510	17,311	42,250	127,701	48,275	110,974	8,405	4,707	6,843	2,583	6,989	764
WALES.														
Anglesey - - - - -	-	97	22	23	115	399	243	401	89	138	184	2	8	9
Brecon - - - - -	-	35	-	17	33	90	103	253	4	26	36	2	8	-
Cardigan - - - - -	-	42	48	37	106	419	324	679	25	116	145	2	5	7
Carmarthen - - - -	11	115	32	12	134	485	492	1,166	48	16	19	5	5	-
Carnarvon - - - - -	4	180	162	45	333	841	682	1,136	126	110	146	15	15	3
Denbigh - - - - -	3	149	39	4	146	483	257	567	52	19	59	2	5	-
Flint - - - - -	1	88	26	12	103	334	361	832	11	3	6	2	5	-
Glamorgan - - - - -	12	335	40	72	354	970	861	1,962	86	79	131	30	89	1
Merioneth - - - - -	1	74	62	8	142	410	205	456	50	38	176	-	3	1
Pontgomery - - - -	6	152	56	27	197	588	205	371	66	74	107	2	5	-
Pembroke - - - - -	-	79	18	4	81	240	359	871	11	18	30	-	-	2
Radnor - - - - -	1	29	32	16	49	273	74	185	20	85	131	5	6	-
Total of Wales - -	39	1,375	537	277	1,793	5,532	4,166	8,819	588	722	1,170	67	154	23
Total of England } and Wales - }	705	25,794	11,047	17,588	44,043	133,233	52,441	119,793	8,993	5,429	8,013	2,650	7,143	787

g the Number of Paupers of all Classes in receipt of Relief on the 1st of January, 1849—continued.

OUT-DOOR.																
Classes 22, 23, 24, and 25.)					Lunatics, Insane Persons, and Idiots.			Summary of the preceding Columns of Out-door Paupers.				Vagrants relieved out of the Workhouse.	Total relieved out of the Workhouse.	Gross Total, being the sum of Columns A. and B.	Deduct Persons relieved, both In-door and Out-door, and included twice in Column C.; also Persons whose Relief has been transferred to the Non-settled Poor Accounts.	Net Total of Persons relieved.
Not Able-bodied.								Adults.								
Children.	Males.	Females.	Children under 16, relieved with Parents.	Orphans or other Children under 16, relieved without Parents.	Males.	Females.	Children under 16.	Males.	Females.	Children under 16.	Total.					
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
33	1,069	2,127	337	206	28	36	7	1,448	3,144	3,049	7,641	8	7,649	8,907	—	8,907
39	1,755	3,356	453	176	41	71	1	2,755	4,851	3,934	11,540	45	11,585	14,636	—	14,629
2	1,507	3,169	276	220	34	34	—	2,368	4,947	4,073	11,388	5	11,393	13,061	—	13,061
172	1,342	2,859	607	315	55	64	4	2,349	5,186	4,962	12,497	43	12,540	14,669	—	14,669
405	1,816	3,521	728	527	80	102	6	2,558	5,690	6,205	14,453	58	14,511	16,017	129	15,888
454	1,913	4,795	762	309	54	50	4	2,844	7,442	8,017	18,303	2	18,305	20,989	206	20,783
208	834	2,098	334	144	28	42	—	1,265	3,178	3,172	7,615	46	7,661	9,134	2	9,132
76	980	1,964	315	155	43	49	5	1,353	2,914	2,482	6,749	713	7,462	8,600	12	8,588
382	5,319	10,576	3,043	314	101	134	3	6,796	13,628	10,220	30,644	213	30,857	34,392	17	34,375
106	2,145	4,284	945	372	47	48	2	3,188	6,267	6,004	15,459	30	15,489	17,430	—	17,430
239	1,668	4,182	559	481	70	58	1	2,592	7,186	7,280	17,058	67	17,125	18,319	14	18,305
21	3,042	5,227	916	444	70	97	5	4,658	8,175	8,969	21,802	21	21,823	26,710	—	26,710
161	3,113	5,937	1,237	339	86	100	1	4,363	8,366	7,682	20,411	155	20,566	24,014	—	24,014
8	1,273	2,093	509	181	54	54	4	1,922	3,260	2,788	7,970	41	8,011	8,970	47	8,923
44	1,328	2,942	350	244	52	81	6	2,200	4,631	4,487	11,318	63	11,381	13,761	30	13,731
31	515	1,062	145	71	17	17	2	712	1,486	1,389	3,587	—	3,587	4,205	—	4,205
191	3,209	6,891	1,052	471	130	168	13	5,049	10,798	11,225	27,072	65	27,137	35,462	—	35,462
2,765	6,512	11,593	1,014	1,601	355	363	17	16,357	29,562	47,398	93,317	1,002	94,319	104,134	—	104,134
69	1,896	3,453	514	292	69	78	6	3,308	6,086	5,865	15,259	—	15,259	17,095	—	17,095
82	2,289	5,183	1,004	237	75	97	6	2,990	7,165	5,932	16,087	21	16,108	18,859	30	18,829
374	2,104	5,887	684	398	200	289	8	6,252	13,721	18,130	38,103	34	38,137	49,587	—	49,587
53	715	1,498	393	136	47	58	1	1,508	2,758	3,189	7,455	167	7,622	8,397	45	8,352
201	3,885	7,435	1,642	437	67	91	2	5,190	10,391	8,889	24,470	—	24,470	27,983	—	27,983
96	1,791	3,830	507	224	69	75	—	2,656	5,721	4,695	13,072	154	13,226	14,924	102	14,822
321	1,619	4,637	465	325	119	105	11	2,379	7,262	6,115	15,756	85	15,841	17,364	—	17,364
184	1,665	3,393	324	254	46	56	—	2,402	5,157	4,467	12,026	25	12,051	14,177	—	14,177
40	1,709	2,865	532	216	52	52	—	2,535	4,674	3,954	11,163	56	11,219	13,028	78	12,950
11	126	321	51	13	6	9	—	164	440	330	934	40	974	1,220	—	1,220
36	1,170	2,311	233	205	67	69	11	1,764	3,377	3,035	8,176	179	8,355	9,594	11	9,583
402	5,471	10,368	2,269	631	122	164	9	7,434	14,336	12,945	34,715	194	34,909	39,438	2	39,436
160	2,438	4,901	849	405	108	126	3	4,108	8,097	7,867	20,072	81	20,153	24,016	12	24,004
117	1,746	3,775	421	259	57	67	7	2,606	5,887	5,546	14,039	54	14,093	16,734	—	16,734
107	3,369	6,098	1,108	499	84	102	2	4,630	8,801	7,646	21,077	27	21,104	24,671	—	24,671
60	1,725	3,365	806	211	121	127	10	3,987	6,348	8,076	18,411	51	18,462	22,637	—	22,637
59	2,240	3,345	1,483	281	62	77	3	3,479	5,398	7,046	15,923	70	15,993	20,013	13	20,000
397	1,858	4,219	579	305	50	64	5	3,419	7,414	6,709	17,542	219	17,761	20,286	—	20,286
17	303	574	70	105	12	20	—	497	969	1,076	2,542	87	2,629	3,126	—	3,126
269	3,300	6,187	1,220	511	79	65	2	4,440	8,664	7,322	20,426	26	20,452	23,886	—	23,886
73	2,239	4,025	702	361	78	84	6	3,147	6,315	6,192	15,654	31	15,685	17,936	—	17,936
134	1,089	2,662	453	200	40	43	8	1,501	3,903	3,357	8,761	75	8,836	9,662	—	9,662
13	1,166	2,875	370	110	46	53	1	1,422	3,842	2,617	7,881	118	7,999	8,828	5	8,823
1,162	4,832	9,880	828	1,135	232	218	32	9,941	19,117	24,012	53,070	584	53,654	57,839	70	57,769
9,774	90,885	181,763	31,089	14,520	3,253	3,757	214	146,536	296,554	308,348	751,438	4,955	756,393	874,710	832	873,878
83	503	1,196	182	288	21	32	1	666	1,866	1,560	4,092	79	4,171	4,171	—	4,171
5	535	1,283	377	149	25	27	—	615	1,478	916	3,009	22	3,031	3,308	—	3,308
51	783	2,060	335	153	48	75	14	963	2,722	1,829	5,514	31	5,545	5,680	—	5,680
52	1,026	2,843	227	190	57	68	1	1,255	3,629	2,084	6,968	6	6,974	7,233	—	7,233
102	878	1,951	512	259	68	93	7	1,337	3,361	3,040	7,738	34	7,772	7,933	—	7,933
4	624	1,612	295	193	26	33	10	835	2,102	1,428	4,365	—	4,365	4,818	—	4,818
7	708	1,781	374	101	12	12	5	847	2,276	1,664	4,787	—	4,787	5,188	—	5,188
256	1,050	2,429	421	349	67	72	1	1,579	4,010	4,171	9,760	120	9,880	10,415	—	10,415
98	731	1,636	458	132	43	32	2	919	2,168	1,737	4,824	42	4,866	4,953	—	4,953
49	990	1,751	830	205	33	49	5	1,264	2,357	2,160	5,781	17	5,798	6,140	—	6,140
13	725	1,988	280	151	31	36	—	857	2,500	1,596	4,953	—	4,953	5,231	—	5,231
3	207	407	132	111	10	14	—	295	666	854	1,815	2	1,817	1,903	—	1,903
723	8,760	20,937	4,223	2,181	441	543	46	11,432	29,135	23,039	63,606	353	63,959	66,973	—	66,973
10,497	98,845	202,700	35,312	16,701	3,694	4,300	260	157,968	325,689	331,387	815,044	5,308	820,352	941,683	832	940,851

No. 24.—SUMMARY of RETURNS received from 590 Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians

NAMES of COUNTIES.	Number of Unions included.	Population in 1841.	IN-DOOR.									
			Number of the several Classes of Paupers in the Workhouse (not including and 17.)									
			Able-bodied and their Children.						Not Able-bodied.			
			Adults.				Children under 16, of Able-bodied Inmates.		Adults.			
			Married Couples.		Other Males.	Other Females.	Illegitimate Children.	Other Children.	Married Couples.		Other Males.	Other Females.
			Males.	Females.					Males.	Females.		
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
ENGLAND.												
Bedford - - - -	6	112,379	29	29	103	94	65	151	16	16	192	9
Berks - - - - -	12	190,367	42	50	246	375	210	345	27	23	393	2
Buckingham - -	7	138,255	34	37	143	165	165	199	19	19	278	1
Cambridge - - -	9	171,848	64	55	358	276	131	292	29	27	354	1
Chester - - - -	9	344,860	12	11	76	156	74	113	11	11	202	1
Cornwall - - - -	13	340,728	4	19	30	332	271	217	27	22	313	3
Cumberland - - -	9	177,912	9	23	28	200	205	144	17	11	178	1
Derby - - - - -	9	242,786	1	10	8	67	42	65	14	14	183	1
Devon - - - - -	17	430,221	15	14	72	393	338	269	26	23	509	3
Dorset - - - - -	12	167,874	45	46	90	206	167	232	18	11	283	1
Durham - - - - -	14	326,055	4	11	21	102	93	69	17	18	286	1
Essex - - - - -	17	320,818	104	103	726	552	300	610	63	38	816	3
Gloucester - - -	16	330,562	35	38	166	387	268	270	33	28	510	3
Hereford - - - -	8	110,675	8	8	31	131	129	51	5	5	150	1
Hertford - - - -	13	176,173	42	31	327	223	121	270	32	33	485	1
Huntingdon - - -	3	55,573	14	16	61	64	46	95	5	5	111	1
Kent - - - - -	27	534,882	133	151	738	900	456	948	111	110	1,550	9
Lancaster - - - -	26	1,496,602	42	51	323	551	252	559	124	120	1,666	1,5
Leicester - - - -	11	220,232	32	37	100	129	90	194	16	13	254	1
Lincoln - - - - -	14	356,347	70	68	160	265	207	361	22	21	497	1
Middlesex - - - -	18	679,914	87	110	625	1,126	253	776	182	139	1,765	2,4
Monmouth - - - -	6	150,222	4	3	13	74	40	74	9	8	139	1
Norfolk - - - - -	20	319,246	102	108	393	486	412	518	51	44	438	1
Northampton - -	12	199,104	28	27	91	193	137	209	19	11	247	1
Northumberland -	12	265,988	1	5	48	160	114	104	9	9	253	2
Nottingham - - -	9	270,719	9	7	82	161	97	106	9	9	326	1
Oxford - - - - -	8	143,510	36	36	146	198	106	215	9	7	215	1
Rutland - - - - -	2	23,150	11	10	8	17	30	24	3	-	40	1
Salop - - - - -	13	191,052	12	9	32	182	143	89	15	11	232	1
Somerset - - - - -	17	454,446	46	47	244	499	338	417	29	26	534	3
Southampton - -	23	268,989	67	69	338	507	216	409	44	38	609	3
Stafford - - - - -	15	396,057	17	17	127	238	164	209	22	19	420	2
Suffolk - - - - -	16	302,178	167	162	592	500	409	657	52	49	514	1
Surrey - - - - -	15	311,870	48	50	396	503	186	285	56	54	789	6
Sussex - - - - -	20	223,623	107	109	409	392	229	517	49	44	605	2
Warwick - - - - -	12	358,244	28	28	151	242	103	162	18	17	268	1
Westmorland - - -	3	56,469	11	16	30	42	54	76	7	6	66	1
Wilts - - - - -	17	223,246	84	76	319	487	371	462	15	14	290	1
Worcester - - - -	13	236,108	17	21	79	197	162	128	15	16	386	2
York { East Riding -	9	180,218	20	20	30	106	73	91	14	14	111	1
York { North Riding	15	180,643	8	10	12	97	104	72	12	12	187	1
York { West Riding	21	886,098	22	23	90	242	108	178	49	39	634	4
Total of England	548	12,666,243	1,671	1,771	8,062	12,217	7,479	11,232	1,320	1,154	18,278	12,7
WALES.												
Anglesey - - - -	1	38,105	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brecon - - - - -	4	55,399	4	10	8	29	28	32	4	5	60	-
Cardigan - - - -	5	75,136	1	1	-	11	10	8	1	1	14	-
Carmarthen - - -	5	110,404	1	1	11	40	42	11	2	1	27	-
Carnarvon - - - -	4	86,728	5	6	10	53	47	38	11	4	14	-
Denbigh - - - - -	3	68,483	4	4	27	62	49	56	4	4	61	-
Flint - - - - -	2	64,355	2	2	16	29	31	25	1	1	25	-
Glamorgan - - - -	5	178,041	1	2	20	72	46	53	2	2	76	-
Merioneth - - - -	4	50,696	-	-	-	9	14	-	3	3	25	-
Montgomery - - -	3	58,709	1	1	4	57	84	60	1	1	24	-
Pembroke - - - -	3	78,563	-	-	2	37	29	4	1	1	22	-
Radnor - - - - -	3	19,554	-	-	-	10	18	-	-	1	9	-
Total of Wales - -	42	884,173	19	27	98	409	398	287	30	24	357	17
Total of England {	590	13,550,416	1,690	1,798	8,160	12,626	7,877	11,519	1,350	1,178	18,635	12,94
and Wales - - - -												

NOTE.—The above Return has reference only to those Unions and

the Number of Paupers of all Classes in receipt of Relief on the 1st of January, 1850.

IN DOOR.											NAMES of COUNTIES.
14, 15, 16,		Lunatics, Insane Persons, and Idiots.			Summary of the preceding Columns.				Vagrants relieved in the Workhouse.	Total relieved in the Workhouse.	
en under 16.		Males.	Females.	Children under 16.	Adults.		Children under 16.	Total.			
ts not died, mates	Orphans or other Children relieved without Parents.				Males.	Females.					
12	13	14	15	16					17	A.	
19	193	23	21	4	364	257	433	1,054	1	1,055	Bedford.
64	658	44	44	2	749	708	1,288	2,745	9	2,754	Berks.
31	252	15	28	3	489	385	662	1,536	5	1,541	Buckingham.
37	343	11	15	4	816	463	822	2,101	—	2,101	Cambridge.
21	337	37	45	6	338	360	557	1,255	2	1,257	Chester.
46	549	21	62	2	396	833	1,105	2,334	1	2,335	Cornwall.
15	300	50	53	—	282	383	673	1,338	6	1,344	Cumberland.
44	328	33	37	6	239	291	508	1,038	4	1,042	Derby.
86	882	59	57	3	661	858	1,607	3,126	18	3,144	Devon.
43	335	18	23	2	454	479	808	1,741	31	1,772	Dorset.
48	190	38	46	6	366	371	427	1,164	19	1,183	Durham.
72	813	51	59	14	1,761	1,117	1,823	4,701	15	4,716	Essex.
60	731	48	87	6	792	913	1,428	3,133	12	3,145	Gloucester.
74	176	11	16	3	207	246	449	902	5	907	Hereford.
16	366	34	41	1	920	522	778	2,220	11	2,231	Hertford.
10	82	9	3	—	200	106	233	539	9	548	Huntingdon.
147	1,425	65	66	13	2,593	2,206	3,028	7,827	44	7,871	Kent.
228	2,005	198	303	18	2,347	2,538	3,154	8,039	230	8,269	Lancaster.
31	321	48	68	6	450	363	667	1,480	18	1,498	Leicester.
98	881	55	58	9	804	599	1,601	3,004	32	3,036	Lincoln.
116	1,782	99	127	11	2,761	4,006	2,977	9,744	62	9,806	Middlesex.
38	148	9	23	4	174	187	317	678	39	717	Monmouth.
72	602	43	29	1	1,026	853	1,619	3,498	15	3,513	Norfolk.
34	432	38	50	2	425	420	847	1,692	11	1,703	Northampton.
25	298	43	52	5	354	445	554	1,353	88	1,441	Northumberland.
48	328	44	83	1	470	427	597	1,494	2	1,496	Nottingham.
21	397	26	32	2	432	350	754	1,536	5	1,541	Oxford.
6	39	4	1	—	6	55	104	225	—	225	Rutland.
30	341	28	49	2	319	382	627	1,328	6	1,334	Salop.
58	1,109	58	67	14	913	1,011	1,977	3,901	7	3,908	Somerset.
78	817	83	90	5	1,140	1,029	1,541	3,710	38	3,748	Southampton.
56	604	66	81	4	650	634	1,05	2,349	27	2,376	Stafford.
62	603	37	35	10	1,368	944	1,762	4,074	6	4,080	Suffolk.
65	653	72	88	9	1,360	1,335	1,228	3,923	20	3,943	Surrey.
77	688	54	44	3	1,231	825	1,54	3,640	8	3,648	Sussex.
17	582	55	72	12	520	548	894	1,962	72	2,034	Warwick.
5	71	19	11	—	132	123	207	462	4	466	Westmorland.
21	613	31	46	7	738	770	1,488	2,996	7	3,003	Wilts.
101	410	44	74	6	541	575	839	1,955	28	1,983	Worcester.
10	201	34	34	—	209	258	383	850	6	856	York { East Riding. North Riding. West Riding.
25	134	17	25	3	236	262	350	848	4	852	
66	765	138	170	10	931	881	1,158	2,970	72	3,042	
2,221	22,784	1,890	2,415	219	31,224	30,318	44,923	106,465	999	107,464	Total of England.
WALES.											
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Anglesey.
5	47	1	1	1	77	60	113	250	—	250	Brecon.
6	23	—	—	—	17	20	50	87	1	88	Cardigan.
7	98	7	8	—	46	65	161	272	9	281	Carmarthen.
3	33	9	6	—	49	65	121	235	—	235	Carnarvon.
5	136	10	18	1	106	105	250	461	—	461	Denbigh.
3	131	10	7	—	54	51	192	297	—	297	Flint.
9	141	10	12	7	108	142	258	508	11	519	Glamorgan.
6	12	3	4	—	31	26	33	90	—	90	Merioneth.
7	45	4	7	1	34	84	198	316	1	317	Montgomery.
8	120	2	1	—	25	57	167	249	—	249	Pembroke.
—	26	—	—	5	9	19	49	77	—	77	Radnor.
59	812	56	64	15	556	694	1,592	2,842	22	2,864	Total of Wales.
2,280	23,596	1,946	2,479	234	31,780	31,012	46,515	109,307	1,021	110,328	{ Total of England and Wales.

ashes acting under the new General Order for Keeping Accounts.

Summary of Returns received from 590 Unions and Single Parishes under Boards of Guardians

NAMES of COUNTIES.	OUT-DOOR.														
	Number of the several Classes of Paupers relieved out of the Workhouse														
	Able-bodied, or the Families of Able-bodied.														
	Adult Males (married or single) relieved in cases of sudden and urgent necessity.	Adult Males (married or single) relieved in cases of their own Sickness, Accident, or Infirmary.	Adult Males relieved on account of Sickness, Accident, or Infirmary of any of the Family, or of a Funeral.	Adult Males (married or single) relieved on account of want of Work, or other causes.	Families of Adult Males, in Columns 1, 2, 3, and 4, resident with the Father.		Widows.	Children under 16, dependent on Widows.	Single Women without Children.	Illegitimate Children and their Mothers.		Families relieved on account of Parent being in Gaol, &c.		Families of Soldiers, Sailors, and Marines relieved.	
					Wives.	Children under 16.				Mothers.	Children.	Wives.	Children.	Wives.	Children.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
ENGLAND.															
Bedford - - - - -	1	154	134	2	239	671	394	1,091	52	14	14	24	67	1	
Berks - - - - -	1	411	272	15	475	1,308	606	1,515	122	16	19	38	99	4	
Buckingham - - -	1	436	169	28	535	1,323	896	1,512	228	27	32	38	87	5	
Cambridge - - - -	22	572	226	19	649	1,697	1,114	2,047	197	36	56	59	168	13	
Chester - - - - -	12	232	77	92	336	907	916	2,497	41	202	308	46	124	10	
Cornwall - - - - -	13	428	110	33	430	1,604	1,268	3,501	142	165	221	44	138	18	
Cumberland - - -	15	114	48	15	178	565	554	1,390	34	29	42	10	30	3	
Derby - - - - -	6	137	53	14	141	422	442	1,080	81	14	21	31	85	-	
Devon - - - - -	1	610	479	20	893	2,831	1,255	3,026	168	93	118	92	270	113	
Dorset - - - - -	8	528	217	6	589	1,602	947	2,124	149	44	69	60	171	3	
Durham - - - - -	5	502	140	192	665	1,652	2,073	4,414	111	81	126	80	163	30	
Essex - - - - -	12	928	578	44	1,285	4,247	1,369	3,446	244	40	77	32	103	6	
Gloucester - - - -	3	587	243	151	733	2,060	1,057	3,020	120	19	39	62	189	6	
Hereford - - - - -	11	293	127	28	353	1,034	458	809	78	14	21	17	53	-	
Hertford - - - - -	2	435	150	7	470	1,391	643	1,740	137	16	26	36	106	2	
Huntingdon - - - -	3	196	61	21	178	590	212	524	24	5	5	23	71	3	
Kent - - - - -	10	969	425	286	1,334	4,390	1,962	5,073	313	115	158	53	158	33	
Lancaster - - - - -	31	1,449	485	3,345	4,257	14,660	4,728	10,932	641	898	1,643	189	567	40	
Leicester - - - - -	14	493	181	26	624	1,831	1,322	2,092	145	24	34	54	142	9	
Lincoln - - - - -	12	539	109	30	596	1,787	1,204	3,169	106	11	20	75	217	5	
Middlesex - - - - -	1	885	242	1,730	2,375	6,217	3,340	7,204	414	280	460	118	285	57	
Monmouth - - - - -	2	309	81	3	295	735	551	1,600	50	10	14	16	54	4	
Norfolk - - - - -	2	843	287	78	866	2,649	1,342	3,317	346	71	112	87	224	23	
Northampton - - -	2	465	189	52	536	1,466	882	1,981	193	18	25	38	103	16	
Northumberland - -	6	450	68	188	565	1,497	1,550	3,732	249	206	303	22	62	25	
Nottingham - - - -	-	362	111	34	378	1,090	755	2,125	87	23	39	46	143	13	
Oxford - - - - -	4	474	167	22	478	1,297	751	1,460	179	90	64	33	107	10	
Rutland - - - - -	-	45	4	-	31	100	67	163	8	1	2	1	3	-	
Salop - - - - -	4	323	61	18	333	981	448	1,238	56	46	73	31	92	1	
Somerset - - - - -	8	881	550	44	1,165	3,449	1,679	4,516	206	77	138	89	266	10	
Southampton - - -	4	790	304	157	1,002	2,732	1,435	2,988	264	99	141	52	154	81	
Stafford - - - - -	2	509	123	59	512	1,410	1,294	3,671	86	13	16	53	157	4	
Suffolk - - - - -	5	924	413	41	1,103	3,083	1,265	3,028	334	45	80	55	141	6	
Surrey - - - - -	6	504	404	606	1,318	3,692	973	2,466	124	49	78	21	48	6	
Sussex - - - - -	3	511	397	29	716	2,635	843	2,201	190	10	17	34	80	-	
Warwick - - - - -	3	569	182	296	847	2,220	1,111	2,749	155	33	34	58	156	19	
Westmorland - - -	2	50	28	43	101	351	203	515	15	20	27	2	7	1	
Wiltshire - - - - -	4	597	242	25	664	1,839	1,001	2,574	224	61	83	54	147	14	
Worcester - - - - -	12	580	167	33	635	1,867	1,312	3,027	226	40	56	66	178	13	
York { East Riding -	1	214	59	88	319	809	650	1,286	46	57	122	11	39	1	
York { North Riding -	1	120	48	28	189	534	547	1,197	47	90	134	21	35	3	
York { West Riding -	3	924	232	1,110	1,735	5,333	3,035	8,041	382	587	935	216	505	24	
Total of England	258	21,342	8,643	9,058	31,123	92,576	48,454	116,081	7,014	3,789	6,002	2,187	5,994	635	
WALES.															
Anglesey - - - - -	5	94	44	10	125	436	243	458	45	129	184	10	19	6	
Brecon - - - - -	1	29	3	6	35	108	103	315	4	37	55	3	10	-	
Cardigan - - - - -	2	46	24	37	92	428	315	669	42	127	146	2	6	6	
Carmarthen - - - -	1	140	45	12	172	603	512	1,164	46	12	14	5	11	2	
Carnarvon - - - - -	5	122	140	94	324	731	736	1,215	107	76	98	14	25	-	
Denbigh - - - - -	-	102	16	-	92	294	221	593	35	8	8	5	14	-	
Flint - - - - -	1	24	23	1	44	154	343	873	8	-	-	5	19	2	
Glamorgan - - - - -	9	422	15	35	618	1,588	1,232	2,731	97	85	116	29	65	1	
Merioneth - - - - -	26	59	25	29	130	486	227	519	72	56	136	1	-	1	
Montgomery - - - -	-	153	61	16	167	667	283	527	91	85	132	6	19	1	
Pembroke - - - - -	-	79	16	4	84	20	390	840	31	13	22	1	4	2	
Radnor - - - - -	-	38	16	12	56	275	92	199	11	91	142	1	-	-	
Total of Wales - -	50	1,308	428	256	1,939	6,040	4,697	10,103	589	719	1,053	82	192	21	
Total of England and Wales - }	308	22,650	9,071	9,314	33,062	98,616	53,151	126,184	7,603	4,508	7,055	2,269	6,186	656	

ing the Number of Paupers of all Classes in receipt of Relief on the 1st of January, 1850—continued.

OUT-DOOR.																
ing Classes 22, 23, 24, and 25.)					Lunatics, Insane Persons, and Idiots.			Summary of the Preceding Columns of Out-door Paupers.				Vagrants relieved out of the Workhouse.	Total relieved out of the Workhouse.	Gross Total, being the sum of Columns A. and B.	Deduct Persons relieved, both In-door and Out-door, and included twice in Column C.; also Persons whose Relief has been trans- ferred to the Non-settled Poor Accounts.	Net Total of Persons relieved.
Not Able-bodied.					Males.	Females.	Children under 16.	Adults.								
Children. 17	Males. 18	Females. 19	Children under 16 relieved with Parents. 20	Orphans or other Children under 16, relieved without Parents. 21				Males. 22	Females. 23	Children under 16. 24	Males. 25						Females. 26	Children under 16. 27	Total. 28
21	1,089	2,178	359	217	44	53	9	1,425	2,952	2,461	6,838	4	6,842	7,897	—	7,897
36	1,927	3,479	550	183	69	83	8	2,705	4,842	3,731	11,278	10	11,288	14,042	—	14,042
14	1,567	3,130	296	264	54	37	—	2,235	5,087	3,347	10,669	9	10,678	12,219	—	12,219
217	1,573	3,097	64	313	38	43	1	2,455	5,365	5,216	13,036	8	13,044	15,145	—	15,145
266	1,838	3,605	604	523	88	103	3	2,340	5,354	5,250	12,944	55	19,999	14,256	—	14,256
351	2,156	5,281	1,006	363	63	62	—	2,803	7,577	7,219	17,599	19	17,618	19,953	—	19,953
196	801	1,999	317	171	29	29	—	1,026	2,915	2,716	6,657	32	6,689	8,033	—	8,033
42	1,038	2,063	306	211	42	46	3	1,291	2,834	2,172	6,297	290	6,587	7,629	—	7,629
339	5,625	10,989	3,345	325	134	155	6	6,873	13,883	10,514	31,270	75	31,345	34,489	—	34,489
123	2,054	4,193	1,039	351	56	40	15	2,869	6,066	5,497	14,432	29	14,461	16,233	—	16,233
373	1,809	4,290	512	582	49	69	1	2,698	7,750	7,889	18,337	61	18,398	19,581	—	19,581
49	3,031	5,540	791	467	87	99	9	4,680	8,624	9,213	22,517	5	22,522	27,238	—	27,238
175	2,842	6,039	1,066	319	106	141	10	3,922	8,275	6,900	19,097	106	19,203	22,348	—	22,348
11	1,231	1,899	516	156	59	45	7	1,651	2,844	2,629	7,124	16	7,140	8,047	—	8,047
18	1,301	2,890	414	248	75	87	9	1,970	4,288	3,954	10,212	—	10,212	12,443	—	12,443
24	556	1,159	130	76	4	11	—	841	1,623	1,424	3,888	—	3,888	4,436	—	4,436
229	3,397	7,150	1,280	471	180	242	12	5,262	11,271	11,858	28,401	93	28,494	36,365	—	36,365
2,072	6,162	11,988	1,021	1,806	338	330	16	11,810	23,893	32,889	68,592	328	68,920	77,189	—	77,189
148	1,925	3,192	588	253	51	48	4	2,790	5,483	5,095	13,368	22	13,390	14,888	—	14,888
127	2,435	5,307	1,069	232	82	114	5	3,207	7,465	6,437	17,109	80	17,189	20,225	—	20,225
494	2,053	6,186	712	558	260	359	6	5,172	13,266	16,137	34,575	53	34,628	44,434	—	44,434
86	883	1,601	347	199	65	82	—	1,343	2,933	3,140	7,416	118	7,534	8,251	—	8,251
97	3,751	7,660	1,563	492	67	101	4	5,032	10,538	8,634	24,204	13	24,217	27,730	—	27,730
84	1,764	3,996	451	243	66	80	13	2,539	5,790	4,369	12,698	26	12,724	14,427	—	14,427
373	1,720	4,908	451	407	118	103	12	2,558	7,796	6,872	17,226	21	17,247	18,688	—	18,688
101	1,500	3,282	256	250	55	55	7	2,120	4,680	3,946	10,746	21	10,767	12,263	—	12,263
27	1,840	3,237	508	199	60	60	9	2,567	4,747	3,684	10,998	32	11,030	12,571	—	12,571
8	146	342	59	6	4	3	—	199	458	341	998	—	998	1,223	—	1,223
43	1,224	2,541	275	220	65	60	10	1,693	3,529	2,935	8,157	38	8,195	9,529	—	9,529
543	5,564	10,953	2,685	649	156	194	18	7,281	14,568	12,301	34,150	109	34,259	38,167	—	38,167
210	2,495	4,805	716	406	107	136	4	3,863	7,962	7,493	19,318	20	19,338	23,086	—	23,086
61	1,994	4,411	526	305	94	90	1	2,782	6,485	6,160	15,427	85	15,512	17,888	—	17,888
69	3,520	6,299	1,107	527	88	95	4	4,987	9,216	8,135	22,338	18	22,356	26,436	—	26,436
106	1,832	3,704	863	310	89	108	16	3,441	6,348	7,491	17,280	19	17,299	21,242	—	21,242
67	2,365	3,595	1,435	300	56	91	1	3,362	5,507	6,737	15,606	52	15,658	19,306	—	19,306
371	2,045	4,836	712	285	64	68	2	3,157	7,264	6,534	16,955	285	17,240	19,274	—	19,274
49	318	628	141	88	9	15	—	450	999	1,179	2,628	45	2,673	3,139	—	3,139
199	3,265	6,328	1,297	498	80	67	10	4,218	8,478	6,677	19,373	6	19,379	22,382	—	22,382
30	2,364	4,091	775	399	91	96	7	3,243	6,504	6,365	16,112	11	16,123	18,106	—	18,106
119	927	2,236	814	204	51	79	2	1,408	3,673	3,065	8,146	9	8,155	9,011	—	9,011
19	1,181	2,966	467	308	32	37	—	1,409	3,915	2,694	8,018	11	8,029	8,881	—	8,881
926	4,742	9,870	836	1,138	234	217	6	7,265	16,397	17,823	41,485	186	41,671	44,713	—	44,713
913	91,910	187,943	32,869	15,522	3,559	4,130	250	134,942	289,444	279,133	703,519	2,420	705,939	813,403	1,481	811,922
125	580	1,467	287	325	25	38	2	758	2,120	1,848	4,726	10	4,736	4,736	—	4,736
—	566	1,243	283	122	25	28	—	630	1,453	893	2,976	58	3,034	3,284	—	3,284
72	812	2,134	326	161	27	42	10	948	2,783	1,824	5,555	34	5,589	5,677	—	5,677
44	1,016	2,755	202	152	61	74	—	1,273	3,587	2,194	7,054	1	7,055	7,336	—	7,336
90	830	1,836	486	262	71	79	14	1,262	3,212	2,901	7,375	8	7,383	7,618	—	7,618
2	692	1,632	370	85	21	47	1	831	2,036	1,372	4,239	6	4,245	4,706	—	4,706
43	821	1,903	556	106	10	11	3	880	2,328	1,768	4,968	4	4,972	5,269	—	5,269
122	988	2,707	298	547	53	75	16	1,521	4,897	5,586	12,004	137	12,141	12,660	—	12,660
28	704	1,615	440	156	44	20	3	887	2,132	1,760	4,785	—	4,785	4,875	—	4,875
64	893	1,302	640	180	46	47	—	1,169	2,005	2,231	5,405	6	5,411	5,728	—	5,728
17	767	2,164	271	139	32	44	—	896	2,728	1,606	5,230	—	5,230	5,479	—	5,479
5	215	441	133	97	10	16	—	291	709	851	1,851	12	1,863	1,940	—	1,940
612	8,884	21,199	4,292	2,332	425	521	49	11,346	29,990	24,832	66,168	276	66,444	69,308	24	69,284
525	100,794	209,142	37,161	17,854	3,984	4,651	299	146,288	319,434	303,965	769,687	2,696	772,383	882,711	1,505	881,206

No. 25.

SUMMARY OF RETURNS, showing the Amount of Money Expended for the In-Maintenance and Out-door Relief in 597 Unions and Single Parishes, under the Poor Law Amendment Act, in England and Wales, during the Half-Years ended at Michaelmas, 1848, and Michaelmas, 1849, respectively.

the Poor Law Amendment Act, in England and Wales, during				Expenditure for In-Maintenance and Out-Relief.				Amount of Increase or Decrease in the Half-Year ended Michaelmas, 1849, compared with that of 1848.				Increase or Decrease per Cent.		NAMES OF COUNTIES.
NAMES OF COUNTIES.	No. of Unions included.	Population in 1841.	Half-year ended Michaelmas, 1848			Half-year ended Michaelmas, 1849			Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	Decrease.		
			In-Maintenance.	Out-door Relief.	Total.	In-Maintenance.	Out-door Relief.	Total.						
Bedford	6	112,379	£. 3,269	£. 14,868	£. 18,137	£. 2,966	£. 13,709	£. 16,675	£.	1,462	..	8.1	Bedford.	
Berks	12	190,367	8,615	26,011	34,626	7,573	25,613	33,186	..	1,440	..	4.2	Berks.	
Buckingham	7	138,255	4,725	22,331	27,056	4,382	21,740	26,122	..	934	..	3.5	Buckingham.	
Cambridge	9	171,848	5,123	28,270	33,393	5,170	28,551	33,721	328	..	1.0	..	Cambridge.	
Chester	9	344,860	4,503	25,405	29,908	4,077	25,595	29,672	..	236	..	0.8	Chester.	
Cornwall	13	340,728	6,609	29,336	35,945	6,106	29,268	35,374	..	571	..	1.6	Cornwall.	
Cumberland	9	177,912	3,835	11,628	15,463	3,848	12,117	15,965	502	..	3.2	..	Cumberland.	
Derby	9	242,786	3,588	13,709	17,297	3,222	13,379	16,601	..	696	..	4.0	Derby.	
Devon	17	430,221	8,785	57,892	66,677	8,668	58,346	67,014	337	..	0.5	..	Devon.	
Dorset	12	167,874	4,849	28,334	33,183	4,740	27,843	32,583	..	600	..	1.8	Dorset.	
Durham	14	326,055	3,374	28,828	32,202	3,402	29,246	32,648	446	..	1.4	..	Durham.	
Essex	17	320,818	12,482	44,013	56,495	12,092	42,905	54,997	..	1,498	..	2.7	Essex.	
Gloucester	16	330,562	10,465	32,726	43,191	9,294	33,473	42,767	..	424	..	1.0	Gloucester.	
Hereford	8	110,675	2,484	15,083	17,567	2,606	14,884	17,490	..	77	..	0.4	Hereford.	
Hertford	13	176,173	6,694	21,645	28,339	6,912	19,553	26,465	..	1,874	..	6.6	Hertford.	
Huntingdon	3	55,573	1,408	8,605	10,013	1,323	8,982	10,305	292	..	2.9	..	Huntingdon.	
Kent	27	534,882	24,685	47,082	71,767	22,939	47,940	70,879	..	888	..	1.3	Kent.	
Lancaster	25	1,470,286	32,409	132,236	164,645	26,210	97,530	123,740	..	40,905	..	24.8	Lancaster.	
Leicester	11	220,232	5,627	30,230	35,857	4,383	25,468	29,851	..	6,006	..	16.7	Leicester.	
Lincoln	14	356,347	8,316	40,694	49,010	8,282	39,983	48,265	..	745	..	1.5	Lincoln.	
Middlesex	21	836,114	61,553	60,289	121,842	54,724	58,602	113,326	..	8,516	..	7.0	Middlesex.	
Monmouth	6	150,222	2,457	12,046	14,503	2,170	13,357	15,527	1,024	..	7.1	..	Monmouth.	
Norfolk	21	343,277	9,947	52,120	62,067	10,128	51,794	61,922	..	145	..	0.2	Norfolk.	
Northampton	12	199,104	5,683	30,041	35,724	5,171	29,161	34,332	..	1,392	..	3.9	Northampton.	
Northumberland	12	199,104	5,683	30,041	35,724	5,171	29,161	34,332	2,146	..	6.7	..	Northumberland.	

Salop.	13	191,052	4,212	13,051	17,353	4,318	13,612	17,930	607	..	3.5	..	3.3	Salop.
Somerset.	17	454,446	12,177	37,738	75,915	10,942	62,465	73,407	..	2,508	..	..	3.3	Somerset.
Southampton.	23	268,989	11,531	37,163	48,694	11,216	37,466	48,682	..	12	..	..	2.9	Southampton.
Stafford	16	443,982	9,829	26,705	36,334	8,773	26,502	35,275	..	1,059	..	..	..	Stafford.
Suffolk	17	314,722	9,276	43,226	52,502	9,177	43,890	53,067	565	..	1.1	..	..	Suffolk.
Surrey	19	523,238	33,702	42,397	76,099	30,190	42,873	73,063	..	3,036	..	..	4.0	Surrey.
Sussex	20	223,623	10,466	30,281	40,747	10,091	30,697	40,788	41	..	0.1	..	..	Sussex.
Warwick.	11	220,029	4,082	20,397	24,479	3,712	20,107	23,819	..	660	..	..	2.7	Warwick.
Westmorland	3	56,469	1,285	4,928	6,213	1,030	4,960	5,990	..	223	..	..	3.6	Westmorland.
Wilts	17	233,246	7,618	40,631	48,249	7,159	39,466	46,625	..	1,624	..	..	3.4	Wilts.
Worcester	13	336,108	6,968	27,712	34,680	6,238	28,000	34,238	..	442	..	..	1.3	Worcester.
York, East Riding	9	180,218	2,794	18,507	21,301	2,881	19,528	22,409	1,108	..	5.2	..	..	York, East Riding.
„ North Riding	15	180,638	2,709	17,168	19,877	2,541	17,579	20,120	243	..	1.2	..	..	„ North Riding.
„ West Riding	19	810,857	11,608	87,650	99,258	10,080	68,730	78,810	..	20,448	..	..	20.6	„ West Riding.
Totals of England	554	12,888,534	386,401	1,365,051	1,751,452	353,282	1,301,449	1,654,731	7,639	104,360	..	..	5.5	Totals of England.
Anglesey.	1	38,105	..	7,476	7,476	..	7,537	7,537	61	..	0.8	..	..	Anglesey.
Brecon	4	55,399	857	7,078	7,935	988	6,753	7,741	..	194	..	..	2.4	Brecon.
Cardigan	5	75,136	340	9,204	9,544	305	8,991	9,296	..	248	..	..	2.6	Cardigan.
Cardarthen	5	110,404	871	12,470	13,341	811	12,457	13,268	..	73	..	..	0.5	Cardarthen.
Carnarvon	4	86,728	691	12,484	13,175	662	13,017	13,679	504	..	3.8	..	..	Carnarvon.
Denbigh	3	68,483	1,189	8,409	9,598	1,374	7,983	9,357	..	241	..	..	2.5	Denbigh.
Flint.	2	64,355	941	8,486	9,427	813	8,780	9,593	166	..	1.8	..	..	Flint.
Glamorgan	5	178,041	1,521	21,620	23,141	1,578	25,064	26,642	3,501	..	15.1	..	..	Glamorgan.
Merioneth	4	50,696	204	8,592	8,796	185	8,319	8,504	..	292	..	..	3.3	Merioneth.
Montgomery	3	58,709	984	9,462	10,446	842	9,596	10,438	..	8	..	..	0.1	Montgomery.
Pembroke	3	78,563	575	9,466	10,041	630	9,425	10,055	14	..	0.1	..	..	Pembroke.
Radnor	3	19,554	290	3,453	3,743	324	3,090	3,414	..	329	..	..	8.8	Radnor.
Totals of Wales	42	884,173	8,463	118,200	126,663	8,512	121,012	129,524	4,246	1,385	2.3	..	..	Totals of Wales.
Totals of 597 Unions, &c., England and Wales	596	13,772,707	394,864	1,483,251	1,878,115	361,794	1,422,461	1,784,255	11,885	105,745	..	..	5.0	Totals of 597 Unions, &c., England and Wales.

No. 26.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE for the RELIEF of the POOR in ENGLAND and WALES, for the Years ended Lady-day, 1848 and 1849.

COUNTIES.	Expended for the Relief and Maintenance of the Poor, Years ended at Lady-day,		Increase or Decrease on comparison of 1849 with 1848.		Increase or Decrease per Cent.	
	1848.	1849.	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase per Cent.	Decrease per Cent.
ENGLAND.	£. s.	£. s.	£.	£.		
Bedford	49,998 0	45,737 18	..	4,260	..	8.5
Berks	92,957 0	81,085 8	..	11,872	..	12.8
Buckingham	94,236 1	82,115 4	..	12,121	..	12.9
Cambridge	91,540 10	83,427 6	..	8,113	..	8.9
Chester	96,327 2	84,004 11	..	12,323	..	12.8
Cornwall	97,868 17	89,315 15	..	8,553	..	8.7
Cumberland	43,900 13	41,816 7	..	2,084	..	4.7
Derby	61,349 14	57,008 18	..	4,341	..	7.1
Devon	229,409 10	211,024 7	..	18,385	..	8.0
Dorset	102,355 11	92,130 3	..	10,225	..	10.0
Durham	75,869 15	73,730 0	..	2,140	..	2.8
Essex	197,649 0	175,744 9	..	21,905	..	11.1
Gloucester	175,989 8	157,525 10	..	18,464	..	10.5
Hereford	54,720 9	48,590 4	..	6,130	..	11.2
Hertford	76,598 15	69,617 2	..	6,982	..	9.1
Huntingdon	31,813 1	28,656 3	..	3,157	..	9.9
Kent	225,543 18	212,457 13	..	13,086	..	5.8
Lancaster	575,812 0	503,555 13	..	72,256	..	12.5
Leicester	104,193 0	87,015 4	..	17,178	..	16.5
Lincoln	143,219 10	128,443 16	..	14,776	..	10.3
Middlesex	608,632 3	643,746 16	35,115	..	5.8	..
Monmouth	36,907 3	35,060 14	..	1,846	..	5.0
Norfolk	220,902 19	201,191 17	..	19,711	..	8.9
Northampton	106,684 16	95,479 15	..	11,205	..	10.5
Northumberland	86,032 2	81,607 11	..	4,425	..	5.1
Nottingham	86,954 18	69,847 11	..	17,107	..	19.7
Oxford	94,762 19	84,854 2	..	9,909	..	10.5
Rutland	8,582 15	7,985 7	..	597	..	7.0
Salop	62,052 13	59,805 18	..	2,247	..	3.6
Somerset	204,787 10	183,779 7	..	21,008	..	10.3
Southampton	167,087 2	161,422 12	..	5,665	..	3.4
Stafford	120,475 14	110,716 19	..	9,759	..	8.1
Suffolk	165,594 18	145,287 2	..	20,308	..	12.3
Surrey	256,742 1	253,739 1	..	3,003	..	1.2
Sussex	164,946 6	155,109 7	..	9,837	..	6.0
Warwick	127,288 7	131,957 11	4,669	..	3.7	..
Westmorland	15,992 8	16,258 19	267	..	1.7	..
Wills.	156,245 14	145,899 8	..	10,346	..	6.6
Worcester	83,067 2	78,134 10	..	4,933	..	5.9
York, East Riding	81,314 16	78,374 1	..	2,941	..	3.6
„ North „	62,208 13	56,483 11	..	5,725	..	9.2
„ West „	514,017 14	329,765 19	15,748	..	5.0	..
Totals of England	5,852,632 7	5,479,509 9	..	373,124 after deducting Increase.	..	6.4
WALES.						
Anglesey	20,526 12	21,458 3	932	..	4.5	..
Brecon	20,910 10	18,415 0	..	2,496	..	11.9
Cardigan	20,254 4	19,547 3	..	707	..	3.5
Carmarthen	33,222 2	31,783 3	..	1,439	..	4.3
Carnarvon	31,978 10	27,889 13	..	4,089	..	12.8
Denbigh	34,604 3	33,373 15	..	1,230	..	3.6
Flint	23,963 3	22,328 14	..	1,634	..	6.8
Glamorgan	54,355 1	53,210 16	..	1,144	..	2.1
Merioneth	16,852 14	16,341 11	..	511	..	3.0
Montgomery	29,918 7	29,857 10	..	61	..	0.2
Pembroke	29,652 12	27,658 4	..	1,994	..	6.7
Radnor	11,894 5	11,589 14	..	305	..	2.6
Totals of Wales	328,132 3	313,453 6	..	14,678	..	4.5
Totals of England and Wales. }	6,180,764 10	5,792,962 15	..	387,802 after deducting Increase.	..	6.3

No. 27.

POOR RATE RETURN—Year ended Lady-day, 1849.

No. 27.—Summary of the POOR RATE RETURN

COUNTIES.	RECEIPT.			EXPENDITURE.					Amount of Money expended in La. Charg (Parochial and Union
	Amount of Money levied by Assessment.	Received from all other Sources in Aid of Poor Rate.	Total Amount of Money Received for the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount Expended for the Relief of the Poor.					
				In-main-tenance.	Out-Relief.	Other Expenses immediately connected with Relief.	TOTAL.		
ENGLAND.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£.	
Bedford	58,286 3	690 14	58,976 17	6,787 4	28,881 12	10,069 2	45,737 18	217	
Berks.	107,127 15	1,083 14	108,211 9	16,308 10	43,494 15	21,282 3	81,085 8	787	
Buckingham. .	107,560 7	1,045 6	108,605 13	11,407 8	51,080 1	19,627 15	82,115 4	410	
Cambridge . . .	104,413 6	1,245 10	105,658 16	11,621 3	54,075 8	17,730 15	83,427 6	1,067	
Chester	115,804 17	3,971 5	119,776 2	10,177 13	55,342 10	18,484 8	84,004 11	2,034	
Cornwall	111,206 2	1,869 4	113,075 6	14,314 17	57,155 0	17,845 18	89,315 15	2,162	
Cumberland . .	50,983 2	720 3	51,703 5	7,288 10	22,338 2	12,189 15	41,816 7	790	
Derby	80,957 11	2,263 14	83,221 5	7,943 1	33,468 10	15,597 7	57,008 8	390	
Devon	257,866 0	4,835 5	262,701 5	32,299 11	134,939 11	43,785 5	211,024 7	3,575	
Dorset	109,897 5	1,104 13	111,001 18	11,176 16	60,813 1	20,140 6	92,130 3	943	
Durham	103,394 19	2,148 2	105,543 1	6,718 18	54,145 15	12,865 7	73,730 0	1,173	
Essex	224,156 6	5,517 11	229,673 17	30,539 3	96,789 1	48,416 5	175,744 9	1,854	
Gloucester . . .	217,212 15	5,679 18	222,892 13	33,620 0	87,668 6	36,237 4	157,525 10	1,738	
Hereford	60,086 17	1,378 2	61,464 19	5,698 12	31,336 4	11,555 8	48,590 4	475	
Hertford	86,529 8	1,564 0	88,093 8	13,954 19	36,446 3	19,216 0	69,617 2	214	
Huntingdon . . .	33,983 11	1,119 18	35,103 9	3,372 19	19,245 19	6,037 5	28,656 3	126	
Kent	277,524 19	7,755 1	285,280 0	54,594 17	98,230 2	59,632 14	212,457 13	3,442	
Lancaster	733,251 13	21,630 2	754,881 15	84,649 11	292,575 13	126,330 9	503,555 13	5,407	
Leicester	115,024 4	1,095 18	116,120 2	9,967 11	55,777 14	21,269 19	87,015 4	443	
Lincoln	177,283 5	3,040 1	180,323 6	17,828 15	83,366 2	27,248 19	128,443 16	1,702	
Middlesex	923,939 12	55,461 11	979,401 3	231,295 17	219,058 8	193,392 11	643,746 16	5,629	
Monmouth	47,394 6	864 1	48,258 7	4,416 16	22,650 8	7,993 10	35,060 14	312	
Norfolk	245,436 10	3,196 15	248,633 5	29,264 5	132,562 16	39,364 16	201,191 17	1,354	
Northampton . .	120,151 1	1,254 10	121,405 11	11,798 2	63,848 3	19,833 10	95,479 15	950	
Northumberland .	96,112 1	1,805 11	97,917 12	9,499 13	55,956 1	16,151 17	81,607 11	906	
Nottingham . . .	98,699 13	1,791 19	100,491 12	13,038 16	42,317 9	14,491 6	69,847 11	650	
Oxford	103,359 14	1,286 3	104,645 17	13,138 8	54,031 7	17,684 7	84,854 2	383	
Rutland	10,172 17	191 9	10,364 6	1,517 12	4,439 9	2,028 6	7,985 7	183	
Salop	76,013 0	1,270 3	77,283 3	11,085 16	31,086 9	17,633 13	59,805 18	626	
Somerset	223,208 10	2,570 4	225,778 14	24,016 0	120,308 16	39,454 11	183,779 7	1,840	
Southampton . .	208,354 19	8,033 3	216,388 2	35,202 0	89,181 1	37,039 11	161,422 12	1,644	
Stafford	161,254 6	2,771 8	164,025 14	21,942 6	59,450 0	29,324 13	110,716 19	1,633	
Suffolk	181,192 5	4,125 10	185,317 15	20,513 9	88,009 10	36,764 3	145,287 2	1,050	
Surrey	359,995 7	15,418 9	375,413 16	80,411 8	96,019 16	77,307 17	253,739 1	5,349	
Sussex	180,401 7	4,625 16	185,027 3	33,677 15	86,365 13	35,065 19	155,109 7	2,131	
Warwick	184,641 11	2,613 1	187,254 12	19,709 17	80,024 13	32,223 1	131,957 11	1,128	
Westmorland . .	19,235 12	536 9	19,772 1	3,194 14	9,861 18	3,202 7	16,258 19	367	
Wilts	169,407 10	1,473 7	170,880 17	19,957 17	91,477 7	34,464 4	145,899 8	1,047	
Worcester	103,488 5	1,842 15	105,331 0	12,228 16	46,035 16	19,869 18	78,134 10	1,247	
York, E. Riding .	101,065 17	1,644 18	102,710 15	10,964 11	48,773 9	18,636 1	78,374 1	864	
„ N. „	75,112 5	1,849 13	76,961 18	5,698 0	36,577 3	14,208 8	56,483 11	796	
„ W. „	440,118 12	12,237 16	452,356 8	30,707 9	238,625 9	60,433 1	329,765 19	8,030	
Totals of England	7,261,305 5	196,622 12	7,457,927 17	1,033,549 5	3,113,830 10	1,332,129 14	5,479,509 9	67,002	
WALES.									
Anglesey	24,952 8	134 18	25,087 6	206 19	18,682 2	2,569 2	21,458 3	127	
Brecon	26,327 7	195 11	26,522 18	1,679 6	13,215 1	3,520 13	18,415 0	109	
Cardigan	24,226 19	151 2	24,378 1	463 19	16,521 0	2,562 4	19,547 3	235	
Cardmarthen . .	50,851 9	238 15	51,090 4	1,649 14	25,175 12	4,957 17	31,783 3	578	
Carnarvon . . .	35,763 8	538 19	36,302 7	1,268 11	22,819 7	3,801 15	27,889 13	796	
Denbigh	41,772 12	527 11	42,300 3	3,078 5	22,581 17	7,713 13	33,373 15	244	
Flint	28,804 3	231 18	29,036 1	2,320 4	15,856 1	4,152 9	22,328 14	182	
Glamorgan . . .	77,140 18	671 13	77,812 11	3,170 17	43,011 8	7,028 11	53,210 16	269	
Merioneth	18,520 14	50 5	18,570 19	254 14	14,565 8	1,521 9	16,341 11	113	
Montgomery . .	38,051 1	189 7	38,240 8	2,616 13	22,002 11	5,238 6	29,857 10	237	
Pembroke	31,830 8	168 18	31,999 6	1,529 6	22,068 11	4,060 7	27,658 4	231	
Radnor	14,599 13	29 17	14,629 10	727 13	8,940 7	1,921 14	11,589 14	124	
Totals of Wales.	412,841 0	3,128 14	415,969 14	18,966 1	245,439 5	49,048 0	313,453 6	3,249	
Totals of Eng-land and Wales	7,674,146 5	199,751 6	7,873,897 11	1,052,515 6	3,359,269 15	1,381,177 14	5,792,962 15	70,251	

Year ended Lady-day, 1849.

EXPENDITURE.											Expended in Medical Relief.
Expenses of proceedings before Magistrates, and Constables? Expenses Union and Parochial), not included in the pre- ceding Column.	Amount of Fees Paid to the Vaccinators under the Vaccination Extension Act.	Payments on Account of the Re- gistration Act, viz.— Fees to Clergymen and Regis- trars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Payments under the Parochial Assess- ments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans re- paid under the same.	Payments for or towards the County, Borough, or Police Rate.	Costs of Voters, Burgess, and Jury Lists.	Ex- penses of Parish Pro- perty.	Money Expended for all other Purposes.	Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended.			
£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	
477 6	179 2	392 0	137 5	9,759 15	208 19	110 14	574 14	57,795 3	1,828 12		
1,508 0	319 5	574 13	309 11	13,748 15	314 15	94 6	1,868 8	100,610 14	4,452 10		
1,434 19	482 16	564 19	151 13	14,040 1	362 14	46 7	1,384 4	100,993 6	3,872 5		
1,225 1	546 3	576 19	289 6	14,851 16	438 10	79 19	2,331 4	104,833 13	3,476 12		
1,857 1	455 8	1,470 12	172 18	14,194 5	573 1	169 10	6,801 5	111,733 9	3,967 18		
1,299 3	751 19	1,025 17	302 19	9,796 5	396 18	155 0	5,766 5	110,971 16	2,909 13		
280 2	309 6	559 19	160 17	6,704 6	183 14	47 4	1,648 10	52,412 11	1,586 11		
1,412 4	481 6	899 0	147 13	17,466 13	316 3	38 18	3,847 11	82,009 3	1,884 12		
3,283 6	1,165 17	1,765 18	976 14	24,389 9	619 2	138 2	6,865 16	253,804 1	6,682 4		
1,143 11	245 18	539 16	35 13	10,610 15	466 19	102 5	1,277 6	107,495 19	3,787 10		
717 2	500 6	1,209 4	198 8	20,870 12	549 10	72 19	4,107 9	103,128 18	2,188 18		
1,748 1	1,033 8	1,136 6	868 15	41,912 0	254 15	174 1	6,280 3	231,006 12	8,463 15		
1,319 3	912 7	1,400 7	633 17	48,053 15	790 6	362 19	7,596 3	220,333 5	5,165 6		
700 11	345 4	342 18	1,364 4	8,449 12	233 3	26 7	1,504 5	62,031 8	2,083 8		
514 11	322 4	507 12	280 10	16,215 19	253 8	29 12	1,340 1	89,295 17	4,315 0		
544 19	92 13	207 6	..	4,046 8	104 5	52 6	593 9	34,424 2	1,290 3		
3,901 9	1,387 0	1,910 15	470 10	38,082 1	1,011 11	193 8	10,580 17	273,438 3	8,828 11		
4,066 10	2,407 4	7,841 13	813 4	159,245 17	1,999 15	408 18	38,282 6	724,028 18	13,389 15		
864 17	404 4	653 8	149 1	21,654 16	360 14	134 4	2,655 13	114,335 6	3,209 0		
2,383 15	808 14	1,289 12	74 15	33,368 8	995 14	202 17	4,319 10	173,589 8	4,921 16		
2,167 7	1,830 11	5,886 15	616 13	258,718 14	5,172 1	255 9	46,312 16	970,336 2	17,263 17		
605 3	253 18	483 17	154 10	10,169 4	168 4	41 5	1,401 8	48,650 18	1,462 10		
1,616 10	673 7	1,322 15	123 18	27,027 10	1,189 17	146 9	4,933 8	239,649 12	7,223 14		
973 0	269 8	675 16	278 8	21,909 0	416 2	278 6	1,495 16	122,726 6	3,389 19		
814 18	547 15	928 11	..	8,201 15	261 16	115 14	3,300 17	96,685 5	2,061 1		
916 14	413 12	805 17	63 16	20,192 16	472 14	66 19	6,161 4	99,591 3	2,859 10		
1,376 11	206 7	588 7	159 9	10,570 8	356 3	64 13	1,438 0	99,997 11	3,369 18		
193 15	47 18	72 16	..	1,637 18	36 14	8 7	146 12	10,313 6	363 13		
539 13	241 13	674 8	48 3	14,489 1	243 16	0 14	2,388 14	79,058 7	3,493 1		
2,820 7	1,299 17	1,266 15	138 12	23,135 9	753 18	364 15	4,747 5	220,146 8	8,423 11		
777 3	952 19	1,252 19	577 16	38,137 15	518 11	184 14	6,245 17	211,714 13	8,525 19		
1,003 18	1,146 7	2,048 17	348 6	37,247 7	540 18	13 12	7,415 18	162,115 18	4,280 12		
1,067 18	996 0	1,049 13	134 10	30,703 6	469 10	167 16	3,419 7	184,345 11	6,270 14		
2,324 14	1,058 18	2,152 14	558 18	72,160 14	1,418 16	208 1	19,200 17	358,072 12	8,593 0		
1,471 14	726 14	1,072 16	727 6	15,010 14	591 6	232 13	5,718 8	182,791 19	7,200 12		
1,312 17	768 13	1,494 4	131 5	49,231 14	569 14	164 5	3,111 14	189,870 4	4,932 7		
208 14	77 18	160 15	..	2,435 7	68 8	15 14	611 1	20,204 13	658 3		
996 9	864 6	854 7	591 9	22,411 12	400 11	194 7	2,159 0	175,418 15	5,789 15		
501 0	491 11	871 6	282 0	20,004 11	597 16	77 15	2,804 0	105,011 10	4,211 19		
494 18	321 1	919 2	194 19	14,580 7	517 13	99 8	2,460 5	98,826 9	2,137 19		
565 10	333 4	628 2	197 15	12,108 12	348 13	51 8	1,726 11	73,240 4	1,977 11		
5,706 13	1,367 12	4,182 1	1,292 9	70,003 13	1,717 7	311 1	19,082 3	441,459 11	9,627 6		
59,136 17	28,039 13	54,261 7	14,227 5	1,307,548 15	27,164 4	5,702 19	255,906 0	7,298,498 9	202,420 10		
225 18	58 12	154 0	..	1,923 11	48 3	15 5	778 0	24,788 19	323 16		
308 2	87 2	201 1	..	5,902 6	81 10	0 5	785 1	25,889 13	764 2		
161 16	24 19	198 15	20 0	5,449 12	40 15	9 5	697 13	26,385 4	936 0		
329 19	122 14	333 19	..	16,419 19	94 5	5 3	984 2	50,651 15	971 10		
308 5	47 6	248 13	562 14	3,431 16	83 1	19 10	1,755 5	35,142 19	991 5		
358 13	135 12	277 19	..	6,990 8	189 16	1 4	1,126 3	42,697 18	786 16		
460 18	82 13	169 19	56 15	3,470 14	175 7	6 10	864 17	27,799 2	511 17		
568 7	259 13	680 5	201 5	15,759 1	352 7	42 3	2,122 10	73,465 16	1,260 15		
188 2	44 7	117 8	12 2	1,912 10	38 18	..	311 3	19,079 3	509 14		
272 15	269 12	203 17	175 0	5,661 5	144 8	1 6	935 5	37,757 18	1,038 7		
317 5	96 19	278 2	23 0	3,772 18	97 15	14 6	806 8	33,296 1	873 2		
139 5	105 12	74 17	4 0	2,889 1	53 14	..	183 7	15,163 16	293 5		
3,639 5	1,335 1	2,938 15	1,054 16	73,583 1	1,399 19	114 17	11,349 14	412,118 4	8,760 9		
62,776 2	29,374 14	57,200 2	15,282 1	1,381,131 16	28,564 3	5,817 16	267 255	7,710,616 13	211,180 19		

POOR RATE RETURN

NAMES OF UNIONS AND PARISHES.	RECEIPT.			EXPENDITURE.			
	Amount of Money levied by Assessment.	Received from all other Sources, in Aid of Poor Rate.	Total Amount of Money Received for the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount expended for the Relief of the Poor			
				In-Main- tenance.	Out- Relief.	Other Expenses imme- diately connected with Relief.	Total
A.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£.
Aberayron	4,990 8	18 18	5,009 6	61 11	3,512 18	521 5	4,095
Abergavenny	13,804 16	215 17	14,020 13	1,038 0	6,001 15	2,050 18	9,090
Aberystwith	6,866 16	8 14	6,875 10	158 12	3,768 14	721 6	4,648
Abingdon	10,139 12	137 18	10,277 10	1,128 6	5,005 14	1,208 17	7,342
Albans, St.	7,569 7	2 7	7,571 14	2,257 13	1,264 6	1,765 16	5,287
Alcester	7,297 10	15 0	7,312 10	493 17	3,752 10	1,117 8	5,363
Alderbury	9,151 17	41 0	9,192 17	1,004 1	4,716 14	2,689 7	8,410
Alnwick	7,529 2	116 19	7,646 1	629 19	4,734 8	1,413 15	6,778
Alresford	5,840 10	105 18	5,946 8	1,031 4	2,359 1	1,563 5	4,953
Alston-with-Garrigill*	1,425 17	38 1	1,463 18	190 18	856 11	149 16	1,197
Alstonfield§	766 10	7 18	774 8	109 10	343 7	30 3	483
Alton	7,933 16	158 17	8,092 13	1,103 5	3,851 4	1,280 12	6,235
Altrincham	9,528 11	327 5	9,855 16	944 14	4,623 11	2,220 18	7,789
Alverstokey-with-Gosport§	3,791 6	485 4	4,276 10	895 10	1,512 1	621 0	3,028
Amersham	12,767 0	78 10	12,845 10	1,738 12	5,741 9	1,972 11	9,452
Amesbury	4,488 14	0 7	4,489 1	614 16	2,000 1	1,308 11	3,923
Ampthill	8,963 8	85 16	9,049 4	654 3	4,434 10	797 1	5,885
Andover	13,516 15	25 14	13,542 9	1,612 9	5,559 16	2,948 0	10,120
Anglesey	18,288 10	108 10	18,397 0	..	15,345 7	718 12	16,063
Arundel§	1,292 18	341 15	1,634 13	863 5	344 2	188 0	1,395
Asaph, St.	10,783 0	204 12	10,987 12	812 16	6,522 6	2,420 0	9,755
Ash§	1,384 5	65 12	1,449 17	191 15	810 14	257 6	1,259
Ashbourne	7,128 11	35 16	7,164 7	739 16	2,503 9	1,731 6	4,974
Ashby-de-la-Zouch	9,702 11	94 3	9,796 14	955 16	3,249 9	2,226 8	6,431
Ashford, East	7,639 11	63 8	7,702 19	1,021 18	3,326 16	1,328 8	5,677
Ashford, West	7,450 18	16 3	7,467 1	809 15	3,828 16	1,264 5	5,902
Ashton-under-Lyne	26,107 12	1,747 1	27,854 13	1,259 14	11,606 16	3,885 3	16,751
Aston	6,547 19	197 17	6,745 16	1,010 4	2,543 4	1,864 19	5,418
Atcham	6,073 5	5 11	6,078 16†	1,524 17	868 8	1,614 2	4,007
Atherstone	5,862 5	81 0	5,943 5	375 7	3,549 9	1,086 4	5,011
Auckland	7,169 2	97 13	7,266 15	309 0	3,884 13	701 2	4,894
Austell, St.	11,965 8	223 12	12,189 0	1,280 7	5,108 9	2,049 3	8,437
Axbridge	17,508 0	185 13	17,693 13	2,047 15	10,086 1	2,458 11	14,592
Axminster	13,975 11	1,057 8	15,032 19	1,336 12	5,675 6	3,570 1	10,581
Aylesbury	15,517 11	107 4	15,624 15	1,138 8	8,378 12	3,243 12	12,760
Aylsham	10,986 3	154 4	11,140 7	1,394 4	6,034 15	2,172 18	9,601
B.							
Bainbridge§	2,116 0	98 19	2,214 19	220 15	1,436 16	41 9	1,699
Bakewell	9,206 8	360 8	9,566 16	776 9	4,347 5	1,673 14	6,797
Bala	2,609 7	29 18	2,639 5	40 16	1,817 7	535 11	2,393
Banbury	18,882 10	149 9	19,031 19	1,415 4	12,080 8	1,928 0	15,423
Bangor and Beaumaris	10,611 10	336 10	10,948 0	512 7	4,923 2	3,152 15	8,588
Barnet	8,996 3	162 12	9,158 15	1,142 17	3,006 7	2,010 2	6,159
Barnstaple	15,621 13	117 19	15,739 12	1,219 11	10,251 10	2,213 8	13,684
Barrow-on-Soar	10,251 11	31 15	10,283 6	1,076 3	4,804 15	1,799 16	7,680
Barwick§	6,561 5	232 5	6,793 10	881 2	3,202 4	333 8	3,916
Basford	21,632 8	154 11	21,786 19	1,889 7	10,323 3	2,737 11	14,950
Basingstoke	14,807 14	66 16	14,874 10	1,216 11	7,182 12	2,089 16	10,488
Bath	17,959 6	113 17	18,073 3	3,078 10	5,784 6	6,124 2	14,986

ended Lady-day, 1849.

EXPENDITURE.

	Expenses of Proceedings before Magistrates, and Constables' Expenses (Union and Parochial), not included in the preceding Column.	Amount of Fees Paid to the Vaccinators under the Vaccination Extension Act.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz.: Fees to Clergymen and Registers, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same.	Payments for or towards the County, Borough, or Police Rate.	Costs of Voters, Burgess, and Jury Lists.	Expenses of Parish Property.	Money Expended for all other Purposes.	Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended.	Expended in Medical Relief.
s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.
4	19 3	10 18	34 5	20 0	662 2	4 14	..	137 0	4,998 0	83 10
0	147 11	135 9	201 11	..	2,242 3	28 16	..	549 17	12,514 0	312 5
3	57 0	..	62 16	..	2,510 11	15 2	3 19	258 16	7,698 9	100 0
0	156 9	23 3	66 10	..	1,222 0	54 7	29 11	79 19	8,975 6	502 14
9	39 13	16 0	67 19	43 0	1,690 15	53 14	..	144 2	7,342 18	237 8
2	124 5	23 14	54 13	..	1,326 3	21 3	..	212 3	7,148 5	304 16
1	33 8	33 5	66 13	100 0	1,319 3	13 6	3 8	44 7	10,071 14	343 2
0	64 10	57 14	58 17	..	867 7	..	..	207 14	8,112 15	279 5
0	22 8	28 17	23 0	..	981 16	3 1	13 8	347 13	6,410 13	250 0
7	6 12	5 19	23 3	..	125 0	3 16	2 16	43 0	1,407 11	19 0
3	7 11	5 7	4 15	..	235 4	3 3	..	15 13	758 0	7 0
9	28 16	16 8	36 7	..	1,381 5	7 15	45 19	243 2	7,997 16	328 10
4	22 8	37 3	107 11	..	1,186 15	42 8	2 8	713 10	9,936 15	893 7
1	54 3	20 6	54 5	..	871 17	7 4	28 0	105 13	4,169 19	145 0
3	130 7	55 11	62 16	149 10	1,106 4	24 1	..	151 10	11,192 5	551 1
4	28 0	31 11	25 7	..	1,042 16	6 11	..	10 17	5,068 10	199 10
1	75 5	38 16	55 2	20 9	1,391 11	17 10	0 6	30 15	7,516 9	394 12
3	43 16	42 2	52 5	..	2,981 10	25 13	9 18	79 4	13,387 6	539 18
4	187 7	53 13	113 6	..	1,496 5	36 17	14 0	578 11	18,668 12	323 16
5	5 5	4 3	9 5	..	62 0	8 13	4 0	19 4	1,514 2	63 0
3	98 15	15 0	61 15	..	1,830 3	64 14	1 4	488 2	12,328 18	265 12
3	25 5	..	5 2	..	116 11	0 14	..	11 11	1,418 18	77 2
2	171 9	42 8	66 9	20 0	2,007 17	35 12	0 6	287 14	7,629 14	281 1
9	100 5	43 15	41 1	..	1,254 11	20 3	..	414 0	8,371 10	217 0
1	145 7	61 16	34 15	..	640 19	13 7	11 1	234 3	6,851 19	366 6
1	122 5	29 6	45 13	..	483 18	11 15	..	105 17	6,757 11	334 16
2	270 10	119 0	381 3	..	2,897 11	63 6	..	2,889 0	23,854 4	594 17
2	12 14	75 3	200 16	..	428 3	49 4	..	409 12	6,690 1	266 17
1	48 1	8 15	59 4	..	1,969 10	19 14	..	218 16	6,331 9	312 0
3	81 10	19 2	35 0	..	643 5	14 14	..	92 13	5,899 5	145 6
2	66 0	37 7	95 2	..	1,629 1	28 10	0 3	290 2	7,173 8	111 10
2	106 10	93 16	88 15	..	694 6	22 4	5 4	1,054 6	10,640 12	204 16
1	271 0	67 7	101 0	..	2,797 3	62 6	46 3	230 6	18,170 13	648 3
3	187 3	33 11	54 16	..	2,154 13	52 1	..	291 0	13,466 10	660 16
1	161 0	41 3	68 4	2 3	2,104 17	78 2	..	76 7	15,346 19	623 8
1	86 19	26 2	54 17	..	1,579 2	49 9	14 8	192 2	11,624 0	412 12
20	18	..	16 7	..	277 12	4 3	5 13	56 14	2,100 14	22 4
187	12	41 17	89 4	35 0	1,734 14	45 0	..	303 1	9,252 10	215 5
19	16	9 11	19 2	..	316 15	6 18	..	9 6	2,775 2	60 0
283	4	47 17	115 7	21 19	2,607 5	77 1	19 17	211 13	18,849 9	482 0
44	4	10 2	95 13	..	1,012 17	20 10	7 1	310 9	10,127 19	374 12
73	13	17 3	39 3	..	2,893 5	23 11	16 9	263 10	9,489 9	552 4
180	0	95 8	98 8	..	1,499 17	58 0	..	337 18	16,006 11	404 7
89	19	26 11	54 10	149 1	1,705 12	22 4	0 3	269 15	10,000 6	325 1
130	17	24 17	51 0	..	1,886 15	10 16	13 10	189 1	6,347 15	60 16
271	9	96 15	207 19	..	2,641 5	45 16	4 11	1,865 7	20,295 17	655 18
62	19	35 12	53 6	..	2,439 0	13 11	52 17	1,259 7	14,967 13	557 16
182	8	135 13	197 14	..	3,957 14	239 7	172 6	907 16	20,948 4	445 10

NAMES OF UNIONS AND PARISHES.	RECEIPT.			EXPENDITURE.			
	Amount of Money levied by Assessment.	Received from all other Sources, in Aid of Poor Rate.	Total Amount of Money Received for the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount Expended for the Relief of the Poor.			
				In-Main- tenance.	Out- Relief.	Other Expenses imme- diately connected with Relief.	Total.
	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.
Battle	8,794 8	179 0	8,973 8	1,896 15	4,437 7	1,824 5	8,158
Beaminster	10,914 3	98 15	11,012 18	1,214 6	6,372 3	2,099 17	9,686
Bedale	3,917 10	13 19	3,931 9	398 17	1,810 10	685 14	2,895
Bedford	17,112 1	138 12	17,250 13	1,943 10	8,305 10	2,865 0	13,114
Bedminster	18,858 14	93 19	18,952 13	2,080 19	9,396 19	2,505 12	13,933
Bedworth§	4,534 15	94 1	4,628 16	441 10	2,737 13	436 10	3,615
Belford	2,858 4	86 13	2,944 17	178 10	1,623 13	482 1	2,284
Bellingham	2,951 0	104 14	3,055 14	188 8	1,558 3	630 11	2,377
Belper	10,543 3	49 19	10,593 2	1,553 9	3,827 8	1,824 3	7,205
Berkhampstead	5,751 1	137 13	5,888 14	401 3	2,862 2	1,134 18	4,398
Bermondsey*	17,861 13	1,360 9	19,222 2	5,129 13	3,571 11	6,253 12	14,954
Berwick-on-Tweed	7,832 15	392 18	8,225 13	925 8	4,556 11	1,406 7	6,888
Bethnal Green*	20,011 13	439 12	20,451 5	6,047 14	3,151 3	3,958 16	13,157
Beverley	8,113 17	102 10	8,216 7	464 7	4,000 10	1,091 0	5,555
Bicester	8,437 1	27 19	8,465 0	513 11	4,686 8	1,500 4	6,700
Bideford	8,173 14	16 9	8,190 3	858 8	4,330 1	1,497 16	6,686
Biggleswade	10,727 17	112 5	10,840 2	1,254 9	5,561 9	1,918 17	8,734
Billericay	8,672 1	162 10	8,834 11	1,267 7	2,492 19	2,460 10	6,220
Billesdon	5,066 0	90 14	5,156 14	299 18	2,080 3	813 13	3,193
Bingham	5,769 4	126 12	5,895 16	541 9	1,792 1	816 16	3,150
Birmingham†	83,304 4	758 12	84,062 16	8,649 12	33,437 1	11,976 0	54,062
Bishop's Stortford	16,175 15	500 15	16,676 10	2,073 7	7,701 6	4,647 0	14,421
Blaby	6,848 18	160 8	7,009 6	358 11	3,281 9	1,379 13	5,019
Blackburn	25,745 5	..	25,745 5	3,787 4	7,975 13	5,410 15	17,173
Blandford	8,459 10	66 13	8,526 3	799 6	5,461 17	1,392 12	7,653
Blean	7,450 16	7 9	7,458 5	1,053 12	2,455 6	1,697 4	5,206
Blofield	6,608 18	62 0	6,670 18	827 12	2,850 8	1,234 2	4,912
Blything	13,404 17	119 1	13,523 18	1,651 8	5,290 12	3,131 11	10,073
Bodmin	9,367 4	84 1	9,451 5	1,277 9	4,835 12	1,835 1	7,448
Bolton	38,699 13	3,749 10	42,449 3	3,222 4	23,497 15	4,202 3	30,922
Bootle	1,645 11	98 14	1,744 5	387 5	615 9	340 10	1,343
Bosmere and Claydon	10,986 6	123 16	11,110 2	1,407 4	4,860 1	2,171 16	8,439
Boston	17,572 2	132 3	17,704 5	1,764 11	8,079 0	4,543 9	14,387
Boughton, Great	10,780 16	41 16	10,822 12	..	3,243 12	910 5	4,153
Bourn	10,378 12	340 8	10,719 0	1,035 11	4,525 9	1,453 15	7,014
Brackley	9,308 10	66 14	9,375 4	796 3	4,631 16	2,011 1	7,439
Bradfield	10,761 19	122 16	10,884 15	2,269 1	4,842 14	1,992 5	9,104
Bradford (Wilts)	8,415 12	94 9	8,510 1	1,872 3	3,997 1	2,298 0	8,167
Bradford (York)	45,963 9	1,816 12	47,780 1	1,680 11	30,311 15	3,591 15	35,584
Braintree	11,428 14	4 18	11,433 12	1,520 4	5,535 10	2,760 13	9,816
Brampton	2,404 4	38 5	2,442 9	384 9	1,161 9	433 6	1,979
Brecknock	10,333 8	108 12	10,442 0	704 14	4,840 13	1,342 1	6,887
Brentford	22,427 12	201 1	22,628 13	3,634 5	6,202 7	4,739 9	14,576
Bridge	5,730 15	15 7	5,746 2	1,219 19	2,240 12	1,086 11	4,547
Bridgend and Cowbridge	10,794 7	71 1	10,865 8	516 10	5,458 8	1,338 17	7,313
Bridgnorth	5,828 3	15 17	5,844 0	1,087 13	2,027 18	1,490 14	4,606
Bridgwater	16,938 12	235 10	17,174 2	1,739 3	10,144 4	3,094 14	14,978
Bridlington	6,449 16	53 12	6,503 8	322 1	2,940 18	1,490 19	4,752
Bridport (a)	10,647 11	83 13	10,731 4	1,168 0	6,697 0	1,798 7	9,663
Brighton†	27,825 8	1,759 8	29,584 16	6,345 12	15,052 18	4,136 13	25,533
Brinton§ (b)	182 17	..	182 17	19 13	108 14	23 15	152

(a) The Annual Poor-rate Return for the Bridport Union was
(b) The above Return applies to Brinton parish only ; no return was received

ended Lady-day, 1849.

EXPENDITURE.

	Expenses of Proceedings before Magistrates, and Constables' Expenses (Union and Parochial), not included in the preceding Column.	Amount of Fees Paid to the Vaccinators under the Vaccination Extension Act.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz.: Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books and Forms.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same.	Payments for or towards the County, Borough, or Police Rate.	Costs of Voters, Burgess, and Jury Lists.	Expenses of Parish Property.	Money Expended for all other Purposes.	Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended.	Expended in Medical Relief.
	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.
1	48 7	48 14	58 14	..	848 15	12 9	4 6	325 18	9,602 11	346 16
0	148 6	97 10	45 14	..	834 3	10 14	9 3	219 19	11,077 2	380 7
7	16 17	12 8	22 2	11 5	709 5	6 8	..	70 0	3,794 13	121 0
3	77 16	38 0	114 15	..	3,088 1	107 9	93 18	17 15	16,720 17	381 0
16	297 8	65 17	109 0	90 0	1,104 13	66 11	1 14	400 14	16,254 3	1,448 2
7	37 10	..	35 3	..	853 3	7 9	6 6	46 10	4,616 11	152 13
17	32 5	21 4	16 12	..	375 17	0 6	..	55 19	2,822 14	51 8
2	19 13	19 12	23 2	..	431 4	..	..	139 7	3,077 2	62 15
1	283 16	94 13	147 17	..	2,313 17	32 10	1 7	645 13	10,738 14	305 1
8	32 17	29 10	40 6	..	1,007 3	15 14	..	9 4	5,563 5	277 13
19	7 4	81 1	165 5	195 0	5,030 15	134 14	..	11 14	20,650 8	282 10
6	55 1	48 7	78 10	..	717 2	20 17	3 6	195 3	8,114 18	186 0
4	9 16	51 1	298 6	..	3,341 13	122 2	..	1,432 13	18,501 8	425 19
13	35 4	26 3	62 18	..	1,561 13	51 8	..	22 15	7,425 11	193 15
17	157 18	5 2	59 15	..	1,204 15	33 7	4 4	72 14	8,258 15	344 17
5	53 14	25 11	74 4	..	684 4	16 14	5 5	97 10	7,765 12	282 5
15	57 2	28 17	73 8	5 0	1,885 13	28 11	15 7	62 15	10,969 3	410 15
6	76 4	22 19	38 4	..	1,933 17	7 16	3 19	303 4	9,088 5	323 3
4	60 0	14 1	17 19	..	1,402 16	32 15	13 8	51 15	4,805 12	153 14
1	56 17	34 1	49 19	..	1,790 13	14 14	3 9	118 7	5,267 0	183 18
0	40 4	268 1	576 9	..	28,164 6	83 9	..	130 9	83,580 12	1,829 15
0	90 10	163 10	94 8	100 0	2,129 4	14 2	11 13	193 19	17,260 19	836 4
	53 9	49 10	43 1	..	1,220 4	22 5	6 4	82 7	6,496 13	207 8
	..	79 6	294 2	..	7,674 10	..	..	952 18	26,174 8	527 0
5	70 16	19 12	42 6	..	667 3	16 9	5 19	32 2	8,527 7	408 12
3	107 7	22 13	44 7	..	942 19	18 17	..	288 12	6,765 0	160 0
7	49 12	20 7	29 5	..	1,254 5	29 14	2 1	222 0	6,578 3	219 12
7	99 4	29 11	81 2	2 14	2,676 3	27 13	3 5	333 17	13,399 7	353 10
5	157 13	45 6	57 2	..	819 11	46 2	0 18	230 9	8,898 8	233 1
4	304 14	152 12	401 15	..	5,462 13	143 18	5 19	4,154 15	42,004 12	428 2
	13 14	9 13	16 9	..	304 15	11 5	..	76 13	1,775 13	61 10
	90 11	135 16	23 11	..	1,844 3	23 10	2 7	93 8	10,652 8	566 17
6	487 4	100 9	120 17	..	2,681 19	136 1	6 4	384 6	18,542 6	350 0
2	100 5	..	27 18	102 17	998 3	62 10	0 9	130 8	5,827 19	549 14
8	60 12	34 13	72 9	..	1,852 10	28 0	9 17	254 3	9,389 17	170 2
	87 10	32 5	40 11	..	1,335 6	26 8	5 15	198 0	9,164 15	286 10
9	161 5	37 16	46 10	..	1,314 14	16 7	3 9	209 10	10,916 10	366 10
3	61 12	42 8	34 8	..	775 10	11 9	1 1	162 0	9,401 18	324 6
1	528 3	75 11	508 14	286 3	6,300 17	287 18	22 10	6,399 10	50,663 8	1,299 6
4	91 1	14 7	52 9	..	1,569 15	5 1	..	136 6	11,696 10	494 5
2	30 8	6 19	29 14	..	505 5	14 4	1 8	25 5	2,598 9	75 0
1	115 4	..	51 13	..	2,931 3	36 9	0 5	347 3	10,418 19	362 11
3	361 6	64 9	116 15	..	6,476 2	41 11	0 13	710 8	22,534 18	596 0
2	142 12	22 5	34 2	32 11	779 4	14 14	..	42 14	5,631 16	219 18
7	92 2	32 1	69 12	..	2,388 16	41 12	1 6	170 14	10,147 5	222 0
0	86 4	35 3	45 0	..	1,302 15	41 5	..	116 7	6,297 9	232 0
2	176 7	74 6	102 1	..	1,861 3	54 14	8 13	370 9	17,640 6	664 11
	49 8	21 7	57 0	87 6	851 14	7 7	6 15	51 6	5,927 2	161 11
	69 17	..	53 18	..	892 5	31 5	17 3	124 6	11,091 5	275 14
	..	43 8	210 9	..	2,265 13	91 1	..	355 3	28,932 15	397 0
	0 8	..	..	..	15 10	1 1	..	8 15	182 16	5 0

is year; the Return of the previous year is entered above.
 the parish of Melton Constable and Burgh Parva for this year.

NAMES OF UNIONS AND PARISHES.	RECEIPT.			EXPENDITURE.			
	Amount of Money levied by Assessment.	Received from all other Sources, in Aid of Poor Rate.	Total Amount of Money Received for the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount Expended for the Relief of the Poor.			
				In-Main- tenance.	Out- Relief.	Other Expenses imme- diately connected with Relief.	Total.
	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£.
Bristol†	28,090 8	3,590 10	31,680 18	10,308 19	11,950 0	4,036 11	26,295
Brixworth	9,482 18	21 18	9,504 16	1,026 10	5,210 7	1,513 4	7,750
Bromley	8,206 13	58 2	8,264 15	1,728 4	2,381 5	1,586 3	5,695
Bromsgrove	11,184 13	69 12	11,254 5	1,340 11	4,907 18	1,964 2	8,212
Bromyard	5,244 13	110 18	5,355 11	415 19	3,450 18	898 9	4,765
Buckingham	11,192 11	67 18	11,260 19	721 9	5,156 15	1,791 6	7,669
Builth	4,940 2	9 15	4,949 17	..	3,322 4	349 12	3,671
Buntingford	4,096 14	11 19	4,108 13	755 17	1,307 3	811 14	2,874
Burnley	20,938 10	321 2	21,259 12	1,207 15	9,930 1	2,248 5	13,386
Burton-on-Trent	9,869 1	430 15	10,299 16	767 5	4,131 6	1,664 11	6,563
Bury (Lancashire)	28,763 1	1,714 6	30,477 7	3,896 4	13,313 16	3,900 13	21,110
Bury St. Edmund's*	5,484 8	..	5,484 8	976 16	3,624 15	1,848 1	6,449
C.							
Caistor	12,366 4	114 12	12,486 16	1,039 16	5,401 2	2,105 11	8,546
Calne	6,921 13	5 5	6,926 18	910 14	3,443 14	1,537 8	5,891
Camberwell*	22,985 10	107 15	23,093 5	4,302 8	6,063 16	3,069 10	13,435
Cambridge	14,982 4	533 9	15,515 13	1,779 14	7,329 14	2,170 7	11,279
Camelford	3,549 19	13 19	3,563 18	..	2,222 17	587 16	2,810
Canterbury†	8,310 0	118 4	8,428 4	1,575 19	2,896 2	1,297 1	5,769
Cardiff	20,167 1	59 3	20,226 4	1,265 18	10,599 17	957 0	12,822
Cardigan	7,287 18	25 15	7,313 13	454 4	5,450 5	837 3	6,741
Carlisle	11,442 13	50 15	11,493 8	1,318 16	3,902 2	5,416 2	10,637
Carlton§	18,281 10	1,024 2	19,305 12	561 19	10,704 0	844 17	12,110
Carmarthen	19,368 19	57 3	19,426 2	491 13	8,574 6	1,374 13	10,440
Carnarvon	12,934 10	94 19	13,029 9	512 16	7,945 15	1,918 15	10,377
Castle Ward	4,565 13	25 16	4,591 9	450 4	2,314 5	834 0	3,598
Catherington	1,582 8	32 15	1,615 3	192 15	674 13	368 7	1,235
Caton§	4,628 6	250 10	4,878 16	490 19	2,213 6	342 14	3,046
Caxton and Arrington	6,683 0	1 0	6,684 0	677 0	3,661 13	1,546 1	5,884
Cerne	5,141 15	16 10	5,158 5	708 7	2,345 6	1,103 8	4,157
Chailey	5,423 0	134 8	5,557 8	974 5	2,426 10	1,213 4	4,613
Chapel-en-le-Frith	3,396 18	60 10	3,457 8	274 18	1,082 9	51 13	1,409
Chard	11,596 3	78 13	11,674 16	1,547 1	6,069 19	2,292 18	9,909
Cheadle	5,200 15	121 2	5,321 17	815 5	1,588 15	1,083 17	3,487
Chelmsford	20,122 5	2,449 6	22,571 11	2,412 9	11,289 1	3,576 2	17,277
Chelsea*	25,696 11	1,584 7	27,280 18	6,126 3	8,926 8	6,606 14	21,659
Cheltenham	23,897 16	147 17	24,045 13	3,638 11	7,705 18	4,074 0	15,418
Chepstow	8,697 14	56 10	8,754 4	1,135 11	2,925 19	2,301 19	6,366
Chertsey	8,607 3	60 17	8,668 0	1,666 3	3,264 5	2,232 19	7,162
Chester†	9,831 0	671 19	10,502 19	902 18	4,371 8	1,323 15	6,599
Chesterfield	13,595 8	1,326 5	14,921 13	925 9	6,147 12	2,669 6	9,744
Chester-le-Street	6,276 8	85 16	6,362 4	310 1	3,155 16	610 8	4,070
Chesterton	13,890 11	77 11	13,968 2	1,269 2	9,153 17	1,608 8	12,030
Chichester†	4,343 11	57 3	4,400 15	920 7	1,889 15	754 18	3,566
Chippenham	12,879 17	172 1	13,051 18	1,640 14	6,808 3	1,419 8	9,866
Chipping Norton	7,218 12	31 0	8,249 12	1,174 13	4,287 5	2,328 8	7,799
Chipping Sodbury	10,564 8	57 6	10,621 14	1,409 2	4,440 13	1,369 12	7,211
Chorley	11,424 7	195 5	11,619 12	1,582 13	6,003 14	1,600 19	9,184
Chorlton	39,829 14	1,353 10	41,183 4	2,724 15	10,768 14	4,675 5	18,167
Christchurch	5,299 14	37 16	5,337 10	528 5	2,453 17	882 15	3,866
Church Stretton	2,832 15	7 6	2,840 1	337 6	1,390 6	562 9	2,299

ended Lady-day, 1849.

EXPENDITURE.										
Amount expended for the Poor Law (Union and Parochial). (Column 1).	Expenses of Proceedings before Magistrates, and Constables' Expenses (Union and Parochial). (Column 2).	Amount of Fees Paid to the Vaccinators under the Vaccination Extension Act. (Column 3).	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz.: Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms. (Column 4).	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same. (Column 5).	Payments for or towards the County, Borough, or Police Rate. (Column 6).	Costs of Voters, Burgess, and Jury Lists. (Column 7).	Expenses of Parish Property. (Column 8).	Money Expended for all other Purposes. (Column 9).	Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended. (Column 10).	Expended in Medical Relief. (Column 11).
£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.
7 5	17 15	163 6	274 13	21 0	..	200 0	251 4	1,574 17	29,125 11	617 9
4 0	93 6	12 1	41 2	65 0	2,287 14	27 10	17 14	74 5	10,392 13	321 8
4 13	77 7	79 8	45 9	..	2,228 15	26 2	0 8	288 7	8,506 1	482 7
3 12	65 0	16 13	80 7	..	1,578 17	23 9	..	254 12	10,355 1	322 10
..	36 5	13 13	34 12	..	821 19	18 10	16 15	48 14	5,755 14	390 12
6 1	93 18	18 9	61 12	..	1,750 4	42 9	..	57 7	9,719 10	535 18
4 0	59 3	21 0	30 10	..	1,050 10	16 19	..	64 16	4,918 14	105 0
3 10	41 1	6 3	17 14	21 1	767 6	7 9	..	32 8	3,771 6	166 13
6 2	67 17	62 11	199 10	70 12	3,792 13	32 0	38 2	934 8	18,659 16	326 13
4 2	164 15	34 18	95 19	..	2,981 8	37 14	3 18	345 7	10,251 13	392 0
6 13	139 7	88 3	280 10	..	4,238 15	63 11	..	2,899 12	29,037 4	340 3
..	5 6	..	63 2	..	150 0	34 7	..	104 6	6,806 13	160 0
7 12	204 2	58 18	101 16	..	2,985 19	102 13	2 11	416 10	12,476 10	339 7
5 18	29 18	74 0	26 16	..	892 13	12 0	2 0	41 7	6,986 8	312 4
2 15	9 15	64 0	154 18	..	6,568 1	106 12	..	1,229 11	21,751 7	505 10
3 14	248 11	49 11	80 17	..	3,058 8	203 15	20 7	696 11	15,941 9	374 13
1 0	47 14	2 17	24 18	0 7	346 4	9 15	0 7	107 16	3,481 11	77 5
8 6	116 19	..	62 19	..	1,923 5	56 19	..	111 14	8,369 4	147 10
2 19	100 2	50 5	128 13	70 0	3,153 17	58 18	8 8	563 1	17,008 18	386 0
1 2	48 10	6 6	57 12	..	802 18	10 10	10 10	247 8	8,096 8	118 0
9 16	15 6	55 17	123 19	160 17	1,085 14	34 18	..	254 3	12,417 10	437 10
25 14	285 18	83 11	199 19	214 14	4,528 9	68 8	26 19	461 10	18,505 18	232 17
3 3	98 7	17 0	105 14	..	6,763 11	45 14	0 8	334 12	17,899 1	275 15
9 12	126 14	16 3	85 15	45 0	1,170 13	19 7	0 12	944 2	13,077 4	176 13
48 5	45 3	38 7	60 4	..	858 0	0 2	4 12	124 4	4,777 6	89 0
..	14 14	7 16	9 1	..	257 8	1 15	..	3 2	1,529 11	65 1
33 8	40 9	2 17	21 11	23 6	1,198 14	8 15	5 16	103 8	4,635 3	39 15
31 11	149 6	7 19	23 18	65 0	355 9	24 3	11 8	86 9	6,669 17	342 5
9 12	56 14	8 9	19 5	10 8	509 12	8 4	..	17 2	4,806 7	192 5
5 1	70 16	15 13	24 3	..	628 9	6 19	3 0	220 14	5,634 15	219 19
33 14	67 12	10 11	33 5	..	803 15	16 3	4 9	114 7	2,492 16	77 14
35 17	186 2	59 17	71 10	15 5	1,234 17	23 10	3 12	235 16	11,776 4	415 16
31 10	53 14	31 8	55 16	..	1,400 18	11 16	..	280 17	5,353 16	157 0
57 7	249 0	85 7	85 7	..	3,445 11	13 17	17 1	654 4	21,985 6	1,082 2
31 16	65 10	80 8	164 3	..	5,844 5	40 15	..	113 8	27,999 10	515 5
28 5	142 1	24 16	128 6	..	5,698 14	111 10	4 3	1,183 18	22,940 2	452 16
6 4	113 13	71 17	52 4	55 2	1,945 0	28 2	1 6	269 12	8,906 8	221 4
36 12	354 11	23 9	45 1	..	815 3	21 8	0 9	213 17	8,673 17	250 15
77 12	..	42 6	163 4	..	1,887 10	15 11	125 5	87 16	9,097 5	60 0
17 16	147 0	127 18	142 1	40 4	2,843 5	36 6	17 14	465 18	13,580 9	345 8
79 2	76 1	1 1	60 13	..	1,358 12	26 16	2 10	248 2	5,929 2	84 0
24 2	199 16	53 0	85 1	58 16	1,191 6	33 2	9 18	435 12	14,322 0	320 9
67 18	18 10	11 9	48 6	..	..	14 9	..	122 11	3,848 3	94 10
11 0	86 7	83 14	72 14	156 11	2,065 2	40 8	16 5	248 13	12,948 19	473 9
41 14	163 9	26 0	48 18	..	1,373 5	29 9	0 16	89 0	9,562 17	338 4
25 18	80 6	27 4	55 5	57 0	2,939 15	18 7	10 15	243 5	10,677 2	281 7
49 6	122 19	28 11	113 13	..	4,023 18	23 11	6 15	501 13	14,157 12	269 0
34 18	95 3	126 16	460 0	6 6	16,828 8	173 1	0 14	1,392 3	37,286 3	632 1
..	6 13	21 12	20 1	222 16	888 11	24 11	..	15 1	5,064 2	176 3
14 5	24 9	26 1	20 9	..	464 10	3 12	..	141 15	2,985 2	105 0

Poor Rate Return

NAMES OF UNIONS AND PARISHES.	RECEIPT.			EXPENDITURE.			
	Amount of Money levied by Assessment.	Received from all other Sources in Aid of Poor Rate.	Total Amount of Money Received for the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount Expended for the Relief of the Poor			
				In-Main- tenance.	Out- Relief.	Other Expenses imme- diately connected with Relief.	Total.
	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£.
Cirencester	11,335 13	59 12	11,395 5	1,620 18	3,805 11	706 13	6,133
Cleobury Mortimer	3,546 1	24 11	3,570 12	609 14	1,297 4	915 14	2,822
Clifton	31,013 9	264 12	31,278 1	5,453 19	10,891 17	3,900 13	20,246
Clitheroe	12,791 11	66 2	12,857 13	794 18	5,686 0	1,314 3	7,795
Clun	5,137 1	84 2	5,221 3	493 14	1,924 13	1,558 16	3,977
Clutton	14,507 15	112 13	14,620 8	1,092 8	7,782 5	2,151 19	11,026
Cockermouth	11,286 15	170 6	11,457 1	1,500 0	5,292 4	1,634 7	8,427
Colchester	11,139 9	71 19	11,211 8	1,294 2	4,231 18	4,241 8	9,767
Columb St. Major	6,099 11	193 3	6,292 14	529 6	3,016 3	1,203 11	4,755
Congleton	8,018 17	759 18	8,778 15	1,121 14	3,736 11	1,781 1	6,639
Conway	6,200 3	129 10	6,329 13	..	4,838 10	351 19	5,190
Cookham	9,838 10	14 11	9,853 1	1,163 6	1,112 2	2,052 3	4,327
Corwen	3,369 18	23 8	3,393 6	259 0	3,116 8	881 15	4,257
Cosford	8,196 13	181 2	8,377 15	971 1	3,347 13	2,068 17	6,387
Coventry†	6,735 0	374 16	7,109 16	2,214 7	2,258 12	1,678 13	6,151
Cranbrook	8,907 15	65 8	8,973 3	1,409 16	4,059 17	2,136 11	7,606
Crediton	11,556 15	46 15	11,603 10	1,045 1	7,339 2	2,028 2	10,412
Crickhowell	6,078 17	64 1	6,142 18	702 6	3,026 13	947 6	4,676
Cricklade and Wootton Bas- set.	7,869 15	2 3	7,871 18	763 17	3,713 3	1,087 8	5,564
Croydon	20,983 16	400 17	21,384 13	2,547 2	7,316 13	3,929 10	13,793
Cuckfield	10,344 2	55 8	10,399 10	1,229 11	4,893 9	2,049 7	8,172
D.							
Darlington	9,523 6	149 12	9,672 18	568 4	4,454 13	1,095 19	6,118
Dartford	13,670 3	219 13	13,889 16	2,189 11	3,810 1	3,378 17	9,378
Daventry	11,387 10	157 15	11,545 5	1,581 5	6,170 0	1,515 7	9,266
Depwade	16,659 9	430 0	17,089 9	1,312 5	9,354 10	2,512 8	13,179
Derby	7,141 1	25 1	7,166 2	1,005 2	1,798 19	2,184 9	4,989
Devizes	13,592 12	300 12	13,893 4	1,117 0	8,016 9	2,653 19	11,787
Dewsbury	13,800 19	516 15	14,317 14	1,227 16	7,543 5	1,599 5	10,370
Docking	10,708 13	35 1	10,743 14	800 4	5,039 19	2,746 7	8,586
Dolgelly	7,317 0	8 4	7,325 4	..	5,999 5	312 13	6,311
Doncaster	13,299 11	56 19	13,356 10	1,181 8	5,355 13	2,720 1	9,257
Dorchester	10,689 16	29 10	10,719 6	1,131 2	6,331 4	2,249 7	9,711
Dore	5,499 1	1 13	5,500 14	522 18	1,984 4	1,245 2	3,752
Dorking	6,031 12	65 9	6,097 1	1,085 14	2,615 8	1,903 8	5,604
Dover	12,289 7	105 13	12,395 0	2,799 7	4,267 2	2,205 0	9,271
Downham	10,355 18	83 11	10,439 9	732 17	5,182 17	1,232 16	7,148
Driffield	9,167 6	59 19	9,227 5	565 15	5,820 15	1,355 7	7,741
Droitwich	7,731 8	91 2	7,822 10	871 2	2,765 15	2,149 17	5,786
Droxford	6,188 13	7 4	6,195 17	745 13	2,468 7	391 15	3,605
Dudley	22,440 2	578 14	23,018 16	2,607 7	11,430 17	4,137 12	18,175
Dulverton	4,162 15	48 6	4,211 1	..	3,020 6	573 11	3,593
Dunmow	16,683 3	93 8	16,776 11	2,148 7	8,606 15	3,415 0	14,170
Durham	6,689 14	161 8	6,851 2	630 15	3,147 8	975 10	4,753
Dursley	9,713 3	24 11	9,737 14	772 3	5,450 9	1,581 8	7,804
E.							
Easington	3,773 19	6 11	3,780 10	..	1,431 15	31 19	1,463

ended Lady-day, 1849.

EXPENDITURE.										
Amount expended for the Poor Law (Union and Parochial and other). (in the preceding Column).	Expenses of Proceedings before Magistrates, and Constables' Expenses (Union and Parochial). not included in the preceding Column.	Amount of Fees Paid to the Vaccinators under the Vaccination Act.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz.: Fees to Clergymen and Registrars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books and Forms.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same.	Payments for or towards the County, Borough, or Police Rate.	Costs of Voters, Burgess, and Jury Lists.	Expenses of Parish Property.	Money Expended for all other Purposes.	Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended.	Expended in Medical Relief.
£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.
4 13	55 14	66 6	58 2	30 0	2,972 1	40 7	..	165 8	9,545 13	514 14
5 8	20 15	..	25 7	..	742 2	13 8	..	92 13	3,723 5	260 7
9 2	285 0	124 1	220 18	..	10,869 9	163 5	41 16	1,378 1	33,539 1	413 5
5 8	119 12	25 3	68 3	..	2,589 13	63 11	..	405 12	11,252 3	189 15
5 6	15 12	8 14	30 15	1 15	903 15	11 1	..	88 18	5,092 19	235 10
9 17	335 11	62 15	57 19	..	994 18	28 2	1 3	449 7	13,266 4	461 6
5 4	43 15	56 0	104 1	..	1,337 3	31 19	0 10	361 9	10,627 12	389 18
1 0	86 4	30 12	59 1	..	1,234 4	36 16	..	1,051 19	12,337 4	212 8
3 11	136 0	97 12	56 10	..	731 4	19 10	0 2	151 10	6,153 19	210 15
4 13	340 18	43 10	86 7	..	940 15	28 9	3 5	456 2	8,633 5	321 1
1 0	67 5	..	29 3	..	552 17	9 7	5 15	445 6	6,311 2	100 0
7 5	170 7	92 2	43 4	..	1,044 1	15 18	..	169 16	5,880 4	208 1
..	42 15	11 6	38 9	..	921 4	17 11	..	104 15	5,393 3	215 11
3 11	48 18	38 18	80 4	..	2,006 3	15 13	..	131 16	8,717 14	307 18
3 9	16 15	17 14	115 2	..	1,026 9	138 16	..	30 13	7,600 10	250 0
3 11	125 10	34 9	40 17	..	526 6	7 19	..	320 3	8,674 19	349 10
9 19	123 2	16 10	58 18	..	1,041 15	23 4	8 9	301 4	12,105 6	425 5
1 1	92 15	54 0	82 15	..	1,046 4	12 14	..	238 13	6,224 7	129 11
9 6	40 18	28 17	45 15	256 4	1,311 16	34 4	..	128 12	7,440 0	208 15
1 12	149 18	78 19	84 12	..	5,250 7	60 12	15 14	425 8	21,120 7	620 2
7 17	110 3	28 17	43 6	..	1,100 0	22 5	19 9	589 3	10,522 7	421 9
9 3	61 9	42 18	45 19	..	2,337 10	19 10	2 12	281 6	9,109 3	227 1
4 7	241 11	55 18	78 0	..	2,263 4	35 8	1 1	762 17	12,940 15	494 4
3 6	69 1	19 7	65 7	..	2,099 13	28 13	48 13	82 11	11,766 3	250 10
0 4	114 2	24 0	79 0	..	1,925 19	39 9	41 15	377 0	15,930 12	473 15
..	20 15	45 6	136 2	..	1,691 7	64 14	..	192 15	7,139 19	150 0
5 1	41 3	139 0	78 19	..	2,031 3	26 8	44 1	131 10	14,304 13	459 0
0 11	83 16	73 8	227 7	..	1,892 2	37 11	4 1	808 14	13,767 16	301 9
1 4	41 19	33 6	57 0	..	1,371 9	24 6	4 18	133 17	10,254 9	308 0
2 18	85 16	23 8	40 15	12 2	708 3	17 9	..	220 6	7,422 15	76 13
2 1	71 16	28 11	105 17	..	2,419 1	41 17	0 16	341 13	12,288 14	341 0
5 9	50 10	15 13	48 15	..	1,118 2	43 16	..	94 17	11,208 15	402 10
4 4	51 16	42 16	30 8	..	683 11	13 3	..	99 12	4,767 14	157 10
..	78 2	25 2	37 11	..	482 16	9 8	..	126 13	6,364 2	171 7
3 2	133 1	48 3	80 9	..	2,205 8	125 17	1 12	86 19	12,151 0	279 10
0 6	77 1	46 19	74 14	10 5	1,849 10	48 2	..	185 18	9,461 5	343 9
0 18	29 4	12 11	54 10	5 17	1,359 5	12 8	..	130 13	9,377 3	249 8
5 19	31 1	31 10	48 13	15 0	2,080 0	76 16	37 2	223 19	8,416 14	441 14
9 8	23 1	63 10	29 14	..	1,168 10	3 1	0 5	37 10	4,970 14	448 4
1 19	111 16	283 18	391 18	..	4,114 3	76 0	..	650 10	23,966 0	514 3
3 18	53 15	30 16	16 18	..	345 0	7 12	68 16	118 1	4,291 13	139 2
0 13	199 7	48 7	59 19	72 14	2,157 3	8 14	0 10	175 16	16,903 5	717 8
1 13	61 17	38 15	107 14	..	1,560 19	89 6	..	332 11	7,026 8	95 11
9 17	46 14	45 13	42 1	..	1,480 6	12 9	6 9	211 3	9,698 12	256 15
5 11	57 19	34 8	63 18	..	1,168 2	21 19	24 4	236 16	3,086 11	76 0

NAMES OF UNIONS AND PARISHES.	RECEIPT.			EXPENDITURE.			
	Amount of Money levied by Assessment.	Received from all other Sources, in Aid of Poor Rate.	Total Amount of Money Received for the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount Expended for the Relief of the Poor			
				In-Main- tenance.	Out- Relief.	Other Expenses imme- diately connected with Relief.	Total.
	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£.
Easingwoud	3,512 19	36 13	3,549 12	364 13	2,062 9	711 10	3,138
Eastbourne	6,224 12	66 1	6,290 13	709 4	2,576 1	1,580 18	4,866
East Grinstead	8,280 13	91 11	8,372 4	1,909 7	3,882 14	1,552 11	7,344
East Hampstead	3,431 15	54 0	3,485 15	569 5	1,461 4	662 16	2,693
East Retford	8,627 4	93 16	8,721 0	566 13	3,475 5	1,653 5	5,695
Eastry	13,038 7	89 0	13,127 7	3,159 11	4,970 15	2,446 13	10,576
East Stonehouse*	6,141 8	4 8	6,145 16	697 11	2,199 0	741 1	3,637
East Ward	3,705 6	130 10	3,835 16	497 13	2,041 5	665 13	3,204
Ecclesall Bierlow	10,543 10	294 15	10,838 5	2,122 15	3,955 15	3,114 13	9,193
Edmonton	20,844 5	948 4	21,792 9	3,961 4	5,039 6	4,414 7	13,414
Elham	7,532 15	36 17	7,569 12	1,088 12	3,117 14	1,885 15	6,092
Ellesmere	6,786 18	91 18	6,878 16	1,226 7	2,559 1	1,394 13	5,180
Ely	9,989 13	4 7	9,994 0	1,241 12	4,419 13	2,097 15	7,759
Epping	7,672 6	44 5	7,716 11	891 18	3,096 3	1,246 3	5,234
Epsom	13,143 8	1,048 18	14,192 6	2,117 14	4,473 16	2,679 18	9,271
Erpingham	9,784 10	245 10	10,030 0	882 2	6,540 3	1,447 14	8,869
Eton	11,711 8	252 3	11,963 11	2,569 14	3,228 17	2,285 18	8,084
Evesham	8,057 8	67 8	8,124 16	655 2	3,408 9	1,052 6	5,115
Exeter†	12,500 0	467 8	12,967 8	3,576 5	5,004 10	2,155 10	10,736
F.							
Faith, St.	8,665 16	129 13	8,795 9	1,144 18	4,202 6	1,782 17	7,130
Falmouth	7,661 14	106 7	7,768 1	1,274 19	3,845 13	1,163 9	6,284
Fareham	7,230 17	36 19	7,267 16	1,000 14	3,241 11	1,903 11	6,145
Faringdon	10,457 16	178 11	10,636 7	1,592 9	4,702 7	2,003 16	8,298
Farnham	7,334 19	136 0	7,470 19	977 11	2,612 18	3,078 8	6,668
Farnborough‡	1,614 5	103 13	1,717 18	295 9	598 10	191 6	1,085
Faversham	8,933 10	683 14	9,617 4	1,642 17	4,239 19	1,984 15	7,867
Festiniog	7,426 19	4 4	7,431 3	113 8	6,566 13	224 12	6,904
Flegg, East and West	4,609 6	30 2	4,639 8	583 9	1,996 6	1,099 2	3,678
Foleshill	4,684 11	51 4	4,735 15	816 18	1,866 10	722 12	3,406
Fordingbridge	5,315 0	32 13	5,347 13	706 4	2,671 19	632 6	4,010
Forehoe	7,699 12	129 3	7,828 15	888 17	3,716 0	1,623 13	6,228
Freebridge, Lynn	6,999 12	28 6	7,027 18	565 5	3,198 4	339 18	4,103
Frome	18,947 5	160 14	19,107 19	1,850 2	10,861 10	3,156 3	15,867
Fulham	12,869 6	135 0	13,004 6	2,439 0	3,932 0	3,994 10	10,365
Fylde, The	8,836 9	193 14	9,030 3	409 5	3,194 10	1,691 10	5,295
G.							
Gainsborough	9,791 11	148 2	9,939 13	851 2	4,571 13	1,789 7	7,212
Garstang	7,351 19	114 5	7,466 4	273 0	3,322 11	111 0	3,706
Gateshead	12,937 6	127 13	13,064 19	1,110 12	6,759 11	1,132 4	9,002
George, St., in the East*	26,728 0	226 11	26,954 11	8,824 13	6,058 13	3,589 2	18,472
George, St., Hanover-square*	47,113 16	6,058 10	53,172 6	7,641 10	2,620 5	10,685 12	20,947
George, St., the Martyr*	24,623 0	577 17	25,200 17	7,770 9	3,946 7	4,118 6	15,835
Germans, St.	7,471 4	79 8	7,550 12	955 1	4,012 4	1,267 19	6,235
Giles, St., in the Fields and St. George, Bloomsbury.‡	24,907 0	843 18	25,750 18	10,598 19	2,454 0	4,650 7	17,703
Glanford Brigg	13,902 13	56 10	13,959 3	1,360 4	6,252 15	2,032 17	9,645
Glendale	5,012 15	9 14	5,022 9	230 19	2,795 12	806 19	3,833

ended Lady-day, 1849.

EXPENDITURE.											Expended in Medical Relief.
Amount Expended for Law Charges (Parochial and Non-Parochial).	Expenses of Proceedings before Magistrates, and Constables' Expenses (Union and Parochial), not included in the preceding Column.	Amount of Fees Paid to the Vaccinators under the Vaccination Extension Act.	Payments on Account of the Regis- tration Act, viz.: Fees to Clergymen and Regis- trars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books and Forms.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans re- paid under the same.	Payments for or towards the County, Borough, or Police Rate.	Costs of Voters, Burgess, and Jury Lists.	Expenses of Parish Property.	Money Expended for all other Purposes.	Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended.		
£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	
7	13 7	..	31 11	..	149 14	7 3	4 10	44 6	3,449 10	145 0	
7	92 17	4 7	23 14	..	705 4	12 7	0 7	271 14	6,067 0	367 2	
0	48 14	41 13	39 16	..	723 0	7 7	3 3	203 9	8,625 14	425 18	
6	48 17	14 0	17 13	..	377 14	5 3	2 7	130 16	3,401 11	133 0	
14	70 4	32 7	67 8	..	2,531 17	130 11	15 3	187 15	8,777 2	255 0	
3	209 2	100 7	68 11	55 16	1,708 15	64 17	2 4	231 16	13,033 10	358 15	
14	67 7	21 7	46 13	44 13	186 14	46 10	..	432 6	4,760 16	67 1	
19	62 13	16 12	36 17	..	683 10	14 18	4 2	16 11	4,204 13	155 10	
11	194 14	79 8	117 0	73 13	1,465 19	66 6	7 8	717 6	11,937 8	194 11	
0	125 4	91 11	142 10	..	6,266 19	47 6	..	982 15	21,362 2	608 2	
..	116 17	68 14	50 15	..	1,279 14	23 1	..	164 10	7,795 12	253 6	
..	97 2	49 14	44 15	..	1,283 17	41 1	2 2	256 5	6,954 17	256 5	
..	38 6	235 19	86 3	5 10	2,500 1	44 18	..	74 17	10,744 14	450 1	
14	71 2	21 18	47 0	..	2,441 3	9 19	26 18	491 19	8,400 17	449 10	
11	311 9	15 13	44 1	..	879 11	20 10	..	1,452 4	12,157 7	261 3	
14	81 10	35 11	57 15	..	1,398 13	51 13	16 5	268 18	10,876 12	357 15	
7	269 3	90 8	76 10	..	2,022 11	29 13	..	513 17	11,258 18	405 14	
9	50 8	7 4	45 10	45 7	1,793 6	35 0	12 9	59 13	7,172 3	230 0	
19	78 18	45 15	153 3	..	600 0	..	..	257 11	12,085 11	220 0
5	51 18	7 12	31 7	..	1,029 8	33 2	3 2	93 5	8,400 0	367 17	
18	83 8	28 12	62 12	..	825 14	52 18	1 0	389 16	7,937 19	127 8	
14	12 0	65 5	32 10	26 5	1,416 10	6 6	..	137 3	7,924 9	293 0	
11	130 15	33 15	58 5	..	1,678 18	17 6	33 10	119 19	10,497 11	535 4	
4	81 19	15 13	35 5	..	437 8	6 2	1 10	248 16	7,500 14	470 16	
8	6 8	8 12	7 17	..	320 12	1 2	3 1	74 6	1,514 11	47 6	
0	450 3	78 16	56 17	..	1,259 2	9 8	..	167 0	9,912 17	307 5	
3	88 4	..	49 11	..	603 16	8 11	..	35 3	7,770 1	157 10	
..	26 15	4 5	29 10	83 6	822 0	18 5	1 10	46 16	4,711 4	112 6	
18	16 11	24 4	41 7	..	985 11	13 7	..	137 1	4,670 19	163 6	
15	14 10	18 14	14 1	..	688 4	4 17	10 7	155 14	4,960 11	160 0	
8	30 13	14 18	37 6	..	1,030 9	22 1	6 14	167 15	7,565 14	245 10	
2	46 8	36 10	43 2	75 0	1,101 19	25 13	1 1	78 16	5,544 18	309 8	
7	162 1	89 15	74 3	..	977 6	28 18	13 15	333 18	17,938 18	456 0	
..	56 7	48 3	105 11	..	2,777 11	31 17	..	267 18	13,652 17	433 11	
2	26 11	26 5	61 19	..	2,698 4	16 8	..	219 12	8,356 6	209 4	
13	71 17	41 15	88 0	..	2,499 1	62 3	11 11	162 19	10,180 1	391 18	
10	13 8	23 8	31 11	..	1,869 18	16 2	1 2	829 8	6,531 18	139 6	
18	57 14	34 18	140 13	..	2,499 5	72 5	4 3	991 9	12,918 12	290 4	
..	37 6	53 16	213 13	8 8	5,787 2	67 13	1 1	767 11	25,408 18	462 6	
15	..	63 7	199 0	..	29,785 9	285 8	..	1,264 1	152,753 7	748 15	
6	..	36 6	178 11	..	3,984 9	135 8	..	997 6	21,598 7	486 17	
3	69 4	74 5	48 1	..	564 7	19 14	6 7	263 3	7,515 8	116 10	
0	26 9	47 5	171 16	..	8,841 5	163 18	..	482 5	27,613 4	439 4	
13	185 8	45 16	93 19	..	2,910 2	71 9	10 9	411 8	13,521 0	396 4	
..	68 8	61 16	41 4	..	904 0	5 1	..	152 1	5,066 0	96 10	

NAMES OF UNIONS AND PARISHES.	RECEIPT.			EXPENDITURE.			
	Amount of Money levied by Assessment.	Received from all other Sources, in Aid of Poor Rate.	Total Amount of Money Received for the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount Expended for the Relief of the Poor			
				In-Main- tenance.	Out- Relief.	Other Expenses imme- diately connected with Relief.	Total.
	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£.
Glossop	2,748 1	54 8	2,802 9	334 19	1,031 4	568 13	1,934 1
Gloucester	10,877 8	139 12	11,017 0	1,317 13	4,398 0	4,043 3	9,758 1
Godstone	5,848 1	93 8	5,941 9	740 17	2,485 13	2,612 14	5,839
Goole	5,656 10	80 19	5,737 9	635 15	2,454 14	778 10	3,868 1
Grantham	10,482 11	106 11	10,589 2	1,377 12	4,317 0	1,894 8	7,589
Gravesend and Milton	7,504 18	81 6	7,586 4	1,352 15	1,424 11	2,151 0	4,928
Greenwich	36,929 3	959 1	37,888 4	9,332 12	10,720 8	6,770 12	26,823 1
Guildford	15,889 10	452 14	16,342 4	1,780 1	7,316 10	3,870 5	12,966 1
Guiltcross	7,703 1	88 7	7,791 8	1,071 6	4,062 9	1,601 3	6,734 1
Guisborough	5,009 14	53 8	5,063 2	216 10	2,277 17	730 9	3,224 1
H.							
Hackney	26,582 7	403 0	26,990 7	4,122 19	6,062 3	8,750 13	18,935 1
Hailsham	8,834 4	181 3	9,015 7	1,450 16	4,798 6	1,759 2	8,008
Halifax	31,757 8	401 8	32,158 16	2,110 16	15,662 9	4,547 13	22,320 1
Halsted	11,269 12	210 19	11,480 11	1,297 15	5,004 19	3,099 9	9,402
Haltwhistle	1,440 14	15 14	1,456 8	192 1	476 3	381 2	1,049
Hambleton	8,739 18	132 1	8,871 19	1,370 10	4,450 12	1,466 11	7,287
Hardingstone	5,690 3	15 19	5,706 2	594 4	3,335 5	1,240 2	5,169
Hartismere	10,962 12	509 17	11,472 9	988 2	5,574 12	2,198 5	8,760
Hartley Wintney	6,590 3	104 14	6,694 17	647 3	3,341 3	1,211 10	5,199
Haslingden	12,824 15	102 15	12,927 10	988 6	4,431 0	877 2	6,296
Hastings	6,798 11	164 0	6,962 11	1,004 1	3,644 11	1,025 3	5,673
Hatfield	2,833 2	154 10	2,987 12	742 18	581 1	793 9	2,117
Havant	3,795 11	43 14	3,839 5	581 6	1,733 14	517 8	2,832
Haverfordwest	12,614 13	103 2	12,717 15	330 2	8,406 6	1,269 18	10,006
Hay	6,047 4	2 16	6,050 0	415 12	2,475 12	1,448 10	4,339
Hayfield	3,422 6	22 10	3,444 16	347 5	1,904 10	754 12	3,006
Headington	7,743 10	7 1	7,750 11	1,123 15	3,529 11	1,938 1	6,591
Headley	1,413 12	22 0	1,435 12	112 2	958 12	81 9	1,152
Helmsley	1,919 0	11 14	1,930 14	183 11	1,164 15	542 14	1,891
Helston	8,975 9	337 12	9,313 1	1,037 18	5,328 3	1,101 15	7,467
Hemel Hempstead	5,884 15	32 17	5,917 12	725 8	2,834 9	1,162 11	4,722
Hendon	11,204 15	118 19	11,323 14	1,525 1	2,330 15	2,047 1	5,902
Henley	14,504 15	375 4	14,879 19	2,438 9	6,955 11	3,309 9	12,703
Henstead	6,729 0	174 6	6,903 6	744 11	3,423 2	1,611 4	5,778
Hereford	12,304 9	174 13	12,479 2	1,451 1	6,182 5	2,684 8	10,317
Hertford	6,442 0	10 6	6,452 6	946 9	2,985 12	987 13	4,919
Hexham	9,884 10	84 10	9,969 0	1,364 9	5,318 12	1,375 7	8,058
Highworth and Swindon	10,113 5	15 5	10,128 10	1,330 10	4,959 4	2,696 19	8,986
Hinckley	7,939 14	11 14	7,951 8	867 11	3,937 3	1,611 12	6,416
Hitchin	11,800 13	194 14	11,995 7	1,613 2	7,136 8	1,829 19	10,579
Holbeach	10,700 7	154 17	10,855 4	1,221 5	4,007 1	1,809 14	7,038
Holborn	23,929 0	747 12	24,676 12	6,940 1	4,358 1	8,073 3	19,371
Hollingbourn	8,993 13	78 16	9,072 9	2,009 13	3,571 1	1,801 13	7,382
Holsworthy	3,968 9	19 11	3,988 0	..	2,618 3	21 10	2,639
Holywell	17,486 18	120 19	17,607 17	1,291 2	10,749 8	2,092 12	14,133
Honiton	14,216 10	51 4	14,267 14	922 16	7,397 5	3,112 15	11,432
Hoo	2,409 13	9 2	2,418 15	444 16	477 17	598 3	1,520
Horncastle	12,551 19	250 12	12,802 11	1,353 19	7,079 18	1,415 12	9,849
Horsham	8,638 14	18 0	8,656 14	1,271 4	4,704 7	1,718 16	7,694
Houghton-le-Spring	4,646 10	49 5	4,695 15	150 12	2,980 9	518 9	3,649

ended Lady-day, 1849.

EXPENDITURE.

Amount of Fees Paid to the Vaccinators under the Vaccination Act.	Payments on Account of the Registration Act, viz: Fees to Clergymen and Registers, Outlay for Register Offices, Books and Forms.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans repaid under the same.	Payments for or towards the County, Borough, or Police Rate.	Costs of Voters, Burgess, and Jury Lists.	Expenses of Parish Property.	Money Expended for all other Purposes.	Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended.	Expended in Medical Relief.
£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.
16 59 15	19 3	56 13	..	737 1	8 1	512 7	3,455 12	52 2
11 65 14	73 15	100 8	..	1,838 13	28 1	379 7	12,416 5	321 12
14 164 0	37 17	..	..	559 19	8 0	89 14	6,768 9	260 0
11 25 11	6 3	19 8	10 10	987 6	10 11	81 3	5,102 11	155 9
12 101 12	46 6	108 17	27 12	1,825 19	55 10	253 10	10,212 0	325 2
12 37 1	3 19	51 14	..	1,683 14	31 1	2,190 19	6,796 6	169 0
12 129 18	149 17	322 4	..	7,049 11	148 12	2,441 10	37,801 10	595 13
16 253 11	83 17	72 7	..	1,111 0	33 8	435 6	15,004 13	776 0
14 35 5	17 4	37 7	..	916 9	19 0	..	7,791 0	330 1
12 23 1	39 13	12 3	8 9	1,098 10	5 18	97 13	4,567 13	135 10
20 16	109 14	159 10	..	6,160 4	270 10	1,043 18	26,707 13	395 5
13 65 17	43 9	37 16	211 19	865 2	12 8	433 4	9,766 18	477 2
14 420 16	183 17	350 0	138 18	3,394 10	165 10	989 0	28,756 10	669 6
9 105 6	30 8	54 10	..	1,495 1	6 12	207 16	11,397 5	478 0
8 14 1	15 3	20 6	..	280 12	0 14	44 7	1,459 17	55 10
10 131 14	48 18	46 4	21 5	526 4	16 14	264 3	8,363 15	346 5
0 44 4	15 9	33 14	..	641 1	16 4	68 1	5,994 17	143 12
17 92 4	40 7	55 3	..	1,779 17	36 4	306 3	11,412 11	411 10
18 24 0	29 14	40 7	..	1,258 3	5 4	120 16	6,710 3	291 11
12 20 16	75 10	162 6	..	2,876 2	12 0	1,296 9	10,755 7	141 0
12 80 3	43 18	51 10	..	295 5	73 10	671 17	6,949 6	178 6
7 15 14	11 14	17 13	55 0	760 11	6 16	39 8	2,981 10	196 16
15 130 11	23 1	108 13	10 10	634 9	7 16	26 4	3,615 5	155 2
3 49 14	18 16	26 15	..	1,616 13	39 13	235 12	12,214 5	333 8
18 104 5	7 1	32 9	..	1,389 3	19 19	142 11	6,024 15	167 0
2 88 17	4 7	53 18	30 13	394 7	5 1	294 11	3,886 19	81 11
6 8 7	0 15	10 3	..	590 3	29 16	107 4	7,517 7	199 12
13 67 13	35 5	103 9	..	238 9	1 0	0 11	1,411 8	74 10
19 174 0	24 18	40 16	220 8	77 12	6 5	5 18	2,024 7	81 5
4 290 15	25 6	56 9	..	973 8	40 10	473 12	9,379 11	298 8
13 66 7	9 12	31 1	..	1,011 5	11 15	52 14	5,926 12	178 0
2 102 7	113 5	87 4	1,364 4	1,011 5	11 15	283 1	11,277 2	277 9
0 37 2	27 7	84 7	..	1,097 1	24 11	97 14	14,411 14	486 0
7 53 9	40 0	63 19	..	905 5	89 4	132 15	7,153 3	225 0
18 30 12	29 17	44 3	..	1,132 0	66 13	402 14	13,444 18	307 0
11 232 12	67 5	84 9	47 3	1,221 16	4 2	125 3	6,357 5	257 10
16 9 17	15 10	137 0	..	1,673 4	52 18	335 12	9,904 14	159 2
19 134 13	50 9	78 15	25 4	848 8	12 0	204 12	11,113 3	430 12
13 42 19	18 19	36 5	..	2,255 5	16 12	110 18	7,552 3	233 7
14 293 10	50 1	110 13	..	1,638 16	44 2	129 10	13,162 15	456 5
15 165 13	19 5	56 3	13 18	5,255 12	135 2	327 11	9,615 8	560 3
3 113 18	7 18	10 12	125 17	484 2	19 2	949 1	25,879 3	613 12
16 110 9	56 8	69 14	..	463 7	19 9	193 3	8,444 9	320 0
2 188 4	21 0	40 0	208 6	1,350 11	69 4	86 19	3,347 4	145 2
19 68 5	23 19	56 19	..	2,515 12	27 14	498 1	16,653 16	246 5
				284 12	3 9	325 10	14,702 8	536 7
				2,242 19	70 18	323 13	2,393 18	75 0
				355 15	71 19	440 3	12,987 12	379 17
				964 14	25 14	204 19	8,819 12	497 15
						157 3	5,051 3	93 10

Poor Rate Return-

NAMES OF UNIONS AND PARISHES.	RECEIPT.			EXPENDITURE.			
	Amount of Money levied by Assessment.	Received from all other Sources, in Aid of Poor Rate.	Total Amount of Money Received for the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount Expended for the Relief of the Poor.			
				In-Main- tenance.	Out- Relief.	Other Expenses imme- diately connected with Relief.	Total.
	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.
Howden	6,292 3	66 0	6,358 3	702 15	3,167 10	1,250 0	5,120 3
Hoxne	9,601 7	58 4	9,659 11	981 19	4,095 12	2,353 5	7,430 16
Huddersfield	26,774 19	735 10	27,510 9	1,769 18	12,711 15	5,198 1	19,679 14
Hungerford	12,753 6	142 5	12,895 11	1,483 9	6,111 13	4,884 13	12,479 15
Huntingdon	12,005 3	896 0	12,901 3	990 13	6,919 14	2,360 10	10,270 17
Hursley	1,703 6	27 4	1,730 10	241 18	512 18	383 1	1,137 17
I.							
James, St., Clerkenwell|| . . . . .	22,528 16	5,235 11	27,764 7	9,423 8	5,924 14	2,695 6	18,043 8
James, St., Westminster|| . . . . .	29,440 4	993 3	30,433 7	9,702 8	3,725 0	2,440 18	15,868 6
John, St., Hampstead*	6,220 0	..	6,220 0	1,500 0	1,235 8	494 9	3,229 17
Ipswich	14,185 6	248 11	14,433 17	1,556 12	6,759 7	2,926 8	11,242 7
Ives, St.	9,375 7	54 18	9,430 5	1,099 19	4,789 12	1,434 15	7,324 6
K.							
Keighley	15,060 11	93 7	15,153 18	974 4	8,706 16	1,211 14	10,892 14
Kendal	13,039 13	382 11	13,422 4	2,449 19	6,648 8	1,946 14	11,045 1
Kensington*	27,503 2	310 7	27,813 9	6,028 16	5,482 4	6,782 5	18,293 5
Kettering	12,577 17	135 17	12,713 14	1,078 10	7,315 19	1,923 6	10,317 15
Keynsham	9,980 17	232 10	10,213 7	1,369 4	6,022 9	1,419 12	8,811 5
Kidderminster	13,358 2	18 15	13,376 17	1,625 16	5,986 3	3,150 19	10,762 18
Kingsbridge	10,521 11	225 9	10,747 0	1,369 10	5,968 4	2,218 10	9,556 4
Kingsclere	5,795 0	20 19	5,815 19	647 2	2,688 9	249 2	3,584 13
King's Lynn	9,065 0	17 0	9,082 0	1,103 11	6,032 13	1,924 16	9,061 0
King's Norton	10,825 8	87 16	10,913 4	674 0	2,878 15	1,489 3	5,041 18
Kingston-on-Hull|| . . . . .	16,675 0	424 17	17,099 17	4,465 8	8,154 3	1,459 7	14,078 18
Kingston-on-Thames	16,889 6	249 14	17,139 0	2,699 8	5,430 0	2,774 19	10,904 7
Kington	4,564 11	8 14	4,573 5	363 8	1,991 8	616 5	2,971 1
Kirkby Moorside	1,293 7	50 18	1,344 5	93 16	767 14	454 18	1,316 8
Knighton	5,096 9	4 4	5,100 13	684 8	2,781 2	909 17	4,375 7
L.							
Lambeth*	71,076 14	1,316 10	72,393 4	18,338 15	15,081 6	14,170 15	47,590 16
Lampeter	4,477 17	23 1	4,500 18	..	3,281 18	218 5	3,500 3
Lancaster	11,759 16	194 12	11,954 8	1,091 17	5,969 17	1,560 13	8,622 7
Lanchester	4,058 17	21 16	4,080 13	258 5	1,647 0	656 15	2,562 6
Langport	8,039 6	290 16	8,330 2	876 14	3,280 0	1,715 16	5,872 16
Launceston	7,314 18	59 9	7,374 7	1,269 11	3,626 17	95 6	4,991 14
Ledbury	6,087 11	287 12	6,375 3	892 0	3,554 8	1,295 16	5,742 4
Leeds*	55,816 14	556 0	56,372 14	2,326 15	30,103 11	6,657 3	39,087 9
Leek	6,754 12	168 7	6,922 19	1,009 13	2,335 18	228 12	3,574 3
Leicester	34,216 18	132 14	34,349 12	3,341 9	16,383 6	6,264 7	25,989 2
Leigh	9,190 9	273 5	9,463 14	914 18	2,903 0	983 17	4,801 15
Leighton Buzzard|| . . . . .	8,464 0	387 12	8,851 12	857 14	3,752 10	1,791 10	6,401 14
Leominster	9,041 15	47 12	9,089 7	599 5	4,746 10	1,561 15	6,907 10
Leonard, St., Shoreditch|| . . . . .	36,388 15	9,221 10	45,610 5	8,934 11	10,951 17	13,506 9	33,392 17
Lewes	5,743 10	273 6	6,016 16	1,235 18	2,504 7	1,072 12	4,812 17
Lewisham	12,075 11	2,209 4	14,284 15	2,022 14	2,261 0	2,500 19	6,784 13

ended Lady-day, 1849.

EXPENDITURE.											
Amount Expended before Magistrates, and Constables' Expenses (Union and Parochial), not included in the preceding Column.	Expenses of Proceedings before Magistrates, and Constables' Expenses (Union and Parochial), not included in the preceding Column.	Amount of Fees Paid to the Vaccinators under the Vaccination Extension Act.	Payments on Account of the Regis- tration Act, viz.: Fees to Clergymen and Regis- trars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans re- paid under the same.	Payments for or towards the County, Borough, or Police Rate.	Costs of Voters, Burgess, and Jury Lists.	Expenses of Parish Property.	Money Expended for all other Purposes.	Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended.	Expended in Medical Relief.	
£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	
11	33 15	31 0	53 6	..	963 11	10 2	1 8	141 17	6,357 15	274 16	
15	54 16	52 14	45 3	..	1,762 11	30 7	..	212 8	9,612 10	360 2	
9	389 18	162 13	395 7	..	3,333 10	174 16	5 7	1,184 4	25,671 18	589 11	
10	105 7	36 4	68 16	19 19	1,860 7	27 17	0 9	201 1	14,833 5	540 14	
10	167 0	47 2	68 2	..	1,529 9	55 1	11 2	375 3	12,553 6	553 2	
15	5 2	0 15	7 2	..	383 2	0 18	0 3	41 18	1,581 12	75 0	
4	3 10	47 2	220 5	..	7,267 9	220 10	..	960 3	26,833 11	322 8	
5	..	3 7	101 19	250 0	14,504 9	113 16	14 16	1,082 5	32,017 3	350 0	
14	94 10	11 8	17 7	..	2,236 7	17 15	8 19	833 19	6,481 16	108 0	
7	107 18	222 3	124 13	..	2,009 4	105 14	1 7	436 3	14,307 16	285 0	
9	155 8	12 12	64 5	..	1,166 11	20 2	0 9	73 9	8,821 11	323 19	
14	137 17	41 7	114 17	..	1,253 8	22 4	5 15	197 3	12,755 19	211 5	
18	134 2	43 18	108 7	..	1,328 14	38 11	11 12	559 8	13,469 1	426 14	
17	108 16	47 3	121 18	..	6,084 13	58 10	39 16	1,815 16	26,572 14	346 10	
18	43 6	31 7	74 3	..	1,504 14	28 16	2 18	125 15	12,439 12	390 0	
5	127 19	46 19	59 10	126 4	1,493 19	15 9	14 0	376 8	11,206 17	293 0	
8	21 18	48 5	83 5	..	2,622 12	95 12	..	143 9	13,903 7	427 8	
9	296 13	184 3	66 16	..	1,156 14	18 2	1 8	198 1	11,535 10	291 4	
0	23 9	31 0	30 10	130 0	951 15	4 5	..	1,115 9	5,876 1	291 7	
17	44 3	31 4	57 14	..	72 5	99 8	0 7	296 6	9,759 4	211 11	
11	20 11	16 2	84 17	369 5	3,833 0	43 3	..	582 17	10,438 4	254 15	
12	..	38 14	211 17	40 0	..	228 9	8 10	612 8	15,399 8	111 14	
2	95 12	45 3	66 8	..	4,221 19	37 6	8 5	526 4	16,139 6	389 10	
13	52 1	2 18	20 0	..	865 1	10 9	..	44 16	4,034 19	278 18	
	2 1	17 19	13 18	10 10	..	2 7	1 1	13 19	1,378 3	56 0	
9	33 12	47 10	27 3	..	941 13	17 15	..	23 1	5,487 1	161 13	
2	64 6	110 19	452 8	..	15,956 6	345 0	..	2,694 5	67,979 2	1,384 0	
	21 2	8 4	36 1	..	940 0	6 9	0 6	119 15	4,632 0	67 10	
14	141 13	17 2	73 3	..	2,273 13	42 4	4 19	331 14	11,512 9	180 10	
6	39 10	50 14	70 15	..	967 6	19 6	..	188 10	3,920 7	56 0	
18	138 16	52 0	54 8	5 12	975 5	18 15	5 11	110 14	7,236 9	255 0	
11	59 15	45 4	47 19	222 3	614 10	47 6	18 19	147 3	6,346 4	406 6	
13	50 17	50 9	39 3	..	775 12	15 10	8 1	115 2	6,813 11	363 10	
12	333 14	132 13	357 15	..	11,733 1	251 6	..	1,675 17	54,721 7	1,840 11	
7	45 17	30 18	67 7	..	1,467 3	10 7	..	310 2	5,544 4	233 10	
11	224 8	106 2	185 10	..	5,041 11	73 13	12 5	1,049 19	32,784 1	435 0	
4	20 18	10 14	107 4	51 10	3,180 1	16 8	0 3	481 8	9,048 5	163 14	
19	130 1	81 0	58 8	..	1,524 19	20 0	..	306 8	8,534 9	270 0	
16	75 8	13 12	43 1	..	927 0	39 1	..	385 15	8,463 3	134 4	
	57 7	141 12	392 4	58 12	8,205 2	226 6	..	142 15	42,616 15	577 16	
13	44 13	9 17	30 10	..	645 0	42 11	32 2	346 4	6,125 7	158 8	
2	90 10	40 11	87 12	..	4,033 4	35 2	45 9	1,083 3	12,467 6	237 13	

NAMES OF UNIONS AND PARISHES.	RECEIPT.			EXPENDITURE.			
	Amount of Money levied by Assessment.	Received from all other Sources, in Aid of Poor Rate.	Total Amount of Money Received for the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount Expended for the Relief of the Poor			
				In-Main- tenance.	Out- Relief.	Other Expenses imme- diately connected with Relief.	Total.
	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£.
Lexden and Winstree	10,172 18	29 18	10,202 16	1,010 3	5,526 4	2,311 0	8,847
Leyburn	3,814 19	50 10	3,865 9	114 0	1,702 6	1,031 13	2,847
Lichfield	9,204 9	385 5	9,589 14	780 19	3,961 18	1,452 16	6,195
Lincoln	13,734 11	526 10	14,261 1	1,515 10	6,272 9	2,009 15	9,797
Linton	11,526 0	67 3	11,593 3	1,126 6	6,814 2	1,854 2	9,794
Liskeard	11,571 10	314 14	11,886 4	1,276 0	6,258 19	2,695 6	10,230
Liverpool*	71,443 9	791 4	72,234 13	20,255 11	44,022 17	27,980	192,258
Llandilo Fawr	8,084 12	43 17	8,128 9	313 4	4,593 9	833 12	5,740
Llandovery	7,167 5	19 0	7,186 5	362 0	3,052 0	874 19	4,288
Llanelly	7,712 16	12 0	7,724 16	415 7	3,788 4	1,187 12	5,391
Llanfyllin	10,689 15	53 12	10,743 7	908 7	6,230 3	1,529 9	8,667
Llanrwst	6,295 14	28 18	6,324 12	49 15	4,236 1	801 7	5,087
Loddon and Clavering	8,229 11	179 10	8,409 1	1,231 9	3,751 4	1,686 8	6,669
London, City of	59,828 13	2,360 2	62,188 15	19,730 19	25,314 4	13,240 3	58,285
London, East	19,860 3	2,094 8	21,954 11	6,645 3	7,637 10	4,389 9	18,672
London, West	19,600 6	342 7	19,942 13	5,894 11	7,631 14	5,195 3	18,721
Longtown	3,111 6	2 16	3,114 2	340 19	1,467 15	468 11	2,277
Loughborough	9,993 11	72 13	10,066 4	1,299 0	4,524 14	1,720 13	7,544
Louth	18,348 12	195 10	18,544 2	896 12	10,649 0	1,955 9	13,501
Ludlow	8,145 5	1 6	8,146 11	669 4	4,204 4	1,391 0	6,264
Luke, St., Middlesex|| . . . . .	22,272 10	1,030 4	23,302 14	6,207 17	5,870 1	4,342 12	16,420
Luton	8,861 8	55 10	8,916 18	1,363 16	4,372 4	1,901 10	7,637
Lutterworth	8,527 10	114 13	8,642 3	599 3	5,051 16	1,290 1	6,941
Lymington	6,438 8	60 6	6,498 14	1,247 12	2,737 4	1,590 10	5,575
M.							
Macclesfield	16,710 2	168 0	16,878 2	2,028 15	7,156 8	2,241 5	11,426
Machynlleth	6,976 17	27 11	7,004 8	..	5,146 19	447 4	5,594
Madeley	5,585 0	329 8	5,914 8	434 10	3,164 19	1,915 18	5,515
Maidstone	16,395 16	122 1	16,517 17	2,732 0	6,747 15	2,545 16	12,025
Maldon	14,872 9	135 2	15,007 11	1,545 18	5,555 3	2,764 11	9,865
Malling	11,722 7	102 15	11,825 2	1,843 9	4,428 14	3,089 6	9,361
Malmsbury	9,262 9	93 14	9,356 3	1,076 19	4,499 1	1,408 18	6,984
Malton	8,884 8	297 1	9,181 9	921 4	4,686 0	1,289 11	6,896
Manchester	172,934 12	4,370 13	177,305 5	18,496 4	45,405 14	32,271 18	96,173
Mansfield	12,458 5	79 6	12,537 11	1,367 5	6,085 5	1,724 18	9,177
Margaret, St., Westminster|| . . . . .	23,642 18	621 4	24,264 2	6,736 2	6,653 1	3,485 19	16,875
Market Bosworth	7,131 1	20 4	7,151 5	430 7	3,530 19	1,462 6	5,423
Market Drayton	3,954 1	59 3	4,013 4	610 3	963 15	823 15	2,397
Market Harborough	10,178 14	351 8	10,530 2	517 15	6,914 14	2,006 17	9,439
Marlborough	6,705 17	31 8	6,737 5	926 12	3,146 8	1,639 5	5,712
Martin, St., in the Fields*	25,456 9	775 19	26,232 8	8,159 1	3,259 1	4,539 18	15,958
Martley	6,200 1	217 11	6,417 12	776 13	3,533 7	935 12	5,245
Mary-le-bone, St.|| . . . . .	92,794 12	596 10	93,391 2	24,586 18	26,327 0	10,681 2	61,595
Mary, St., Islington|| . . . . .	2,934 2	6,250 8	36,084 10	5,626 12	5,715 9	8,935 17	20,277
Mary, St., Newington|| . . . . .	30,997 4	2,921 18	33,919 2	9,040 8	9,010 3	3,111 17	21,262
Medway	8,633 19	2,012 6	10,646 5	2,412 1	2,887 11	2,110 3	7,409
Melksham	13,644 0	104 16	13,748 16	1,366 0	8,920 17	2,343 6	12,630
Melton Mowbray	8,813 12	110 6	8,923 18	1,286 7	2,617 15	1,848 3	5,752
Mere	6,209 11	29 15	6,239 6	415 5	3,949 6	1,043 9	5,408
Meriden	5,679 14	127 0	5,806 14	628 14	2,639 0	1,382 8	4,650
Merthyr Tydfil	20,078 11	41 2	20,119 13	..	11,371 16	1,507 19	12,879

ended Lady-day, 1849.

EXPENDITURE.

nt ney ded es es ial)	Expenses of Proceedings before Magistrates, and Constables' Expenses (Union and Parochial) not included in the preceding Column.	Amount of Fees Paid to the Vaccinators under the Vaccination Act.	Payments on Account of the Regis- tration Act, viz : Fees to Clergymen and Regis- trars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans re- paid under the same.	Payments for or towards the County, Borough, or Police Rate.	Costs of Voters, Burgess, and Jury Lists.	Expenses of Parish Property.	Money Expended for all other Purposes.	Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended.	Expended in Medical Relief.
s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.
5	125 16	30 10	68 17	..	2,372 18	10 15	5 19	214 10	11,741 18	516 10
4	32 18	8 12	27 14	15 17	765 16	5 2	..	37 12	3,778 14	112 3
13	90 9	28 16	74 6	..	2,866 1	22 15	0 10	468 3	9,847 6	263 16
11	139 4	159 1	127 11	..	2,195 1	135 16	3 10	537 0	13,116 8	260 0
19	115 14	21 8	44 0	29 0	689 14	21 10	0 13	111 8	10,828 16	352 7
11	107 10	103 18	91 14	..	1,004 8	34 16	..	245 0	12,096 2	145 11
9	686 3	379 11	1,395 12	341 0	4,100 0	281 10	..	1,479 10	101,317 4	2,391 0
5	136 14	22 19	54 3	..	2,774 7	..	..	204 2	9,048 15	152 18
16	29 7	42 9	53 17	..	2,456 0	11 5	..	49 3	7,001 16	192 0
2	23 1	16 3	65 7	..	1,838 12	49 7	1 12	154 19	7,629 6	195 0
12	52 1	26 13	50 15	..	1,932 8	27 2	..	243 19	11,089 9	229 8
13	52 8	25 6	41 14	..	669 14	21 0	..	20 1	5,933 19	113 6
15	75 8	16 3	49 3	..	1,428 0	33 9	0 7	134 14	8,410 0	297 15
15	86 2	..	..	..	..	743 11	..	1,766 9	62,018 3	569 1
16	81 13	44 18	138 5	..	..	216 9	5 17	1,646 15	20,921 15	492 3
	3 6	18 15	124 3	..	..	135 9	..	1,288 9	20,291 10	277 5
10	15 13	28 17	28 9	..	326 0	7 15	..	45 13	2,799 2	126 4
5	55 9	40 5	73 8	..	1,671 11	20 10	..	262 5	9,762 0	242 9
9	104 9	30 0	101 8	..	4,683 16	97 7	52 14	244 5	18,973 9	482 1
14	128 4	43 6	45 19	..	1,299 6	24 15	..	277 16	8,151 8	375 0
	..	95 5	196 5	..	5,132 13	148 17	..	1,309 2	23,302 12	563 8
11	175 9	22 17	72 13	95 15	1,532 1	20 11	1 3	133 17	9,759 7	352 17
16	67 17	41 4	37 4	..	1,904 1	37 14	38 16	166 18	9,313 10	402 18
10	22 4	61 6	46 7	..	833 5	50 16	..	147 7	6,792 1	231 7
17	98 18	53 13	211 1	55 16	1,920 2	69 0	8 16	1,996 16	16,138 7	507 6
10	53 3	42 12	35 14	..	758 16	21 16	..	124 0	6,687 14	134 3
15	98 19	24 13	88 10	..	1,080 4	36 19	..	317 6	7,267 13	263 2
9	129 7	46 16	114 1	..	554 6	80 1	24 5	873 3	13,924 19	632 15
3	80 11	92 6	63 12	39 11	3,257 7	47 16	15 15	144 10	13,882 3	792 14
19	139 4	85 14	62 5	..	690 14	20 14	4 0	178 0	10,638 19	417 8
18	79 6	21 2	42 8	..	1,557 16	47 16	8 13	95 11	8,856 8	287 10
0	51 10	41 6	76 15	..	1,588 17	26 13	..	233 14	8,939 10	215 11
1	91 2	385 19	1,526 9	..	36,717 13	228 8	180 4	4,071 5	140,380 17	1,850 2
7	83 4	71 14	92 5	..	1,412 8	23 11	..	309 7	11,228 4	278 13
11	98 13	89 3	216 2	..	7,331 8	179 5	..	600 0	25,442 4	350 10
2	56 10	3 9	44 19	..	1,421 5	29 11	1 6	47 16	7,052 10	191 10
	19 4	12 8	52 10	..	1,192 13	10 12	1 2	32 8	3,718 10	147 3
19	75 9	13 11	41 19	..	2,047 12	44 1	121 4	149 19	11,968 0	508 4
18	36 0	22 2	27 16	..	824 11	23 6	28 8	41 3	6,720 9	225 10
16	..	16 1	86 17	..	8,950 4	115 17	..	1,236 10	26,857 5	387 10
8	31 9	27 10	38 5	11 0	569 14	26 0	14 10	154 0	6,124 8	299 12
1	42 13	57 9	462 6	..	31,939 2	172 13	..	7,038 9	101,503 13	2,143 8
7	..	78 11	234 19	30 9	10,694 3	217 11	..	2,016 1	33,667 19	544 18
2	18 14	48 8	217 9	132 13	5,843 7	156 14	80 11	5,851 1	33,745 7	561 15
8	131 12	71 0	133 0	..	627 15	118 10	27 4	550 15	9,424 19	120 0
6	181 9	46 8	55 11	..	920 15	13 2	0 10	173 7	14,163 11	360 18
13	84 8	46 5	58 9	..	2,820 3	44 5	2 16	112 9	8,922 13	242 17
7	37 19	32 5	25 0	..	666 6	7 6	8 3	69 15	6,261 1	209 12
4	104 9	36 7	31 2	..	1,299 8	20 11	6 11	200 11	6,434 5	200 0
1	81 7	106 10	245 19	..	5,499 13	61 6	40 17	398 0	19,365 8	205 10

NAMES OF UNIONS AND PARISHES.	RECEIPT.			EXPENDITURE.			
	Amount of Money levied by Assessment.	Received from all other Sources, in Aid of Poor Rate.	Total Amount of Money Received for the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount Expended for the Relief of the Poor.			
				In-Main- tenance.	Out- Relief.	Other Expenses imme- diately connected with Relief.	Total
	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£.
Midhurst	8,394 6	42 18	8,437 4	1,734 17	4,323 4	1,577 5	7,635
Mildenhall	5,147 12	42 9	5,190 1	467 10	2,809 9	962 17	4,239
Milton	5,051 3	58 3	5,109 6	781 2	2,209 10	1,150 12	4,141
Mitford and Launditch	15,785 3	169 8	15,954 11	1,881 10	9,810 13	1,741 19	13,434
Monmouth	8,665 16	209 6	8,875 2	1,037 13	5,109 17	1,974 11	8,122
Montgomery and Poole†	8,706 13	53 19	8,760 12	972 1	4,650 2	769 10	6,391
Morpeth	5,257 3	111 12	5,368 15	310 14	2,832 4	766 7	3,909
Mutford and Lothingland	6,058 1	116 0	6,174 1	1,131 16	2,219 13	1,641 7	4,992
N.							
Nantwich	11,987 16	145 8	12,133 4	1,053 13	6,918 5	1,995 18	9,967
Narberth	9,253 16	23 19	9,277 15	379 5	6,301 9	1,081 17	7,762
Neath	12,297 1	222 2	12,519 3	398 4	6,439 10	1,652 5	8,489
Neots, St	10,532 11	31 9	10,564 0	989 2	6,219 10	2,019 16	9,228
Newark	9,905 11	285 4	10,190 15	1,033 5	4,206 10	1,550 10	6,790
Newbury	16,929 5	13 0	16,942 5	1,977 9	8,204 7	3,152 6	13,334
Newcastle-in-Emlyn	8,115 1	210 14	8,325 15	157 1	5,715 18	780 17	6,653
Newcastle-under-Lyme	5,295 8	130 0	5,425 8	897 4	1,466 18	1,678 7	4,042
Newcastle-upon-Tyne	29,907 19	462 11	30,370 10	3,367 4	19,341 14	5,150 8	27,859
Newent	7,577 5	73 7	7,650 12	430 8	3,639 3	1,010 9	5,080
New Forest	8,278 10	104 3	8,382 13	1,548 14	3,521 19	2,150 1	7,220
Newhaven	3,390 11	63 3	3,453 14	383 14	1,446 4	746 17	2,576
Newmarket	18,678 3	57 0	18,735 3	1,958 18	11,249 9	2,532 9	15,740
Newport (Monmouth)	14,901 0	372 2	15,273 2	1,232 19	7,473 17	2,074 19	10,781
Newport (Salop)	3,501 16	89 16	3,591 12	255 16	721 17	442 14	1,420
Newport Pagnell	15,600 9	57 19	15,658 8	1,300 4	7,711 15	1,944 4	10,956
Newton Abbot	17,930 13	322 16	18,253 9	1,852 16	9,822 5	3,183 12	14,858
Newtown and Llanidloes	15,139 8	81 15	15,221 3	1,079 2	8,261 9	2,892 10	12,233
Northallerton	5,348 5	32 3	5,380 8	265 8	2,580 17	1,179 16	4,026
Northampton	15,430 17	316 11	15,747 8	1,651 17	6,096 17	2,144 13	9,893
North Aylesford	7,645 15	91 7	7,737 2	1,465 19	2,706 9	1,897 19	6,070
Northleach	6,783 10	22 4	6,805 14	846 2	2,629 10	1,275 16	4,751
Northwich	10,289 5	130 15	10,420 0	945 13	6,433 5	1,027 8	8,406
North Witchford	9,057 4	44 12	9,101 16	1,770 14	2,642 18	2,037 18	6,451
Norwich†	37,853 12	695 3	38,548 15	6,454 14	24,201 1	1,732 10	32,388
Nottingham	23,647 16	932 6	24,580 2	5,791 9	9,970 17	2,805 15	18,568
Nuneaton	6,922 5	121 8	7,043 13	1,118 3	2,580 0	1,812 7	5,510
O.							
Oakham	5,774 14	148 15	5,923 9	872 16	2,438 7	1,024 12	4,335
Oakhampton	9,534 19	97 14	9,632 13	985 2	5,677 0	1,508 3	8,170
Olave, St.	12,875 16	1,215 8	14,091 4	3,211 4	2,089 19	4,401 19	9,703
Oldham	25,740 4	696 0	26,436 4	2,829 2	10,019 19	708 15	13,557
Ongar	8,219 15	238 19	8,458 14	882 14	3,622 17	1,577 16	6,083
Ormskirk	10,292 6	185 19	10,478 5	359 2	2,568 10	1,296 13	4,224
Orsett	6,159 19	67 5	6,227 4	1,198 0	2,195 2	1,753 19	5,147
Oswestry†	7,099 19	3 13	7,103 12	763 13	3,381 19	1,231 5	5,376
Oundle	8,243 15	56 5	8,300 0	697 17	3,680 2	2,243 16	6,621
Ouseborne, Great§	3,418 9	122 12	3,541 1	423 0	1,894 12	155 16	2,478
Oxford†	8,758 3	253 3	9,011 6	2,418 11	4,344 10	1,272 13	8,035

ended Lady-day, 1849.

EXPENDITURE.											Expended in Medical Relief.
Amount Expended before Magistrates, and Constables' Expenses (Union and Parochial), not included in the preceding Column.	Amount of Fees Paid to the Vaccinators under the Vaccination Extension Act.	Payments on Account of the Regis- tration Act, viz: Fees to Clergymen and Regis- trars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books and Forms.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans re- paid under the same.	Payments for or towards the County, Borough, or Police Rate.	Costs of Voters, Burgess, and Jury Lists.	Expenses of Parish Property.	Money Expended for all other Purposes.	Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended.			
£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	
10 86 18	29 13	44 7	..	330 19	23 15	..	148 6	8,398 14	380 18		
13 46 12	23 16	44 19	..	1,135 17	7 11	..	118 4	5,627 8	185 5		
12 139 3	22 3	37 10	..	594 7	7 6	..	171 10	5,225 15	192 19		
0 156 19	27 3	84 18	25 7	2,443 3	61 14	12 0	402 7	16,761 13	522 19		
10 130 15	45 11	71 13	16 1	2,022 10	59 1	..	265 14	10,763 16	253 1		
9 58 16	30 14	46 13	..	1,510 8	55 18	1 6	297 0	8,530 17	369 14		
1 67 16	11 18	46 14	..	730 10	1 6	..	164 2	5,027 12	110 10		
19 43 5	3 1	56 3	..	1,206 4	18 6	4 2	120 14	6,495 10	146 4		
19 79 13	41 10	141 3	..	1,537 9	64 12	..	210 6	12,175 8	466 17		
6 89 9	41 14	61 6	12 10	1,762 10	24 7	10 18	210 19	10,097 10	208 10		
19 97 12	57 19	142 16	131 5	2,842 15	25 3	..	290 2	12,227 10	205 0		
12 101 16	18 0	61 11	..	1,138 0	24 7	20 5	72 8	10,668 7	413 2		
18 112 16	47 17	89 7	..	2,590 0	49 4	12 7	558 9	10,264 3	255 16		
4 163 18	34 5	62 8	51 6	1,693 13	15 5	6 13	192 0	15,647 14	557 6		
3 34 1	5 17	68 10	..	1,795 17	10 0	..	237 12	8,931 16	155 17		
28 4	38 8	69 5	5 5	966 2	17 5	..	167 14	5,334 12	112 0		
10 133 10	70 9	287 0	..	64 11	130 9	34 15	1,144 14	29,763 4	691 13		
0 41 5	39 9	36 5	..	1,653 4	15 18	3 3	155 8	7,050 12	245 10		
8 24 12	5 13	38 12	46 11	952 15	11 0	..	230 9	8,596 14	408 10		
2 44 11	38 8	16 17	..	504 2	6 16	1 15	98 16	3,291 2	120 0		
12 275 15	74 8	63 7	..	1,811 19	30 16	5 17	500 3	18,823 13	683 16		
8 184 13	23 8	124 13	115 14	3,961 12	66 12	31 11	287 10	15,693 16	445 5		
11 26 4	..	22 19	..	562 7	8 5	..	97 1	2,179 14	171 5		
4 256 1	49 17	73 17	..	2,281 17	44 4	33 13	171 14	13,900 10	336 10		
15 326 14	131 17	144 9	..	2,160 14	43 14	42 6	632 11	18,861 13	385 17		
5 130 14	197 4	92 14	175 0	1,620 3	45 11	..	337 1	14,893 13	446 14		
5 45 14	13 0	27 6	41 14	840 5	148 0	..	171 3	5,328 8	126 5		
1 188 12	5 10	95 18	161 9	5,807 16	103 14	12 1	409 6	16,715 14	227 12		
14 176 0	35 0	56 18	..	564 3	46 8	12 3	310 17	7,464 10	310 0		
2 33 15	3 19	26 9	26 12	1,864 10	8 15	..	68 2	6,787 12	185 0		
4 437 2	40 0	95 6	71 0	697 10	28 9	9 18	365 17	10,313 12	352 0		
18 25 17	59 0	57 10	100 0	1,937 19	20 19	..	26 5	8,840 18	237 15		
14 240 4	111 5	196 4	..	..	376 15	..	1,113 0	34,869 7	663 9	
11 144 15	53 0	182 16	41 6	5,137 14	102 10	19 18	2,878 7	27,165 18	517 7		
12 17 17	36 15	49 3	..	771 3	7 12	6 14	271 15	6,870 1	207 19		
8 146 0	26 0	32 14	..	1,010 15	17 2	0 3	89 5	5,828 2	178 5		
17 105 4	82 17	55 10	24 4	750 18	22 14	0 12	269 8	9,533 9	244 8		
19 21 0	40 4	90 1	210 0	2,265 1	71 11	3 19	936 7	13,563 4	333 0		
14 264 17	85 18	200 5	..	2,542 9	88 10	37 2	4,504 6	21,299 17	475 0		
18 69 5	31 16	34 1	29 1	1,697 15	9 7	39 3	181 18	8,252 11	448 8		
0 43 17	39 6	117 16	..	6,414 7	38 7	1 12	77 9	10,984 19	271 10		
8 76 12	11 4	38 9	..	1,491 12	5 15	..	134 9	6,983 10	356 5		
19 21 11	..	50 2	1 8	1,541 9	16 13	0 2	355 17	7,369 18	59 15		
15 74 18	58 19	50 8	..	1,031 18	33 9	3 2	67 0	7,990 4	361 18		
6 95 13	8 7	26 19	..	881 9	5 9	15 1	31 16	3,595 18	61 14		
6 15 19	6 8	76 18	..	24 5	64 3	..	326 4	8,578 2	100 0		

NAMES OF UNIONS AND PARISHES.	RECEIPT.			EXPENDITURE.			
	Amount of Money levied by Assessment.	Received from all other Sources, in Aid of Poor Rate.	Total Amount of Money Received for the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount Expended for the Relief of the P			
				In-Main- tenance.	Out- Relief.	Other Expenses imme- diately connected with Relief.	Tot
P.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£.
Paddington*	18,171 6	3 0	18,174 6	2,324 16	2,079 16	5,275 3	9,678
Pancras, St., Middlesex .	72,698 0	858 10	81,286 10	14,907 5	16,162 19	12,734 7	43,800
Pateley Bridge	3,022 5	50 16	3,073 1	192 3	1,718 8	..	1,910
Patrington	4,513 12	56 4	4,569 16	381 14	2,004 18	747 7	3,133
Pembroke	7,910 3	10 15	7,920 18	563 5	5,206 19	1,376 14	7,140
Penkridge	6,044 9	44 2	6,088 11	898 4	1,895 10	1,135 3	3,922
Penrith	6,312 1	88 8	6,400 9	1,066 2	3,779 0	958 6	5,800
Penzance	7,952 2	178 5	8,130 7	1,766 6	2,903 15	2,102 14	6,772
Pershore	6,035 11	140 0	6,175 11	390 4	2,551 16	1,070 3	4,015
Peterborough	14,385 12	172 15	14,558 7	1,977 7	7,676 5	1,527 7	11,180
Petersfield	6,539 10	14 7	6,553 17	432 17	3,088 13	753 18	4,273
Petworth	6,295 7	156 14	6,452 1	1,748 16	3,153 6	1,039 7	5,940
Pewsey	7,325 5	22 8	7,347 13	763 5	3,890 10	1,277 0	5,930
Pickering	2,832 18	148 0	2,980 18	349 12	1,417 8	1,124 5	2,890
Plomesgate	9,817 8	564 9	10,381 17	1,322 4	5,810 11	1,706 11	8,833
Plymouth|| . . . . .	17,036 3	1,264 16	18,360 19	5,101 14	9,785 12	2,457 16	17,343
Plympton, St. Mary . . .	8,032 3	228 8	8,260 11	802 10	3,621 4	1,749 15	6,173
Pocklington	5,904 9	171 16	6,076 5	..	3,913 6	600 18	4,514
Pontypool	7,140 19	158 12	7,299 11	692 1	4,140 14	1,404 16	6,233
Poole, Dorset	7,641 9	5 18	7,647 7	1,117 3	2,927 14	882 19	4,922
Poplar	26,255 7	531 11	26,786 18	4,153 11	7,446 4	6,220 12	17,820
Portsea Island	31,115 3	1,103 12	32,218 15	7,796 * 7	11,857 3	6,353 5	26,000
Potterspurty	5,201 11	73 16	5,275 7	468 7	3,084 14	782 14	4,333
Prescot	13,149 0	128 1	13,277 1	1,008 6	3,492 10	1,870 6	6,371
Presteigne	15,974 14	3 15	1,601 9	..	931 5	167 5	1,098
Preston	41,142 6	906 13	42,048 19	5,372 10	23,057 3	5,230 15	33,660
Preston, East §	6,417 5	202 4	6,619 9	1,011 15	3,333 2	616 3	5,021
Preston, Great §	8,961 13	294 4	9,255 17	440 6	4,800 0	508 7	5,748
Pwllheli	9,668 9	7 7	9,675 16	412 11	6,229 11	34 14	6,670
R.							
Radford	6,816 12	88 7	6,904 19	920 8	2,589 4	1,694 15	5,204
Reading	10,121 19	190 9	10,312 8	2,037 12	2,696 19	2,167 0	6,901
Redruth*	11,467 16	85 11	11,553 7	1,832 0	5,401 0	1,931 17	9,164
Reeth	2,673 10	10 0	2,683 10	81 0	884 7	145 10	1,110
Reigate	9,504 0	337 17	9,841 17	1,496 7	3,641 7	2,419 16	7,557
Rhayader	3,943 18	15 11	3,959 9	..	2,943 8	213 8	3,156
Richmond, Surrey	6,852 0	1,683 10	8,535 10	1,992 17	934 13	2,020 18	4,948
Richmond, York	5,555 8	206 16	5,762 4	402 11	2,669 10	1,367 0	4,439
Ringwood	3,670 2	28 7	3,698 9	441 10	1,619 5	620 16	2,681
Risbridge	12,097 12	255 8	12,353 0	1,268 0	6,412 17	2,550 18	10,231
Rochdale	32,553 4	656 15	33,209 19	1,944 16	9,092 12	3,004 9	14,041
Rochford	10,218 3	662 2	10,880 5	1,156 18	3,264 10	2,391 14	6,813
Romford	14,421 4	22 10	14,443 14	3,123 16	4,966 18	2,860 0	10,950
Romney Marsh	3,416 19	113 1	3,530 0	581 3	1,314 4	774 16	2,670
Romsey	6,069 19	62 6	6,132 5	692 18	2,623 11	1,303 0	4,619
Ross	7,891 6	595 7	8,486 13	791 4	4,646 12	1,375 5	6,813
Rothbury	2,967 11	37 1	3,004 12	220 6	1,662 1	498 13	2,381
Rotherham	10,788 5	242 8	11,030 13	1,016 17	5,723 15	2,164 17	8,905
Rotherhithe*	10,988 13	1,278 13	12,267 6	2,339 10	2,821 17	2,095 17	7,257
Royston	9,415 5	383 3	9,798 8	1,165 19	4,190 16	1,826 11	7,183

* No Poor-rate Return was made by the Redruth Union this y

ended Lady-day, 1849.

EXPENDITURE.											Expended in Medical Relief.
Expenses of Proceedings before Magistrates, and Constables' Expenses (Union and Parochial), not included in the preceding Column.	Amount of Fees Paid to the Vaccinators under the Extension Act.	Payments on Account of the Regis- tration Act, viz.: Fees to Clergymen and Regis- trars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans re- paid under the same.	Payments for or towards the County, Borough, or Police, Rate.	Costs of Voters, Burgess, and Jury Lists.	Expenses of Parish Property.	Money Expended for all other Purposes.	Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended.			
£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	
8	5 4	19 16	119 11	..	8,279 17	55 0	..	627 6	18,786 9	166 12	
16	315 6	97 4	592 2	10 0	22,628 19	228 12	..	4,901 12	73,921 14	1,370 0	
17	34 10	15 12	27 2	..	464 7	8 19	..	261 12	2,749 9	59 5	
2	25 2	15 6	24 19	..	1,081 8	10 10	2 13	124 5	4,429 19	123 10	
18	83 12	47 4	74 15	..	1,018 1	35 8	0 10	192 16	8,622 6	331 4	
6	49 11	30 0	60 3	..	1,897 9	13 16	..	169 15	6,256 9	175 15	
12	78 18	17 5	55 11	..	1,095 14	21 9	..	301 13	7,434 5	127 7	
8	138 17	81 5	163 16	54 8	933 13	37 2	17 5	572 6	8,961 19	272 5	
2	40 16	28 8	41 18	..	1,445 15	30 13	8 13	72 2	5,685 16	305 11	
13	272 10	41 2	90 8	..	2,860 9	15 13	..	171 4	14,962 7	377 12	
2	23 1	21 4	33 14	93 0	896 15	1 7	..	30 13	5,421 15	245 3	
6	13 16	22 3	34 1	..	269 18	5 17	1 5	64 6	6,353 17	242 2	
8	56 0	61 9	39 11	..	1,234 17	8 14	15 2	99 4	7,449 18	307 17	
12	8 12	29 4	35 13	..	171 7	6 3	1 14	28 1	3,190 7	134 4	
18	61 2	55 4	75 9	..	1,542 10	26 14	37 11	141 4	10,876 12	446 10	
3	72 14	65 6	173 14	11 11	..	59 1	..	381 18	18,587 4	200 0	
1	106 16	82 19	53 11	..	1,079 17	23 7	12 0	195 13	8,024 15	295 8	
7	32 16	28 10	65 0	..	937 7	14 14	3 16	150 16	5,765 4	185 0	
5	98 16	38 8	86 0	..	1,438 18	25 6	..	255 15	8,191 1	230 15	
5	41 3	3 18	38 5	..	1,268 5	48 15	..	126 15	6,483 2	172 0	
9	30 2	86 6	149 9	38 16	6,370 0	127 2	..	2,331 1	27,036 18	485 5	
0	115 13	108 6	265 15	..	2,822 16	90 2	..	699 16	30,142 2	607 15	
8	51 5	6 6	33 18	..	670 2	14 8	37 16	37 13	5,187 3	166 2	
9	56 4	69 7	192 17	..	5,838 13	41 15	..	475 3	13,063 11	220 0	
5	28 2	28 8	8 10	..	362 19	10 1	..	26 16	1,619 4	50 0	
6	364 16	140 1	272 15	..	7,416 6	227 3	..	1,181 18	43,540 6	856 17	
7	51 11	7 19	32 0	9 11	345 7	32 14	5 11	144 4	5,680 2	248 1	
	219 8	12 16	69 12	153 3	1,913 12	11 13	26 9	285 13	9,016 15	159 18	
	77 17	17 17	55 0	517 14	940 12	37 8	7 7	343 11	9,134 9	340 0	
4	39 19	31 14	76 4	..	703 5	16 18	..	228 16	6,479 17	196 17	
1	54 2	33 7	106 0	..	2,615 2	124 6	3 6	289 9	10,369 4	284 17	
6	165 3	89 16	149 4	62 4	910 12	20 4	39 5	944 10	11,715 11	231 0	
3	13 16	..	12 2	..	219 2	3 8	0 3	51 12	1,412 13	65 0	
2	149 12	63 19	41 14	..	924 19	19 8	5 2	926 11	9,691 17	294 14	
0	41 11	15 6	20 6	4 0	727 1	12 5	..	33 16	4,027 11	81 12	
9	103 4	26 0	59 18	..	2,648 3	16 15	46 7	280 5	8,129 0	176 11	
	32 19	5 6	39 17	..	1,116 5	11 6	..	128 4	5,800 17	163 10	
	8 9	4 9	15 2	..	504 19	0 4	5 17	18 15	3,239 6	144 6	
0	51 2	70 16	61 2	..	1,807 16	12 8	36 4	137 17	12,453 10	427 2	
8	45 0	89 4	235 17	..	4,017 14	26 5	..	3,723 16	22,435 11	222 0	
2	68 7	47 14	52 12	378 10	2,213 10	11 4	32 0	305 11	10,001 12	403 16	
3	39 1	65 18	74 19	..	2,965 2	7 17	2 3	449 17	14,569 4	479 2	
2	51 5	20 0	22 17	..	426 2	9 11	24 15	140 6	3,430 1	242 2	
8	17 6	18 7	31 16	..	1,071 4	10 19	5 9	80 8	5,918 2	242 8	
4	112 8	37 17	42 11	8 7	2,168 12	17 4	..	217 19	9,476 3	318 6	
9	24 11	21 8	18 6	..	489 16	0 7	..	74 2	3,037 19	93 6	
4	163 6	63 10	107 7	100 17	1,684 1	29 9	5 1	416 15	11,542 9	252 0	
4	14 10	32 2	66 18	..	1,936 15	46 7	..	69 15	9,759 5	163 0	
5	62 14	40 0	42 19	60 0	1,261 16	23 5	2 8	179 0	8,855 13	332 7	

return of the previous year is inserted above.

NAMES OF UNIONS AND PARISHES.	RECEIPT.			EXPENDITURE.			
	Amount of Money levied by Assessment.	Received from all other Sources, in Aid of Poor Rate.	Total Amount of Money Received for the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount Expended for the Relief of the P			
				In-Main- tenance.	Out- Relief.	Other Expenses imme- diately connected with Relief.	To
	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£.
Rugby	10,339 0	430 1	10,769 1	649 3	4,418 17	1,390 9	6,45
Runcorn	7,688 9	120 14	7,809 3	..	5,605 18	748 13	6,35
Ruthin	10,870 7	197 11	11,067 18	1,014 16	5,220 10	2,095 8	8,33
Rye	8,456 19	129 3	8,586 2	1,495 1	3,402 5	2,207 0	7,10
S.							
Saddleworth-with-Quick§ .	3,498 9	241 1	3,739 10	798 15	1,524 18	823 6	3,14
Saffron Walden	15,429 16	210 5	15,640 1	1,645 1	8,268 5	2,369 6	12,28
Salford	30,601 5	1,241 17	31,843 2	3,607 11	10,803 3	4,574 9	18,98
Salisbury †	4,329 0	..	4,329 0	1,017 3	2,304 16	819 3	4,14
Samford	5,634 0	57 11	5,691 11	923 19	1,426 13	1,594 6	3,94
Saviour's, St.	17,599 9	2,373 18	19,973 7	6,495 18	2,152 17	3,812 12	12,46
Scarborough	6,301 16	163 2	6,464 18	711 1	3,951 2	188 2	4,83
Sculcoates	13,957 14	154 19	14,112 13	2,246 2	5,014 6	5,341 14	12,60
Sedbergh	2,286 12	67 19	2,354 11	234 12	995 9	261 16	1,43
Sedgefield	3,060 1	18 2	3,078 3	158 7	1,131 0	300 19	1,53
Seisdon	3,527 1	6 10	3,533 11	605 10	1,147 10	882 4	2,63
Selby	6,762 4	115 10	6,877 14	342 2	3,149 11	1,352 1	4,84
Settle	9,740 10	116 0	9,856 10	680 16	3,952 12	2,131 15	6,76
Sevenoaks	13,223 15	86 17	13,310 12	2,612 2	4,945 19	3,432 4	10,93
Shaftesbury	7,547 7	36 14	7,584 1	564 15	4,539 15	1,599 18	6,70
Shardlow	10,921 4	89 13	11,010 17	1,058 1	5,441 2	1,758 9	8,23
Sheffield	41,470 10	1,330 7	42,800 17	5,479 2	19,388 18	12,352 12	37,23
Sheppey	2,439 17	39 10	2,479 7	468 10	727 13	644 14	1,84
Shepton Mallet	14,749 2	455 12	15,204 14	1,112 11	8,203 2	3,422 19	12,73
Sherborne	7,180 9	51 15	7,232 4	699 11	3,850 5	1,752 11	6,30
Shiffnal.	4,688 0	48 0	4,736 0	311 10	2,465 18	655 1	3,43
Shipston-on-Stour	9,095 12	102 2	9,197 14	542 5	4,785 18	1,844 0	7,11
Shrewsbury †	5,596 1	410 2	6,006 3	1,613 17	2,663 12	1,147 1	5,43
Skipton	12,394 8	309 0	12,703 8	592 17	6,769 2	1,829 12	9,11
Skirlaugh	4,102 1	69 9	4,171 10	244 15	1,427 1	1,008 19	2,63
Sleaford	7,957 9	113 7	8,070 16	984 16	4,681 13	258 15	5,93
Solihull	5,451 16	0 11	5,452 7	516 14	2,262 0	1,626 18	4,44
Southam	4,715 17	146 13	4,862 10	571 9	1,942 16	1,023 18	3,53
Southampton †	15,168 2	56 14	15,224 16	2,309 14	7,007 19	1,121 12	10,44
South Molton	11,757 2	138 4	11,895 6	1,234 19	6,294 14	1,811 17	9,33
South Shields	10,477 18	934 14	11,412 12	855 9	6,270 6	1,777 16	8,93
South Stoneham	7,148 17	20 5	7,169 2	1,285 14	2,149 19	1,496 18	4,93
Southwell	8,698 10	164 0	8,862 10	774 15	3,839 5	1,042 12	5,63
Spalding	11,789 14	191 0	11,980 14	1,644 16	3,593 17	1,904 15	7,11
Spilsby	16,942 6	426 17	17,369 3	1,528 10	9,348 0	2,209 7	13,00
Stafford	7,044 6	135 11	7,179 17	1,227 13	1,872 12	1,654 12	4,73
Staines	9,239 4	68 15	9,307 19	1,956 2	2,308 6	2,022 3	6,22
Stamford	9,322 10	158 11	9,481 1	1,090 15	3,778 12	1,664 14	6,53
Stepney	41,933 15	1,734 17	43,668 12	11,031 15	8,353 9	7,870 1	27,23
Steyning	7,068 4	188 11	7,256 15	848 19	2,423 12	1,772 6	5,00
Stockbridge	4,634 18	..	4,634 18	434 6	2,438 5	828 13	3,73
Stockport	21,402 2	755 15	22,157 17	2,742 1	6,709 5	4,173 8	13,66
Stockton	10,468 6	114 13	10,582 19	439 3	5,514 2	1,262 9	7,22
Stoke Damerell || . . . . .	13,535 1	12 14	13,547 15	4,826 6	4,583 10	1,330 3	10,72
Stokesley	4,157 13	74 0	4,231 13	135 2	2,051 17	704 1	2,83
Stoke-on-Trent	14,460 9	257 8	14,717 17	2,712 19	5,455 6	3,252 14	11,44

ended Lady-day, 1849.

EXPENDITURE.											Expended in Medical Relief.
Amount Expended on Law Charges (Union and Parochial), not included in the preceding Column.	Expenses of Proceedings before Magistrates, and Constables' Expenses (Union and Parochial), not included in the preceding Column.	Amount of Fees Paid to the Vaccinators under the Extension Act.	Payments on Account of the Regis- tration Act, viz.: Fees to Clergymen and Regis- trars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans re- paid, under the same.	Payments for or towards the County, Borough, or Police Rate.	Costs of Voters, Burgess, and Jury Lists.	Expenses of Parish Property.	Money Expended for all other Purposes.	Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended.		
£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	
19	93 19	56 18	65 10	..	3,303 3	29 10	112 19	284 13	10,517 0	286 15	
19	63 9	..	81 0	..	987 16	22 8	14 10	331 6	8,101 19	188 13	
15	66 6	29 5	48 13	..	1,485 15	42 17	..	104 9	10,117 14	285 0	
8	25 0	118 3	44 7	..	852 10	18 7	..	363 13	8,595 14	277 16	
5	9 7	9 18	62 2	..	719 13	4 16	22 2	63 10	4,047 12	72 15	
4	59 9	156 18	72 4	319 19	1,969 17	9 7	8 4	280 15	15,269 9	409 12	
13	361 3	138 4	281 5	..	7,964 4	93 6	88 5	1,643 6	29,968 9	254 3	
2	8 19	23 11	42 0	..	..	7 12	..	..	4,267 6	123 4
18	61 14	75 8	33 15	..	1,551 18	15 6	..	3 10	5,696 7	301 9	
11	11 1	95 11	154 2	..	5,022 10	103 0	..	873 18	19,421 0	288 10	
8	37 4	28 17	79 18	110 0	321 11	44 9	0 2	138 3	5,680 17	221 0	
17	55 19	43 12	149 17	16 16	836 16	111 4	49 11	538 5	14,611 19	248 13	
0	14 3	15 16	15 8	..	459 12	5 6	..	42 8	2,054 10	56 0	
19	36 17	7 11	25 7	..	898 15	12 0	0 4	151 15	2,791 14	53 10	
13	24 12	19 12	38 10	..	1,295 7	11 17	..	238 19	4,276 14	168 10	
17	46 19	38 17	44 3	..	943 3	11 1	2 16	139 0	6,132 10	134 15	
4	164 4	14 18	48 12	..	1,973 16	39 5	4 8	548 16	9,662 6	168 9	
11	161 10	49 4	69 14	..	795 0	18 1	5 13	613 4	12,713 2	633 11	
1	109 11	..	37 13	..	623 10	47 5	26 5	97 11	7,790 8	246 0	
17	137 16	34 13	94 9	..	2,638 6	31 6	9 16	491 4	11,717 19	376 10	
15	485 17	76 18	378 12	..	4,418 17	114 17	3 8	1,255 15	44,563 11	919 18	
18	43 5	..	23 10	..	271 14	2 8	7 5	126 17	2,322 14	75 0	
5	178 6	62 18	46 17	..	912 13	22 3	4 5	139 17	14,429 16	464 12	
7	120 6	13 5	35 10	..	730 1	14 17	5 15	8 15	7,232 3	351 11	
11	17 16	27 12	42 15	..	1,061 7	8 16	..	96 1	4,687 7	151 15	
5	229 19	115 3	67 9	85 5	1,964 17	21 11	6 2	182 17	9,863 11	380 12	
5	24 2	..	69 19	45 0	592 18	22 6	..	89 6	6,296 6	288 10	
16	217 11	48 6	87 4	45 0	2,313 11	52 15	4 5	568 4	12,580 3	170 8	
6	26 9	12 10	32 5	45 0	829 6	12 10	6 5	30 18	3,680 4	175 15	
17	85 2	37 12	73 7	..	1,580 17	33 18	0 17	151 17	8,062 11	232 12	
8	71 13	14 3	36 15	..	1,090 19	38 10	..	6 6	5,721 6	284 12	
7	45 19	19 18	36 17	..	1,391 4	10 5	18 7	76 18	5,192 8	110 0	
18	48 12	116 7	109 7	4 4	3,721 16	156 17	..	409 8	15,085 14	986 17	
17	213 6	18 18	56 8	133 5	811 7	21 11	2 3	284 16	10,963 1	455 0	
5	5 17	109 4	120 4	33 12	1,081 6	65 10	..	288 6	10,654 15	189 16	
19	31 3	28 4	57 11	..	1,686 10	23 12	..	148 3	6,939 13	214 2	
11	94 10	58 8	67 2	22 10	2,690 8	36 6	12 9	287 9	8,951 5	293 1	
11	358 8	51 12	72 7	..	1,506 12	28 2	..	235 3	9,441 3	343 0	
1	148 1	42 1	88 13	..	3,138 19	77 0	49 9	274 12	17,096 13	424 2	
3	38 9	26 11	69 11	91 9	1,652 8	53 5	..	176 14	7,504 7	256 6	
9	121 6	14 16	49 2	..	2,701 9	35 7	10 19	231 12	9,579 11	318 6	
5	94 12	33 9	73 18	..	1,476 19	70 13	8 10	208 15	8,563 2	267 8	
10	7 10	94 0	387 2	..	10,238 11	364 16	110 17	4,569 5	43,163 16	685 11	
10	125 13	74 5	42 16	32 13	900 19	51 18	24 1	257 9	6,761 1	312 1	
14	14 5	35 9	22 17	..	977 9	6 3	..	17 10	4,797 11	272 4	
10	477 5	80 19	310 9	..	3,369 9	173 13	..	1,312 1	19,804 0	333 10	
12	101 16	49 8	144 17	..	2,634 8	25 0	0 16	471 2	10,723 13	262 0	
9	39 12	56 14	160 14	..	1,971 3	67 11	..	385 10	13,610 12	180 0	
18	31 16	13 19	25 6	..	829 4	5 5	1 19	57 5	3,895 12	49 10	
19	52 5	137 13	225 13	87 6	1,997 4	55 12	..	791 18	14,808 9	435 11	

NAMES OF UNIONS AND PARISHES.	RECEIPT.				EXPENDITURE.			
	Amount of Money levied by Assessment.	Received from all other Sources, in Aid of Poor Rate.	Total Amount of Money Received for the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount Expended for the Relief of the Poor.				
				In-Main- tenance.	Out- Relief.	Other Expenses imme- diately connected with Relief.	Total	
	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£.	
Stone	7,143 19	4 16	7,148 15	951 3	2,073 17	1,526 0	4,551	
Stourbridge	12,208 16	99 1	12,307 17	1,970 13	4,177 19	2,120 1	8,268	
Stow	10,411 3	186 2	10,597 5	645 7	5,823 2	1,637 12	8,106	
Stow on the Wold	6,302 4	48 5	6,350 9	758 11	2,651 3	1,326 14	4,736	
Strand	28,415 8	1,374 0	29,789 8	6,152 4	5,486 18	6,047 19	17,687	
Stratford on Avon	9,188 2	54 13	9,242 15	578 15	5,781 19	2,167 3	8,527	
Stratton	4,068 15	1 16	4,070 11	..	3,200 8	65 7	3,265	
Stroud	18,000 6	206 19	18,207 5	2,017 15	8,413 3	3,425 0	13,855	
Sturminster	6,698 15	131 7	6,830 2	695 14	3,936 14	1,328 9	5,960	
Sudbury	21,096 19	174 19	21,271 18	1,618 5	11,665 8	2,942 6	16,225	
Sunderland	19,273 4	240 16	19,514 0	1,558 16	11,247 3	2,595 1	15,401	
Sutton §	3,534 2	42 7	3,576 0	391 4	2,417 14	315 12	3,124	
Swaffham	9,571 13	24 17	9,596 10	776 18	5,154 16	1,636 6	7,568	
Swansea	16,899 14	284 9	17,184 3	1,046 14	10,639 3	1,812 12	13,498	
T.								
Tamworth	6,758 15	103 15	6,862 10	684 1	3,617 10	1,132 9	5,434	
Taunton	18,320 16	252 2	18,572 18	2,598 16	10,522 4	2,807 18	15,928	
Tavistock	11,435 14	167 5	11,602 19	1,339 5	6,084 15	1,592 9	9,016	
Teesdale	6,676 12	161 16	6,838 8	406 3	2,612 2	1,521 15	4,540	
Tenbury	3,675 2	157 7	3,832 9	267 13	1,362 3	848 18	2,478	
Tendring	13,683 6	73 12	13,756 18	1,412 16	7,402 12	2,165 11	10,980	
Tenterden	8,076 8	203 13	8,280 1	1,568 15	2,449 8	2,774 14	6,792	
Tetbury	2,057 13	3 11	2,061 4	137 4	1,011 4	397 5	1,545	
Tewkesbury	7,818 4	85 13	7,903 17	772 3	3,626 3	1,188 9	5,586	
Thakeham	4,208 5	4 17	4,213 2	886 10	1,633 4	1,113 9	3,633	
Thame	15,169 8	19 2	15,188 10	1,495 18	8,818 18	436 16	10,751	
Thanet, Isle of	10,879 12	101 16	10,981 8	2,631 6	4,468 0	2,742 1	9,841	
Thetford	10,325 16	190 17	10,516 13	968 11	4,982 16	1,608 11	7,559	
Thingoe	13,724 7	1,208 18	14,933 5	1,148 15	6,106 3	3,020 6	10,275	
Thirsk	5,044 18	216 16	5,244 14	430 19	2,098 1	944 5	3,473	
Thomas, St.	24,495 3	457 9	24,952 12	1,404 1	12,284 1	4,639 4	18,327	
Thornbury	9,644 6	234 1	9,878 7	787 13	2,980 4	1,740 1	5,507	
Thorne	5,378 9	114 8	5,492 17	495 3	3,053 14	1,065 13	4,614	
Thrapstone	7,123 5	53 17	7,177 2	628 13	4,430 0	1,138 17	6,197	
Ticehurst	8,610 4	319 9	8,929 13	1,281 11	4,736 7	1,508 17	7,526	
Tisbury	6,852 9	104 11	6,957 0	775 12	3,934 4	912 16	5,622	
Tiverton	23,641 3	76 7	23,717 10	1,222 19	12,960 1	4,676 3	18,859	
Todmorden	10,547 10	372 8	10,919 18	..	7,935 7	879 6	8,814	
Tonbridge	12,966 0	6 15	12,972 15	2,636 19	5,295 17	2,352 0	10,284	
Torrington	9,812 9	10 9	9,822 18	956 8	5,467 19	1,353 14	7,778	
Totnes	13,812 2	381 16	14,193 18	1,634 3	6,622 11	2,395 6	10,652	
Towcester	7,769 10	68 16	7,838 6	564 16	4,097 5	1,482 13	6,144	
Tregaron	3,224 5	3 3	3,227 8	..	2,176 16	530 18	2,707	
Truro	14,181 10	190 10	14,372 0	1,883 3	8,074 10	1,742 2	11,699	
Tunstead and Happing	7,550 14	9 4	7,559 18	819 17	3,455 4	221 11	4,496	
Tynemouth	15,904 15	357 9	16,262 4	1,441 11	8,742 15	2,405 13	12,589	
U.								
Uckfield	8,501 10	70 7	8,571 17	1,496 9	4,126 4	1,740 8	7,363	
Ulverstone	11,182 9	596 6	11,778 15	1,058 4	4,037 13	2,059 4	7,155	
Uppingham	5,146 8	47 12	5,194 0	670 12	2,309 17	1,142 14	4,123	

ended Lady-day, 1849.

EXPENDITURE.																					
Amount Money expended for Law Borough Parochial and Union).	Expenses of Proceedings before Magistrates, and Constables' Expenses (Union and Parochial), not included in the preceding Column.		Amount of Fees Paid to the Vaccinators under the Vaccination Extension Act.		Payments on Account of the Regis- tration Act, viz.: Fees to Clergymen and Regis- trars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.		Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans re- paid under the same.		Payments for or towards the County, Borough or Police Rate.		Costs of Voters, Burgess, and Jury Lists.		Expenses of Parish Property.		Money Expended for all other Purposes.		Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended.		Expended in Medical Relief.		
s.	£.	s.	£.	s.	£.	s.	£.	s.	£.	s.	£.	s.	£.	s.	£.	s.	£.	s.	£.	s.	
13	35	3	41	15	56	1	21	0	2,160	1	9	12	3	9	234	1	7,191	15	227	18	
19	148	15	76	4	207	19	80	10	2,379	2	40	0	..	..	444	17	11,724	19	324	15
3	49	15	72	13	60	7	62	17	2,104	15	19	3	1	5	106	10	10,616	9	390	6	
18	48	1	9	9	28	0	..	..	1,499	19	5	19	..	..	35	4	6,513	18	169	6
15	0	6	40	11	124	18	..	..	9,623	9	264	3	11	2	1,168	7	29,097	12	554	8
19	276	7	70	17	57	4	..	..	1,890	11	16	16	..	..	541	4	11,482	15	317	0
10	17	12	15	15	21	4	..	..	344	12	14	11	5	0	19	3	3,718	2	126	12
15	84	14	51	9	110	14	..	..	2,544	12	47	3	1	19	650	6	17,387	10	509	8
2	55	4	19	14	27	18	..	..	752	11	12	2	6	18	40	4	6,975	10	202	10
2	80	13	64	16	92	13	..	..	3,323	12	33	9	19	19	155	15	19,998	18	650	16
19	101	19	29	6	239	4	164	16	2,841	16	129	3	0	7	429	17	19,518	7	341	6	
15	46	12	21	13	17	13	..	..	212	7	5	8	3	5	33	11	3,502	14	131	13
16	54	18	18	7	41	10	..	..	1,154	5	25	0	..	..	56	5	8,923	1	368	0
14	227	15	22	9	119	16	..	..	2,320	7	145	4	..	..	776	15	17,126	9	242	5
15	56	15	7	13	33	2	..	..	1,415	14	40	4	..	..	173	16	7,170	19	223	16
2	183	6	112	0	102	16	43	0	1,804	16	56	10	8	18	360	0	18,750	6	588	3	
6	410	7	125	15	78	9	..	..	1,044	11	20	7	15	10	488	9	11,250	3	246	11
13	70	14	17	0	67	11	..	..	1,621	3	20	19	38	9	122	17	6,544	6	149	12
17	29	4	14	9	22	4	18	0	822	13	15	15	6	13	19	17	3,428	6	156	11	
9	104	2	51	8	79	11	..	..	3,069	1	27	16	3	19	441	10	14,809	15	505	13
14	133	5	43	7	37	14	29	2	822	11	11	13	3	16	155	6	8,030	15	273	3	
..	14	8	6	8	16	19	..	..	911	17	6	13	..	..	10	17	2,512	15	108	5
17	45	9	33	17	44	10	3	3	2,166	5	20	0	6	9	56	18	8,118	3	289	14	
19	58	18	14	9	42	1	..	..	256	12	19	17	..	..	119	5	4,152	4	185	2
13	98	14	74	18	56	9	49	10	1,376	13	30	8	2	6	300	18	12,742	1	539	1	
16	61	7	108	10	86	13	..	..	1,963	8	24	6	..	..	422	5	12,760	12	323	0
0	48	15	57	17	53	2	..	..	2,014	2	44	2	7	17	261	0	10,185	13	344	17
12	38	12	32	0	56	0	..	..	2,529	1	17	17	0	14	437	7	13,488	7	414	0
6	58	1	17	2	39	5	..	..	1,110	9	24	19	19	11	67	18	4,938	16	120	11
4	227	2	52	18	151	11	..	..	2,391	4	47	2	15	6	808	18	22,219	11	598	11
11	49	14	29	11	39	17	89	4	3,078	5	24	15	9	15	375	11	9,231	1	210	17	
0	43	9	33	12	50	12	..	..	1,494	16	26	17	20	0	241	17	6,530	13	135	10
5	52	19	14	14	39	5	..	..	958	18	25	13	26	10	25	1	7,415	15	317	15
17	100	12	11	7	50	17	88	5	765	19	8	4	27	3	292	10	8,804	5	366	3	
14	28	12	9	8	28	6	..	..	877	2	12	8	13	19	76	10	6,680	11	255	8
15	264	10	17	17	96	12	..	..	2,320	9	35	13	7	15	364	13	22,056	7	525	17
1	100	13	..	..	113	1	..	..	1,060	10	29	7	..	..	260	12	10,966	17	213	17
0	242	0	50	17	73	12	202	0	995	8	27	3	1	3	152	14	12,209	14	457	13	
14	70	1	10	10	46	11	112	10	763	13	17	8	..	..	130	7	9,035	15	171	11
13	261	16	66	12	101	9	..	..	1,628	0	36	1	9	6	597	12	13,703	9	346	14
6	48	19	..	..	39	4	30	0	956	9	18	0	20	16	94	18	7,356	6	235	0
10	41	14	..	..	31	10	..	..	756	0	9	9	..	..	112	8	3,694	5	67	0
13	145	3	42	1	111	14	..	..	1,088	4	33	2	57	8	1,171	16	14,487	16	458	16
8	67	17	25	0	49	2	..	..	1,115	17	40	5	..	..	114	2	5,909	3	255	9
9	252	18	154	10	193	9	..	..	1,261	0	98	12	73	1	663	12	15,520	10	186	8
2	9	83	17	22	18	54	8	175	9	988	8	13	13	16	6	175	14	8,926	3	475	2
3	8	62	11	34	17	93	16	3,658	1	23	10	3	13	295	15	11,340	12	294	2
12	65	9	27	0	42	3	..	..	1,175	9	30	18	21	0	66	4	5,580	18	185	8

Poor Rate Return

NAMES OF UNIONS AND PARISHES.	RECEIPT.			EXPENDITURE.			
	Amount of Money levied by Assessment.	Received from all other Sources, in Aid of Poor Rate.	Total Amount of Money Received for the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount Expended for the Relief of the Poor			
				In-Main- tenance.	Out- Relief.	Other Expenses imme- diately connected with Relief.	Total.
	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£.
Upton-on-Severn	7,680 6	161 14	7,842 0	440 11	5,100 6	1,466 19	7,007
Uttoxeter	5,825 7	126 15	5,952 2	670 16	2,314 6	1,135 6	4,120
Uxbridge	12,643 6	6 18	12,650 4	1,748 0	3,718 4	2,733 4	8,199
W.							
Wakefield	17,234 16	445 13	17,680 9	987 3	10,743 4	1,661 12	13,391
Wallingford	9,634 8	49 19	9,684 7	1,378 9	5,344 9	2,045 4	8,768
Walsall	8,429 2	97 10	8,526 12	1,225 9	3,254 6	738 13	5,218
Walsingham	15,831 2	115 7	15,946 9	882 16	7,664 1	13,781 2	12,327
Wandsworth and Clapham .	29,799 17	262 5	30,062 2	4,753 4	6,170 1	7,251 1	18,174
Wangford	8,808 17	84 10	8,893 7	1,689 4	3,310 8	1,911 16	6,911
Wantage	11,721 13	44 6	11,765 19	1,207 15	6,362 18	1,792 10	9,363
Ware	10,069 11	249 8	10,318 19	968 3	4,786 3	2,188 8	7,942
Wareham and Purbeck . .	11,404 7	90 1	11,494 8	942 7	6,117 5	1,844 2	8,903
Warminster	13,258 15	174 16	13,433 11	1,079 0	8,648 13	3,210 12	12,938
Warrington	16,609 10	404 1	17,013 11	1,084 15	6,966 4	3,301 12	11,352
Warwick	20,063 18	74 18	20,138 16	1,630 5	9,318 7	3,498 8	14,447
Watford	9,873 3	14 7	9,887 10	2,175 19	3,553 0	3,202 3	8,931
Wayland	6,047 18	53 7	6,101 5	380 10	3,850 9	974 16	5,205
Weardale	4,316 17	16 3	4,333 0	210 5	2,573 11	661 0	3,444
Wellingborough	12,095 3	34 12	12,129 15	1,027 3	6,388 3	1,726 5	9,141
Wellington, (Salop) . . .	6,384 7	65 3	6,449 10	698 2	2,868 18	1,280 18	4,847
Wellington, (Somerset) . .	13,562 16	111 1	13,673 17	1,078 10	7,808 9	2,048 13	10,935
Wells	11,265 12	156 7	11,421 19	1,324 9	5,136 8	1,813 18	8,274
Welwyn	929 10	98 14	1,028 4	162 19	352 1	352 18	867
Wem	4,168 15	38 8	4,207 3	528 9	1,437 10	1,250 7	3,216
Weobley	4,493 19	85 5	4,579 4	446 12	2,082 5	929 4	3,458
Westbourne	4,391 19	31 3	4,423 2	941 6	1,460 14	995 12	3,397
West Bromwich	17,685 8	389 0	18,074 8	1,830 8	8,104 3	2,757 5	12,691
Westbury-on-Severn . . .	6,507 7	160 12	6,667 19	887 12	1,871 8	589 15	3,348
Westbury and Whorwells- down.	8,538 2	95 15	8,633 17	994 8	5,020 17	1,458 17	7,474
West Derby	37,160 8	1,211 5	38,371 13	3,554 8	13,893 6	8,502 11	25,950
West Firle	2,694 18	5 4	2,700 2	646 18	936 19	750 10	2,334
West Ham	18,378 7	522 4	18,900 11	4,947 4	4,004 12	4,303 15	13,255
Westhampnett	6,865 7	83 2	6,948 9	1,276 12	2,127 3	2,056 19	5,460
West Ward	2,490 13	23 8	2,514 1	247 2	1,172 5	590 1	2,009
Weymouth	10,237 0	51 5	10,288 5	1,038 11	5,552 9	1,547 11	8,138
Wheatenhurst	4,166 1	19 3	4,185 4	383 6	1,477 9	767 6	2,628
Whitby	6,017 15	203 13	6,221 8	660 1	1,788 1	1,987 2	4,435
Whitchurch (Hants) . . .	3,997 13	28 2	4,025 15	395 8	1,882 7	1,600 17	3,878
Whitchurch (Salop) . . .	2,672 2	54 17	2,726 19	926 7	1,039 11	242 16	2,208
Whitechapel	33,947 10	1,569 8	35,516 18	7,881 15	5,441 15	7,713 2	21,036
Whitehaven	8,073 9	62 12	8,136 1	1,285 7	3,084 1	1,650 7	6,019
Whittlesey*	3,342 0	23 0	3,365 0	358 14	1,675 0	596 5	2,629
Wigan	24,395 5	448 16	24,844 1	2,422 4	10,277 9	3,465 8	16,165
Wight, Isle of†	14,417 18	4,759 17	19,177 15	6,322 13	5,062 7	72,483 10	13,868
Wigton	5,281 6	170 6	5,451 12	814 14	2,179 9	1,137 10	4,131
Williton	11,072 15	105 8	11,178 3	1,105 0	7,033 2	1,775 19	9,914
Wilton	9,585 17	87 18	9,673 15	1,163 14	4,712 8	1,653 17	7,529
Wimborne and Cranborne .	8,140 17	87 3	8,228 0	718 19	4,370 9	1,389 5	6,478
Wincanton	14,060 19	155 10	14,216 9	921 0	8,985 0	2,046 1	11,952

ended Lady-day, 1849.

EXPENDITURE.												Expended in Medical Relief.
Amount of Fees Paid to the Vaccinators under the Vaccination Act.	Expenses of Proceedings before Magistrates, and Constables' Expenses (Union and Parochial). not included in the preceding Column.	Payments on Account of the Regis- tration Act, viz: Fees to Clergymen and Regis- trars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans re- paid under the same.	Payments for or towards the County, Borough, or Police Rate.	Costs of Voters, Burgess, and Jury Lists.	Expenses of Parish Property.	Money Expended for all other Purposes.	Total Parochial Rates &c., Expended.				
£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	
16 65 3	31 5	54 7	..	1,659 6	24 18	6 18	123 9	9,005 18	351 17			
1 61 1	11 4	31 7	52 9	1,734 4	16 3	..	118 14	6,190 11	180 16			
15 141 2	35 11	79 6	..	3,332 19	39 19	..	252 16	12,175 16	477 10			
3 393 18	60 12	161 7	..	2,524 12	77 11	19 2	751 12	17,968 16	305 1			
0 113 9	15 13	58 14	86 15	1,275 3	53 0	48 1	105 5	10,592 2	403 11			
3 156 4	85 5	146 5	62 17	1,098 0	36 3	2 11	1,520 19	8,334 15	276 0			
9 107 19	36 0	62 1	..	1,696 8	45 7	3 14	278 6	14,603 3	383 0			
3 152 2	92 7	131 10	..	8,275 7	76 7	15 4	1,551 5	28,941 11	509 15			
5 54 14	38 5	40 16	68 19	1,329 2	16 15	1 16	185 13	8,756 13	318 12			
14 116 2	9 15	63 13	99 12	1,655 13	11 0	2 8	68 14	11,393 14	367 6			
0 103 2	18 18	48 16	42 8	1,690 0	21 9	..	100 6	10,056 13	346 19			
9 89 1	23 18	50 5	..	687 13	72 1	23 17	170 7	10,067 5	375 10			
16 42 14	24 10	55 0	42 19	1,246 1	11 10	19 17	230 16	14,752 8	496 4			
17 193 1	17 6	128 3	..	3,568 3	31 12	8 10	953 4	16,351 7	245 0			
16 115 17	87 12	125 12	..	3,882 5	97 10	30 12	590 12	19,452 16	462 18			
11 19 16	39 1	54 10	..	2,208 2	12 19	2 2	161 9	11,429 12	433 11			
1 42 14	38 14	36 18	..	953 11	23 2	8 5	106 18	6,422 18	296 1			
9 16 0	47 19	45 18	..	708 0	7 9	..	121 15	4,402 6	158 18			
12 80 14	38 5	75 18	..	1,377 13	43 19	17 14	68 7	10,916 13	312 14			
18 14 4	17 13	68 3	..	873 14	10 14	..	293 6	6,189 10	198 14			
1 155 12	63 9	56 18	..	1,206 17	17 6	..	282 13	12,917 8	393 5			
7 126 9	67 19	57 2	..	1,600 16	56 0	0 6	407 4	10,651 3	342 8			
5 6 8	0 7	8 8	..	208 3	2 5	..	77 12	1,187 6	43 0			
7 30 11	14 4	28 16	..	913 10	9 6	..	80 16	4,406 16	189 13			
5 84 11	38 7	24 10	..	718 13	12 15	1 7	97 15	4,559 4	133 8			
1 16 11	5 4	16 2	..	244 14	9 19	0 1	92 2	3,788 6	181 10			
5 8 10	127 16	251 15	..	3,181 13	37 4	6 0	965 18	17,389 17	365 18			
16 52 5	11 4	52 7	98 18	1,484 9	31 16	0 19	229 9	5,310 2	218 16			
61 3	77 7	41 7	..	981 11	15 17	..	161 16	8,813 19	334 17			
2 689 10	183 6	502 17	314 4	6,920 7	180 12	24 18	2,100 4	37,422 5	1,463 10			
8 15 7	14 3	8 10	1 3	256 1	2 16	1 11	24 12	2,661 16	77 0			
15 52 17	139 6	85 6	..	4,074 6	11 4	..	574 6	18,300 11	522 13			
1 41 5	31 14	56 12	..	631 0	29 5	8 17	190 11	6,487 19	541 1			
10 11 19	17 8	15 11	..	423 3	14 19	..	35 2	2,531 0	75 19			
8 46 2	17 14	72 0	..	1,100 3	83 2	..	125 15	9,748 15	368 7			
5 40 1	31 10	24 6	..	1,311 8	8 18	..	84 16	4,209 5	137 11			
9 53 4	53 12	69 18	..	1,015 18	23 14	2 5	264 3	5,959 7	141 5			
17 8 5	25 6	21 6	..	789 13	3 4	..	39 13	5,036 16	148 0			
16 11	8 8	18 3	..	357 7	3 10	..	34 6	2,647 1	65 2			
14 37 15	141 6	319 0	..	7,281 12	216 3	44 3	2,219 13	31,506 18	660 0			
15 35 19	71 0	117 10	..	847 6	33 14	42 3	354 5	7,650 7	207 1			
33 4	18 6	28 16	..	792 15	6 17	..	47 7	3,557 5	100 0			
9 71 10	60 1	298 17	..	7,773 14	63 3	..	615 5	25,118 0	385 17			
4 19 12	103 17	124 4	..	4,728 5	..	..	42 0	18,900 14	745 0		
13 39 17	57 16	61 3	..	1,077 9	24 14	0 7	186 9	5,702 1	143 0			
12 91 13	204 12	55 18	..	1,058 0	17 19	3 19	116 10	11,497 4	558 9			
13 32 2	38 7	31 17	35 15	1,201 6	20 2	23 11	95 16	9,011 8	421 11			
218 0	11 19	51 16	10 0	782 4	33 7	3 3	106 3	7,695 5	412 4			
179 6	41 4	63 3	..	1,172 4	21 13	22 1	89 4	13,540 16	463 10			

Poor Rate Return

NAMES OF UNIONS AND PARISHES.	RECEIPT.			EXPENDITURE.				
	Amount of Money levied by Assessment.	Received from all other Sources, in Aid of Poor Rate.	Total Amount of Money Received for the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount Expended for the Relief of the Poor				Total.
				In-Main- tenance.	Out- Relief.	Other Expenses imme- diately connected with Relief.		
	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£.
Winchcomb	6,779 1	196 13	6,975 14	520 15	2,359 5	1,452 19		4,332 1
Winchester	10,365 4	475 14	10,840 18	895 1	4,471 19	1,614 6		6,981
Windsor	10,196 2	280 12	10,476 14	2,434 16	2,409 0	1,396 4		6,240
Winslow	6,471 9	37 17	6,509 6	644 16	3,395 0	1,097 1		5,136 1
Wirrall	7,717 19	39 11	7,757 10	531 12	3,897 6	1,576 17		6,005 1
Wisbeach	24,093 0	442 10	24,535 10	2,249 12	12,087 12	5,234 13		19,571 1
Witham	7,853 16	115 5	7,969 1	1,032 5	2,968 7	1,055 11		5,056
Witney	15,656 6	115 5	15,771 11	1,778 16	7,425 12	2,696 11		11,900 1
Woburn	7,031 6	41 18	7,073 4	1,052 18	3,290 16	1,315 1		3,658 1
Wokingham	10,311 19	69 4	10,381 3	1,484 7	4,016 6	2,655 7		8,156
Wolstanton and Burslem	13,153 4	105 7	13,258 11	1,906 3	5,365 10	3,228 2		10,499 1
Wolverhampton	18,127 4	305 2	18,432 7	3,309 17	5,188 5	3,191 18		11,690
Woodbridge	14,950 5	262 19	15,213 4	1,422 10	8,496 2	2,225 9		12,144
Woodstock	8,226 0	241 16	8,467 16	756 9	4,386 1	1,356 11		6,499
Worcester	12,068 11	350 19	12,419 10	1,962 8	3,461 14	2,005 16		7,429 1
Worksop	8,392 12	51 11	8,444 3	809 8	3,501 11	1,482 6		5,793
Wortley	7,757 3	407 8	8,164 16	..	5,202 7	1,266 19		6,469
Wrexham	15,118 4	162 8	15,280 12	1,642 6	6,751 1	3,453 9		11,846 1
Wycombe	21,780 10	267 9	22,047 19	2,038 19	10,815 15	5,810 17		18,665 1
Y.								
Yarmouth, Great*	10,157 0	46 14	10,203 14	3,079 6	4,404 7	2,655 0		10,138 1
Yeovil	11,296 13	3 8	11,300 1	1,122 11	6,388 19	1,304 8		8,815 1
York	19,593 2	375 5	19,968 7	952 17	9,345 0	3,867 12		14,165 1

ended Lady-day, 1849.

EXPENDITURE.											Expended in Medical Relief.
Amount Expended on the Poor Law Borough, or Police Rate.	Costs of Voters, Burgess, and Jury Lists.	Expenses of Parish Property.	Money Expended for all other Purposes.	Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended.	Payments for or towards the County, Borough, or Police Rate.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans re- paid under the same.	Payments on Account of the Regis- tration Act, viz.: Fees to Clergymen and Regis- trars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Amount of Fees Paid to the Vaccinators under the Vaccination Extension Act.	Expenses of Proceedings before Magistrates, and Constables' Expenses (Union and Parochial), not included in the preceding Column.	Expended before Lady-day, 1849.	
£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.
11	51 0	36 7	27 10	10 10	1,828 2	17 19	..	116 3	6,473 1	233 1	
3	94 9	21 7	59 7	..	2,486 13	52 1	..	611 12	10,414 18	359 2	
19	437 14	31 11	61 7	..	533 17	21 0	4 7	436 17	7,908 12	259 7	
14	46 4	7 2	33 16	..	822 3	15 1	..	38 0	6,105 17	285 17	
3	34 6	63 8	137 1	..	1,043 16	77 7	4 11	852 6	8,259 13	295 10	
17	136 17	32 6	144 0	..	3,626 16	78 1	41 3	618 11	24,398 8	615 6	
16	92 7	17 17	75 2	..	1,655 2	4 16	..	300 12	7,277 15	272 6	
11	209 8	15 0	70 12	47 8	1,524 14	38 6	4 9	181 1	14,107 8	587 2	
0	44 19	12 9	37 14	16 1	1,022 15	21 4	..	49 13	6,863 10	219 8	
14	125 1	19 9	26 11	51 19	1,015 0	13 9	12 3	166 14	9,618 6	294 0	
17	50 0	80 4	148 13	..	2,668 0	44 13	..	395 17	13,912 16	381 6	
17	40 14	231 12	312 14	..	4,960 11	87 2	..	601 10	18,166 3	423 10	
15	81 4	63 14	63 8	..	1,765 9	24 3	3 9	269 3	14,414 11	545 13	
2	139 1	31 15	49 2	31 18	1,064 17	26 18	..	60 6	7,981 13	293 2	
7	23 15	23 2	82 14	..	3,113 11	160 10	..	627 0	11,694 12	203 2	
16	156 3	30 14	52 12	..	1,686 5	51 16	6 2	160 10	8,076 14	223 0	
8	46 10	54 8	78 14	204 6	1,192 2	32 18	2 11	124 18	8,375 9	161 16	
18	184 17	84 10	144 5	..	3,171 12	117 6	0 8	541 18	16,274 0	372 10	
18	304 7	125 6	120 18	..	1,801 13	93 5	7 10	288 1	21,454 13	1,133 17	
16	38 7	34 8	84 0	..	..	24 0	..	15 2	10,366 8	193 1	
17	91 9	96 6	89 5	..	816 14	27 8	..	208 4	10,159 1	405 5	
14	177 18	85 6	156 6	..	4,576 11	50 4	18 7	530 13	20,135 8	362 9	

POOR RATE RETURN—Year end

NAMES OF COUNTIES AND PARISHES.	RECEIPT.			EXPENDITURE.			
	Amount of Money levied by Assessment.	Received from all other Sources, in Aid of Poor Rate.	Total Amount of Money Received for the Relief, &c. of the Poor.	Amount Expended for the Relief of the Poor.			
				In-Main- tenance.	Out- Relief.	Other Expenses immedi- ately connected with Relief.	Total
LANCASTER.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£.
Arkholm-with-Cawood . . .	217 4	8 0	225 4	..	166 18	8 0	174
Burrow-with-Burrow . . .	185 12	3 5	188 17	..	91 4	..	91
Cantsfield	84 19	..	84 19	..	36 11	6 5	42
Clifton	373 18	4 10	378 8	14 0	168 9	54 0	236
Dalton-with-Hutton . . .	96 1	..	96 1	..	39 12	4 12	44
Halton-with-Aughton . . .	445 19	31 3	477 2	30 5	190 15	42 19	263
Hornby	203 8	24 7	227 15	24 2	160 10	17 4	201
Ireby	88 12	7 1	95 13	..	61 7	6 17	68
Leck	176 5	0 18	177 3	..	88 6	..	88
Melling-with-Wrayton . . .	85 4	..	85 4	..	57 17	..	57
Tunstal	142 17	..	142 17	..	70 0	4 10	74
Whittington	276 9	..	276 9	26 8	138 7	25 17	190
Worsley*	1,523 18	259 15	1,783 13	..	1,202 17	..	1,202
Total	3,900 6	338 19	4,239 5	94 15	2,472 13	170 4	2,737
SOUTHAMPTON.							
Avington	90 18	..	90 18	..	63 4	..	63
STAFFORD.							
Haselour	43 19	..	43 19	..	8 7	..	8
Ronton Abbey	20 0	..	20 0	..	..	..	..
Total	63 19	..	63 19	..	8 7	..	8
SUSSEX.							
Heene	91 14	..	91 14	..	74 12	5 0	79
Rackham	82 6	2 0	84 6	..	46 4	3 15	49
Stoke, North	43 12	..	43 12	7 7	22 12	8 10	38
„ South	48 0	..	48 0	..	39 12	..	39
Total	265 12	2 0	267 12	7 7	183 0	17 5	207
WILTS.							
Brimslade and South Sever- nake.	94 2	..	94 2	..	71 14	..	71
Severnake, North	93 15	..	93 15	..	57 10	5 0	62
Total	187 17	..	187 17	..	129 4	5 0	134
YORK (East Riding).							
Acomb	236 3	2 3	238 6	20 16	82 9	17 14	120
Angram	37 11	..	37 11	..	22 4	..	22
Colton	57 0	..	57 0	..	19 1	..	19
Helaugh	112 12	..	112 12	..	41 12	7 13	49
Menthorpe-cum-Bowthorpe . . .	36 12	..	36 12	..	13 14	..	13
Oxton	31 3	..	31 3	..	14 3	..	14
Poppleton, Upper	64 4	14 8	78 12	..	34 2	2 4	36
Wighill	155 8	..	155 8	..	82 6	3 4	85
Total	730 13	16 11	747 4	20 16	309 11	30 15	361

* Worsley parish made no return of poor-rates levied and expended

day, 1849.—SINGLE PARISHES.

EXPENDITURE.											Expended in Medical Relief.
Amount Expended for the Poor Law (Union and Parochial).	Expenses of Proceedings before Magistrates, and Constables' Expenses (Union and Parochial).	Amount of Fees Paid to the Vaccinators under the Vaccination Extension Act.	Payments on Account of the Regis- tration Act, viz: Fees to Clergymen and Regis- trars, outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans re- paid under the same.	Payments for or towards the County, Borough, or Police Rate.	Costs of Voters, Burgess, and Jury Lists.	Expenses of Parish Property.	Money Expended for all other Purposes.	Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended.		
£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	
11	1 5	..	..	..	77 19	0 13	..	1 18	258 4	1 18
	..	..	0 18	..	57 13	..	..	10 5	160 0	..
	1 8	..	0 11	..	38 9	0 18	..	0 2	84 4	0 19	
15	10 2	..	3 13	6 6	128 15	..	..	9 17	399 17	8 0
	0 14	..	0 5	..	45 17	0 16	..	4 6	96 2	1 3	
13	6 11	..	1 8	..	123 14	0 7	..	6 7	433 19	8 7	
	4 11	..	0 9	..	54 18	..	..	..	261 14	3 14
	1 13	..	0 10	..	27 14	0 7	..	..	98 8	1 1
5	2 11	..	1 17	..	63 4	1 4	..	9 0	166 7	..	
	..	..	0 16	..	35 19	0 5	..	9 11	104 8	..
5	1 5	..	0 18	..	37 6	0 16	..	1 17	117 17	..	
	0 13	..	0 17	..	127 18	0 3	..	1 3	321 16	0 3	
11	5 10	..	28 6	..	565 16	5 4	..	120 0	1,939 4	40 10	
0	36 3	..	40 8	6 6	1,385 2	11 3	..	174 6	4,442 0	65 15	
	1 4	..	0 1	..	40 12	..	..	..	105 1	7 0
	0 16	..	..	..	20 10	..	..	14 6	43 19	..
	..	..	..	..	15 17	..	..	0 14	16 11	..
	0 16	..	..	..	36 7	..	..	15 0	60 10	..
13	0 17	..	0 12	..	8 8	1 12	..	0 13	91 15	5 0	
	0 18	..	..	..	5 11	0 6	..	4 5	61 12	3 16
	1 3	..	0 8	..	3 13	..	..	..	43 13	..
	..	..	..	..	8 8	..	..	..	48 0	6 0
13	2 18	..	1 0	..	26 0	1 19	..	4 18	245 0	14 16	
	..	..	..	..	27 2	..	..	..	98 16	10 10
	..	..	..	..	23 3	0 4	..	..	85 17	5 16
	..	..	..	..	50 5	0 4	..	..	184 13	16 6
1	1 1	..	1 16	..	82 8	0 5	0 1	2 10	217 1	4 4	
	..	..	0 4	..	13 9	..	..	..	35 17	0 14
	1 4	..	0 9	..	29 6	0 4	..	1 6	51 10	..	
13	0 13	..	1 0	..	73 19	0 10	..	0 2	125 9	3 7	
	1 6	..	..	..	20 14	..	..	..	36 7	..
	0 5	..	0 8	..	17 11	0 5	..	6 11	39 3	..	
	0 11	..	0 7	..	41 8	..	..	0 1	78 13	2 4
	0 15	..	0 17	..	60 13	0 7	..	2 5	150 7	3 4	
14	5 15	..	5 1	..	339 8	1 11	0 1	12 15	734 7	13 13	

Year; the return of the previous year is entered above.

POOR RATE RETURN—Year end

NAMES OF COUNTIES AND PARISHES.	RECEIPT.			EXPENDITURE.			
	Amount of Money levied by Assessment.	Received from all other Sources in aid of Poor Rate.	Total Amount of Money Received for the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount Expended for the Relief of the Poor.			
				In-Main- tenance.	Out- Relief.	Other Expenses imme- diately connected with Relief.	Total
YORK (North Riding).	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£.
Asenby	90 11	6 13	97 4	34 2	40 10	..	74
Bishop Dale	47 0	..	47 0	..	16 16	3 19	20
Caperby	104 13	2 5	106 18	..	96 13	5 0	101
Cundall and Leckby	36 7	..	36 7	..	36 7	..	36
Humberton	27 11	..	27 11	..	4 6	..	4
Melmerby	183 14	..	183 14	..	103 16	1 12	105
Middleton Quernhow	74 3	..	74 3	8 1	34 16	6 0	48
Newbiggin	63 5	3 18	67 3	..	44 14	1 10	46
Norton Conyers	22 13	..	22 13	..	..	..	..
Sutton-cum-Howgrave	21 10	..	21 10	..	0 13	..	0
Tanfield, East	25 18	..	25 18	..	7 16	..	7
„ West	272 16	30 2	302 18	51 10	125 18	18 10	195
Thornton Bridge	8 10	..	8 10	..	8 16	..	8
„ Rust	41 17	..	41 17	..	40 12	2 0	42
Wath	92 7	..	92 7	..	35 10	10 16	46
Total	1,112 15	42 18	1,155 13	93 13	597 3	49 7	740
YORK (West Riding.)							
Abberford	199 2	9 6	208 8	..	119 1	5 11	124
Ackworth	507 10	33 10	541 0	..	388 0	..	388
Aismunderby-with-Bondgate	266 17	..	266 17	13 4	189 2	4 16	207
Aldbrough	270 10	13 3	283 13	..	139 8	16 9	155
Aldfield	67 13	..	67 13	..	42 10	..	42
Allerton Mauleverer-with-Hopperton	130 3	2 12	132 15	6 7	66 19	7 2	80
Ardsley	524 0	3 0	527 0	..	371 4	25 0	396
Azerley	380 10	..	380 10	..	285 15	11 0	296
Badsworth	94 5	2 10	96 15	29 14	..	9 15	39
Balne	151 10	8 13	160 3	..	93 10	6 6	99
Barnesley	4,009 10	353 9	4,362 19	525 7	2,791 6	636 16	3,953
Barrugh	352 5	12 9	364 14	..	290 3	14 4	304
Billingley	130 9	8 0	138 9	..	79 13	5 0	84
Bilton	770 1	341 19	1,112 0	388 15	407 9	105 0	901
Birstwith	224 0	1 0	225 0	15 3	137 15	22 0	174
Bishop Thornton	281 17	41 8	323 5	..	263 16	16 12	280
Bishopton	41 12	1 6	42 18	..	43 13	..	43
Boroughbridge	147 15	4 9	152 4	38 9	56 15	18 0	113
Blubberhouses	22 3	..	22 3	..	20 10	..	20
Bramley	6,503 5	348 12	6,851 17	..	3,031 4	293 11	3,324
Brearton	84 10	12 17	97 7	..	56 16	..	56
Bridge Hewick	14 13	..	14 13	..	3 8	..	3
Brierly-cum-Grimsthorpe	288 3	..	288 3	..	195 0	..	195
Carlton, near Barnsley	250 16	75 14	326 10	..	255 5	14 4	269
„ near Pontefract	56 1	27 12	83 13	..	7 9	11 8	18
Castley	37 9	..	37 9	..	21 5	..	21
Cawthorne	691 18	..	691 18	..	430 16	43 5	474
Chevett	108 9	..	108 9	..	4 8	1 9	5
Clareton	18 8	..	18 8	..	5 4	..	5
Clayton	261 3	5 3	266 6	..	169 9	5 1	174
Clifton and Norwood	196 7	10 14	207 1	6 13	134 4	10 0	150
Clint	159 13	..	159 13	..	97 15	..	97
Clotherhome	No poor.

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Expended
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Medical
Relief.

nt ey ded w res hial i n).	Expenses of Proceedings before Magistrates and Constables' Expenses (Union and Parochial).	Amount of Fees Paid to the Vaccinators under the Vaccination Extension Act.	Payments on Account of the Reg- istration Act, viz.: Fees to Clergymen and Regis- trars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans re- paid under the same.	Payments for or towards the County, Borough, or Police Rate.	Costs of Voters, Burgess, and Jury Lists.	Expenses of Parish Property.	Money Expended for all other Purposes.	Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended.	Expended in Medical Relief.
s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.
	1 1	..	..	..	21 2	0 10	..	..	97 5	2 18
	..	..	0 7	..	23 14	0 6	..	..	45 2	..
	..	..	0 15	..	..	..	..	4 12	107 0	0 10
	0 17	..	0 11	..	..	0 2	..	..	37 17	..
	0 7	..	0 6	..	22 3	0 10	..	..	27 12	..
	0 7	..	1 2	..	30 3	0 6	..	16 16	154 2	..
	0 10	..	..	..	24 1	..	..	..	73 8	..
	..	..	0 16	..	19 18	0 6	..	..	67 4	..
	0 10	..	0 8	..	18 0	0 6	..	5 1	24 5	..
	0 14	..	0 10	..	13 0	0 7	..	..	15 4	..
	..	..	..	..	18 2	..	..	..	25 18	..
14	3 15	..	3 10	..	52 5	0 10	..	45 0	307 12	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8 16	..
	..	..	0 9	..	..	..	..	..	43 1	..
	..	..	1 7	..	17 17	0 8	..	12 10	78 8	..
14	8 1	..	10 1	..	260 5	3 11	..	83 19	1,112 14	3 8
	4 9	..	2 14	..	37 7	0 9	..	4 1	173 12	5 11
2	5 3	..	2 15	..	130 15	1 5	..	..	541 0	..
	2 12	..	3 16	..	41 4	0 7	2 10	9 6	266 17	1 1
15	10 19	..	1 18	..	72 7	0 14	..	..	268 10	3 19
	..	..	0 9	..	24 14	..	..	..	67 13	..
	3 2	..	0 8	..	59 2	0 7	..	..	143 7	4 11
	1 14	..	3 6	..	54 8	0 8	8 14	..	464 14	5 0
	4 6	..	4 3	..	65 1	..	..	..	370 5	7 0
	10 14	0 10	..	..	35 18	0 11	1 6	..	88 8	5 5
15	5 10	..	1 0	..	39 0	..	2 18	4 17	154 16	6 6
12	159 13	..	49 10	..	391 4	..	..	168 9	4,811 17	81 16
	7 16	..	4 10	..	48 2	..	..	..	364 15	5 5
	1 0	..	0 13	..	21 13	0 9	..	..	108 8	4 4
	2 5	..	8 6	..	147 12	3 4	14 12	9 9	1,086 12	25 0
	3 19	..	2 7	..	25 3	..	..	3 2	209 9	..
	4 5	..	2 7	..	33 18	..	..	2 7	323 5	5 12
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43 13	..
1	6 16	..	3 4	..	25 1	..	..	..	152 6	8 0
	1 3	..	0 6	..	7 4	0 12	..	1 10	31 5	..
10	24 4	..	38 9	..	1,225 1	25 3	..	29 13	4,734 15	58 2
6	..	..	1 1	..	39 1	..	5 0	1 6	105 10	..
2	..	..	0 3	..	16 11	..	..	..	20 4	..
10	3 6	..	1 12	..	64 12	0 5	..	22 10	280 15	6 0
	10 0	..	0 10	..	..	..	..	..	279 19	..
	..	..	..	..	41 8	..	..	5 0	65 5	..
	1 16	..	0 8	..	14 0	..	..	..	37 9	..</

Poor Rate Return—Year ended

NAMES OF COUNTIES AND PARISHES.	RECEIPT.			EXPENDITURE.			
	Amount of Money levied by Assessment.	Received from all other Sources, in Aid of Poor Rate.	Total Amount of Money Received for the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount Expended for the Relief of the Poor.			
				In-Main- tenance.	Out- Relief.	Other Expenses imme- diately connected with Relief.	Total
YORK (West Riding)— <i>cont.</i>	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£.
Copgrove	51 11	..	51 11	..	24 10	1 10	26
Copt Hewick	47 7	..	47 7	..	27 5	..	27
Cowthorpe	51 11	..	51 11	..	25 0	0 10	25
Criddling Stubbs . . . . .	..	..	..	..	5 1	8 13	13
Cudworth	284 4	3 18	288 2	..	140 5	32 13	172
Darfield	452 16	..	452 16	..	220 15	146 10	367
Darton	497 12	17 14	515 6	..	459 16	..	459
Deighton North	116 7	9 4	125 11	..	62 7	2 0	64
Denby	383 12	17 0	400 12	28 4	276 11	17 9	322
Dodworth	511 17	1 5	513 2	..	381 17	33 15	415
Dunsforth Low	41 2	..	41 2	3 5	15 11	1 11	20
Eavestone	25 14	..	25 14	..	16 8	..	16
Eggborough	59 16	..	59 16	..	49 12	..	49
Elmsall North	190 0	..	190 0	..	124 18	..	124
" South	168 18	1 0	169 18	..	116 16	6 0	122
Esholt	90 8	..	90 8	..	36 17	6 4	43
Farnley	569 10	16 7	585 17	11 18	257 5	13 16	282
Felliscliffe	132 11	..	132 11	13 1	54 17	5 0	72
Fenton-cum-Biggin	125 9	0 13	126 2	12 18	64 1	..	76
Ferrensby	39 7	0 12	39 19	..	21 8	0 10	21
Fewston	323 16	..	323 16	165 16	85 19	47 5	299
Flaxby	31 10	..	31 10	..	11 19	..	11
Follifoot	164 4	..	164 4	24 8	86 5	15 0	125
Gildersome	428 7	21 14	450 1	..	314 14	32 0	346
Givendale	27 14	..	27 14	..	6 10	..	6
Grantley	114 0	5 5	119 5	..	98 9	..	98
Grewelthorpe	245 7	..	245 7	..	131 8	24 9	155
Grimston	76 10	..	76 10	..	44 17	..	44
Guseley	433 1	..	433 1	..	277 4	24 3	301
Gunthwaite	54 15	0 10	55 5	..	19 7	2 18	22
Hampthall Stubbs	9 7	..	9 7	..	..	1 6	1
Hampsthwaite	211 0	..	211 0	7 10	108 12	11 10	127
Hardwick, East	32 16	22 9	55 5	..	16 11	4 6	20
Haverah (E. P.)	51 13	..	51 13	..	32 15	..	32
Havercroft-with-Cold Theindley	119 9	..	119 9	..	53 7	..	53
Heck	92 1	..	92 1	..	56 9	..	56
Hemsworth	613 14	..	613 14	..	441 19	20 6	462
Hensall	135 14	5 7	141 1	..	108 9	..	108
Hessle	69 13	..	69 13	3 5	26 4	1 10	30
Hiendley, South	142 17	..	142 17	..	77 19	..	77
Hill-top	28 2	..	28 2	1 4	15 11	0 14	17
Holbeck	7,859 18	118 12	7,978 10	596 3	3,796 17	559 11	4,952
Hoyland, High	88 10	3 8	91 18	..	48 6	2 13	50
" Nether	653 8	7 4	660 12	..	406 18	133 3	540
Houghton, Great	168 12	..	168 12	..	110 2	..	110
" Little	45 5	..	45 5	..	38 14	1 8	40
Huddleston and Lumby	73 5	..	73 5	..	62 17	12 0	74
Hunslett	4,691 19	265 11	4,957 10	724 0	2,360 8	391 15	3,476
Ingerthorpe	22 17	..	22 17	..	6 9	..	6
Kellington	60 0	18 10	78 10	..	44 14	8 8	53
Kexborough	258 6	30 5	288 11	39 4	105 19	22 7	167
Killinghall	260 12	8 4	268 16	36 11	135 11	13 10	185
Kirkby Malzeard	351 8	..	351 8	8 12	230 4	34 17	273

day, 1849. Single Parishes—continued.

EXPENDITURE.											Expended in Medical Relief.
Expenses of Proceedings before Magistrates, and Constables' Expenses, (Union and Parochial).	Amount of Fees Paid to the Vaccinators under the Vaccination Extension Act.	Payments on Account of the Regis- tration Act, viz.: Fees to Clergymen and Regis- trars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans re- paid under the same.	Payments for or towards the County, Borough, or Police Rate.	Costs of Voters, Burgess, and Jury Lists.	Expenses of Parish Property.	Money Expended for all other Purposes.	Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended.			
s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	
	1 18	..	0 5	..	20 9	..	..	..	48 12	..
0	0 14	..	0 12	..	15 5	0 1	..	..	47 7	..
	1 0	..	..	..	24 19	0 1	..	..	51 10	..
	..	..	0 7	..	16 17	..	8 4	1 11	40 13	..
	9 2	..	1 17	..	60 1	..	..	..	243 18	5 5
	4 7	..	1 13	..	72 15	0 3	..	..	446 3	7 0
	11 6	..	6 16	..	60 2	0 15	..	..	538 15	..
1	14 15	..	0 12	..	26 14	0 14	..	2 19	112 2	6 1	
	6 19	..	4 18	2 9	55 17	0 5	0 10	7 10	400 12	6 15	
0	7 12	..	4 16	..	52 11	0 8	..	..	490 19	8 0
	1 19	..	0 6	..	30 11	0 13	..	..	53 16	..
	..	..	..	..	8 1	..	..	1 6	25 15	..
	..	..	..	..	26 18	..	..	..	76 10	5 0
	0 4	..	0 12	..	53 6	0 10	..	6 0	185 10	..	
	10 7	..	1 15	..	35 4	0 12	..	..	170 14	..
	1 17	..	1 9	..	37 2	0 8	..	..	83 17	..
13	4 7	2 10	3 18	..	224 4	3 3	..	34 5	558 19	3 8	
	4 4	..	0 11	..	36 1	0 5	..	0 18	114 17	1 0	
	8 3	..	..	..	31 6	0 16	..	5 0	122 4	1 17
	3 10	..	0 2	..	10 18	0 2	..	1 11	38 1	0 9	
	0 6	..	1 15	..	21 14	0 3	..	8 0	330 18	3 3	
	2 6	..	0 7	..	16 11	0 7	..	..	31 10	..
	0 10	..	2 4	..	31 10	0 10	..	8 0	168 7	1 8	
11	13 17	..	6 13	10 7	64 8	..	..	6 11	450 1	10 9
	..	..	0 7	..	19 17	..	..	..	26 14	..
9	..	0 2	0 2	..	16 6	0 3	..	6 14	124 15	0 8	
	4 6	..	1 14	..	56 11	1 5	..	3 12	223 5	4 15	
15	..	..	0 9	..	28 8	..	..	..	76 9	..
	47 19	..	2 14	..	61 0	1 5	..	4 7	418 12	..	
	4 17	..	..	..	18 12	0 10	..	..	46 4	..
	0 5	..	..	..	5 8	0 2	..	..	7 1	..
4	10 7	..	2 8	..	25 18	0 4	..	49 16	219 9	2 10	
	1 6	4 4	0 9	..	15 7	..	..	..	42 3	4 0
	..	..	..	..	18 7	..	..	..	51 2	..
	4 11	..	0 5	..	32 13	0 5	..	8 18	99 19	7 15	
	..	..	1 3	..	23 13	0 5	..	5 0	86 10	5 0
	5 17	..	2 18	2 2	133 17	0 16	6 0	..	613 15	17 0	
	11 16	..	..	..	19 10	..	..	..	139 15	4 0
16	2 2	..	0 9	..	21 5	0 8	..	..	55 19	5 0
16	13 19	..	1 1	..	37 10	0 5	..	5 12	137 2	4 0	
	1 13	..	0 7	..	7 5	0 10	..	..	27 4	1 10
11	56 6	20 10	49 0	..	989 12	15 15	..	86 11	6,378 16	95 10	
	2 5	..	1 3	..	23 12	0 13	..	5 0	83 12	2 13	
10	13 18	..	9 9	..	72 3	0 18	..	23 12	660 11	12 0	
	1 1	..	0 14	..	38 13	0 2	..	..	150 12	4 4
	..	..	0 15	..	23 2	..	0 2	3 3	67 4	1 8
	2 4	..	0 11	..	20 13	0 7	..	..	98 12	7 8
2	85 5	..	62 6	..	1,252 16	17 19	..	..	4,976 11	210 5
	1 10	..	..	7 0	7 13	0 5	..	..	22 17	..
	1 12	..	0 14	..	35 5	0 3	..	0 4	91 0	8 8	
7	2 13	..	1 14	..	51 3	0 5	..	1 12	260 4	6 13	
8	8 1	..	1 6	..	57 0	0 10	..	..	270 15	5 0
4	5 4	..	2 4	..	45 9	0 1	3 13	11 0	343 8	5 0	

Poor Rate Return—Year ending

NAMES OF COUNTIES AND PARISHES.	RECEIPT.			EXPENDITURE.			
	Amount of Money levied by Assessment.	Received from all other Sources, in Aid of Poor Rate.	Total Amount of Money Received for the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount Expended for the Relief of the			
				In-Main- tenance.	Out- Relief.	Other Expenses imme- diately connected with Relief.	Total
	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£.
York (West Riding)— <i>cont.</i>							
Kirkby-cum-Netherby	104 13	..	104 13	..	53 10	5 2	58 12
„ „ South.	176 3	..	176 3	..	77 10	6 0	83 10
Kirksmeaton	104 6	1 3	105 9	..	40 6	10 9	50 15
Knaresborough	2,564 2	..	2,564 2	284 11	1,758 12	155 18	2,198 1
Knottingley	1,641 17	88 7	1,730 4	155 8	1,248 15	214 6	1,618 1
Laverton	213 5	..	213 5	13 9	149 12	16 0	179 1
Lead	43 18	..	43 18	..	21 12	..	21 12
Lindley	106 4	..	106 4	6 0	49 3	1 10	56 3
Lindrick (E. P.)	33 19	..	33 19	..	1 12	..	1 12
Linton	81 18	..	81 18	..	46 9	..	46 9
Micklethwaite	25 6	..	25 6	..	6 10	..	6 10
Milby	91 6	3 0	94 6	..	65 3	..	61 9
Monk Bretton	618 19	90 3	709 2	..	479 15	43 0	522 15
Monkhill	5 13	..	5 13	..	1 11	..	1 11
Nesfield and Langbar	52 15	..	52 15	..	32 16	4 1	36 7
Newthorpe	19 1	8 4	27 5	..	10 8	..	10 8
Nidd-with-Killinghall	53 14	..	53 14	..	24 1	..	24 1
Nostell, Huntwick, and Foulby,	120 0	..	120 8	..	111 18	..	111 18
Notton	138 3	3 18	142 1	..	92 10	14 12	107 2
Nun Monkton	124 13	..	124 13	..	56 11	12 16	68 7
Nunwick	37 5	..	37 5	..	11 9	..	11 9
Pannall	362 1	33 11	395 12	41 4	144 18	37 4	223 10
Parlington	100 0	0 8	100 8	..	52 19	0 18	53 7
Pontefract	1,831 16	126 7	1,958 3	428 7	991 10	172 11	1,592 1
Plumpton	96 7	1 10	97 17	12 16	29 11	7 10	49 7
Ripon (Borough)	1,805 17	38 1	1,843 18	239 18	1,033 16	147 4	1,420 1
Ripley	112 16	..	112 16	..	60 11	..	60 11
Rowcliffe	106 19	4 1	111 0	9 4	41 0	10 2	60 6
Royston	318 18	2 8	321 6	10 5	175 6	20 0	205 11
Ryhill	57 12	0 4	57 16	..	16 1	..	16 1
Sawley	216 4	..	216 4	..	145 3	..	145 3
Scarcroft	60 16	..	60 16	..	16 2	..	16 2
Scotton	96 15	..	96 15	10 7	52 4	3 0	65 1
Scriven with Tentergate	867 5	63 14	930 19	159 7	457 2	80 12	697 1
Shafton	130 12	4 0	134 12	..	46 15	6 14	53 9
Sharrow	36 17	2 9	39 6	..	5 0	3 3	8 6
Silkstone	338 4	0 5	338 9	..	217 13	21 19	239 12
Skelbrooke	35 9	..	35 9	..	29 18	2 11	32 9
Skelding	34 13	..	34 13	..	21 8	..	21 8
Skelton	39 4	10 18	50 2	13 0	10 3	..	23 3
Smeaton	132 13	3 2	135 15	..	74 4	5 1	79 6
Spoofforth and Tickhill	502 8	5 7	507 15	12 19	299 17	58 12	371 1
Stainborough	228 5	7 8	235 13	..	135 14	3 0	138 14
Stainburn	116 13	..	116 13	..	62 5	..	62 5
Stainley, North, with Slea- ningford.	205 10	..	205 10	8 10	181 17	..	190 7
Stainley, South, and Clayton Stavely.	142 10	6 0	148 10	3 0	77 18	5 0	85 18
Stavely	166 4	..	166 4	11 5	112 2	6 5	129 7
Studley Roger	61 6	3 2	64 8	..	30 19	3 8	34 7
Sturton Grange	57 13	..	57 13	..	24 0	19 12	43 12
Sutton Grange	146 0	..	146 0	..	120 12	..	120 12
Sutton-with-Hazlewood	226 17	2 0	228 17	..	145 19	..	145 19
Tadcaster, West	519 14	5 0	524 14	56 2	235 18	72 16	364 6

-day, 1849. Single Parishes—continued.

EXPENDITURE.											Expended in Medical Relief.
nt ney aw ges ial d n).	Expenses of Proceedings before Magistrates, and Constables' Expenses (Union and Parochial).	Amount of Fees Paid to the Vaccinators under the Vaccination Act.	Payments on Account the Regi- stration Act, viz.: Fees to Clergymen and Regis- trars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans re- paid under the same.	Payments for or towards the County, Borough, or Police Rate.	Costs of Voters, Burgess, and Jury Lists.	Expenses of Parish Property.	Money Expended for all other Purposes.	Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended.		
s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	
1	4 6	..	0 14	..	36 10	0 11	..	1 4	102 18	3 10	
	3 17	..	2 3	..	63 15	0 13	1 0	4 10	159 8	5 0	
	8 4	..	0 16	..	36 5	0 7	..	10 16	107 3	6 9	
0	23 14	..	44 2	3 4	178 7	10 16	..	..	2,564 4	81 17
19	37 3	..	19 14	..	76 4	2 18	..	3 4	1,789 11	50 8	
	1 19	..	0 5	..	23 19	0 1	..	4 4	209 9	..	
	2 13	..	..	..	19 6	0 7	..	..	43 18	..
	3 13	..	0 6	20 9	21 2	0 1	..	..	102 4	..
	..	..	..	..	32 7	..	..	..	33 19	..
	3 13	..	0 15	..	26 11	0 5	..	..	77 13	..
	..	..	0 5	..	19 9	..	..	..	26 4	..
	0 10	..	0 11	..	20 12	0 19	0 17	3 10	92 2	0 17	
12	19 0	..	5 15	..	75 6	..	..	7 13	668 1	8 0
	0 10	..	0 3	..	2 4	0 1	..	..	4 9	..
18	1 8	..	0 10	..	27 5	0 10	..	..	70 8	..
	0 8	..	..	..	6 5	0 2	..	4 0	21 3	..
	..	..	..	..	17 9	..	..	9 12	51 2	..
	..	..	0 9	..	7 11	..	..	..	119 18	..
	0 5	..	0 6	..	59 18	0 12	..	..	168 3	..
	3 10	0 14	..	..	47 16	..	..	2 17	124 14	1 14
16	0 9	..	0 4	..	18 10	0 1	..	0 13	32 2	..	
1	..	..	4 7	1 18	104 5	1 11	..	1 17	351 5	10 0
	5 8	..	..	..	30 17	0 8	..	2 12	93 2	0 18
12	..	..	14 13	..	..	12 19	..	..	1,625 12	56 18
	0 10	..	0 6	..	48 19	0 1	..	..	99 13	2 10
17	11 6	7 12	28 11	..	207 17	16 7	36 19	52 18	1,800 5	28 7	
	..	..	..	..	43 17	..	..	..	104 8	..
	2 10	0 10	..	3 12	37 12	..	..	1 0	105 10	..
	1 6	..	1 10	..	35 13	0 12	..	..	244 12	5 0
	3 16	..	0 14	..	15 5	0 11	9 13	..	46 0	..	
0	4 0	2 8	1 15	..	29 3	0 6	..	..	217 15	..
	2 18	0 5	..	..	15 11	..	0 1	16 6	51 3	..
17	1 17	..	1 9	..	18 10	0 7	..	..	90 11	..
10	24 3	..	5 11	..	103 11	1 11	..	11 13	846 0	18 11	
14	1 17	..	0 6	..	20 0	0 15	..	1 0	128 1	5 2	
	2 17	..	0 12	..	23 19	0 1	0 14	1 17	38 3	..	
17	10 10	..	7 19	..	41 16	0 19	..	10 10	328 3	7 17	
	0 10	..	2 10	..	..	..	..	..	35 9	2 7
0	2 17	..	0 1	..	10 8	0 8	..	..	37 2	..
	4 2	..	1 0	..	23 3	..	..	5 14	57 2	..
3	5 11	..	0 10	..	18 17	0 10	..	13 5	120 1	5 1	
	..	4 12	..	..	91 1	..	..	..	467 1	7 4
	13 18	..	1 9	..	47 4	0 10	2 0	25 14	229 9	3 0	
	3 1	..	0 6	..	40 7	0 5	..	5 2	111 6	..	
	3 7	..	1 4	..	..	..	..	..	194 18	..
	5 0	..	1 7	..	49 9	0 5	..	1 10	143 9	..	
	2 13	..	0 15	..	31 14	0 13	..	4 6	169 13	5 0	
	4 1	..	0 10	..	23 8	0 3	..	0 2	62 11	1 12	
	0 5	..	0 6	..	13 5	0 5	..	..	57 13	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	120 12	..
	4 15	7 3	..	..	55 10	0 7	..	..	213 14	3 0
2	2 1	..	7 14	..	98 3	0 19	..	..	493 15	10 7

Poor Rate Return—Year ended 1881

NAMES OF COUNTIES AND PARISHES.	RECEIPT.			EXPENDITURE.			
	Amount of Money levied by Assessment.	Received from all other Sources, in Aid of Poor Rate.	Total Amount of Money Received for the Relief, &c., of the Poor.	Amount Expended for the Relief of the Poor.			
				In-Main- tenance.	Out- Relief.	Other Expenses Imme- diately connected with Relief.	Total.
YORK (West Riding)— <i>cont.</i>	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£.
Thorp Audling	120 3	..	120 3	..	54 1	20 2	74
Timble, Great	97 11	..	97 11	10 16	8 9	5 0	24
,, Little.	32 4	..	32 4	..	20 10	..	20
Towton.	120 9	..	120 9	..	26 8	..	26
Upton	95 7	..	95 7	..	54 12	..	54
Waldon Stubbs.	105 8	2 0	107 8	..	51 6	..	51
Wetherby	476 10	..	476 10	93 10	281 12	7 16	382
Weston.	67 19	..	67 19	4 2	35 2	7 14	46
Westwick	10 3	..	10 3	..	0 12	..	0
Whitley	122 3	43 14	165 17	..	67 0	30 19	97
Winksley	72 18	..	72 18	..	49 15	4 1	53
Witcliffe-with-Thorpe	90 0	3 0	93 0	..	33 17	10 16	44
Winterset	105 17	..	105 17	..	61 19	2 10	64
Wombwell	565 12	26 4	591 16	..	439 17	..	439
Woolley	150 1	62 3	212 4	..	99 3	16 7	115
Worsborough	1,246 14	41 7	1,288 1	45 15	836 16	60 10	943
Wothersome	18 1	..	18 1	..	11 13	..	11
Yeadon	579 9	..	579 9	..	538 11	36 10	575
Total.	58,608 16	2,584 16	61,193 12	4,329 6	34,000 0	4,296 10	42,625
WALES.							
MONTGOMERY.							
Castle Caerinion, Upper and Lower.	482 16	..	482 16	..	306 16	9 1	315
Cofronydd (part of).	44 14	..	44 14	..	29 17	..	29
Guilsfield	1,320 12	5 14	1,326 6	..	834 9	120 19	955
Middleton	61 3	..	61 3	..	24 19	10 3	35
Rhosgoch	19 2	2 1	21 3	..	10 19	1 0	11
Trewern	132 18	0 1	132 19	0 7	20 14	33 12	54
Uppington.	48 7	..	48 7	..	8 17	5 0	13
Total.	2,109 12	7 16	2,117 8	0 7	1,236 11	179 15	1,416

dy-day, 1849. Single Parishes—continued.

EXPENDITURE.											Expended in Medical Relief.
Amount Money Expended Law Parishes (Union and Parochial).	Expenses of Proceedings before Magistrates, and Constables' Expenses (Union and Parochial).	Amount of Fees Paid to the Vaccinators under the Vaccination Extension Act.	Payments on Account of the Regis- tration Act, viz.: Fees to Clergymen and Regis- trars, Outlay for Register Offices, Books, and Forms.	Payments under the Parochial Assessments Act (for Surveys, Valuations, &c.), and Loans re- paid under the same.	Payments for or towards the County, Borough, or Police Rate.	Costs of Voters, Burgess, and Jury Lists.	Expenses of Parish Property.	Money Expended for all other Purposes.	Total Parochial Rates, &c., Expended.		
£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	£. s.	
..	6 7	..	0 16	..	33 13	0 6	..	..	115 5	..
2 10	1 13	..	1 14	..	16 18	0 1	..	17 14	154 15	..	
..	1 16	..	..	..	6 12	..	..	4 0	32 18	..
2 2	2 19	..	0 8	..	25 11	0 11	..	62 1	120 0	..	
3 11	1 14	..	0 12	..	21 16	..	..	..	87 5	5 0
..	13 9	..	0 4	..	25 9	0 10	..	..	90 18	..
5 0	13 14	..	5 0	..	84 5	1 1	..	..	501 18	5 10
..	0 13	..	0 6	..	22 2	..	..	3 12	73 11	..
..	0 15	..	..	..	8 2	0 11	..	..	10 0	0 2
1 18	4 3	..	1 10	..	20 8	0 12	..	37 0	163 10	7 0	
5 16	3 2	..	0 11	..	9 5	0 8	..	..	72 18	..
0 0	2 6	0 14	1 0	..	29 15	0 1	..	6 10	94 19	2 10	
..	4 18	..	0 9	..	22 14	0 10	..	9 0	102 0	..	
5 9	3 0	..	5 14	1 18	111 5	1 5	..	23 7	591 15	12 7	
..	13 17	..	2 7	..	52 9	0 5	..	2 4	186 12	3 0	
..	13 7	..	18 9	10 0	142 11	1 9	..	146 16	1,275 13	10 10	
..	0 5	..	..	..	6 1	0 2	..	..	18 1	..
1 0	3 5	..	9 0	..	86 6	2 3	..	..	686 15	6 13
40 11	1,032 3	54 5	541 16	65 5	10,000 16	157 15	107 10	1,121 15	56,847 12	1,110 3	
..	1 19	..	..	..	88 4	0 2	..	27 5	433 7	9 1
..	1 4	..	..	..	6 14	0 7	..	3 3	41 5	..
0 1	14 7	..	5 10	..	326 7	3 5	..	9 2	1,324 0	39 4	
..	0 7	..	..	..	11 12	0 10	..	..	47 11	..
..	1 6	..	..	..	7 9	..	..	..	20 14	..
0 15	0 13	..	0 12	..	45 11	1 0	..	0 16	104 0	1 3	
7 14	0 7	..	..	..	14 1	..	..	..	35 19	..
3 10	20 3	..	6 2	..	499 18	5 4	..	40 6	2,006 16	49 8	

No. 28.

LIST of UNIONS for which Workhouses have been ordered by the Poor Law Board to be provided or adapted, with the Sums authorized to be Expended, &c., from the 31st of December, 1848.—(Continued from the First Annual Report of the Poor Law Board, Appendix C, No. 11.)

I.—WORKHOUSES ORDERED TO BE BUILT.				
Union or Parish.	Counties.	Number of Paupers to be accommodated	Amount authorized to be Expended.	Additional Amount authorized to be Expended on Workhouses previously ordered to be Built.
			£.	£. s. d.
Andover.	Southampton and Wilts. . . . .	..	..	1,800 0 0
Ashton-under-Lyne.	Lancaster and Chester	500	10,500	. . .
Banbury	Oxford and Northampton . . . . .	..	..	150 0 0
Beaminster	Dorset. . . . .	..	..	300 0 0
Birmingham.	Warwick	1,550	25,000	. . .
Bradford	Somerset and Wilts. . . . .	..	..	1,100 0 0
Bradford	York	300	10,000	. . .
Braintree	Essex . . . . .	..	..	2,500 0 0
Bridge	Kent . . . . .	..	..	800 0 0
Bridlington	York . . . . .	..	..	120 0 11
Cheltenham	Gloucester. . . . .	..	..	2,500 0 0
Chesterton	Cambridge . . . . .	..	..	130 0 0
Croydon.	Surrey . . . . .	..	..	350 0 0
Easington	Durham	71	2,160	. . .
Eastry.	Kent . . . . .	..	..	120 0 0
Faversham	Ditto . . . . .	..	..	600 0 0
Fordingbridge	Southampton and Wilts. . . . .	..	..	120 0 0
Fulham	Middlesex. . . . .	..	..	3,400 0 0
Glandford Brigg	Lincoln . . . . .	..	..	408 0 0
Hailsham	Sussex . . . . .	..	..	900 0 0
Hemel Hempstead	Hertford. . . . .	..	..	100 0 0
Hereford	Hereford . . . . .	..	..	2,800 0 0
Hexham.	Northumberland . . . . .	..	..	350 0 0
Holywell	Flint . . . . .	..	..	110 0 0
Howden.	York . . . . .	..	..	150 0 0
Ives, St.	Huntingdon and Cambridge . . . . .	..	..	1,300 0 0
Keynsham	Somerset and Gloucester . . . . .	..	..	200 0 0
Kirkby Moorside.	York	60	1,352	. . .
Leeds.	Ditto . . . . .	..	..	70 0 0
London, City	Middlesex. . . . .	..	..	10,000 0 0
Malling.	Kent . . . . .	..	..	400 0 0
Merthyr Tydvil	Glamorgan and Brecknock . . . . .	..	..	10,000 0 0
North Wichford	Cambridge . . . . .	..	..	500 0 0
Oundle	Northampton & Huntingdon . . . . .	..	..	700 0 0
Oxford	Oxford	450	12,680	. . .
Penrith	Cumberland . . . . .	..	..	277 8 4
Stockton	Durham and York	180	4,000	. . .
Stokesley	York . . . . .	..	..	324 8 1
Stow-on-the-Wold	Gloucester. . . . .	..	..	230 1 8
Taunton.	Somerset and Devon . . . . .	..	..	550 0 0
Tenterden	Kent . . . . .	..	..	400 0 0
Truro	Cornwall	500	8,250	. . .
Wandsworth and Clapham	Surrey . . . . .	..	..	2,800 0 0
Warrington	Lancaster	350	7,050	. . .
Wincanton.	Somerset and Dorset . . . . .	..	..	600 0 0
Wisbeach	Cambridge and Norfolk . . . . .	..	..	250 0 0
Wokingham	Berks and Wilts. . . . .	..	..	1,450 0 0
Wolverhampton	Stafford . . . . .	..	..	390 0 0

No. 28 (*continued*)—List of Unions for which Workhouses have been ordered, &c.

II.—WORKHOUSES ORDERED TO BE ALTERED AND ENLARGED.			
Union or Parish.	Counties.	Amount authorized to be Expended.	Amount authorized to be Expended in addition to that previously ordered.
		£. s. d.	£. s. d.
Auckland	Durham . . . . .	. .	220 0 0
Bolton	Lancaster . . . . .	. .	1,103 9 0
Chelsea, St. Luke	Middlesex . . . . .	. .	1,800 0 0
Cleobury Mortimer	Salop and Worcester . . . . .	. .	220 0 0
Cuckfield	Sussex . . . . .	. .	1,050 0 0
Dover	Kent . . . . .	. .	1,500 0 0
Faringdon	Berks and Oxford . . . . .	. .	1,800 0 0
George, St., in the East. . .	Middlesex . . . . .	. .	11,000 0 0
George, St., the Martyr, } Southwark }	Surrey . . . . .	. .	4,500 0 0
Halifax	York . . . . .	. .	350 0 0
Hampstead, St. John	Middlesex	5,800 0 0	. .
Hatfield	Hertford	173 19 6	. .
Havant	Southampton . . . . .	. .	350 0 0
Holborn	Middlesex . . . . .	. .	2,000 0 0
Hollingbourn	Kent . . . . .	. .	965 19 6
King's Norton }	Worcester, Warwick, and } Stafford }	. .	1,500 0 0
Lambeth, St Mary	Surrey . . . . .	. .	4,500 0 0
Manchester	Lancaster . . . . .	. .	1,000 0 0
Milton	Kent . . . . .	. .	505 0 0
Poplar	Middlesex . . . . .	. .	600 0 0
Saviour, St.	Surrey . . . . .	. .	550 0 0
Sheffield	York . . . . .	. .	1,100 0 0
Southwell	Nottingham . . . . .	. .	136 0 0
Stepney	Middlesex . . . . .	. .	500 0 0
Strand	Ditto . . . . .	. .	5,000 0 0
Sunderland	Durham . . . . .	. .	250 0 0
Uxbridge	Middlesex . . . . .	. .	1,200 0 0
Weardale	Durham . . . . .	. .	200 0 0
West Derby	Lancaster . . . . .	. .	2,600 0 0
Wigan	Ditto . . . . .	. .	107 10 0

No. 29.

STATEMENT relating to the SALE of PARISH PROPERTY, and the Appropriation of the Produce under Orders of the Poor Law Board, during the Year 1849.—(In continuation of List in First Annual Report of the Poor Law Board, Appendix C, No. 12 I.)

Union.	Parish.	Amount of Purchase Money.			Sums directed to be applied by former Orders.			Purposes to which the Sums have been directed to be applied.		
		£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Abingdon	Sutton Courtney .	182	0	0	170	16	6	Towards cost of Union workhouse.		
Altrincham . . . {	Ashton-upon-Mersey . . . }	20	0	0						
Amphill {	Gravenhurst, Upper . . . }	58	0	0	53	2	6	{ 44 18 8 towards cost of Union workhouse. 8 3 10 Investment.		
„	Millbrook	150	0	0	148	19	0	{ 86 16 7 towards cost of Union workhouse. 46 16 5 expenses of valuation. 15 7 0 investment.		
Andover	Amport	125	0	0				Towards cost of Union workhouse.		
Ashbourne	Fenny Bentley . .	60	0	0	60	0	0	Towards cost of Union workhouse.		
„ . . . {	Hartington, Nether Quarter . .	70 0 0 10 0 0			80	0	3	Ditto.		
„	Hognaston	94	0	0	84	17	0	Ditto.		
„	Mappleton	101	0	0	95	17	0	Ditto.		
Aylesbury	Haddenham	33	0	0						
Bakewell	Matlock	19	0	0	18	4	8	Towards cost of Union workhouse.		
Basingstoke	Strathfieldsaye . .	194	0	0	171	5	0½	Ditto.		
Bedale	Kirkby Fleetham . .	102	0	0	97	17	0	{ 66 17 11 towards cost of Union workhouse. 30 19 1 investment.		
Belper	Crick	160	0	0	157	10	0	Towards cost of Union workhouse.		
Blaby	Narborough	177	0	0						
Bridgwater	Grenton	50	0	0						
Buckingham	Preston Bissett . .	31	10	0						
Burnley	Burnley	571	0	0						
Caistor	Lissington	60	0	0				Ditto.		
Chard	Lopen	9	0	0	6	15	6	{ 13 14 9 towards cost of Union workhouse. 28 15 0 investment.		
„ {	Seavington, St. Michael . . . }	45	0	0	42	9	9	{ 47 12 1½ towards cost of Union workhouse. 61 12 10½ investment.		
Chertsey	Chertsey	2	0	0						
Chipping Sodbury	West Littleton . .	115	0	0	109	5	0	{ 70 5 6 Vide Rep. I. 137 15 0 investment.		
Dore	Kentchurch	103	0	0				{ Towards expenses incurred to recover pos- session of the property.		
Eastbourne	Pevensy	159 0 0 90 0 0			208	0	6	{ 70 5 6 Vide Rep. I. 137 15 0 investment.		
Erpingham	Hunworth	25	0	0						
Faringdon	Bourton	36	0	0	20	14	2	{ Towards expenses incurred to recover pos- session of the property.		
Godstone	Warlingham	185	0	0						
Hackney	St. John, Hackney . .	5,000	0	0	5,000	0	0	Towards cost of Union workhouse.		
Hitchin	Paul's Walden . .	260	0	0						
Holbeach	Tydd, St. Mary . .	368	0	0						
Howden	Howden	525	0	0½	482	15	8	Investment.		
Kendal	Holme	146	0	0						
Kingsclere	Baughurst	16	0	0						
King's Lynn . . . {	West Lynn, St. Peter's . . . }	300	0	0	296	4	10	Ditto.		
Malmsbury	Hankerton	100	0	0						
Malton	Rillington	315	0	0	303	3	2	Liquidation of outstanding claims.		
Market Harborough . . . }	Bowden, Little . .	26	0	0						
„	Lubenham	120	0	0						
Melksham	Hilperton	102	0	0	88	15	10	{ 25 14 3 towards cost of Union workhouse. 63 1 7 investment.		

• This refers to the 1st Report of the Poor Law Board.

† Reported in the 8th Report as 20½.

No. 29 (continued)—Parochial Property ordered to be Sold, &c.

Union.	Parish.	Amount of Purchase Money.	Sums directed to be applied by former Orders.	Purposes to which the Sums have been directed to be applied.
		£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
Newbury	Enborne	55 0 0		
Newport (Mou.) .	Magor	93 0 0	83 16 6	Investment.
Newton Abbot . .	Bishopsteignton . .	100 0 0	38 15 10	Towards cost of action of ejectment.
Patrinton	Patrinton	250 0 0	200 0 0	Investment.
Peterborough . .	Walton	44 0 0		
Preston	Walton-le-Dale . . .	550 0 0	547 18 0	Ditto.
Romney Marsh . .	Midley	25 0 0		
Ross	Ruardean	169 8 0		
Royston	Litlington	44 0 0		
Shepton Mallet . .	Lydford, West . . .	75 10 0	75 10 0	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
Skirlaugh	Rise	12 0 0	12 0 0	Investment.
Swaffham	Necton	50 0 0		
Thirsk	Sutton	30 0 0		
		{ 50 0 0 }		
Uckfield	Waldron	{ 387 0 0 }	366 15 3	{ 253 10 0 Vide 11 Report. 113 5 3 liquidation of outstanding claims.
		{ Videll Rep. and Rep. I. }		
Upton-on-Severn . .	Severn Stoke . . .	283 0 0		
Uttoxeter . . . }	Marchington } Woodlands . }	72 0 0	..	Vide 9 Report.*
Wallingford . . .	Warborough	117 0 0	117 0 0	{ 106 6 10 towards cost of Union workhouse. 10 13 2 investment.
„	Wittenham, Long . .	192 0 0	73 19 6	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
Wantage	Wantage	30 0 0	25 8 0	Ditto.
Westbourne . . .	Westbourne	725 0 0		
Westbury and Whorwelsdown }	North Bradley . . .	5 0 0		
Wisbeach	Clenchwarton . . .	90 0 0		
„	Emneth	74 0 0	70 19 6	Ditto.
„	Upwell	156 0 0	138 7 6	Ditto.
Witney	Fullbrook	35 0 0		
	All Saints, North- street			
	All Saints, Pave- ment			
	Christ, otherwise Holy Trinity, King's-court . . .			
	Holy Trinity, Goodramgate . . .			
	Holy Trinity, Micklelegate . . .			
	Osbaldwick			
	St. Crux			
	St. Cuthbert . . .			
	St. Dennis			
	St. Helen, Stone- gate			
	St. John, Dalpike . .			
	St. John, Mickle- gate			
York	St. Lawrence . . .	565 0 0		
	St. Margaret . . .			
	St. Maurice			
	St. Martin, Coney- street			
	St. Martin-cum- Gregory			
	St. Mary-Bishop- hill-the-Elder . . .			
	St. Mary-Bishop- hill-the-younger . .			
	St. Mary, Castle- gate			
	St. Michael-le- Belfrey			
	St. Michael, Spur- riergate			
	St. Peter-the-Little .			
	St. Sampson			
	St. Saviour			

* Conveyance since taken by one of the purchasers.

No. 30.

STATEMENT showing the Purposes to which the unappropriated Produce of the Sale of Parish Property has been directed to be applied during the year 1849.—(*In continuance of List in First Annual Report of Poor Law Board, 1848, Appendix C, No. 12, II.*)

Union.	Parish.	Amount of Purchase Money.		Sums directed to be applied by Orders of the Poor Law Board.		Purposes to which the Sums have been directed to be applied.	
		£.	s. d.	£.	s. d.	£.	s. d.
Alcester	Alcester	1,037	0 0	942	11 3	{ 590 13 9	towards cost of Union workhouse.
		Vide 4 Rep.				{ 351 17 6	liquidation of outstanding claims.
„	Bidford	192	0 0	161	12 0		Towards cost of Union workhouse.
		Vide 4 Rep.					
„	Feckenham	570	0 0	520	16 0		Ditto.
		Vide 4 & 11 Rep.					
„	Inkberrow	391	0 0	310	19 6	{ 140 0 0	Vide 6 Report.
		Vide 6 & 9 Rep.				{ 170 19 6	towards cost of Union workhouse.
Axbridge	Weston-super-Mare.	180	0 0	180	0 0		Liquidation of outstanding claim.
		Vide 6 Rep.					
Aylesbury	Bierton	225	0 0	202	0 11	{ 45 0 0	expenses of valuation.
		Vide 5 Rep.				{ 157 0 0	towards cost of Union workhouse.
„	Hartwell	25	0 0	15	7 0		Ditto.
		Vide 9 Rep.					
„	Weedon	94	0 0	85	14 3		Ditto.
		Vide 12 Rep.					
„	Wingrave	89	0 0	68	3 0		Ditto.
		Vide 9 Rep.					
Banbury	Hornton	112	0 0	97	0 10		Liquidation of outstanding claims.
		Vide 10 Rep.				{ 1,455 18 0	Vide 11 and 12 Reports.
Battle	Battle	1,446	0 0	1,463	13 2*	{ 7 15 2	towards cost of erecting schools for the education of poor children.
		Vide 9 & 10 Rep.					
Bedale	Firby	50	0 0	44	14 6		Towards cost of Union workhouse.
		Vide Rep. I.					
Billericay	Ramsden Crays . .	124	0 0	96	17 0	{ 10 6 6½	towards cost of Union workhouse.
		Vide Rep. I.				{ 86 10 5½	investment.
Blaby	Blaby	220	0 0	143	11 1		Investment.
		Vide 10 Rep.					
Bodmin	Llanlivery	120	0 0	113	1 0		Towards cost of Union workhouse.
		Vide Rep. I.					
„	Winnow, St. . . .	36	0 0	30	13 5		Ditto.
		Vide 12 Rep.					
Bolton	Westhoughton . .	225	0 0	213	6 3	{ 111 5 0	liquidation of outstanding claim.
		Vide 12 Rep.				{ 102 1 3	investment.
Bourn	Bourn	860	0 0	825	1 5	{ 594 11 3	Vide 4 Report.
		Vide 4 Rep.				{ 230 10 2	towards cost of Union workhouse.
Bridgwater	Edington	130	0 0	127	17 0	{ 60 11 2	towards cost of Union workhouse.
		Vide 13 Rep.				{ 67 5 10	investment.
„	Lyng	26	10 0	21	18 0		Towards cost of Union workhouse.
		Vide 13 Rep.					
„	Moorlinch	30	0 0	23	19 9	{ 27 15 5	Vide 9 Report.
		Vide 8 Rep.				{ 1 4 4	towards cost of Union workhouse.
„	Over Stowey . . .	80	0 0	81	0 0	{ 66 19 9	Vide 6 Report.
		Vide 4 Rep.				{ 14 0 3	towards cost of Union workhouse.
„	Thurloxton . . .	40	0 0	37	13 1	{ †23 16 3	Vide 11 Report.
		Vide 10 Rep.				{ 4 0 5	towards cost of Union workhouse.
						{ 9 16 5	investment.
Calne	Calne	1,770	0 0	1,711	1 8	{ 1,710 0 0	loan to the Guardians.
		Vide Rep. I.				{ 1 1 8	towards cost of Union workhouse.
Cricklade and Wootton Bassett.	Cricklade, St. Sampson.	147	0 0	154	6 2	{ 101 6 6	liquidation of outstanding claim.
		Vide 7, 8, & 10 Rep.				{ 52 19 8	expenses of valuation.
Cuckfield	Keymer	615	0 0	581	17 5	{ 373 1 11	Vide 12 Report and Rep. I.
		Vide 11 Rep. and Rep. I.				{ 166 8 0	towards cost of school for the education of poor children.
						{ 15 0 0	expenses of emigration.
						{ 26 17 6	expenses of valuation.
Depwade	Brockdish	150	0 0	150	0 0	{ 58 19 7½	Vide Report I.
		Vide 12 Rep.				{ 26 0 0	discharge of a claim.
Docking	Ringstead, Great.	100	0 0	91	19 2	{ 65 0 4¾	investment.
		Vide Rep. I.					Towards cost of Union workhouse.
Easthampstead . .	Winkfield	722	0 0	690	15 11	{ 330 0 8	Vide Report I.
		Vide 11 Rep.				{ 4 13 9	towards cost of Union workhouse.
						{ 356 1 6	investment.

* Vide Note 12th Report.

† Reported in the 11th Report as 25l. 8s. 3½d.

No. 30 (continued)—Statement showing the Purposes, &c.

Union.	Parish.	Amount of purchase Money.	Sums directed to be applied by Orders of the Poor Law Board.	Purposes to which the Sums have been directed to be applied.
		£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
Evesham	Harvington	422 0 0 Vide 4 Rep.	405 5 3	{ 152 17 1 Vide Report I. 252 8 2 towards cost of erecting school for the education of poor children.
Faith's, St. . . .	Weston	180 0 0 Vide 6 Rep.	169 17 6	{ 89 15 0 Vide 9 Report. 80 2 6 towards cost of Union workhouse.
Faringdon	Buscot	36 0 0 Vide Rep. I.	28 0 4	Towards constructing a drain in the parish.
Guilthorpe	Blo' Norton	45 0 0 Vide Rep. I.	33 1 6	Investment.
Hinckley	Barwell	43 0 0 Vide 9 Rep.	33 6 6	{ Towards cost of erecting schools for the edu- cation of poor children.
Howden	Foggathorpe	185 0 0 Vide Rep. I.	183 15 10	Ditto.
,,	North Cave	95 0 0 Vide 10 Rep.	92 14 2	Investment.
Huntingdon	Easton	63 0 0 Vide 9 Rep.	47 0 0	{ 27 5 7 towards cost of Union workhouse. 19 14 5 investment.
Lichfield	Whittington	40 0 0 Vide Rep. I.	38 2 4	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
Llandilo Fawr . . .	Llanegwad	58 0 0 Vide Rep. I.	49 1 9	Investment.
Llanelly	Pembrey	51 0 0 Vide Rep. I.	37 17 1	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
Lutterworth	Swinford	50 0 0 Vide 13 Rep.	31 7 8	Liquidation of parochial debt.
Neot's, St.	Catworth, Great . .	288 16 0 Vide Rep. I.	258 9 10	{ 172 18 0½ towards cost of Union workhouse. 85 11 9¼ investment.
,,	Eaton Socon	157 10 0 Vide Rep. I.	147 16 8	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
Newport Pagnell . .	Water Eaton	37 16 0 Vide 12 Rep.	37 16 0	{ 16 0 0 expenses of emigration. 21 16 0 towards cost of Union workhouse.
Romsey	Romsey Extra	1200 0 0 Vide Rep. I.	1200 0 0	{ 386 5 4 Ditto. 813 14 8 Investment.
Sculcoates	Sutton	975 0 0 Vide Rep. I.	951 10 3	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
Seisdon	Penn, Upper	65 0 0 Vide Rep. I.	59 16 0	Investment.
Sevenoaks	Shoreham	50 0 0 Vide Rep. I.	48 12 0	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
Shiffnal	Ryton	170 0 0 Vide Rep. I.	167 7 0	{ 16 4 9 towards cost of Union workhouse. 151 2 3 towards cost of erecting school for the education of poor children.
Skirlaugh	Atwick	34 0 0 Vide 11 Rep.	34 7 0	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
,,	Ellerby	122 0 0 Vide 7 Rep.	121 6 0	{ 38 19 3 towards cost of Union workhouse. 82 6 9 investment.
Spilsby	East Keal	53 0 0 Vide Rep. I.	43 6 0	Investment.
,,	Hogsthorpe	132 0 0 Vide Rep. I.	120 6 6	Ditto.
Stow-on-the-Wold . .	Naunton	225 0 0 Vide 8 Rep.	207 19 9	{ 202 5 0 Vide 8 Report. 5 14 9 towards cost of Union workhouse.
Stratford-on-Avon . .	Preston-on-Stour . .	98 0 0 Vide 7 Rep.	82 9 4	{ 77 12 8 towards cost of Union workhouse. 4 16 8 investment.
Thame	Aston Rowant	60 0 0 Vide Rep. I.	60 0 0	Towards expenses of emigration.
,,	Haseley, Great	135 0 0 Vide Rep. I.	122 10 10	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
,,	Weston, South	129 0 0 Vide 7 Rep.	96 6 3	{ 52 13 9 Vide 13 Report. 43 12 6 expenses of emigration.
Towcester	Maidford	66 4 0 Vide 8 Rep.	46 15 0	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
Tunstead and Happing	East Ruston	205 0 0 Vide Rep. I.	171 1 8	{ 147 13 0 liquidation of outstanding claim. 23 8 8 investment.
Westbury-on- Severn	Awre	220 0 0 Vide 13 Rep.	181 18 8	Towards cost of Union workhouse.
Wilton	Bishopston	60 0 0 Vide 12 Rep.	54 15 0	Ditto.
,,	Newton, South	40 0 0 Vide Rep. I.	40 0 0	Ditto.
Winchcomb	Alderton	175 0 0 Vide 4 Rep.	160 16 0	{ 138 0 0 Vide 11 Report. 15 4 2½ towards cost of Union workhouse. *7 11 9½ investment.

* Investments reported in the 11th Report rescinded.

No. 30 (continued).—Statement showing the Purposes, &c.

Union.	Parish.	Amount of Purchase Money.	Sums directed to be applied by Orders of the Poor Law Board.	Purposes to which the Sums have been directed to be applied.
		£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
Winchcomb . . .	Woodmancote . .	139 10 0 Vide 11 Rep.	114 18 10	{ 60 16 2 Vide 11 Report. 6 16 7½ towards cost of Union workhouse. *47 16 0½ investment.
Wisbeach	Elm.	250 0 0 Vide 11 Rep.	261 16 5	{ 257 15 2 towards cost of Union workhouse. 4 1 3 investment.
„	Outwell	200 0 0 Vide 8 Rep.	199 0 6	{ 179 13 0 towards cost of Union workhouse. 19 7 6 investment.
„	Tilney. St. Lawrence.	400 0 0 Vide 11 Rep.	393 14 1*	{ 123 3 10 towards cost of Union workhouse. 270 10 3 investment.
„	Wisbeach, St. Peter	{ 1,725 0 0 Vide 10 Rep. 147 0 0 Vide Rep. I. }	2,097 3 10	{ 1,817 0 10 towards cost of Union workhouse. 280 3 0 investment.

* Investments reported in the 11th Report rescinded.

No. 31.—STATEMENT of the Appropriation of such of the Sums of Money paid in respect of the Property of Dissolved Incorporations, &c.—(Continued from List in First Annual Report of the Poor Law Board, 1848, Appendix C, No. 12.)

Names of Disincorporated Parishes.	Names of the Unions in which the Parishes are now included.	Shares in the Incorporation Property, and Sums received in respect thereof.	Sums Appropriated and Reported in the former Reports of the Commissioners.	Sums directed to be Appropriated by the Commissioners, and not yet Reported.	The Purposes to which the Appropriation has been directed to be made.
BASFORD.					
Gunthorpe . . .	Southwell	£. s. d. 65 19 9½ Vide 7 Rep.	£. s. d. 61 13 0 Vide 7 Rep.	£. s. d. 4 6 9½	{ Liquidation of outstanding claim.
MARTIN.					
Sutton	Eastry	52 10 11½ Vide 14 Rep.	48 16 10½ Vide Rep. I.	0 14 9½	{ Towards cost of Union workhouse.
RUGBY.					
Bilton.	Rugby	391 17 0	107 10 4½	..	{ Towards cost of Union workhouse.
Clifton on Duns- more	„	375 1 6	123 9 6 276 13 4½	{ ..	{ Ditto. Investment.
Church Lawford .	„	197 14 6	128 9 6 69 5 0	{ ..	{ Towards cost of Union workhouse. Investment.
Long Lawford . .	„	354 14 1	110 5 0½	..	{ Towards cost of Union workhouse.
Leamington Hastings . . }	„	486 10 5	74 14 4	..	{ Ditto.
Newbold-on-Avon	„	313 19 3	184 19 4½	..	{ Ditto.
Newnham Regis .	„	94 13 4	53 15 2 40 18 2	{ ..	{ Ditto. Investment. ?
Newton & Biggin	„	196 10 4	92 18 9½	..	{ Towards cost of Union workhouse.
Rugby	„	902 6 10	370 16 11½ 531 9 10½	{ ..	{ Ditto. Investment.

No. 32.

UNIONS formed under the Poor Law Amendment Act, with particulars of Population, Average Poor Rates, and Number of Guardians, since the 31st of December, 1848.—(In continuation of List in Twelfth Annual Report, Appendix C, No. 13.)

KIRKBY MOORSIDE UNION.			
YORKSHIRE.	Population in 1841.	Average for three Years ended 25th March, 1845, 1846, and 1847.	Number of Elected Guardians.
		£.	
Appleton-le-Moors	322	..	1
Bransdale, West Side	80	15	1
East Ness.	46	..	1
Edstone, Great	134	62	1
Edstone, Little	15	6	1
Fadmore	176	39	1
Farndale, East Side	383	163	1
Farndale, Low Quarter	188	54	1
Farndale, West Side	275	91	1
Gillamoor	214	53	1
Hutton-le-Hole	272	87	1
Kirkby Moorside	1,905	411	2
Muscoates	71	54	1
Nawton	337	91	1
Normanby	212	..	1
North Holme	19	12	1
Nunnington	470	139	1
Salton	153	..	1
Skiplam	84	113	1
Thornton Risebrough	33	..	1
Welburn	131	72	1
West Ness	75	..	1
Wombledon	337	59	1
Total	5,932	1,481	24
Declared by Order, dated 6th March, 1848, to take effect forthwith.			
NORTH BIERLEY.			
Allerton	1,914	252	1
Bierley, North	9,512	880	1
Bolton	683	142	1
Calverley with Farsley	4,142	590	1
Clayton	4,347	426	1
Cleckheaton	4,299	271	1
Drighlington	2,046	269	1
Heaton	1,573	214	1
Hunsworth	978	118	1
Idle	6,212	1,151	2
Pudsey	10,002	984	1
Shipley	2,413	186	1
Thornton	6,788	680	1
Tong	2,515	421	1
Wike	2,330	143	1
Wilsden	2,684	265	1
Total	62,438	6,992	17
Declared by Order, dated 16th Sept., 1848, to take effect forthwith.			

No. 32 (*continued.*)—Unions formed under the Poor Law Amendment Act, &c.

SAMFORD UNION.			
SUFFOLK.	Population in 1841.	Average for three Years ended 25th March, 1846, 1847, and 1848.	Number of Elected Guardians.
		£.	
Arwarton	199	87	1
Belstead	261	43	1
Bentley	419	70	1
Brantham	404	112	1
Burstall	223	42	1
Capel, St. Mary	608	134	1
Chattisham	215	39	1
Chelmondiston	564	86	1
Copdock	299	86	1
East Bergholt	1,461	235	3
Freston	224	53	1
Harkstead	338	84	1
Higham	259	65	1
Hintlesham	583	155	2
Holbrook	747	222	2
Holton	187	59	1
Raydon	592	148	1
Shelley	139	63	2
Shotley	464	86	1
Sproughton	569	103	1
Stratford	647	180	2
Stutton	492	103	2
Tattingstone	628	38	1
Washbrook	506	136	1
Wenham Magna	198	68	1
Wenham Parva	37	22	1
Wherstead	238	49	1
Woolverstone	246	33	1
Total	11,747	2,601	35
Samford Incorporation dissolved, and new Union declared to take effect on the 7th February, 1849.			
BEDWELLY UNION.			
MONMOUTHSHIRE.			
Aberystroth	11,272	..	10
Bedwellty	22,413	..	10
Total	33,685	..	20
Declared to take effect on the 26th March, 1849.			
PENISTONE UNION.			
YORKSHIRE.			
Cawthorne	1,437	..	2
Clayton, West	1,440	..	1
Denby	1,690	..	1
Gunthwaite	66	..	1
High Hoyland	272	..	1
Carried forward	4,905	..	6

No. 32 (*continued.*)—Unions formed under the Poor Law Amendment Act, &c.PENISTONE UNION—*continued.*

YORKSHIRE.	Population in 1841.	Average for three Years ended 25th March, 1846, 1847, and 1848.	Number of Elected Guardians.
Brought forward	4,905	£.	6
Hoyland Swaine	713	..	1
Hunshelf	578	..	1
Ingbirchworth	419	..	1
Kexborough	625	..	1
Langsett	303	..	1
Oxspring	241	..	1
Penistone	738	..	1
Silkstone	1,076	..	1
Thurgoland	1,333	..	1
Thurstone	1,872	..	1
Total	12,803	..	16

Declared to take effect on the 27th July, 1849.

BARTON-UPON-IRWELL UNION.

LANCASTER.			
Barton-upon-Irwell	10,865	..	4
Clifton	1,360	..	1
Flixton	1,459	..	1
Stretford	3,524	..	2
Urmston	771	..	1
Worsley	8,337	..	3
Total	26,316	..	12

Declared to take effect on the 30th October, 1849.

BARNSELY UNION.

YORKSHIRE.			
Ardsley	1,226	402	1
Barnsley	12,310	8,071	5
Barugh	1,266	255	1
Billingley	220	101	1
Carlton	411	227	1
Cudworth	552	173	1
Darfield	648	361	1
Darton	1,692	451	1
Dodworth	1,474	406	1
Monk Bretton	1,719	249	1
Nether Hoyland	2,597	412	1
Notton	310	120	1
Royston	641	227	1
Stainbrough	482	119	1
Wombwell	1,169	376	1
Woolley	418	133	1
Worsbrough	3,800	948	2
Total	30,935	8,031	22

Declared to take effect on the 15th January, 1850.

No. 33.

STATEMENT of the Number of Poor Persons who have Emigrated, and of the Sums which the Poor Law Board have authorized to be raised or borrowed, for Emigration purposes, from the 1st January to the 31st December, 1849.—(In continuation of Statement in the First Annual Report of the Poor Law Board, Appendix B, No. 15.)

Counties.	Parishes.	Amount authorized to be raised or borrowed.	Number of Poor Persons who have Emigrated.						Total Number of Emigrants.	To what part Emigrated.
			Males.			Females.				
			Adult Persons above 14 Years of Age.	Children between 7 and 14 Years of Age.	Children under 7 Years of Age.	Adult Persons above 14 Years of Age.	Children between 7 and 14 Years of Age.	Children under 7 Years of Age.		
Bedford ..	Cheddington.	£. s. d. 12 0 0	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	New South Wales.
" ..	Cople	10 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" ..	Cranfield	50 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" ..	Dowlish Wake	*	3	.	.	.	5	.	8	Ditto.
" ..	Egginton	12 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" ..	Flitwick	75 0 0	1	.	.	.	1	.	2	Ditto.
" ..	Harlington	30 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" ..	Hawnes	*	6	4	5	5	2	4	26	Cape of Good Hope.
" ..	Leighton Buzzard	15 0 0	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	New South Wales.
" ..	Marston Moretaine	10 0 0	.	1	.	2	.	.	3	Van Diemen's Land.
" ..	Milton Bryant	40 0 0	1	3	2	4	.	.	10	New South Wales.
" ..	Potton	25 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" ..	Pulloxhill	22 0 0	6	2	.	7	2	3	20	South Australia.
" ..	Steppingley	20 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" ..	Toddington	*	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	New South Wales.
" ..	Woburn	100 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Berks	Brightwell	*	7	.	1	2	2	1	13	Canada.
" ..	Newbury	42 0 0	2	1	.	3	1	.	7	South Australia.
" ..	St. Mary-the-More	3 10 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" ..	Welford	15 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Buckingham	Amersham	100 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" ..	Beaconfield	10 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" ..	Bierton	3 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" ..	Brill	180 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" ..	Buckingham	100 0 0	2	1	2	3	1	.	9	Canada.
" ..	Chalfont, St. Peter	25 0 0	1	.	.	1	.	.	2	South Australia.
" ..	Chesham	100 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" ..	Claydon, East	35 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" ..	Coleshill	10 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" ..	Cuddington	*	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	Ditto.
" ..	Hornton	10 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" ..	Iver	36 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" ..	Langley Marsh	10 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" ..	Loughton	*	1	.	.	2	.	1	4	Ditto.
" ..	Ludgershall	40 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" ..	Marston, North	60 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" ..	Mentmore	40 0 0	4	1	.	2	.	1	8	Ditto.
" ..	Mursley	12 0 6	2	.	.	1	.	1	4	Ditto.
" ..	Penn	30 0 0	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	Ditto.
" ..	Steeple Claydon	60 0 0	2	.	3	2	.	2	9	Canada.
" ..	Soulbury	40 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" ..	Stone	14 0 0	2	1	1	5	2	1	12	New South Wales.
" ..	Stewkley	30 0 0	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	South Australia.
" ..	Stoke Mandeville	20 0 0	1	.	1	1	.	1	4	Ditto.
" ..	Taplow	10 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" ..	Wing	50 0 0	4	.	1	1	.	.	6	Ditto.
" ..	Wingrave	20 0 0	3	.	.	2	.	2	7	Ditto.
" ..	Winslow	*	1	.	.	1	.	2	4	New South Wales.
" ..			1	1	.	1	3	2	8	South Australia.
Cambridge.	Bottisham	12 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" ..	St. Mary-the-Less	*	1	1	1	1	1	.	5	Ditto.
" ..	Tydd, St. Giles	30 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" ..	Upwell	17 10 0	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	Ditto.
" ..	Wisbeach, St. Mary	50 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
" ..	Wisbeach, St. Peter	100 0 0	1	2	1	1	1	1	7	Ditto.
Carried forward		1,736 0 6	60	19	19	55	16	23	192	

* Vide Report I.

No. 33 (continued).—Statement of the Number of Poor Persons who have Emigrated, &c.

Counties.	Parishes.	Amount authorized to be raised or borrowed.	Number of Poor Persons who have Emigrated.						Total Number of Emigrants.	To what part. Emigrated.
			Males.			Females.				
			Adult Persons above 14 Years of Age.	Children between 7 and 14 Years of Age.	Children under 7 Years of Age.	Adult Persons above 14 Years of Age.	Children between 7 and 14 Years of Age.	Children under 7 Years of Age.		
	Brought forward. . . .	£. s. d. 1,736 0 6	60	19	19	55	16	23	192	
Cornwall . . .	Altarnun	3 0 0	1	.	.	1	.	.	2	South Australia.
"	Falmouth	24 0 0	.	.	.	4	.	.	4	Ditto.
"	Helston	40 0 0	1	.	1	2	1	.	5	Ditto.
"	Merryan, St. . . .	30 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	St. Just in Rose- land. . . .	25 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	Penzance	20 0 0	4	2	1	2	1	.	10	Cape of Good Hope.
Derby . . .	Elvaston	10 0 0	1	.	2	1	1	1	6	South Australia.
"	Norton	24 0 0	2	1	.	2	2	1	8	Ditto.
"	Werburgh, St. . . .	20 0 0	1	.	.	1	.	1	3	Ditto.
Devon . . .	Alplington	50 0 0	1	.	3	1	1	.	6	Canada.
"	Ashreigney	50 0 0	5	4	3	5	5	4	26	Ditto.
"	Bampton	20 0 0	1	1	1	1	1	2	7	New South Wales.
"			1	.	1	1	1	1	5	West Australia.
"	Bideford	53 0 0	2	2	.	3	.	2	9	South Australia.
"		10 0 0	.	.	1	2	.	.	3	P. Edward's Island.
"		17 0 0	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	Canada.
"	Bishopsteignton . . .	10 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	Buckland Brewer. . .	40 0 0	2	.	.	3	2	1	8	South Australia.
"	Harberton	6 3 4	1	2	3	3	.	.	9	Ditto.
"	Modbury	13 10 0	.	1	.	3	1	.	5	Van Diemen's Land.
"	Milton Abbott	15 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	Northam	10 0 0	2	2	2	1	.	.	7	South Australia.
"	Rockbeare	15 0 0	1	1	1	1	1	.	5	Ditto.
"			1	2	3	1	.	.	7	Ditto.
"	South Molton	50 0 0	1	.	.	1	1	1	4	New South Wales.
"	Tallaton	13 15 5	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	Tavistock	100 0 0	5	2	2	5	3	.	17	South Australia.
"			2	2	1	1	1	.	5	Canada.
"	Thomas, St., the- Apostle	50 0 0	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	Ditto.
"			2	.	.	3	.	.	5	New South Wales.
"	Topsham	30 0 0	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	Ditto.
"	Woodbury	10 0 0	3	.	.	3	.	1	7	South Australia.
Dorset . . .	All Saints	17 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	Beaminster	150 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	Chardstock	200 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	Child Okeford	25 0 0	7	1	2	7	7	5	29	New South Wales.
"	Compton Abbas	10 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"		3 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	Cranborne	5 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	Gillingham	150 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	Hilfield	30 0 0	2	2	4	3	.	1	12	South Australia.
"	Kington Magna	*	3	1	3	3	1	1	12	Ditto.
"	Maiden Newton	75 0 0	2	3	1	2	.	7	15	
"	Symondsburry	10 0 0	1	.	2	1	.	.	4	New South Wales.
"	Thornford	50 0 0	4	4	1	2	1	3	15	Ditto.
"			1	1	1	1	2	1	7	South Australia.
Essex . . .	Clavering	*	1	.	.	2	.	.	3	New South Wales.
"	Chesterford, Great . . .	5 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	Debden	15 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	Elmdon	20 0 0	2	1	.	2	1	.	6	Van Diemen's Land.
"	Littlebury	20 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	Newport	*	3	.	.	.	.	.	3	South Australia.
Gloucester . .	Chipping Campden . . .	120 0 0	23	3	1	6	4	1	38	Cape of Good Hope.
"	Cheltenham	250 0 0	.	.	.	2	.	.	2	Ditto.
"	Cirencester	60 0 0	1	1	.	2	2	.	6	New South Wales.
"	Fairford	100 0 0	3	.	.	.	.	2	7	South Australia.
"	Frampton Cotterell . . .	80 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	Randwick	*	1	2	.	2	1	.	6	Ditto.
	Carried forward. . . .	3,890 9 3	153	60	59	145	57	59	533	

* Vide Report I.

No. 33 (continued).—Statement of the Number of Poor Persons who have Emigrated, &c.

Counties.	Parishes.	Amount authorized to be raised or borrowed.	Number of Poor Persons who have Emigrated.						Total Number of Emigrants.	To what part Emigrated.
			Males.			Females.				
			Adult Persons above 14 Years of Age.	Children between 7 and 14 Years of Age.	Children under 7 Years of Age.	Adult Persons above 14 Years of Age.	Children between 7 and 14 Years of Age.	Children under 7 Years of Age.		
	Brought forward. . . .	£. s. d. 3,890 9 3	153	60	59	145	57	59	533	
Hereford . .	Out Leominster . . .	* . . .	1	1	.	1	1	.	4	New South Wales.
Hertford. . .	Chipping Barnet. . .	40 0 0	1	1	1	1	1	.	5	Cape of Good Hope.
" . . .	East Barnet	10 0 0	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	Ditto.
" . . .	Hormead, Great . . .	20 0 0	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	South Australia.
" . . .	Hunsdon	32 0 0	.	.	1	3	.	.	4	Ditto.
" . . .	Layston	40 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Hunts	Woodhurst	* . . .	2	.	1	2	.	1	6	New South Wales.
Kent	Badlesmere	3 0 0	1	.	.	1	.	.	2	Ditto.
"	Barming	5 4 9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	Benenden	† . . .	3	1	1	4	.	.	9	South Australia.
"	Bexley	120 0 0	5	.	1	3	.	2	11	Ditto.
"	Berling	32 0 0	4	.	.	.	.	.	4	Cape of Good Hope.
"	Charing	150 0 0	3	2	.	1	2	.	6	Ditto.
"	Charlton	20 0 0	3	1	.	1	.	.	5	New South Wales.
"	Chatham	28 5 6	2	2	2	2	2	.	10	Ditto.
"	Dunkirk	4 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	East Peckham	70 0 0	1	1	1	1	1	.	5	South Australia.
"	Egerton	50 0 0	1	.	.	2	2	1	6	Cape of Good Hope.
"	Hawkhurst	150 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	Herne	8 0 0	3	1	2	1	1	.	8	South Australia.
"	*Langley	13 10 0	1	1	.	1	1	.	4	Canada.
"	Marden	100 0 0	3	2	3	2	.	.	10	Cape of Good Hope.
"	Mary, St., Dover. . .	15 0 0	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	South Australia.
"	Mereworth	25 0 0	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	Halifax.
"	Nicholas, St.	38 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	Nonington	15 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	Preston	24 0 0	1	.	1	2	.	.	4	New South Wales.
"	Sandhurst	100 0 0	4	.	.	.	.	.	4	Cape of Good Hope.
"	Shoreham	15 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	Sutton Valence. . . .	8 0 0	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	Canada.
"	Waltham	4 0 0	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	Cape of Good Hope.
"	Ulcomb	120 0 0	11	.	1	4	1	1	18	Canada.
"	West Peckham	100 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Leicester . .	All Saints	3 0 0 ^m	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	New South Wales.
"	Glooston	5 0 0	2	1	.	2	.	.	5	South Australia.
"	Martin, St.	35 0 0	1	2	1	1	1	.	6	Canada.
"	Margaret, St.	5 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Lincoln . . .	Leake	60 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	Michael, St.	30 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	Sutton	9 8 0	1	2	3	1	.	.	7	Ditto.
"	Sutterton	5 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Middlesex. .	Mary Abbott, St., Kensington.	10 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	St. John, Hamp- stead.	* . . .	2	.	1	1	1	.	5	South Australia.
Norfolk . . .	Bressingham	20 0 0	1	1	.	1	.	1	4	Cape of Good Hope.
"	Catton	41 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	Cawston	60 0 0	3	1	.	2	.	1	7	South Australia.
"	Gunthorpe	20 0 0	3	1	1	.	.	.	5	Ditto.
"	Holt	40 0 0	1	.	.	2	1	.	4	Canada.
"	New Buckenham . . .	* . . .	2	.	1	2	.	1	6	New South Wales.
"	Old Buckenham . . .	11 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	Snoring, Great . . .	30 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	St. Margaret, Lynn . .	200 0 0	1	3	2	7	1	.	14	West Australia.
"	Wrampingham	20 0 0	1	.	3	1	.	.	5	Cape of Good Hope.
"	Wells-next-the-Sea . .	* . . .	1	.	2	1	1	.	5	South Australia.
Carried forward		5,834 17 6	227	84	88	200	74	67	740	

* Vide Report.

† Vide 10th Report.

No. 33 (continued).—Statement of the Number of Poor Persons who have Emigrated, &c.

Counties.	Parishes.	Amount authorized to be raised or borrowed.	Number of Poor Persons who have Emigrated.						Total Number of Emigrants.	To what part Emigrated.	
			Males.			Females.					
			Adult Persons above 14 Years of Age.	Children between 7 and 14 Years of Age.	Children under 7 Years of Age.	Adult Persons above 14 Years of Age.	Children between 7 and 14 Years of Age.	Children under 7 Years of Age.			
	Brought forward.	£. s. d. 5,834 17 6	227	84	68	200	74	67	740		
Northamp- ton.	Kilsby	30 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Marston, St. Law- rence.	8 0 0	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	Canada.	
"	Rushton.	56 0 0	.	2	.	2	.	2	6	New South Wales.	
"	Warmington. . . .	30 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Northum- berland.	Embleton	80 0 0	2	1	.	2	.	.	5	South Australia.	
Nottingham	Hickling	*	2	.	1	1	1	2	7	Ditto.	
	Papplewick	11 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Oxford . .	Adderbury, West	20 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Alvescott	50 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Aston and Cote. . .	25 0 0	2	.	.	2	.	.	4	Ditto.	
	Boddicote	80 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Chinnor	*	2	3	.	1	.	1	7	Ditto.	
	Dorchester.	74 0 0	4	2	4	4	1	2	17	Ditto.	
	Ewelme	35 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Islip	60 0 0	.	1	.	3	4	.	8	Van Diemen's Land.	
	Newington	87 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Pyrton	50 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Watlington	75 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Wootton	*	1	.	2	1	.	.	4	South Australia	
	Rutland . .	Oakham Deans Hold.	4 0 0	1	.	.	1	1	3	6	Ditto.
	Somerset . .	Bishop's Hull . . .	15 0 0	
Broadway		25 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Bruton		*	6	4	.	5	4	1	20	New South Wales.	
Castle Cary		35 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Charlton Musgrove		80 0 0	1	.	2	1	.	1	5	Ditto.	
Crowcombe		*	4	1	.	1	1	2	9	Ditto.	
Henstridge		20 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Hinton Blewett . . .		20 0 0	3	2	.	1	.	1	7	South Australia.	
Hutton		20 0 0	1	2	2	1	1	2	9	Canada.	
Meare		5 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Midsomer Norton		30 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Milborne Port . . .		35 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
North Petherton. . .		100 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
North Cadbury. . .		20 0 0	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	New South Wales.	
Seavington, St. Michael.		*	1	.	2	1	3	.	7	Ditto.	
Shepton Beau- champ.		25 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Shepton Mallet. . .		*	{ 1	.	.	.	.	.	1	Ditto.
Somerton		7 0 0	{ 3	1	1	1	.	1	7	South Australia.	
South Brent		100 0 0	2	1	2	3	1	.	9	New South Wales.	
Stogumber.		7 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	Canada.
St. Cuthbert, Out Street		20 0 0	1	.	.	6	3	1	11	South Australia.	
Tintinhull.		5 0 0	1	.	.	1	3	1	6	Ditto.	
Westbury		16 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
West Lydford	10 0 0	1	.	2	1	.	.	4	Ditto.		
Wincanton	100 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Wiveliscombe	60 0 0	5	3	5	5	2	7	27	New South Wales.		
Yeovil.	100 0 0	.	4	.	5	1	1	11	Ditto.		
Southamp- ton.	Christchurch.	35 0 0	12	.	1	2	4	4	23	South Australia.	
	Christchurch. . . .	*	2	.	.	2	1	2	7	Ditto.	
"	Crandall.	136 0 0	18	4	5	10	4	5	46	Cape of Good Hope.	
	Carried forward	7,635 17 6	305	116	117	267	109	108	1022		

* Vide last Report.

No. 33 (continued).—Statement of the Number of Poor Persons who have Emigrated, &c.

Counties.	Parishes.	Amount authorized to be raised or borrowed.	Number of Poor Persons who have Emigrated.						Total Number of Emigrants.	To what part Emigrated.
			Males.			Females.				
			Adult Persons above 14 Years of Age.	Children between 7 and 14 Years of Age.	Children under 7 Years of Age.	Adult Persons above 14 Years of Age.	Children between 7 and 14 Years of Age.	Children under 7 Years of Age.		
	Brought forward. . . .	£. s. d. 7,635 17 6	305	116	117	267	109	108	1022	
Stafford . .	Burslem.	800 0 0	9 6 5	5 . .	1 . 1	3 1 .	4 . .	1 . .	23 7 6	Canada. Cape of Good Hope. South Australia.
„ . .	Tamworth.	6 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Suffolk . .	Aldeburgh.	20 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
„ . .	Aspall	8 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
„ . .	Bramfield	10 0 0	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	Canada.
„ . .	Brundish	10 0 0	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	Cape of Good Hope.
„ . .	Matthew, St.	30 0 0	1	1	.	.	2	.	4	Canada.
„ . .	Pakenham.	10 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
„ . .	Thelnetham	40 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
„ . .	Westley	40 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Surrey . .	Albury	7 0 0	1	.	1	1	.	1	4	South Australia.
„ . .	East Horsley.	12 10 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
„ . .	Godalming	40 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
„ . .	Merton	18 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sussex . .	Ashburnham	35 0 0	.	1	1	2	2	.	6	Van Diemen's Land.
„ . .	Battle.	120 0 0	2	.	2	3	2	3	12	Canada.
„ . .	Bexhill	*200 0 0	1 1 6	.	.	1 1 7	.	.	2 4 8	Ditto. New South Wales. Canada.
„ . .	Brightling.	*	1	.	.	.	.	.	39	1 New South Wales.
„ . .	Eastbourne	*	1	.	.	1	1	.	3	Ditto.
„ . .	Hurstperpoint	90 0 0	1	.	3	1	1	.	6	Canada.
„ . .	Herstmonceux.	72 0 0	3 5 5	.	.	2 6 4	2 2 2	2 2 2	7 21 8	New South Wales. Van Diemen's Land. Canada.
„ . .	Jevington	200 0 0	9	2	.	4	4	1	20	Ditto.
„ . .	Laughton	82 10 0	1	.	2	2	2	1	8	Ditto.
„ . .	Mayfield	100 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
„ . .	Ninfield.	10 0 0	1	1	.	1	.	2	5	Cape of Good Hope.
„ . .	Rotherfield	60 0 0	1	3	.	2	.	.	6	Canada.
„ . .	Salehurst	15 10 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
„ . .	Selham	200 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
„ . .	St. John-under- the Castle.	120 0 0	3	.	2	2	.	1	8	New South Wales.
„ . .	St. Thomas-in-the Cliffe.	200 0 0	14	2	5	11	2	7	41	Canada.
„ . .	Ticehurst	15 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
„ . .	Uckfield	14 0 0	3	2	.	2	1	1	9	South Australia.
„ . .	Udimore	25 0 0	1	3	.	1	1	2	8	Ditto.
„ . .	Warbleton.	†	12	.	6	6	.	2	26	Canada.
„ . .	Wartling	22 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
„ . .	Wilmington.	§	3	.	2	2	1	.	8	Ditto.
„ . .	Woolbeding	100 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Warwick . .	Alveston	50 0 0	3	.	1	1	2	.	7	Canada.
„ . .	Aston Cantlow.	10 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
„ . .	Brailes	*	1	.	.	1	3	.	5	South Australia.
„ . .	Burton Hastings.	50 0 0	.	2	1	1	2	.	6	Van Diemen's Land.
„ . .	Leaming Priors	21 0 0	.	.	1	.	.	.	2	South Australia.
„ . .	Napton	20 0 0	1	.	1	1	1	1	5	Canada.
„ . .	Oversley.	30 0 0	2	.	1	2	.	3	8	South Australia.
„ . .	Sowe	140 0 0	1	2	1	1	1	2	8	Ditto.
„ . .		20 0 0	.	.	.	1	.	1	2	Ditto.
„ . .		10 0 0	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	Corfu.
„ . .		4 0 0	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	
	Carried forward	10,753 7 6	414	151	162	340	149	150	1366	

* Vide last Report.

† Vide 7th Annual Report.

‡ The Guardians neglected to enter into the usual contract with the Emigration agents for the conveyance of these emigrants.

§ Vide 8th Annual Report.

No. 33 (continued.)—Statement of the Number of Poor Persons who have Emigrated, &c.

Counties.	Parishes.	Amount authorized to be raised or borrowed.	Number of Poor Persons who have Emigrated.						Total Number of Emigrants.	To what part Emigrated.
			Males.			Females.				
			Adult Persons above 14 Years of Age.	Children between 7 and 14 Years of Age.	Children under 7 Years of Age.	Adult Persons above 14 Years of Age.	Children between 7 and 14 Years of Age.	Children under 7 Years of Age.		
	Brought forward	£. s. d. 10,753 7 6	414	151	162	340	149	150	1366	
Wilts	Bramshaw	8 13 0	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	Canada.
"	Christian Malford	40 0 0	1	1	3	1	1	.	7	New Zealand.
"	Cricklade, St. Mary	40 0 0	1	1	.	2	2	.	6	Canada.
"	Easton	9 10 0	1	.	1	1	.	1	4	New South Wales.
"	Highworth. . . .	25 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	St. James, Devizes	20 0 0	1	.	.	1	.	.	2	Ditto.
"	Market Lavington	8 0 0	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	South Australia.
"	Milton	*	3	.	.	2	.	1	5	Ditto.
"	Potterne	40 10 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	New South Wales
"	Somerford, Great. . . .	110 0 0	5	1	3	4	.	1	14	Canada.
"	Stourton. . . .	24 3 0	3	.	2	1	.	.	6	South Australia.
"	Stratton, St., Mar- garet. . . .	25 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	Swindon. . . .	35 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
"	Warminster	100 0 0	1	.	2	1	.	.	4	New South Wales.
"	West Lavington	14 10 0	14	4	2	6	.	1	27	Cape of Good Hope.
Worcester	Feckenham	21 0 0	2	1	1	1	.	.	5	South Australia.
"	St. Martin	*	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	Canada.
York	Calverley with	10 0 0	3	1	.	1	1	1	7	New South Wales.
"	Farsley	8 0 0	2	1	.	3	2	1	9	Cape of Good Hope.
"	Driffield, Great. . . .	15 0 0	1	1	1	1	1	.	9	South Australia.
	Total	11,327 13 6	456	162	177	369	156	157	1477	Ditto.

STATEMENT of the Number of Persons who have Emigrated at the cost of the Common Fund of Unions.

	Names of Unions.									
Carnarvon	Carnarvon	35 0 0	2	1	2	2	2	.	9	South Australia.
Cornwall	Falmouth. . . .	21 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	16	Ditto.
"	Penzance	19 0 0	2	3	3	5	3	.	1	Ditto.
Devon	Bideford	3 0 0	.	.	.	1	.	.	4	New South Wales.
"	Thomas, St. . . .	20 0 0	2	.	.	2	.	.	10	Ditto.
Gloucester	Cheltenham	36 10 0	.	.	1	4	1	2	2	South Australia.
"	Chipping Sodbury	9 0 0	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	Cape of Good Hope.
"	Dursley	3 0 0	1	.	.	1	.	2	4	South Australia.
Leicester	Market Harborough	30 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	Ditto.
Middlesex	Whitechapel	25 0 0	1	2	2	1	1	.	7	St. Helena.
Somerset	Wells	10 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Southamp- ton. . . .	Lymington	4 0 0	3	.	1	2	2	.	8	South Australia.
"	New Forest	15 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Stafford. {	Wolstanton and {	365 0 0	1	1	2	1	2	.	7	Canada.
	Burslem		1	1	.	1	1	1	5	Cape of Good Hope.
			1	.	.	.	.	.	1	South Australia.
Suffolk	Plomesgate	8 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sussex	Cuckfield	3 10 0	1	2	2	1	1	.	7	New South Wales.
"	Ticehurst	16 0 0	1	.	.	1	.	1	†3	Canada.
Wilts	Pewsey	*	1	2	.	2	1	3	9	South Australia.
"		8 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
York	Bradford	5 0 0	1	.	2	1	.	.	4	Ditto.
"	Doncaster. . . .	10 0 0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	Total	646 0 0	19	12	16	29	14	9	99	

* Vide last Report.

† The Guardians neglected to enter into the usual contract with the Emigration Agents or the conveyance of the Emigrants.

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No. 34.—VACCINATION EXTENSION ACT.—Abstract of Returns from 635 Unions and Parishes under Boards of Guardians, in England and Wales, of the Number of Persons Vaccinated in such Unions and Parishes, in the Year ended 29th September, 1849.

COUNTIES.	Number of Unions, &c.	Number of Vac- cinators.	Year ended 29th September, 1849.						Number of Registered Births in the Unions, &c., during the Year.
			Number and Ages of Persons Vaccinated.			Number of such Cases, which on Inspection proved to have been suc- cessfully Vaccinated.			
			Under 1 Year.	Above 1 Year.	TOTAL.	Under 1 Year.	Above 1 Year.	TOTAL.	
ENGLAND.									
Bedford	6	28	619	2,343	2,964	596	2,243	2,839	4,569
Berks	12	50	1,629	3,818	5,447	1,577	3,714	5,291	5,911
Buckingham	7	46	661	1,452	2,113	658	1,444	2,102	4,703
Cambridge	9	45	1,475	3,354	4,829	1,410	3,209	4,619	6,514
Chester	10	54	5,329	3,189	8,518	5,123	3,034	8,157	14,299
Cornwall	13	67	3,036	7,821	10,857	2,938	7,542	10,480	12,255
Cumberland	9	42	2,436	982	3,418	2,352	937	3,289	5,521
Derby	9	46	2,476	2,428	4,904	2,401	2,366	4,767	8,165
Devon	20	169	4,760	11,542	16,302	4,622	10,994	15,616	22,498
Dorset	12	62	2,210	8,764	10,974	2,081	8,410	10,491	4,855
Durham	14	70	5,413	1,748	7,161	5,253	1,704	6,957	12,146
Essex	17	118	2,471	3,371	5,842	2,355	3,251	5,606	10,676
Gloucester	17	61	3,903	5,406	9,309	3,624	5,119	8,743	11,530
Hereford	8	29	379	823	1,202	375	803	1,178	3,238
Hertford	13	55	725	1,558	2,283	684	1,503	2,187	5,775
Huntingdon	3	14	304	939	1,243	296	879	1,175	2,089
Kent	28	119	5,324	6,253	11,577	5,158	6,017	11,175	18,226
Lancaster	27	161	26,449	9,599	36,048	25,970	9,341	35,311	69,838
Leicester	11	48	2,663	3,586	6,249	2,592	3,517	6,109	7,730
Lincoln	14	108	3,852	6,475	10,327	3,746	6,357	10,103	13,088
Middlesex	32	177	17,044	5,305	22,349	16,386	4,940	21,326	56,299
Monmouth	6	25	1,579	1,097	2,676	1,534	1,060	2,594	5,852
Norfolk	22	106	2,160	2,828	4,988	2,088	2,632	4,720	13,552
Northampton	12	55	875	2,847	3,722	858	2,781	3,639	6,751
Northumberland	12	79	4,577	1,192	5,769	4,505	1,140	5,645	10,145
Nottingham	9	54	3,252	3,079	6,331	3,198	3,006	6,204	9,021
Oxford	9	29	355	1,134	1,489	353	1,120	1,473	4,577
Rutland	2	8	243	620	863	230	612	842	720
Salop	14	56	926	1,706	2,632	893	1,662	2,555	5,815
Somerset	17	109	5,818	11,908	17,726	5,562	11,481	17,043	13,955
Southampton	27	95	3,538	10,606	14,144	3,458	10,286	13,744	12,420
Stafford	16	105	7,107	4,166	11,273	6,908	4,014	10,922	18,391
Suffolk	17	97	1,836	8,743	10,579	1,748	8,509	10,257	10,069
Surrey	20	123	5,912	3,765	9,677	5,805	3,680	9,485	21,027
Sussex	24	104	1,782	7,034	8,816	1,723	6,690	8,413	9,203
Warwick	13	58	3,817	3,278	7,095	3,676	3,183	6,859	15,170
Westmoreland	3	16	528	326	854	522	321	843	1,727
Wilts	18	70	1,787	4,797	6,584	1,720	4,654	6,374	7,389
Worcester	13	76	4,992	2,490	7,482	4,770	2,406	7,176	13,301
York, East Riding	10	58	2,158	1,266	3,424	2,124	1,245	3,369	8,126
„ North „	15	64	1,309	1,056	2,365	1,219	1,016	2,235	5,775
„ West „	22	154	11,371	5,667	17,038	10,974	5,646	16,620	36,137
Totals of England	592	3,110	159,080	170,363	329,443	154,065	164,468	318,533	529,048
WALES.									
Anglesey	1	5	216	328	544	199	310	509	1,217
Brecknock	4	13	569	557	1,126	539	532	1,071	1,879
Cardigan	5	10	429	1,275	1,704	379	1,051	1,430	2,235
Carmarthen	5	15	649	954	1,603	626	881	1,507	3,601
Carnarvon	4	11	187	467	654	177	447	624	2,864
Denbigh	3	15	1,063	729	1,792	1,041	716	1,757	2,001
Flint	2	10	536	485	1,021	494	441	935	1,650
Glamorgan	5	24	2,106	1,021	3,127	1,747	963	2,710	7,766
Merioneth	4	11	464	1,745	2,209	453	1,677	2,130	1,433
Montgomery	4	11	249	479	728	235	458	693	1,484
Pembroke	3	12	498	835	1,333	492	826	1,318	2,655
Radnor	3	12	1	30	31	1	30	31	269
Totals of Wales	43	149	6,967	8,905	15,872	6,383	8,332	14,715	29,054
Totals of England } and Wales }	635	3,259	166,047	179,268	345,315	160,448	172,800	333,248	558,102

